

List of Tables by Number

- Table 1: Annual Estimates of Population on July 1st (in thousands), 1974-2010
Table 2A: Number of Family Units (in thousands), 1981-2009
Table 2B: Number of Unattached Individuals (in thousands), 1981-2009
Table 2C: Number of Economic Families (in thousands), 1981-2009
Table 2D: Number of Family Units by Economic Family Type, Canada, (in thousands), 1981-2009
Table 2E: Number of Persons by Economic Family Type, Canada, (in thousands), 1981-2009
Table 3A: Average Number of Persons per Family Unit, 1981-2009
Table 3B: Average Number of Persons per Economic Family Unit, 1981-2009
Table 4: Consumer Price Index, 2005 Basket Content (2002=100), 1981-2010
Table 5: Personal Consumption Expenditure Implicit Price Index, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010
Table 6A: Gross Domestic Product: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010
Table 6B: Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Index: Canada and the Provinces, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010
Table 6C: Final Domestic Demand Implicit Price Index: Canada and the Provinces, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010
Table 6D: Real Gross Domestic Product: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of 2002 Chained Dollars, 1981-2010
Table 6E: Real Gross Domestic Income: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of 2002 Chained Dollars, 1981-2010
Table 7A: Real Gross Domestic Product per Capita: Canada and the Provinces, chained 2002\$, 1981-2010
Table 7B: Gross Domestic Product per Capita by Province as a Proportion of the National Average, in chained 2002\$, 1981-2009
Table 7C: Gross Domestic Product per Capita: Canada and the Provinces, in current dollars, 1981-2010
Table 7D: Gross Domestic Product per Capita by Province as a Proportion of the National Average, in current dollars, 1981-2009
Table 8A: Personal Income per Capita (in current \$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 8B: Real Personal Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Consumer Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 8C: Real Personal Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Personal Expenditure Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 8D: Provincial Real Personal Income per Capita as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 9A: Personal Disposable Income per Capita (in current \$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 9B: Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Consumer Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 9C: Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Personal Expenditure Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 9D: Provincial Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita as a Proportion of the National Average , 1981-2009
Table 10A: Implicit Tax Rate on Personal Income (in percent): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
Table 10B: Average Government Transfers, All Family Units (in \$2009), 1981-2009
Table 10C: Average Implicit Rate of Government Transfers, All Family Units (in percent), 1981-2009
Table 10D: Government Transfers by After-Tax Income Quintiles, Canada, 2009
Table 10E: Average Income Tax, All Family Units (in \$2009), 1981-2009
Table 10F: Average Implicit Income Tax Rate, All Family Units (in percent), 1981-2009
Table 10G: Income tax by after-tax income quintiles, Canada, 2009
Table 11A: Average Market Income Of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 11B: Average Total Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 11C: Average After-Tax Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 11D: Provincial Average Market Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 11E: Provincial Average Total Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 11F: Provincial Average After-Tax Income of All Family Units as A Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 11G: Average Income of Economic Families, Adjusted and Unadjusted for Family Size (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 11H: Average Market Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 11I: Average Total Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 11J: Average After-Tax Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 12A: Median Market Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 12B: Median Total Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 12C: Median After-Tax Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 12D: Provincial Median Market Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 12E: Provincial Median Total Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 12F: Provincial Median After-Tax Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
Table 12G: Median Market Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 12H: Median Total Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 12I: Median Ater-Tax Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009
Table 13A: Net Worth by Different Sectors in Canada (billions of current \$), 1981-2010
Table 13B: Real Net Worth of Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, per Capita and per Family Unit (thousands of 2002\$, CPI adjusted) , 1981-2010
Table 13C: Market Value of Various Tangible Assets in Canada (billions of current \$), 1981-2009
Table 13D: Real Value of Various Tangible Assets in Canada (billions of 2002\$), 1981-2009

- Table 13E: Real value of Various Tangible Assets per Capita in Canada (thousands of 2002\$), 1981-2009
- Table 13F: Net worth¹ by Different Sectors in Canada as a Proportion of the National Balance Sheet, 1981-2010
- Table 14A: GINI Coefficient of Market Income for All Family Units, 1981-2009
- Table 14B: GINI Coefficient of Total Income for all Family Units, 1981-2009
- Table 14C: GINI Coefficient of After-Tax Income for All Family Units, 1981-2009
- Table 14D: Provincial GINI Coefficient of Market Income for All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 14E: Provincial GINI Coefficient of Total Income for All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 14F: Provincial GINI Coefficient of After-Tax Income for All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 15A: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Market Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009
- Table 15B: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Total Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009
- Table 15C: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, After-Tax Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009
- Table 15D: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Market Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 15E: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Total Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 15F: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, After-Tax Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 16A: Number of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009
- Table 16B: Percentage of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), 1981-2009
- Table 16C: Number of Persons Under 18 Years Old Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009
- Table 16D: Percentage of Persons Under 18 Years Old Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009
- Table 16E: Provincial Percentage of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base) as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009
- Table 16F: Number of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units (in thousands), 1981-2007
- Table 16G: Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units, 1981-2007
- Table 16H: Provincial Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2007
- Table 16I: Number of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, in thousands, 1981-2007
- Table 16J: Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, 1981-2007
- Table 16K: Number of Persons Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, in thousands, 1981-2009
- Table 16L: Percentage of Persons Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After-Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, 1981-2009
- Table 17A: Average Low Income Gap After Tax, All Family Units (in constant 2007\$), 1981-2007
- Table 17B: Provincial Average Low Income Gap After Tax, All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2007
- Table 17C: Average Low Income Gap, by Economic Family Type, Canada (2006\$), 1981-2006
- Table 17D: Average Low Income Gap Ratio, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009
- Table 17E: Median Low Income Gap Ratio, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009
- Table 17F: Average Low Income Gap Ratio, for Persons by Economic Family Type, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009
- Table 17G: Median Low Income Gap Ratio, for Persons by Economic Family Type, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009
- Table 18A: Persons Under the Pre-Tax LIM by Province, 1997-2008
- Table 18B: Number of Persons and Families Under the Post-Tax LIM1, by Type, 1997-2008
- Table 19A: Aggregate, Average and Median Net Worth by Type of Family Unit, Ages and Income, 1999
- Table 19B: Change in Median Net Worth From 1999 to 2005, by Quintile
- Table 19C: Percentage Distribution of Wealth, All Family Units, 1970-1999 and 1999-2005
- Table 19D: Average Wealth by Deciles, all Family Units, in Constant 1999 Dollars, 1970-1999
- Table 19E: The Millionaires' Club by Region or Province, 1999
- Table 19F: Distribution of Family Units and Wealth by Province in Constant 1999 dollars, 1984-1999
- Table 19G: Wealth by Family Type in Constant 1999 Dollars, 1984-1999
- Table 19H: Median Wealth by Economic Family Type, 1999 and 2005 (2005\$)
- Table 19I: Average Net Worth of Families by Quintile, 1999 and 2005 (in 2005\$)
- Table 20A: Linear Trend for Real Disposable Income per Capita (in 2002 constant dollars): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010
- Table 20B: Absolute Percentage Off-Trend: Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2009
- Table 21: Consumer Bankruptcies per 10,000 Persons, 1976-2009
- Table 22A: Unemployment Rate (in percent), 1976-2010
- Table 22B: Official Unemployment Rate plus Discouraged Searchers and Involuntary Part-Timers (in full-time equivalents), 1997-2010
- Table 22C: Provincial Unemployment Rate as a Proportion of the National Average, 1976-2010
- Table 22D: Provincial Official Unemployment Rate Plus Discouraged Searchers and Involuntary Part-Timers as a Proportion of the National Average, 1997-2010
- Table 23: Real Measures of Wages in Canada, 1981-2010
- Table 24A: Quintile Distribution of Market Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009
- Table 24B: Quintile Distribution of Total Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009
- Table 24C: Quintile Distribution of After-Tax Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009
- Table 24D: Quintile Share of Market Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009
- Table 24E: Quintile Share of Total Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009
- Table 24F: Quintile Share of After-Tax Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

- Table 25A: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada, 1976-2010
- Table 25B: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada as a Share of Total Labour Force, 1976-2010
- Table 25C: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada as a Share of Average Unemployed, 1976-2010
- Table 26A: The Adequacy, Suitability, Affordability and Acceptability of Canadian Households, in Per Cent, 1991-2006
- Table 26B: Access to Adequate, Suitable and Affordable Housing, and Core Housing Need in Canada, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent
- Table 26C: The Suitability of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Suitability Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent
- Table 26D: The Adequacy of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Adequacy Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent
- Table 26E: The Affordability of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Affordability Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001, and 2006 in Per Cent
- Table 27 : RBC Housing Affordability Index for Canada, 1985-2009
- Table 28A: One-Year Forecast for Personal Financial Prospects, March 1991-May 2009
- Table 28B: One-Year Forecast for the Canadian Economy, March 1991-May 2009
- Table 28C : Canadian's Job Anxiety: 1990-2009
- Table 29A : Percentage Distribution of Hourly Wages (2001 dollars), 1981-2004, in Per Cent
- Table 29B : Proportion of Wage Earners Who are Low-Paid Workers, Canada, 1980 to 2000
- Table 30a: Low-Income Population Accounted for by Five Groups, in Per Cent
- Table 30b: Persistence of Poverty, Based on After-Tax LICO, 1996/2001 and 2002/2007
- Table 31: Productivity in the Total Economy, Canada
- Table 32: Gross Domestic Product Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010
- Table 33: Personal Income Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2009
- Table 34A: Welfare Income, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-2009 (\$2009)
- Table 34B: Welfare Income as Percentage of the Poverty Line, Canada and the Provinces, 1992-2009, Per Cent
- Table 35A : Hourly Minimum Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province and Territories, 1965-2010
- Table 35B : Real Hourly Minimum Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province, Adjusted by CPI (2002=100), 1981-2010
- Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces
- Table 35D: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the LFS-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages and Nominal Median Hourly Wages in Canada for Adults
- Table 36: Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Not Having Enough to Eat, by Household Income, 2001, Per Cent
- Table 36A: Prevalence of Household Food Insecurity in Canada and Provinces, 2007
- Table 36B: Food Security by Income Adequacy Grouping, 2004
- Table 36C: Prevalence of Household Food Insecurity in Canada and Provinces, by Living Arrangement, 2007
- Table 37: Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 1976-2010
- Table 37A: Labour Force Statistics in Newfoundland and Labrador, 1976-2010
- Table 37B: Labour Force Statistics in Prince Edward Island, 1976-2010
- Table 37C: Labour Force Statistics in Nova Scotia, 1976-2010
- Table 37D: Labour Force Statistics in New Brunswick, 1976-2010
- Table 37E: Labour Force Statistics in Quebec, 1976-2010
- Table 37F: Labour Force Statistics in Ontario, 1976-2010
- Table 37G: Labour Force Statistics in Manitoba, 1976-2010
- Table 37H: Labour Force Statistics in Saskatchewan, 1976-2010
- Table 37I: Labour Force Statistics in Alberta, 1976-2010
- Table 37J: Labour Force Statistics in British Columbia, 1976-2010
- Table 38A: Incidence of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups, using the Market Basket Measure, 2000-2009
- Table 38B: Depth of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups, Using the Market Basket Measure, 2000-2009
- Table 39: Trends in Number of Job Losers in Canada, 1976-2010
- Table 40: CIBC Employment Quality Quarterly Index for Canada, 1988-2010 (January 1994=100)
- Table 41: CCSD Personal Security Index, 2003
- Table 42: Average Household Spending, by Category, 1997-2009, Current Dollars
- Table 43: Percentage of Employees* in Temporary Jobs, by Selected Characteristics, 1989-2004
- Table 43A: Job permanency, Canada, (thousand persons), 1997-2010
- Table 43B: Job permanency as a share of total employees, Canada, 1997-2010
- Table 44A: Number and Percentage of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Age, All Jobs, 1976-2010
- Table 44B: Number of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Occupation, Main Job, (in thousands), 1987-2010
- Table 44C: Incidence of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Occupation, Main Job, 1987-2010
- Table 44D: Proportion of workers working over 50 hours, Canada, 1976-2010
- Table 45A : After Tax LICO Poverty Line, 1992-2009, \$2009
- Table 45B : Hours of Work at Minimum Wage per Week Needed to Reach Welfare Income, 1986 and 1989-2009
- Table 45C : Hours of Work at Minimum Wage per Week Needed to Reach Poverty Line, 1992-2009
- Table 46: Personal Saving Rate in Canada and the Provinces, Per Cent, 1981-2010
- Table 47: Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of Dollars, 1981-2010
- Table 47A: Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of \$2002 (CPI adjusted), 1981-2010
- Table 47B: Assets, Liabilities, Income and Savings for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses per Household, \$2002 (CPI adjusted), 1981-2009

- Table 47C: Types of Assets and Liabilities as a Proportion of Total Assets and Total Liabilities, Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, 1981-2010
 Table 47D: Income and Savings for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of Dollars Unless Otherwise Indicated, 1981-2010
 Table 48: Composition of Assets and Debts, Including Employer-Sponsored Registered Pension Plans, Canada, 1999 and 2005
 Table 49 : Assets and Debts Held by Family Units, Including Employer-Sponsored Registered Pension Plans, Canada, 1999 and 2005
 Table 50: Sargent EI Disincentives Index, 1970-2008 (1970=100)
 Table 51: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Canada, 1981-2010
 Table 51A: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Newfoundland, 1981-2010
 Table 51B: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Prince Edward Island, 1981-2010
 Table 51C: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Nova Scotia, 1981-2010
 Table 51D: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, New Brunswick, 1981-2010
 Table 51E: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Quebec, 1981-2010
 Table 51f: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Ontario
 Table 51G: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Manitoba, 1981-2010
 Table 51H: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Saskatchewan 1981-2010
 Table 51I: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Alberta, 1981-2010
 Table 51J: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, British Columbia 1981-2010
 Table 52: Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness, 1981-2010
 Table 53: Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty, 1981-2010
 Table 54: Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age, 1981-2010
 Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010
 Table 56: Government Transfer Payments to Persons by Resource in Canada, 1981-2008
 Table 57: Hours Worked per Week and Other Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 15 Years and Over, 1976-2010
 Table 58: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58A: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Newfoundland and Labrador, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58B: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Prince Edward Island, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58C: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Nova Scotia, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58D: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in New Brunswick, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58E: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Quebec, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58F: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Ontario, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58G: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Manitoba, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58H: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Saskatchewan, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58I: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Alberta, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58J: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in British Columbia, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 59A: Employment by Hours Worked in Canada, 15 Years and Over, 1976-2010
 Table 59B: Employment Share by Hours Worked in Canada, 15 Years and Over, Per Cent, 1976-2010
 Table 60: Wage Difference Between Males and Females, 1997-2010
 Table 61: Number of Families, by Family Type, 1981, 2007-2009
 Table 62: Trends in Headline Indicators for Canada, 1981-2010
 Table 63: Index of Headline Indicators of Living Standards for Canada, 1988-2009
 Table 64: Selected Government Transfers, 1981-2008 (in millions of current dollars)
 Table 65: Selected Government Transfers, 1981-2008 (in millions of 2002 dollars)
 Table 66: NCB Reinvestments and Investments by Jurisdiction for Fiscal Years (\$millions), 2000-2007
 Table 67: Private Expenditure on Healthcare, Millions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010
 Table 68A: Population by Age, Thousands, 1981-2010
 Table 68B: Labour Force by Age in Canada, Thousands, 1976-2010
 Table 68C: Labour Force Shares by Age in Canada, in Per Cent, 1976-2010
 Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010
 Table 70: Canada's Net International Investment Position on December 31 and Net Investment Income from Non-Residents, 1981-2009 (in millions of dollars)
 Table 71A: Unemployment Rate of Immigrants and Non-Immigrants, 1996, 2001 and 2006
 Table 71B: Average Total Income for Economic Families by Immigrant Status and Period, by Province, 2000 and 2005 (2005 Dollars)
 Table 71C: Median Total Income for Economic Families by Immigrant Status and Period, by Province, 2000 and 2005 (2005 Dollars)
 Table 72A: Unemployment Rate of Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Canadians by Province, 2001 and 2006
 Table 73A: Nominal Wages of Employees (both full-time and part-time), 1997-2010
 Table 73B: Real Wages of Employees (both full-time and part-time), \$2002, 1997-2010

List of Tables by Group

National Accounts

GDP

Table 6A: Gross Domestic Product: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010

Table 6B: Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Index: Canada and the Provinces, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010

Table 6C: Final Domestic Demand Implicit Price Index: Canada and the Provinces, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010

Table 6D: Real Gross Domestic Product: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of 2002 Chained Dollars, 1981-2010

Table 6E: Real Gross Domestic Income: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of 2002 Chained Dollars, 1981-2010

Table 7A: Real Gross Domestic Product per Capita: Canada and the Provinces, chained 2002\$, 1981-2010

Table 7B: Gross Domestic Product per Capita by Province as a Proportion of the National Average, in chained 2002\$, 1981-2009

Table 7C: Gross Domestic Product per Capita: Canada and the Provinces, in current dollars, 1981-2010

Table 7D: Gross Domestic Product per Capita by Province as a Proportion of the National Average, in current dollars, 1981-2009

Table 32: Gross Domestic Product Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010

Personal Income

Table 8A: Personal Income per Capita (in current \$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 8B: Real Personal Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Consumer Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 8C: Real Personal Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Personal Expenditure Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 8D: Provincial Real Personal Income per Capita as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 9A: Personal Disposable Income per Capita (in current \$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 9B: Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Consumer Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 9C: Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Personal Expenditure Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 9D: Provincial Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita as a Proportion of the National Average , 1981-2009

Table 10A: Implicit Tax Rate on Personal Income (in percent): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 20A: Linear Trend for Real Disposable Income per Capita (in 2002 constant dollars): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

Table 20B: Absolute Percentage Off-Trend: Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2009

Table 33: Personal Income Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2009

Wealth and Liabilities

Table 13A: Net Worth by Different Sectors in Canada (billions of current \$), 1981-2010

Table 13B: Real Net Worth of Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, per Capita and per Family Unit (thousands of 2002\$, CPI adjusted) , 1981-2010

Table 13C: Market Value of Various Tangible Assets in Canada (billions of current \$), 1981-2009

Table 13D: Real Value of Various Tangible Assets in Canada (billions of 2002\$), 1981-2009

Table 13E: Real value of Various Tangible Assets per Capita in Canada (thousands of 2002\$), 1981-2009

Table 13F: Net worth¹ by Different Sectors in Canada as a Proportion of the National Balance Sheet, 1981-2010

Table 47: Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of Dollars, 1981-2010

Table 47A: Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of \$2002 (CPI adjusted), 1981-2010

Table 47B: Assets, Liabilities, Income and Savings for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses per Household, \$2002 (CPI adjusted), 1981-2009

Table 47C: Types of Assets and Liabilities as a Proportion of Total Assets and Total Liabilities, Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, 1981-2010

Table 47D: Income and Savings for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of Dollars Unless Otherwise Indicated, 1981-2010

Productivity and Net International Investment

Table 31: Productivity in the Total Economy, Canada

Table 70: Canada's Net International Investment Position on December 31 and Net Investment Income from Non-Residents, 1981 2009 (in millions of dollars)

Saving Rate

Table 46: Personal Saving Rate in Canada and the Provinces, Per Cent, 1981-2010

SCF/SLID

Population

Table 2A: Number of Family Units (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 2B: Number of Unattached Individuals (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 2C: Number of Economic Families (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 2D: Number of Family Units by Economic Family Type, Canada, (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 2E: Number of Persons by Economic Family Type, Canada, (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 3A: Average Number of Persons per Family Unit, 1981-2009

Table 3B: Average Number of Persons per Economic Family Unit, 1981-2009

Incomes

Table 10E: Average Income Tax, All Family Units (in \$2009), 1981-2009

Table 10F: Average Implicit Income Tax Rate, All Family Units (in percent), 1981-2009

Table 10G: Income tax by after-tax income quintiles, Canada, 2009

Table 11A: Average Market Income Of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 11B: Average Total Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 11C: Average After-Tax Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 11D: Provincial Average Market Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 11E: Provincial Average Total Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 11F: Provincial Average After-Tax Income of All Family Units as A Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 11G: Average Income of Economic Families, Adjusted and Unadjusted for Family Size (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 11H: Average Market Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 11I: Average Total Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 11J: Average After-Tax Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 12A: Median Market Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 12B: Median Total Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 12C: Median After-Tax Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 12D: Provincial Median Market Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 12E: Provincial Median Total Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 12F: Provincial Median After-Tax Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 12G: Median Market Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 12H: Median Total Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Table 12I: Median After-Tax Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

Government Transfers

Table 10B: Average Government Transfers, All Family Units (in \$2009), 1981-2009

Table 10C: Average Implicit Rate of Government Transfers, All Family Units (in percent), 1981-2009

Table 10D: Government Transfers by After-Tax Income Quintiles, Canada, 2009

Income Distribution

Table 14A: GINI Coefficient of Market Income for All Family Units, 1981-2009

Table 14B: GINI Coefficient of Total Income for all Family Units, 1981-2009

Table 14C: GINI Coefficient of After-Tax Income for All Family Units, 1981-2009

Table 14D: Provincial GINI Coefficient of Market Income for All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 14E: Provincial GINI Coefficient of Total Income for All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 14F: Provincial GINI Coefficient of After-Tax Income for All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 15A: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Market Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

Table 15B: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Total Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

Table 15C: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, After-Tax Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

Table 15D: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Market Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 15E: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Total Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 15F: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, After-Tax Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 24A: Quintile Distribution of Market Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009

Table 24B: Quintile Distribution of Total Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009

Table 24C: Quintile Distribution of After-Tax Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009

Table 24D: Quintile Share of Market Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

Table 24E: Quintile Share of Total Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

Table 24F: Quintile Share of After-Tax Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

Poverty

Table 16A: Number of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 16B: Percentage of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), 1981-2009

Table 16C: Number of Persons Under 18 Years Old Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 16D: Percentage of Persons Under 18 Years Old Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009

Table 16E: Provincial Percentage of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base) as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

Table 16F: Number of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units (in thousands), 1981-2007

Table 16G: Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units, 1981-2007

Table 16H: Provincial Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2007

Table 16I: Number of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, in thousands, 1981-2007

Table 16J: Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, 1981-2007

Table 16K: Number of Persons Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, in thousands, 1981-2009

Table 16L: Percentage of Persons Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After-Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, 1981-2009

Table 17A: Average Low Income Gap After Tax, All Family Units (in constant 2007\$), 1981-2007

Table 17B: Provincial Average Low Income Gap After Tax, All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2007

Table 17C: Average Low Income Gap, by Economic Family Type, Canada (2006\$), 1981-2006

LFS

Unemployment, Employment, and other Statistics

Table 22A: Unemployment Rate (in percent), 1976-2010

Table 22B: Official Unemployment Rate plus Discouraged Searchers and Involuntary Part-Timers (in full-time equivalents), 1997-2010

Table 22C: Provincial Unemployment Rate as a Proportion of the National Average, 1976-2010

Table 22D: Provincial Official Unemployment Rate Plus Discouraged Searchers and Involuntary Part-Timers as a Proportion of the National Average, 1997-2010

Table 25A: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada, 1976-2010

Table 25B: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada as a Share of Total Labour Force, 1976-2010

Table 25C: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada as a Share of Average Unemployed, 1976-2010

Table 37: Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 1976-2010

Table 37A: Labour Force Statistics in Newfoundland and Labrador, 1976-2010

Table 37B: Labour Force Statistics in Prince Edward Island, 1976-2010

Table 37C: Labour Force Statistics in Nova Scotia, 1976-2010

Table 37D: Labour Force Statistics in New Brunswick, 1976-2010

Table 37E: Labour Force Statistics in Quebec, 1976-2010

Table 37F: Labour Force Statistics in Ontario, 1976-2010

Table 37G: Labour Force Statistics in Manitoba, 1976-2010

Table 37H: Labour Force Statistics in Saskatchewan, 1976-2010

Table 37I: Labour Force Statistics in Alberta, 1976-2010

Table 37J: Labour Force Statistics in British Columbia, 1976-2010

Table 39: Trends in Number of Job Losers in Canada, 1976-2010

Table 43: Percentage of Employees* in Temporary Jobs, by Selected Characteristics, 1989-2004

Table 43A: Job permanency, Canada, (thousand persons), 1997-2010

Table 43B: Job permanency as a share of total employees, Canada, 1997-2010

Hours Worked

Table 44A: Number and Percentage of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Age, All Jobs, 1976-2010

Table 44B: Number of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Occupation, Main Job, (in thousands), 1987-2010

Table 44C: Incidence of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Occupation, Main Job, 1987-2010

Table 44D: Proportion of workers working over 50 hours, Canada, 1976-2010

Table 57: Hours Worked per Week and Other Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 15 Years and Over, 1976-2010

Table 58: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

Table 58A: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Newfoundland and Labrador, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

Table 58B: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Prince Edward Island, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

Table 58C: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Nova Scotia, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

Table 58D: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in New Brunswick, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

Table 58E: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Quebec, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

Table 58F: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Ontario, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

- Table 58G: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Manitoba, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58H: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Saskatchewan, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58I: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Alberta, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 58J: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in British Columbia, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010
 Table 59A: Employment by Hours Worked in Canada, 15 Years and Over, 1976-2010
 Table 59B: Employment Share by Hours Worked in Canada, 15 Years and Over, Per Cent, 1976-2010

- Table 45B : Hours of Work at Minimum Wage per Week Needed to Reach Welfare Income, 1986 and 1989-2009
 Table 45C : Hours of Work at Minimum Wage per Week Needed to Reach Poverty Line, 1992-2009

Wages

- Table 23: Real Measures of Wages in Canada, 1981-2010
 Table 35A : Hourly Minimum Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province and Territories, 1965-2010
 Table 35B : Real Hourly Minimum Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province, Adjusted by CPI (2002=100), 1981-2010
 Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces
 Table 35D: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the LFS- Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages and Nominal Median Hourly Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province, 1997-2010
 Table 60: Wage Difference Between Males and Females, 1997-2010
 Table 73A: Nominal Wages of Employees (both full-time and part-time), 1997-2010
 Table 73B: Real Wages of Employees (both full-time and part-time), \$2002, 1997-2010

SFS

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- Table 19H: Median Wealth by Economic Family Type, 1999 and 2005 (2005\$)
 Table 19I: Average Net Worth of Families by Quintile, 1999 and 2005 (in 2005\$)
 Table 48: Composition of Assets and Debts, Including Employer-Sponsored Registered Pension Plans, Canada, 1999 and 2005
 Table 49 : Assets and Debts Held by Family Units, Including Employer-Sponsored Registered Pension Plans, Canada, 1999 and 2005

IEWB

-
- Table 51: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Canada, 1981-2010
 Table 51A: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Newfoundland, 1981-2010
 Table 51B: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Prince Edward Island, 1981-2010
 Table 51C: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Nova Scotia, 1981-2010
 Table 51D: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, New Brunswick, 1981-2010
 Table 51E: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Quebec, 1981-2010
 Table 51f: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Ontario
 Table 51G: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Manitoba, 1981-2010
 Table 51H: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Saskatchewan 1981-2010
 Table 51I: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Alberta, 1981-2010
 Table 51J: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, British Columbia 1981-2010
 Table 52: Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness, 1981-2010
 Table 53: Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty, 1981-2010
 Table 54: Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age, 1981-2010
 Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010
 Table 67: Private Expenditure on Healthcare, Millions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010
 Table 68A: Population by Age, Thousands, 1981-2010
 Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

CIW

-
- Table 62: Trends in Headline Indicators for Canada, 1981-2010

Table 63: Index of Headline Indicators of Living Standards for Canada, 1988-2009

Other Categories

Assets, Liabilities, Saving, Bankruptcies

Table 21: Consumer Bankruptcies per 10,000 Persons, 1976-2009

Food Insecurity and Indices

Table 36: Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Not Having Enough to Eat, by Household Income, 2001, Per Cent

Table 36A: Prevalence of Household Food Insecurity in Canada and Provinces, 2007

Forecasts

Table 28A: One-Year Forecast for Personal Financial Prospects, March 1991-May 2009

Table 28B: One-Year Forecast for the Canadian Economy, March 1991-May 2009

Housing

Table 26A: The Adequacy, Suitability, Affordability and Acceptability of Canadian Households, in Per Cent, 1991-2006

Table 26B: Access to Adequate, Suitable and Affordable Housing, and Core Housing Need in Canada, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent

Table 26C: The Suitability of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Suitability Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent

Table 26D: The Adequacy of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Adequacy Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent

Table 26E: The Affordability of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Affordability Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001, and 2006 in Per Cent

Table 27 : RBC Housing Affordability Index for Canada, 1985-2009

Immigrant Status Statistics

Table 71A: Unemployment Rate of Immigrants and Non-Immigrants, 1996, 2001 and 2006

Table 71B: Average Total Income for Economic Families by Immigrant Status and Period, by Province, 2000 and 2005 (2005 Dollars)

Table 71C: Median Total Income for Economic Families by Immigrant Status and Period, by Province, 2000 and 2005 (2005 Dollars)

Table 72A: Unemployment Rate of Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Canadians by Province, 2001 and 2006

Other Indices, Anxiety

Table 28C : Canadian's Job Anxiety: 1990-2009

Table 36B: Food Security by Income Adequacy Grouping, 2004

Table 40: CIBC Employment Quality Quarterly Index for Canada, 1988-2010 (January 1994=100)

Table 41: CCSD Personal Security Index, 2003

Table 50: Sargent EI Discentives Index, 1970-2008 (1970=100)

Population, Labour Force

Table 1: Annual Estimates of Population on July 1st (in thousands), 1974-2010

Table 61: Number of Families, by Family Type, 1981, 2007-2009

Table 68B: Labour Force by Age in Canada, Thousands, 1976-2010

Table 68C: Labour Force Shares by Age in Canada, in Per Cent, 1976-2010

Poverty

Table 18A: Persons Under the Pre-Tax LIM by Province, 1997-2008

Table 18B: Number of Persons and Families Under the Post-Tax LIM1, by Type, 1997-2008

Table 29A : Percentage Distribution of Hourly Wages (2001 dollars), 1981-2004, in Per Cent

Table 29B : Proportion of Wage Earners Who are Low-Paid Workers, Canada, 1980 to 2000

Table 30a: Low-Income Population Accounted for by Five Groups, in Per Cent

Table 34A: Welfare Income, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-2009 (\$2009)

Table 34B: Welfare Income as Percentage of the Poverty Line, Canada and the Provinces, 1992-2009, Per Cent

Table 38A: Incidence of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups, using the Market Basket Measure, 2000-2009

Table 38B: Depth of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups, Using the Market Basket Measure, 2000-2009

Table 45A : After Tax LICO Poverty Line, 1992-2009, \$2009

Table 66: NCB Reinvestments and Investments by Jurisdiction for Fiscal Years (\$millions), 2000-2007

Price Indices

Table 4: Consumer Price Index, 2005 Basket Content (2002=100), 1981-2010

Table 5: Personal Consumption Expenditure Implicit Price Index, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010

Transfers

Table 56: Government Transfer Payments to Persons by Resource in Canada, 1981-2008

Table 64: Selected Government Transfers, 1981-2008 (in millions of current dollars)

Table 65: Selected Government Transfers, 1981-2008 (in millions of 2002 dollars)

Wealth

Table 19A: Aggregate, Average and Median Net Worth by Type of Family Unit, Ages and Income, 1999

Table 19B: Change in Median Net Worth From 1999 to 2005, by Quintile

Table 19C: Percentage Distribution of Wealth, All Family Units, 1970-1999 and 1999-2005

Table 19D: Average Wealth by Deciles, all Family Units, in Constant 1999 Dollars, 1970-1999

Table 19E: The Millionaires' Club by Region or Province, 1999

Table 19F: Distribution of Family Units and Wealth by Province in Constant 1999 dollars, 1984-1999

Table 19G: Wealth by Family Type in Constant 1999 Dollars, 1984-1999

Table 42: Average Household Spending, by Category, 1997-2009, Current Dollars

Table 1: Annual Estimates of Population on July 1st (in thousands), 1974-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1971	21,962	531	113	797	642	6,137	7,849	999	932	1,666	2,240
1972	22,218	539	113	802	649	6,174	7,963	1,002	921	1,694	2,302
1973	22,492	546	115	812	657	6,213	8,076	1,007	912	1,725	2,367
1974	22,808	550	116	819	665	6,269	8,204	1,018	908	1,755	2,443
1975	23,143	556	118	827	677	6,330	8,320	1,025	917	1,809	2,500
1976	23,450	563	119	835	689	6,397	8,414	1,032	932	1,869	2,534
1977	23,726	565	120	840	696	6,433	8,504	1,037	945	1,948	2,570
1978	23,963	568	122	845	700	6,440	8,590	1,041	952	2,022	2,615
1979	24,202	570	123	849	703	6,466	8,662	1,037	960	2,097	2,665
1980	24,516	573	124	853	706	6,506	8,746	1,034	968	2,191	2,746
1981	24,820	575	124	855	706	6,547	8,812	1,036	976	2,291	2,827
1982	25,117	574	124	859	707	6,581	8,920	1,045	987	2,370	2,877
1983	25,366	579	125	868	715	6,603	9,040	1,060	1,001	2,394	2,908
1984	25,607	580	127	877	720	6,631	9,167	1,072	1,015	2,394	2,947
1985	25,842	579	128	886	723	6,666	9,295	1,082	1,025	2,404	2,975
1986	26,100	576	128	889	725	6,708	9,437	1,092	1,029	2,433	3,004
1987	26,447	575	129	894	728	6,782	9,638	1,098	1,033	2,441	3,049
1988	26,792	575	129	897	730	6,837	9,839	1,102	1,028	2,457	3,115
1989	27,277	577	130	904	735	6,925	10,103	1,104	1,019	2,498	3,197
1990	27,691	577	130	910	740	6,997	10,296	1,105	1,008	2,548	3,292
1991	28,037	580	130	915	746	7,067	10,431	1,110	1,003	2,592	3,374
1992	28,371	580	131	919	748	7,110	10,572	1,113	1,004	2,633	3,469
1993	28,685	580	132	924	749	7,157	10,690	1,118	1,007	2,667	3,568
1994	29,001	574	133	927	750	7,192	10,819	1,123	1,010	2,701	3,676
1995	29,302	567	134	928	751	7,219	10,950	1,129	1,014	2,735	3,777
1996	29,610	560	136	931	752	7,247	11,083	1,134	1,019	2,775	3,874
1997	29,906	551	136	932	753	7,275	11,228	1,136	1,018	2,830	3,949
1998	30,155	540	136	932	751	7,296	11,366	1,137	1,017	2,899	3,983
1999	30,401	533	136	934	751	7,323	11,505	1,142	1,015	2,953	4,011
2000	30,686	528	136	934	751	7,357	11,683	1,147	1,008	3,004	4,039
2001	31,019	522	137	932	750	7,396	11,897	1,151	1,000	3,058	4,076
2002	31,354	520	137	935	749	7,441	12,091	1,157	997	3,128	4,098
2003	31,640	519	137	937	749	7,486	12,242	1,164	996	3,183	4,122
2004	31,941	517	138	939	749	7,536	12,391	1,174	997	3,239	4,155
2005	32,245	514	138	938	748	7,582	12,528	1,178	994	3,322	4,197
2006	32,576	510	138	938	746	7,632	12,665	1,184	992	3,421	4,244
2007	32,930	506	138	936	746	7,687	12,793	1,194	1,000	3,513	4,310
2008	33,316	506	140	937	747	7,751	12,932	1,206	1,014	3,591	4,384
2009	33,720	508	141	939	749	7,828	13,065	1,220	1,029	3,671	4,460
2010	34,109	510	142	943	752	7,907	13,211	1,235	1,046	3,721	4,531
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	1.19	0.03	0.65	0.70	0.50	0.70	1.72	0.80	0.55	1.09	1.55
1989-2000	1.08	-0.80	0.43	0.30	0.19	0.55	1.33	0.35	-0.11	1.69	2.15
2000-2010	1.06	-0.35	0.42	0.09	0.02	0.72	1.24	0.74	0.37	2.16	1.16
1971-2010	1.14	-0.10	0.60	0.43	0.40	0.65	1.34	0.55	0.30	2.08	1.82
1981-2010	1.10	-0.42	0.49	0.34	0.21	0.65	1.41	0.61	0.24	1.69	1.64
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1971-2010	55.3	-4.0	26.4	18.2	17.0	28.8	68.3	23.7	12.2	123.4	102.2
1981-2009	35.9	-11.7	14.2	9.9	6.1	19.6	48.3	17.8	5.5	60.2	57.8

Source: Cansim series V466668, V466983, V467298, V467613, V467928, V468243, V468558, V468873, V469188, V469503 and V469818.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 2A: Number of Family Units (in thousands), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	9,132	162	41	294	234	2,386	3,262	382	360	889	1,122
1982	9,298	165	42	300	239	2,422	3,338	388	365	900	1,140
1983	9,480	169	42	309	246	2,466	3,395	398	372	910	1,172
1984	9,656	170	43	313	248	2,517	3,483	401	378	917	1,186
1985	9,837	172	43	317	252	2,563	3,558	409	383	927	1,211
1986	10,005	178	44	324	256	2,607	3,636	411	385	931	1,233
1987	10,205	179	45	327	260	2,660	3,726	416	388	942	1,262
1988	10,454	184	46	335	266	2,725	3,842	421	388	959	1,288
1989	10,659	186	46	339	270	2,779	3,919	424	385	977	1,332
1990	10,897	191	47	347	277	2,833	4,022	427	384	998	1,371
1991	11,062	192	48	352	281	2,867	4,084	430	385	1,017	1,405
1992	11,257	197	49	353	283	2,922	4,150	430	388	1,038	1,448
1993	11,395	198	50	358	284	2,943	4,199	433	390	1,044	1,497
1994	11,532	197	50	363	288	2,973	4,238	435	392	1,054	1,543
1995	11,707	198	51	366	291	2,997	4,303	438	393	1,076	1,593
1996	11,851	198	52	369	294	3,035	4,350	439	398	1,094	1,622
1997	12,017	198	53	372	296	3,060	4,412	440	398	1,132	1,656
1998	12,134	198	53	373	299	3,084	4,461	442	399	1,162	1,662
1999	12,288	199	53	378	301	3,124	4,515	446	398	1,192	1,681
2000	12,465	200	54	383	302	3,164	4,602	450	398	1,218	1,695
2001	12,651	201	54	386	304	3,203	4,689	452	397	1,248	1,716
2002	12,859	204	55	390	308	3,254	4,772	456	396	1,279	1,745
2003	13,033	207	55	394	309	3,293	4,845	462	398	1,305	1,765
2004	13,228	208	56	397	310	3,341	4,927	466	401	1,330	1,792
2005	13,459	210	57	401	315	3,397	5,020	468	401	1,372	1,818
2006	13,652	210	57	405	316	3,440	5,072	470	400	1,433	1,848
2007	13,837	212	58	408	319	3,483	5,127	477	408	1,470	1,874
2008	14,083	214	59	415	322	3,535	5,224	484	419	1,503	1,909
2009	14,300	217	59	417	325	3,595	5,292	490	425	1,538	1,942
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	1.95	1.74	1.45	1.80	1.80	1.92	2.32	1.31	0.84	1.19	2.17
1989-2000	1.43	0.66	1.47	1.12	1.02	1.19	1.47	0.54	0.30	2.02	2.22
2000-2009	1.54	0.91	0.99	0.95	0.82	1.43	1.56	0.95	0.73	2.63	1.52
1981-2009	1.61	1.05	1.31	1.26	1.18	1.47	1.74	0.89	0.59	1.98	1.98
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	56.6	34.0	43.9	41.8	38.9	50.7	62.2	28.3	18.1	73.0	73.1

57.8

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V1549258, V1549448, V1549523, V1549590, V1549674, V1549756, V1549849, V1550042, V1550122, V1550211 and V1550307.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Includes economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 2B: Number of Unattached Individuals (in thousands), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	2,521	26	9	74	52	624	892	112	102	276	354
1982	2,602	27	10	76	54	648	921	115	105	281	366
1983	2,677	28	10	78	55	672	950	118	108	281	378
1984	2,754	28	10	80	57	697	979	121	111	281	390
1985	2,830	29	11	82	59	722	1,007	123	113	284	401
1986	2,921	30	11	84	61	751	1,045	125	115	288	412
1987	3,030	31	11	87	63	782	1,091	129	117	293	426
1988	3,141	33	12	91	66	814	1,135	131	118	300	441
1989	3,256	34	12	94	69	849	1,179	134	119	308	458
1990	3,370	36	13	98	72	883	1,221	137	120	317	474
1991	3,455	37	13	100	74	910	1,246	138	122	323	491
1992	3,517	38	13	102	75	932	1,258	139	123	327	509
1993	3,518	38	13	102	75	947	1,238	138	123	324	520
1994	3,617	39	14	104	77	970	1,270	141	125	331	546
1995	3,697	39	14	106	78	994	1,289	143	127	341	567
1996	3,779	40	15	108	81	1,017	1,310	145	129	350	585
1997	3,856	41	15	111	82	1,039	1,330	146	130	364	596
1998	3,927	43	15	114	84	1,064	1,349	148	132	377	603
1999	4,004	44	15	117	85	1,089	1,371	150	132	390	611
2000	4,093	45	15	120	87	1,118	1,399	152	133	404	619
2001	4,185	47	15	122	88	1,147	1,431	154	134	419	628
2002	4,275	48	16	125	89	1,178	1,460	156	135	433	636
2003	4,366	49	16	129	90	1,208	1,488	159	136	447	644
2004	4,461	51	16	132	91	1,241	1,517	161	138	461	654
2005	4,569	52	16	135	93	1,275	1,550	163	139	479	667
2006	4,670	53	16	137	93	1,308	1,575	165	140	505	678
2007	4,769	54	16	141	94	1,337	1,603	167	143	524	690
2008	4,874	55	16	144	95	1,368	1,636	170	147	538	703
2009	4,977	57	17	148	96	1,399	1,667	174	151	553	716
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	3.25	3.41	3.66	3.04	3.60	3.92	3.55	2.27	1.95	1.38	3.27
1989-2000	2.10	2.58	2.05	2.24	2.13	2.53	1.57	1.15	1.02	2.50	2.78
2000-2009	2.20	2.66	1.40	2.36	1.10	2.52	1.97	1.51	1.42	3.55	1.63
1981-2009	2.46	2.84	2.30	2.51	2.21	2.93	2.26	1.59	1.41	2.51	2.55
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	97.4	119.2	88.9	100.0	84.6	124.2	86.9	55.4	48.0	100.4	102.3

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V1549330, V1549506, V1549574, v1549655, V1549737, V1549825, V1549920, V1550103, V1550188, V1550282 and v1550378.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 2C: Number of Economic Families (in thousands), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	6,611	136	31	221	182	1,762	2,370	270	258	613	768
1982	6,696	138	32	224	186	1,774	2,416	273	260	619	774
1983	6,803	141	32	232	190	1,794	2,446	280	264	630	794
1984	6,902	141	33	233	191	1,820	2,504	281	267	636	796
1985	7,007	144	33	235	193	1,841	2,551	286	270	643	810
1986	7,084	148	33	240	195	1,856	2,592	286	270	643	821
1987	7,175	148	34	240	196	1,878	2,635	288	271	649	836
1988	7,313	151	34	244	200	1,911	2,707	290	270	660	847
1989	7,404	152	34	245	201	1,931	2,740	290	266	670	874
1990	7,527	155	35	249	206	1,950	2,801	290	263	681	896
1991	7,608	155	35	252	207	1,957	2,838	292	263	694	914
1992	7,740	158	36	251	207	1,990	2,892	291	265	710	939
1993	7,876	160	36	255	209	1,996	2,961	294	267	720	977
1994	7,915	158	37	258	211	2,002	2,968	294	267	723	997
1995	8,010	159	37	260	213	2,003	3,014	295	267	735	1,027
1996	8,071	158	37	260	213	2,018	3,040	294	269	744	1,037
1997	8,161	157	38	261	214	2,021	3,082	294	267	768	1,059
1998	8,206	155	38	260	215	2,021	3,112	294	268	785	1,058
1999	8,283	155	38	262	216	2,034	3,144	296	266	802	1,070
2000	8,373	155	39	263	215	2,046	3,202	298	265	814	1,076
2001	8,466	155	39	263	216	2,056	3,259	298	264	829	1,087
2002	8,584	156	40	264	218	2,077	3,312	300	262	847	1,109
2003	8,667	157	40	265	218	2,085	3,357	303	262	859	1,121
2004	8,766	157	40	265	219	2,100	3,410	305	263	869	1,138
2005	8,891	158	41	266	223	2,122	3,470	305	262	892	1,151
2006	8,983	157	41	267	223	2,132	3,497	306	260	928	1,170
2007	9,067	158	42	268	225	2,146	3,524	310	265	946	1,184
2008	9,210	158	42	271	227	2,167	3,589	314	272	965	1,205
2009	9,323	160	42	269	229	2,196	3,624	315	274	986	1,226
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	1.43	1.40	1.16	1.30	1.25	1.15	1.83	0.90	0.38	1.12	1.63
1989-2000	1.12	0.18	1.26	0.65	0.61	0.53	1.43	0.25	-0.03	1.79	1.91
2000-2009	1.20	0.35	0.83	0.25	0.70	0.79	1.39	0.62	0.37	2.15	1.46
1981-2009	1.24	0.58	1.09	0.70	0.82	0.79	1.53	0.55	0.22	1.71	1.68
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	41.0	17.6	35.5	21.7	25.8	24.6	52.9	16.7	6.2	60.8	59.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V1549294, V1549478, V1549550, V1549623, V1549706, V1549791, V1549885, V1550074, V1550155, V1550247 and V1550343.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

Table 2D: Number of Family Units by Economic Family Type, Canada, (in thousands), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009
All family units	9,132	10,659	10,897	11,062	11,257	11,395	11,532	11,707	11,851	12,017	12,134	12,288	12,465	12,651	12,859	13,033	13,228	13,459	13,652	13,837	14,083	14,300	1.95	1.43	1.54	1.61	56.6
Economic families, two persons or more	6,611	7,404	7,527	7,608	7,740	7,876	7,915	8,010	8,071	8,161	8,206	8,283	8,373	8,466	8,584	8,667	8,766	8,891	8,983	9,067	9,210	9,323	1.43	1.12	1.20	1.24	41.02
Elderly families	806	1,027	1,058	1,093	1,140	1,128	1,154	1,184	1,131	1,168	1,150	1,177	1,181	1,185	1,200	1,247	1,302	1,309	1,363	1,388	1,397	1,507	3.08	1.28	2.75	2.26	86.97
Married couples	532	711	747	765	785	792	829	858	842	873	891	922	926	941	946	986	1,033	1,029	1,065	1,078	1,110	1,211	3.69	2.43	3.03	2.98	127.63
Other families	274	316	311	328	355	337	325	326	289	295	259	255	256	244	253	262	269	279	298	310	287	295	1.80	-1.90	1.59	0.26	7.66
Non-elderly families	5,805	6,377	6,468	6,515	6,601	6,748	6,761	6,825	6,940	6,994	7,056	7,106	7,191	7,281	7,384	7,420	7,464	7,582	7,619	7,680	7,813	7,816	1.18	1.10	0.93	1.07	34.64
Married couples	1,354	1,621	1,625	1,631	1,635	1,662	1,688	1,686	1,749	1,741	1,767	1,809	1,871	1,942	2,024	2,042	2,086	2,127	2,169	2,214	2,308	2,296	2.28	1.31	2.30	1.90	69.57
No earners	64	131	148	152	155	180	188	179	205	189	179	198	169	173	178	159	173	154	143	173	147	9.37	2.34	-1.54	3.01	129.69	
One earner	368	342	390	383	370	423	426	410	438	410	460	437	446	456	474	484	485	507	521	501	495	525	-0.91	2.44	1.83	1.28	42.66
Two earners	922	1,147	1,088	1,095	1,111	1,059	1,074	1,106	1,142	1,128	1,174	1,256	1,313	1,372	1,399	1,442	1,446	1,494	1,571	1,640	1,624	2.77	0.83	2.90	2.04	76.14	
Two-parent families with children	3,081	3,046	3,044	3,028	3,036	3,027	3,053	3,095	3,076	3,084	3,015	3,046	3,050	3,012	3,000	2,986	2,956	2,935	2,953	2,893	2,951	2,946	-0.14	0.01	-0.38	-0.16	-4.38
No earners	38	37	42	63	61	99	106	89	103	99	88	67	64	53	51	43	52	44	29	45	56	-0.33	5.11	-1.47	1.39	47.37	
One earner	868	571	575	601	605	604	623	626	616	578	522	526	514	477	489	450	442	479	426	416	473	454	-5.10	-0.95	-1.37	-2.29	-47.70
Two earners	1,513	1,778	1,767	1,741	1,751	1,772	1,784	1,818	1,836	1,874	1,881	1,876	1,896	1,852	1,867	1,823	1,854	1,840	1,791	1,804	2.04	0.55	-0.51	0.63	19.23		
Three or more earners	661	660	660	623	619	553	540	562	521	534	525	576	583	575	606	593	601	602	611	608	643	632	-0.02	-1.12	0.90	-0.16	-4.39
Married couples with other relatives	643	834	833	874	851	869	880	876	850	849	845	848	876	889	898	935	945	959	961	974	942	962	3.30	0.45	1.05	1.45	49.61
Lone-parent families	429	515	577	583	679	687	648	657	687	689	694	683	679	666	676	661	672	711	705	698	717	694	2.31	2.55	0.24	1.73	61.77
Male	65	60	86	74	78	97	94	92	91	100	105	106	114	115	128	122	130	131	127	135	121	-1.00	6.01	0.66	2.24	86.15	
Female	364	455	491	510	601	590	555	566	596	590	589	577	564	551	548	540	550	581	574	571	582	573	2.83	1.97	0.18	1.63	57.42
No earners	96	114	134	171	210	212	196	195	215	187	157	145	114	111	117	98	93	92	97	95	93	102	2.17	0.00	-1.23	0.22	6.25
One earner	186	244	265	251	289	297	270	290	310	327	360	345	355	342	324	349	360	363	337	334	335	345	3.47	-0.64	2.12	80.11	
Two or more earners	81	97	92	88	101	81	89	81	71	76	73	87	96	98	107	93	96	126	140	142	155	136	2.28	-0.09	3.95	1.87	67.90
Other non-elderly families	298	361	390	398	400	503	492	511	578	630	734	721	716	773	786	796	809	829	849	900	894	918	2.43	6.42	2.80	4.10	208.05
Unattached individuals	2,521	3,256	3,370	3,455	3,517	3,518	3,617	3,697	3,779	3,856	3,927	4,004	4,093	4,185	4,275	4,366	4,461	4,569	4,670	4,769	4,874	4,977	3.25	2.10	2.20	2.46	97.42
Elderly males	191	216	230	230	237	248	243	246	285	275	275	272	290	300	315	315	303	321	339	386	379	1.55	2.71	3.02	2.48	98.43	
Non-earner	162	192	204	208	218	221	216	219	251	241	237	236	245	257	256	250	242	252	265	304	311	2.15	2.24	2.69	2.36	91.98	
Earner	29	24	26	22	19	27	26</																				

Table 2D: Number of Family Units by Economic Family Type, Canada, Shares, 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Absolute Change 1981-1989	Absolute Change 1989-2000	Absolute Change 2000-2009	Total Percent Change, % 1981-2009	Total Percent Change, % 1981-2009
All family units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	
Economic families, two persons or more	72.4	69.5	69.1	68.8	68.8	69.1	68.6	68.4	68.1	67.9	67.6	67.4	67.2	66.9	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.8	65.5	65.4	65.2	-2.93	-2.29	-1.98	-7.20	-9.94
Elderly families	8.8	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.5	0.81	-0.16	1.06	1.71	19.40
Married couples	5.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	0.76	1.04	2.64	45.37	
Other families	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	-0.04	-0.91	0.01	-0.94	-31.25
Non-elderly families	63.6	59.8	59.4	58.9	58.6	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.6	58.2	58.2	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.4	56.9	56.4	56.3	55.8	55.5	55.5	54.7	-3.74	-2.14	-3.03	-8.91	-14.02
Married couples	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.4	16.1	0.38	-0.20	1.05	1.23	8.29
No earners	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.53	0.13	-0.33	0.33	46.68
One earner	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	-0.82	0.37	0.09	-0.36	-8.90
Two earners	10.1	10.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.4	0.66	-0.68	1.28	1.26	12.48
Two-parent families with children	33.7	28.6	27.9	27.4	27.0	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.0	25.7	24.8	24.8	24.5	23.8	23.3	22.9	22.3	22.0	21.5	20.9	21.0	20.6	-5.16	-4.11	-3.87	-13.14	-38.94
No earners	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.07	0.17	-0.12	-0.02	-5.89
One earner	9.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	-4.15	-1.23	-0.95	-6.33	-66.60
Two earners	16.6	16.7	16.2	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.1	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.6	0.11	-1.53	-2.54	-3.95	-23.86
Three or more earners	7.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	-1.05	-1.51	-0.26	-2.82	-38.94
Married couples with other relatives	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	0.78	-0.80	-0.30	-0.31	-4.46	
Lone-parent families	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	0.13	0.62	-0.59	0.16	3.31
Male	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	-0.15	0.35	-0.07	0.13	18.88
Female	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	0.28	0.26	-0.52	0.02	0.53
No earners	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.02	-0.15	-0.20	-0.34	-32.15
One earner	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	0.25	0.56	-0.51	0.31	15.02	
Two or more earners	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.02	-0.14	0.18	0.06	7.22	
Other non-elderly families	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	0.12	2.36	0.68	3.16	96.72	
Unattached individuals	27.6	30.5	30.9	31.2	31.2	30.9	31.4	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.8	33.1	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.6	34.8	2.94	2.29	1.97	7.20	26.07
Elderly males	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	-0.07	0.30	0.32	0.56	26.72
Non-earner	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.03	0.16	0.21	0.40	22.60
Earner	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-0.09	0.13	0.12	0.16	49.74
Elderly females	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	-0.63	-0.06	0.09	0.65	11.30
Non-earner	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5</td										

Table 2E: Number of Persons by Economic Family Type, Canada, (in thousands), 1981-2009

	10.3366	12.2314	12.475	12.6247	12.6899	12.5611	12.7579	12.8986	13.0459	13.1933	13.3376	13.4842	13.6488	13.8023	13.9656	14.1327	14.3095	14.4974	14.6611	14.8133	14.9661	15.0955	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009
All persons	24,389	26,620	27,014	27,367	27,715	28,031	28,351	28,662	28,967	29,227	29,443	29,694	29,988	30,321	30,611	30,893	31,175	31,516	31,853	32,194	32,567	32,970	1.10	1.09	1.06	1.08	35.18
Economic families, two persons or more	21,868	23,365	23,643	23,912	24,198	24,510	24,734	24,965	25,188	25,371	25,516	25,689	25,896	26,136	26,336	26,528	26,714	26,948	27,183	27,425	27,693	27,993	0.83	0.94	0.87	0.89	28.01
Elderly families	1,897	2,402	2,420	2,484	2,638	2,575	2,614	2,659	2,532	2,630	2,540	2,593	2,585	2,568	2,611	2,688	2,809	2,861	3,002	3,042	3,052	3,279	2.99	0.67	2.68	1.97	72.85
Married couples	1,064	1,421	1,494	1,530	1,569	1,583	1,658	1,716	1,684	1,746	1,782	1,844	1,852	1,882	1,893	1,972	2,065	2,059	2,130	2,156	2,220	2,422	3.68	2.44	3.03	2.98	127.63
Other families	833	981	926	954	1,068	992	957	943	848	884	759	748	734	686	719	716	743	803	872	886	832	857	2.07	-2.60	1.74	0.10	2.88
Non-elderly families	19,971	20,963	21,223	21,428	21,561	21,934	22,119	22,305	22,656	22,741	22,975	23,096	23,310	23,568	23,724	23,840	23,905	24,087	24,181	24,383	24,641	24,713	0.61	0.97	0.65	0.76	23.74
Married couples	2,708	3,241	3,250	3,262	3,271	3,303	3,367	3,371	3,498	3,483	3,534	3,619	3,742	3,883	4,049	4,083	4,171	4,254	4,338	4,429	4,616	4,592	2.27	1.32	2.30	1.90	69.57
No earners	129	263	295	305	309	356	375	358	410	379	358	396	337	346	357	317	317	347	308	286	346	293	9.31	2.28	-1.54	2.97	127.13
One earner	736	685	779	767	740	829	845	820	875	821	920	874	893	911	948	969	970	1,015	1,042	1,002	990	1,051	-0.89	2.44	1.83	1.28	42.80
Two earners	1,843	2,294	2,176	2,191	2,221	2,118	2,148	2,193	2,213	2,283	2,257	2,348	2,512	2,626	2,744	2,797	2,884	2,893	2,987	3,142	3,281	3,248	2.77	0.83	2.90	2.04	76.23
Two-parent families with children	12,971	12,427	12,409	12,436	12,424	12,358	12,547	12,686	12,612	12,626	12,399	12,545	12,540	12,421	12,338	12,311	12,202	12,119	12,039	11,946	12,121	12,134	-0.53	0.08	-0.37	-0.24	-6.45
No earners	161	149	168	254	256	408	444	373	433	407	390	291	261	275	223	218	182	200	184	118	179	237	-0.96	5.23	-1.07	1.39	47.20
One earner	3,602	2,354	2,369	2,487	2,482	2,486	2,547	2,578	2,535	2,384	2,189	2,186	2,133	1,978	2,023	1,875	1,844	1,969	1,763	1,741	1,914	1,855	5.18	-0.89	-1.54	-2.34	48.50
Two earners	5,956	6,927	6,906	6,827	6,807	6,923	7,035	7,152	7,215	7,341	7,384	7,376	7,443	7,482	7,269	7,438	7,346	7,138	7,251	7,250	6,982	7,088	1.91	0.66	-0.54	0.62	19.01
Three or more earners	3,252	2,998	2,966	2,867	2,879	2,541	2,522	2,583	2,429	2,494	2,435	2,693	2,704	2,687	2,822	2,781	2,830	2,813	2,842	2,836	3,046	2,954	-1.01	-0.93	0.99	-0.34	-9.16
Married couples with other relatives	2,284	2,952	2,970	3,102	2,981	3,087	3,097	3,066	3,025	3,008	2,986	2,996	3,105	3,177	3,170	3,336	3,323	3,417	3,456	3,496	3,386	3,464	3.26	0.46	1.22	1.50	51.66
Lone-parent families	1,282	1,450	1,617	1,645	1,909	1,936	1,850	1,866	1,951	1,921	1,977	1,928	1,936	1,907	1,965	1,922	1,946	2,057	2,049	2,018	2,031	1,967	1.55	2.66	0.18	1.54	53.43
Male	196	164	241	198	214	261	257	245	252	272	294	295	306	325	362	348	351	363	356	350	362	321	-2.20	5.83	0.53	1.78	63.78
Female	1,086	1,286	1,376	1,447	1,696	1,675	1,593	1,620	1,699	1,649	1,682	1,633	1,629	1,582	1,603	1,574	1,595	1,695	1,693	1,668	1,670	1,646	2.14	2.17	0.12	1.50	51.57
No earners	279	325	376	496	605	604	559	568	619	522	442	404	324	316	337	276	262	271	288	267	262	275	1.93	-0.03	-1.81	-0.05	-1.43
One earner	504	634	703	668	778	789	727	774	836	867	987	925	956	920	889	962	991	971	891	884	904	905	2.91	3.80	-0.62	2.11	79.37
Two or more earners	302	326	298	284	313	282	307	278	245	259	253	303	349	346	377	336	342	452	515	506	524	467	0.96	0.62	3.29	1.57	54.64
Other non-elderly families	725	892	977	983	976	1,251	1,258	1,316	1,569	1,704	2,079	2,008	1,987	2,180	2,202	2,187	2,263	2,239	2,300	2,495	2,487	2,556	2.63	7.55	2.84	4.60	252.55
Unattached individuals	2,521	3,256	3,370	3,455	3,517	3,521	3,617	3,697	3,779	3,856	3,927	4,004	4,093	4,185	4,275	4,366	4,461	4,5									

Table 2E: Number of Persons by Economic Family Type, Canada, Shares, 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	Total Percent Change, %
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1981-2009	
All family units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	
Economic families, two persons or more	89.7	87.8	87.5	87.4	87.3	87.4	87.2	87.1	87.0	86.8	86.7	86.5	86.4	86.2	86.0	85.9	85.7	85.5	85.3	85.2	85.0	84.9	-1.89	-1.42	-1.45	-4.76	-5.31
Elderly families	7.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.9	1.25	-0.40	1.33	2.17	27.86	
Married couples	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	0.98	0.84	1.17	2.98	68.39	
Other families	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.27	-1.24	0.15	-0.82	-23.90	
Non-elderly families	81.9	78.7	78.6	78.3	77.8	78.2	78.0	77.8	78.0	77.8	77.7	77.7	77.5	77.2	76.7	76.4	75.9	75.7	75.7	75.0	75.0	-3.14	-1.02	-2.78	-6.93	-8.46	
Married couples	11.1	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.2	13.9	1.07	0.30	1.45	2.82	25.44	
No earners	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.46	0.14	-0.24	0.36	68.02	
One earner	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	-0.44	0.40	0.21	0.17	5.63	
Two earners	7.6	8.6	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.1	9.9	1.06	-0.24	1.47	2.29	30.37	
Two-parent families with children	53.2	46.7	45.9	45.4	44.8	44.1	44.3	44.3	43.5	43.2	42.1	42.2	41.8	41.0	40.3	39.9	39.1	38.5	37.8	37.1	37.2	36.8	-6.50	-4.87	-5.01	-16.38	-30.80
No earners	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.10	0.31	-0.15	0.06	8.89	
One earner	14.8	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.9	-5.93	-1.73	-1.49	-9.14	-61.90	
Two earners	24.4	26.0	25.6	24.9	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.0	24.9	25.1	25.1	24.8	24.7	23.7	24.1	23.6	22.6	22.8	22.5	21.4	21.5	1.60	-1.20	-3.32	-2.92	-11.97	
Three or more earners	13.3	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.8	-2.07	-2.25	-0.06	-4.37	-32.81	
Married couples with other relatives	9.4	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.5	1.72	-0.74	0.15	1.14	12.19
Lone-parent families	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	0.19	1.01	-0.49	0.71	13.50
Male	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	-0.19	0.40	-0.05	0.17	21.15
Female	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	0.38	0.60	-0.44	0.54	12.12
No earners	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.08	-0.14	-0.25	-0.31	-27.09	
One earner	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	0.32	0.81	-0.45	0.68	32.68	
Two or more earners	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	-0.01	-0.06	0.25	0.18	14.39	
Other non-elderly families	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.4	5.8	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.8	0.38	3.28	1.13	4.78	160.79
Unattached individuals	10.3	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	1.89	1.42	1.45	4.76	46.04
Elderly males	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.03	0.16	0.18	0.37	46.78	
Non-earner	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.28	42.01	
Earner	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.03	0.06	0.06	0.09	73.45	
E																											

Table 3A: Average Number of Persons per Family Unit, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	2.72	3.55	3.01	2.91	3.02	2.74	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.58	2.52
1982	2.70	3.48	2.94	2.86	2.96	2.72	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.63	2.52
1983	2.68	3.43	2.98	2.81	2.91	2.68	2.66	2.66	2.69	2.63	2.48
1984	2.65	3.41	2.94	2.80	2.91	2.63	2.63	2.67	2.68	2.61	2.48
1985	2.63	3.37	2.97	2.79	2.87	2.60	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.59	2.46
1986	2.61	3.24	2.92	2.74	2.83	2.57	2.60	2.66	2.67	2.61	2.44
1987	2.59	3.21	2.86	2.73	2.80	2.55	2.59	2.64	2.66	2.59	2.42
1988	2.56	3.12	2.81	2.68	2.75	2.51	2.56	2.62	2.65	2.56	2.42
1989	2.56	3.10	2.83	2.67	2.72	2.49	2.58	2.60	2.65	2.56	2.40
1990	2.54	3.02	2.77	2.62	2.67	2.47	2.56	2.59	2.62	2.55	2.40
1991	2.53	3.02	2.72	2.60	2.65	2.47	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.55	2.40
1992	2.52	2.94	2.67	2.60	2.64	2.43	2.55	2.59	2.59	2.54	2.40
1993	2.52	2.93	2.64	2.58	2.64	2.43	2.55	2.58	2.58	2.55	2.38
1994	2.51	2.92	2.67	2.55	2.60	2.42	2.55	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.38
1995	2.50	2.87	2.64	2.54	2.58	2.41	2.54	2.58	2.58	2.54	2.37
1996	2.50	2.83	2.61	2.52	2.56	2.39	2.55	2.58	2.56	2.54	2.39
1997	2.49	2.78	2.57	2.51	2.54	2.38	2.54	2.58	2.56	2.50	2.38
1998	2.49	2.73	2.56	2.50	2.51	2.37	2.55	2.57	2.55	2.49	2.40
1999	2.47	2.68	2.57	2.47	2.49	2.34	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.48	2.39
2000	2.46	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.49	2.33	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.47	2.38
2001	2.45	2.60	2.53	2.42	2.47	2.31	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.45	2.38
2002	2.44	2.55	2.49	2.40	2.43	2.29	2.53	2.54	2.52	2.45	2.35
2003	2.43	2.50	2.49	2.38	2.43	2.27	2.53	2.52	2.50	2.44	2.34
2004	2.41	2.49	2.46	2.37	2.42	2.26	2.51	2.52	2.49	2.44	2.32
2005	2.40	2.45	2.42	2.34	2.37	2.23	2.50	2.52	2.48	2.42	2.31
2006	2.39	2.43	2.42	2.32	2.36	2.22	2.50	2.52	2.48	2.39	2.30
2007	2.38	2.39	2.38	2.29	2.34	2.21	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.39	2.30
2008	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.26	2.32	2.19	2.48	2.49	2.42	2.39	2.30
2009	2.36	2.34	2.39	2.25	2.31	2.18	2.47	2.49	2.42	2.39	2.30
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.75	-1.69	-0.78	-1.08	-1.28	-1.20	-0.58	-0.50	-0.29	-0.10	-0.60
1989-2000	-0.35	-1.45	-1.02	-0.81	-0.83	-0.63	-0.14	-0.19	-0.41	-0.33	-0.06
2000-2009	-0.48	-1.32	-0.61	-0.88	-0.83	-0.73	-0.31	-0.27	-0.49	-0.36	-0.41
1981-2009	-0.51	-1.48	-0.82	-0.91	-0.96	-0.82	-0.32	-0.30	-0.40	-0.27	-0.33
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	-13.2	-34.1	-20.6	-22.5	-23.6	-20.6	-8.6	-8.2	-10.7	-7.4	-8.8

Source: CSLS Tables 1 and 2A.

Table 3B: Average Number of Persons per Economic Family Unit, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	3.37	4.04	3.70	3.53	3.60	3.36	3.34	3.42	3.39	3.29	3.22
1982	3.36	3.96	3.55	3.50	3.51	3.34	3.31	3.41	3.39	3.37	3.24
1983	3.34	3.91	3.60	3.41	3.47	3.31	3.31	3.36	3.38	3.35	3.19
1984	3.31	3.92	3.53	3.42	3.47	3.26	3.27	3.38	3.38	3.32	3.21
1985	3.28	3.82	3.53	3.42	3.44	3.23	3.25	3.35	3.38	3.30	3.18
1986	3.27	3.69	3.56	3.35	3.41	3.21	3.24	3.38	3.38	3.34	3.16
1987	3.26	3.68	3.46	3.36	3.39	3.19	3.24	3.37	3.38	3.31	3.14
1988	3.23	3.59	3.45	3.30	3.32	3.15	3.22	3.35	3.37	3.27	3.16
1989	3.24	3.57	3.48	3.31	3.31	3.15	3.26	3.34	3.39	3.27	3.13
1990	3.23	3.49	3.35	3.26	3.24	3.14	3.24	3.34	3.38	3.28	3.15
1991	3.23	3.50	3.35	3.23	3.24	3.15	3.24	3.33	3.35	3.27	3.15
1992	3.21	3.43	3.27	3.26	3.25	3.10	3.22	3.35	3.32	3.25	3.15
1993	3.20	3.39	3.31	3.22	3.22	3.11	3.19	3.33	3.31	3.25	3.12
1994	3.21	3.39	3.23	3.19	3.19	3.11	3.22	3.34	3.31	3.28	3.14
1995	3.20	3.32	3.25	3.16	3.16	3.11	3.21	3.34	3.32	3.26	3.13
1996	3.20	3.29	3.26	3.17	3.15	3.09	3.21	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.17
1997	3.19	3.25	3.19	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.21	3.37	3.33	3.21	3.17
1998	3.20	3.21	3.18	3.15	3.10	3.08	3.22	3.37	3.30	3.21	3.19
1999	3.19	3.16	3.19	3.12	3.08	3.07	3.22	3.35	3.32	3.20	3.18
2000	3.18	3.12	3.11	3.09	3.09	3.05	3.21	3.34	3.30	3.19	3.18
2001	3.17	3.06	3.12	3.08	3.06	3.04	3.21	3.35	3.28	3.18	3.17
2002	3.15	3.02	3.02	3.07	3.03	3.02	3.21	3.34	3.29	3.18	3.12
2003	3.15	2.99	3.03	3.05	3.02	3.01	3.20	3.32	3.28	3.19	3.10
2004	3.13	2.97	3.04	3.05	3.01	3.00	3.19	3.32	3.27	3.20	3.08
2005	3.11	2.93	2.98	3.02	2.94	2.97	3.16	3.33	3.26	3.19	3.07
2006	3.11	2.91	2.97	3.00	2.93	2.97	3.17	3.33	3.28	3.14	3.05
2007	3.11	2.86	2.91	2.97	2.90	2.96	3.18	3.31	3.23	3.16	3.06
2008	3.09	2.86	2.94	2.93	2.87	2.95	3.15	3.30	3.19	3.16	3.05
2009	3.08	2.82	2.95	2.94	2.85	2.93	3.15	3.32	3.20	3.16	3.05
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.49	-1.53	-0.76	-0.83	-1.01	-0.82	-0.32	-0.28	-0.01	-0.07	-0.34
1989-2000	-0.19	-1.23	-0.99	-0.60	-0.65	-0.29	-0.13	-0.01	-0.23	-0.21	0.13
2000-2009	-0.33	-1.10	-0.58	-0.56	-0.87	-0.45	-0.23	-0.07	-0.33	-0.11	-0.44
1981-2009	-0.32	-1.28	-0.80	-0.65	-0.82	-0.49	-0.22	-0.11	-0.20	-0.14	-0.19
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	-8.6	-30.2	-20.0	-16.8	-20.7	-12.9	-5.9	-3.0	-5.4	-3.8	-5.1

Source: CSLS Tables 1, 2A, 2B and 2C.

Table 4: Consumer Price Index, 2005 Basket Content (2002=100), 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	49.5	53.1	52.7	50.8	50.9	50.2	48.2	49.0	49.5	49.8	51.8
1982	54.9	58.5	57.8	55.6	55.6	56.0	53.3	53.3	54.0	55.4	57.3
1983	58.1	62.4	60.7	59.1	59.3	59.1	56.6	56.8	57.4	58.3	60.4
1984	60.6	65.2	63.3	61.7	62.3	61.5	59.4	58.9	59.8	59.8	62.8
1985	63.0	67.9	65.6	64.5	65.2	64.2	61.8	61.4	62.0	61.6	64.8
1986	65.6	69.9	67.0	66.5	67.5	67.3	64.6	64.1	63.7	63.7	66.7
1987	68.5	71.9	69.4	68.8	69.4	70.2	67.8	66.8	66.8	66.3	68.7
1988	71.2	73.5	71.9	71.2	71.8	72.8	71.0	69.6	69.8	68.1	71.2
1989	74.8	76.2	74.6	74.4	75.2	75.9	75.1	72.9	72.9	70.9	74.4
1990	78.4	79.5	78.4	78.2	78.7	79.2	78.7	76.2	76.0	75.0	78.4
1991	82.8	84.4	84.3	82.9	83.8	85.0	82.4	80.1	80.0	79.4	82.6
1992	84.0	85.3	85.0	83.5	84.3	86.6	83.2	81.2	80.8	80.6	84.8
1993	85.6	86.7	86.6	84.5	85.4	87.7	84.7	83.4	83.3	81.4	87.8
1994	85.7	87.8	86.4	85.5	85.9	86.6	84.7	84.6	84.8	82.6	89.5
1995	87.6	89.0	87.8	86.6	87.2	88.1	86.8	86.9	86.4	84.5	91.6
1996	88.9	90.4	89.4	88.2	88.5	89.5	88.2	88.8	88.1	86.4	92.4
1997	90.4	92.3	90.5	90.0	90.1	90.8	89.8	90.6	89.2	88.1	93.1
1998	91.3	92.5	90.1	90.6	90.6	92.1	90.6	91.8	90.4	89.2	93.4
1999	92.9	93.8	91.2	92.1	92.1	93.5	92.4	93.6	92.0	91.4	94.4
2000	95.4	96.6	94.9	95.3	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.9	94.4	94.5	96.1
2001	97.8	97.7	97.4	97.1	96.8	98.0	98.0	98.5	97.2	96.7	97.7
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	102.8	102.9	103.5	103.4	103.4	102.5	102.7	101.8	102.3	104.4	102.2
2004	104.7	104.8	105.8	105.3	104.9	104.5	104.6	103.8	104.6	105.9	104.2
2005	107.0	107.6	109.1	108.2	107.4	106.9	106.9	106.6	106.9	108.1	106.3
2006	109.1	109.5	111.6	110.4	109.2	108.7	108.8	108.7	109.1	112.3	108.1
2007	111.5	111.1	113.6	112.5	111.3	110.4	110.8	110.9	112.2	117.9	110.0
2008	114.1	114.3	117.5	115.9	113.2	112.7	113.3	113.4	115.9	121.6	112.3
2009	114.4	114.6	117.3	115.7	113.5	113.4	113.7	114.1	117.1	121.5	112.3
2010	116.5	117.4	119.5	118.2	115.9	114.8	116.5	115.0	118.7	122.7	113.8
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	5.30	4.62	4.44	4.89	5.00	5.30	5.70	5.09	4.96	4.51	4.63
1989-2000	2.24	2.18	2.21	2.28	2.16	2.14	2.17	2.52	2.38	2.65	2.35
2000-2010	2.02	1.97	2.33	2.18	2.00	1.83	2.05	1.83	2.32	2.65	1.70
1981-2010	3.00	2.77	2.86	2.95	2.88	2.89	3.09	2.99	3.06	3.16	2.75
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2010	135.4	121.1	126.8	132.7	127.7	128.7	141.7	134.7	139.8	146.4	119.7

Source: Cansim series v41693271,v41693542,v41693677,v41693811,v41693946,v41694081,v41694217,v41694353,v41694489,v41694625 and v41694760

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 5: Personal Consumption Expenditure Implicit Price Index, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	50.6	54.1	53.3	51.1	53.1	52.2	49.1	50.4	52.2	51.9	50.5
1982	55.7	59.4	58.2	56.0	57.8	57.8	53.9	54.5	56.8	57.3	55.7
1983	59.5	64.1	62.0	60.3	62.0	61.6	57.9	58.8	61.0	60.6	59.4
1984	62.2	67.1	64.9	63.2	65.0	64.4	60.9	61.1	63.6	62.2	62.2
1985	64.7	69.9	67.5	66.1	67.7	67.1	63.5	63.7	65.9	64.1	64.3
1986	67.5	72.5	69.6	68.6	70.5	70.4	66.3	66.6	67.6	66.4	66.7
1987	70.2	74.7	72.0	71.0	72.5	73.3	69.1	69.3	70.4	69.0	68.8
1988	72.9	76.6	74.8	73.7	75.1	75.9	72.2	72.1	73.0	71.2	71.1
1989	76.1	79.4	77.7	76.7	78.0	79.1	75.8	75.3	76.0	74.0	73.8
1990	79.3	82.2	81.0	80.1	81.0	82.2	78.9	78.2	78.5	77.6	77.4
1991	83.3	86.4	85.8	84.4	85.2	86.6	82.7	81.6	81.9	81.2	81.6
1992	84.7	87.3	86.4	85.2	85.9	87.7	84.0	83.0	82.8	83.0	83.7
1993	86.7	88.8	88.0	86.5	87.5	88.9	86.3	85.2	85.1	84.3	86.4
1994	87.6	90.0	88.2	87.6	88.4	88.7	87.1	86.5	86.5	85.7	88.1
1995	88.7	90.6	89.0	88.1	89.1	89.2	88.6	88.2	87.9	86.8	89.7
1996	90.2	91.9	90.5	89.5	90.4	90.7	90.1	89.8	89.4	88.5	91.0
1997	91.6	93.5	91.8	91.3	92.1	92.1	91.5	91.4	90.8	90.3	92.3
1998	92.7	94.0	91.9	92.1	92.9	93.3	92.7	92.4	92.0	91.5	93.2
1999	94.3	95.5	93.1	93.7	94.3	94.8	94.4	94.1	93.3	93.3	94.4
2000	96.3	97.8	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.5	95.9	95.5	95.7	96.1
2001	98.1	98.7	98.0	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.0	97.5	97.6	97.6
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.6	101.7	102.3	102.5	102.0	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.1	102.0	101.4
2004	103.2	103.5	104.3	104.5	103.8	103.3	102.9	103.5	103.8	103.1	103.0
2005	105.0	105.6	107.1	107.1	105.8	105.1	104.6	105.5	105.5	104.6	104.4
2006	106.4	107.4	109.4	109.0	107.4	106.3	105.9	107.1	107.3	106.7	105.7
2007	108.1	109.0	111.3	110.9	109.2	107.6	107.2	108.9	109.4	110.1	107.5
2008	109.8	110.6	114.3	113.2	110.6	109.1	108.6	110.5	112.2	112.9	109.2
2009	110.4	111.3	114.3	113.2	111.1	109.6	108.9	111.8	114.7	112.9	110.5
2010	111.8										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	5.23	4.91	4.82	5.21	4.92	5.33	5.58	5.15	4.81	4.53	4.86
1989-2000	2.16	1.91	1.95	2.10	1.96	1.84	2.22	2.22	2.10	2.37	2.43
2000-2010	1.50										
1981-2010	2.77										
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2010	120.9										

Source: Cansim series V3840566, V3840595, V3840624, V3840653, V3840682, V3840711, V3840740, V3840769, V3840798, V3840827 and V3840856

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 6A: Gross Domestic Product: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	360,471	5,154	1,067	7,970	6,346	80,494	131,064	13,625	14,776	53,391	44,869
1982	379,859	5,609	1,153	9,186	7,052	85,218	138,741	14,053	15,008	56,803	45,024
1983	411,386	5,988	1,356	10,364	8,046	91,832	154,682	15,106	15,969	58,397	47,477
1984	449,582	6,373	1,389	11,437	8,818	100,292	172,842	16,998	17,031	62,282	49,840
1985	485,714	6,647	1,445	12,393	9,373	107,391	189,125	18,536	17,926	66,785	53,540
1986	512,541	7,244	1,630	13,403	10,462	117,156	208,460	19,260	17,772	57,961	56,547
1987	558,949	7,763	1,737	14,432	11,572	128,438	230,778	20,385	18,195	60,070	62,515
1988	613,094	8,467	1,911	15,294	12,438	140,845	256,441	22,016	18,850	63,936	69,408
1989	657,728	8,995	2,059	16,306	13,128	148,431	278,791	23,370	19,977	67,377	75,582
1990	679,921	9,219	2,169	16,993	13,458	153,330	282,834	24,193	21,227	73,257	79,350
1991	685,367	9,587	2,255	17,650	13,647	155,156	283,094	24,029	21,393	72,892	81,849
1992	700,480	9,549	2,345	18,094	14,038	158,362	286,493	24,434	21,220	74,936	87,242
1993	727,184	9,771	2,471	18,343	14,693	162,229	293,405	24,590	22,928	81,179	94,077
1994	770,873	10,264	2,521	18,667	15,286	170,478	311,096	25,958	24,480	88,041	100,512
1995	810,426	10,652	2,662	19,296	16,380	177,331	329,317	26,966	26,425	92,036	105,670
1996	836,864	10,417	2,823	19,512	16,626	180,526	338,173	28,434	28,944	98,634	108,865
1997	882,733	10,533	2,800	20,368	16,845	188,424	359,353	29,751	29,157	107,048	114,383
1998	914,973	11,176	2,981	21,401	17,633	196,258	377,897	30,972	29,550	107,439	115,641
1999	982,441	12,184	3,159	23,059	19,041	210,809	409,020	31,966	30,778	117,080	120,921
2000	1,076,577	13,922	3,366	24,658	20,085	224,928	440,759	34,057	33,828	144,789	131,333
2001	1,108,048	14,179	3,431	25,909	20,684	231,624	453,701	35,157	33,127	151,274	133,514
2002	1,152,905	16,457	3,701	27,082	21,169	241,448	477,763	36,559	34,343	150,594	138,193
2003	1,213,175	18,119	3,798	28,851	22,366	250,752	493,081	37,451	36,653	170,113	145,642
2004	1,290,906	19,407	3,983	29,853	23,672	262,761	516,106	39,748	40,796	189,743	157,675
2005	1,373,845	21,960	4,096	31,199	24,716	272,049	537,383	41,681	43,996	219,810	169,664
2006	1,450,405	26,064	4,315	31,644	25,847	282,505	560,576	45,173	45,604	238,886	182,251
2007	1,529,589	29,249	4,543	33,031	27,044	295,928	583,946	48,920	50,863	255,787	192,117
2008	1,603,418	31,671	4,650	34,041	27,376	302,748	584,460	51,048	65,425	291,577	197,728
2009	1,528,985	24,970	4,750	34,283	27,497	303,747	578,183	50,973	56,553	247,184	191,006
2010	1,624,608										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	7.81	7.21	8.56	9.36	9.51	7.95	9.89	6.98	3.84	2.95	6.74
1989-2000	4.58	4.05	4.57	3.83	3.94	3.85	4.25	3.48	4.90	7.20	5.15
2000-2009	3.97	6.71	3.90	3.73	3.55	3.39	3.06	4.58	5.88	6.12	4.25
1981-2009	5.30	5.80	5.48	5.35	5.38	4.86	5.44	4.82	4.91	5.63	5.31
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	324.2	384.5	345.2	330.2	333.3	277.4	341.1	274.1	282.7	363.0	325.7

Source: Cansim series v691786, v691809, v691832, v691855, v691855, v691878, v691901, v691924, v691947, v691970, v691993, and v692016.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 6B: Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Index: Canada and the Provinces, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	55.7	55.0	50.5	49.9	52.4	51.9	52.1	55.3	63.2	65.1	53.1
1982	60.4	59.3	54.1	55.4	57.2	57.0	56.7	58.6	65.4	71.6	56.8
1983	63.7	61.4	58.1	61.0	61.0	60.3	60.5	62.5	67.6	74.4	59.5
1984	65.8	63.6	58.2	63.4	65.5	63.1	62.6	65.0	70.7	76.2	62.0
1985	67.8	65.4	60.8	65.5	67.5	65.4	65.8	66.6	72.5	75.6	62.2
1986	69.9	71.2	65.7	69.4	70.5	70.0	69.7	69.0	68.0	67.1	65.6
1987	73.1	73.8	69.0	72.4	74.1	73.6	73.5	72.0	69.3	68.2	68.3
1988	76.4	75.8	73.5	75.8	79.1	77.2	77.5	78.2	74.3	67.2	71.7
1989	79.8	77.2	77.1	79.0	82.8	80.8	81.5	80.8	76.9	69.8	75.6
1990	82.4	79.1	80.7	82.6	85.3	83.2	84.1	81.7	76.4	74.2	78.2
1991	84.8	81.8	84.1	86.5	86.5	86.5	87.6	83.9	76.1	73.5	80.6
1992	85.9	82.7	85.2	87.5	87.6	87.9	87.9	84.5	78.5	74.9	83.7
1993	87.2	84.0	88.7	87.8	89.1	88.3	89.2	84.7	79.6	75.7	86.4
1994	88.2	84.6	86.3	89.0	90.8	88.9	89.3	86.0	81.5	77.3	89.8
1995	90.2	85.8	85.6	90.5	94.2	90.9	91.3	89.1	87.0	78.3	92.2
1996	91.6	88.0	88.2	90.9	95.0	91.7	92.7	91.2	92.6	82.3	92.7
1997	92.8	87.9	87.1	91.0	95.1	92.7	94.3	92.0	89.8	83.6	94.4
1998	92.3	88.5	88.7	92.2	96.0	93.6	94.6	91.9	87.3	79.7	94.2
1999	93.9	91.5	90.2	94.2	97.6	94.7	95.2	93.3	90.7	85.7	95.4
2000	97.8	99.4	94.3	97.7	100.8	96.8	96.8	95.4	97.2	99.9	99.1
2001	98.9	99.6	97.1	99.5	102.2	98.2	97.9	97.7	96.1	102.6	100.1
2002	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	103.3	104.0	100.5	105.1	102.8	102.6	101.8	101.1	102.0	109.5	103.0
2004	106.6	112.8	102.7	107.7	105.8	104.7	103.9	105.0	108.1	116.0	107.6
2005	110.1	124.8	104.5	111.4	109.2	106.5	105.3	107.3	113.1	128.6	110.5
2006	113	143.8	105.8	112.3	111.5	108.6	107.2	112.4	119.2	132.1	114.1
2007	116.6	147.8	109.5	115.4	115.4	111.4	109.5	118.6	128.4	139.0	116.8
2008	121.4	156.9	111.6	117.5	117.0	112.8	110.6	121.4	157.9	156.3	119.9
2009	119.1	137.8	114.1	118.5	117.9	113.6	113.5	121.1	142.1	138.7	118.0
2010	122.6										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	4.60	4.33	5.43	5.91	5.89	5.69	5.75	4.85	2.48	0.88	4.51
1989-2000	1.87	2.32	1.85	1.95	1.80	1.66	1.58	1.52	2.15	3.31	2.49
2000-2009	2.21	3.70	2.14	2.17	1.76	1.79	1.78	2.69	4.31	3.71	1.96
1981-2009	2.75	3.33	2.95	3.14	2.94	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.94	2.74	2.89
1981-2010	2.76										
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	113.8	150.5	125.9	137.5	125.0	118.9	117.9	119.0	124.8	113.1	122.2

Source: Cansim series v3860248, v3839802, v3839805, v3839808, v3839811, v3839814, v3839817, v3839820, v3839823, v3839826 and v3839829.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 6C: Final Domestic Demand Implicit Price Index: Canada and the Provinces, Chained 2002 Dollars (2002=100), 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	53.6	56.8	53.8	53.8	54.9	55.2	52.3	52.9	54.2	55.6	53.9
1982	58.7	62.1	58.8	59.0	60.0	60.6	57.1	57.5	59.1	60.7	58.8
1983	61.9	65.3	62.0	62.7	63.6	63.7	60.6	61.6	62.7	63.3	61.6
1984	64.5	67.9	64.7	65.7	66.6	66.4	63.3	63.9	65.1	64.8	63.8
1985	66.7	70.0	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.0	66.0	66.2	67.2	66.5	65.2
1986	69.2	72.4	69.5	70.1	71.3	71.4	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.4	67.4
1987	72.0	74.7	72.2	72.4	73.6	74.3	72.2	71.3	71.1	70.2	69.4
1988	74.7	76.8	74.9	74.7	75.9	76.9	75.4	74.1	73.5	72.2	71.8
1989	78.0	79.8	77.7	77.9	79.3	79.9	79.0	77.1	76.3	75.0	75.2
1990	81.0	82.5	81.5	81.3	82.2	83.0	81.7	79.9	79.0	78.4	78.6
1991	83.7	84.8	84.4	83.9	84.6	85.8	84.6	82.2	81.0	80.9	81.5
1992	85.1	85.8	85.6	84.9	85.7	87.3	85.5	83.8	82.2	82.6	84.1
1993	86.8	87.1	87.3	86.2	87.0	88.6	87.3	85.3	84.1	84.1	86.7
1994	88.2	88.7	87.8	87.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	87.0	86.1	85.9	88.9
1995	89.2	89.5	88.3	88.3	89.5	89.9	89.3	88.5	87.6	86.7	90.6
1996	90.2	90.4	89.4	89.2	91.0	90.6	90.3	89.9	89.0	88.3	91.5
1997	91.5	91.6	90.3	90.6	91.7	91.8	91.6	91.0	90.6	90.5	92.6
1998	92.7	92.4	91.3	91.6	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.2	91.9	93.5
1999	93.9	93.8	92.4	93.2	93.8	94.0	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.3	94.3
2000	96.1	97.0	96.1	96.1	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.0	95.7	95.6	96.1
2001	97.8	98.2	97.3	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.6	97.4	97.6
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.5	102.0	101.5	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.4	101.4	101.4	100.9	101.5
2004	103.3	104.0	103.5	103.6	104.3	103.1	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.0	103.4
2005	105.5	106.2	106.1	106.3	106.8	105.1	105.1	105.7	105.6	106.0	105.3
2006	108.0	118.3	108.4	108.1	108.9	106.5	106.7	108.1	107.9	111.1	108.3
2007	110.4	114.8	110.7	110.6	111.3	108.6	108.4	110.9	111.7	116.1	110.8
2008	113.0	113.2	114.2	113.6	114.1	110.8	110.7	113.8	116.2	119.9	113.3
2009	114.6	115.7	115.6	114.7	116.0	112.3	112.1	115.9	118.6	121.3	114.4
2010	116.0										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	4.80	4.34	4.70	4.74	4.70	4.73	5.29	4.82	4.37	3.81	4.25
1989-2000	1.92	1.79	1.95	1.93	1.81	1.72	1.81	2.01	2.08	2.23	2.25
2000-2009	1.98	1.98	2.07	1.99	2.05	1.71	1.71	2.12	2.41	2.68	1.96
1981-2009	2.75	2.57	2.77	2.74	2.71	2.57	2.76	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.72
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	113.8	103.7	114.9	113.2	111.3	103.4	114.3	119.1	118.8	118.2	112.2

Source: Cansim series v3860249, v3840623, v3840652, v3840681, v3840710, v3840739, v3840768, v3840797, v3840826, v3840855 and v3840884.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 6D: Real Gross Domestic Product: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of 2002 Chained Dollars, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	647,165	9,371	2,113	15,972	12,111	155,094	251,562	24,638	23,380	82,014	84,499
1982	628,906	9,459	2,131	16,581	12,329	149,505	244,693	23,981	22,948	79,334	79,268
1983	645,818	9,752	2,334	16,990	13,190	152,292	255,673	24,170	23,623	78,491	79,793
1984	683,255	10,020	2,387	18,039	13,463	158,941	276,105	26,151	24,089	81,735	80,387
1985	716,392	10,164	2,377	18,921	13,886	164,206	287,424	27,832	24,726	88,340	86,077
1986	733,249	10,174	2,481	19,313	14,840	167,366	299,082	27,913	26,135	86,380	86,200
1987	764,636	10,519	2,517	19,934	15,617	174,508	313,984	28,313	26,255	88,079	91,530
1988	802,479	11,170	2,600	20,177	15,724	182,442	330,892	28,153	25,370	95,143	96,803
1989	824,221	11,652	2,671	20,641	15,855	183,702	342,075	28,923	25,978	96,529	99,976
1990	825,147	11,655	2,688	20,573	15,777	184,291	336,307	29,612	27,784	98,729	101,471
1991	808,216	11,720	2,681	20,405	15,777	179,371	323,167	28,640	28,112	99,173	101,550
1992	815,460	11,547	2,752	20,679	16,025	180,162	325,931	28,916	27,032	100,048	104,232
1993	833,927	11,632	2,786	20,892	16,490	183,725	328,929	29,032	28,804	107,238	108,885
1994	874,006	12,132	2,921	20,974	16,835	191,764	348,372	30,184	30,037	113,895	111,929
1995	898,477	12,415	3,110	21,322	17,389	195,084	360,698	30,265	30,374	117,543	114,610
1996	913,607	11,838	3,201	21,465	17,501	196,866	364,804	31,178	31,257	119,847	117,438
1997	951,221	11,983	3,215	22,382	17,713	203,262	381,074	32,338	32,469	128,048	121,168
1998	991,303	12,628	3,361	23,211	18,368	209,677	399,468	33,702	33,849	134,804	122,761
1999	1,046,263	13,316	3,502	24,479	19,509	222,607	429,643	34,262	33,934	136,616	126,752
2000	1,100,794	14,006	3,569	25,238	19,926	232,364	455,330	35,699	34,802	144,934	132,526
2001	1,120,372	14,236	3,533	26,039	20,239	235,870	463,433	35,985	34,471	147,441	133,381
2002	1,152,905	16,457	3,701	27,082	21,169	241,448	477,763	36,559	34,343	150,594	138,193
2003	1,174,419	17,422	3,779	27,451	21,757	244,398	484,362	37,044	35,934	155,354	141,400
2004	1,210,981	17,205	3,878	27,719	22,374	250,966	496,733	37,855	37,739	163,572	146,538
2005	1,247,816	17,596	3,920	28,006	22,634	255,445	510,335	38,845	38,900	170,925	153,542
2006	1,283,544	18,125	4,078	28,178	23,181	260,134	522,925	40,190	38,258	180,837	159,729
2007	1,311,826	19,790	4,149	28,623	23,435	265,645	533,284	41,248	39,613	184,019	164,484
2008	1,320,773	20,185	4,167	28,971	23,398	268,394	528,445	42,049	41,434	186,550	164,911
2009	1,283,783	18,120	4,163	28,931	23,322	267,383	509,412	42,092	39,798	178,215	161,869
2010	1,325,129										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	3.07	2.76	2.97	3.26	3.42	2.14	3.92	2.02	1.33	2.06	2.12
1989-2000	2.67	1.69	2.67	1.85	2.10	2.16	2.63	1.93	2.69	3.76	2.60
2000-2009	1.72	2.90	1.72	1.53	1.76	1.57	1.25	1.85	1.50	2.32	2.25
1981-2009	2.48	2.38	2.45	2.14	2.37	1.96	2.55	1.93	1.92	2.81	2.35
1981-2010	2.50										
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	98.4	93.4	97.0	81.1	92.6	72.4	102.5	70.8	70.2	117.3	91.6

Source: CSLS Tables 6A and 6B

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 6E: Real Gross Domestic Income: Canada and the Provinces, Millions of 2002 Chained Dollars, 1981-2010

Source: CSLS Tables 6A and 6C.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 7A: Real Gross Domestic Product per Capita: Canada and the Provinces, chained 2002\$, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	26,074	16,289	17,101	18,683	17,143	23,689	28,547	23,793	23,961	35,797	29,895
1982	25,039	16,484	17,245	19,302	17,427	22,719	27,431	22,944	23,260	33,477	27,557
1983	25,460	16,839	18,656	19,567	18,452	23,064	28,284	22,807	23,593	32,792	27,444
1984	26,682	17,275	18,857	20,558	18,685	23,969	30,118	24,399	23,742	34,143	27,276
1985	27,722	17,545	18,623	21,359	19,198	24,634	30,924	25,711	24,124	36,740	28,932
1986	28,094	17,654	19,317	21,722	20,468	24,950	31,691	25,572	25,406	35,505	28,699
1987	28,912	18,286	19,569	22,307	21,458	25,731	32,578	25,777	25,422	36,085	30,023
1988	29,952	19,427	20,110	22,488	21,530	26,684	33,632	25,544	24,674	38,729	31,079
1989	30,217	20,209	20,519	22,836	21,568	26,527	33,858	26,204	25,483	38,637	31,275
1990	29,798	20,186	20,611	22,596	21,316	26,339	32,664	26,788	27,571	38,751	30,822
1991	28,826	20,219	20,567	22,301	21,161	25,380	30,980	25,811	28,036	38,257	30,100
1992	28,742	19,904	21,038	22,490	21,420	25,339	30,829	25,987	26,924	38,002	30,048
1993	29,072	20,056	21,076	22,612	22,022	25,672	30,770	25,977	28,607	40,205	30,519
1994	30,137	21,119	21,892	22,629	22,441	26,662	32,200	26,872	29,752	42,174	30,448
1995	30,662	21,880	23,136	22,973	23,156	27,023	32,940	26,803	29,949	42,985	30,341
1996	30,854	21,150	23,580	23,048	23,264	27,166	32,916	27,489	30,676	43,186	30,312
1997	31,807	21,751	23,621	24,005	23,538	27,941	33,941	28,463	31,898	45,249	30,687
1998	32,873	23,392	24,747	24,909	24,473	28,739	35,146	29,628	33,272	46,499	30,820
1999	34,415	24,967	25,699	26,215	25,991	30,397	37,345	29,990	33,448	46,268	31,598
2000	35,873	26,528	26,156	27,027	26,549	31,584	38,973	31,115	34,541	48,244	32,810
2001	36,119	27,270	25,855	27,925	26,992	31,890	38,955	31,252	34,464	48,214	32,721
2002	36,771	31,677	27,039	28,964	28,251	32,448	39,514	31,609	34,453	48,138	33,721
2003	37,119	33,600	27,540	29,281	29,033	32,648	39,565	31,829	36,061	48,801	34,300
2004	37,913	33,249	28,170	29,508	29,858	33,303	40,090	32,257	37,836	50,493	35,266
2005	38,698	34,210	28,392	29,859	30,261	33,691	40,734	32,967	39,151	51,449	36,586
2006	39,401	35,518	29,571	30,040	31,088	34,087	41,288	33,943	38,562	52,857	37,640
2007	39,837	39,081	30,029	30,587	31,435	34,556	41,686	34,559	39,603	52,387	38,167
2008	39,644	39,877	29,859	30,928	31,327	34,625	40,862	34,881	40,871	51,944	37,618
2009	38,072	35,660	29,505	30,806	31,124	34,156	38,991	34,514	38,672	48,550	36,291
2010	38,850										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-2010	1.38										
1989-2000	1.57	2.50	2.23	1.54	1.91	1.60	1.29	1.57	2.80	2.04	0.44
2000-2010	0.80										
1981-2009	1.36	2.84	1.97	1.80	2.15	1.32	1.12	1.34	1.72	1.09	0.69
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2010	49.0										

Source: CSLS Tables 1 and 6D

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 7B: Gross Domestic Product per Capita by Province as a Proportion of the National Average, in chained 2002\$, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	62.47	65.59	71.65	65.75	90.85	109.48	91.25	91.89	137.29	114.65	649	25
1982	100	65.83	68.87	77.09	69.60	90.73	109.55	91.63	92.90	133.70	110.06	512	23
1983	100	66.14	73.28	76.86	72.48	90.59	111.09	89.58	92.67	128.80	107.79	442	21
1984	100	64.74	70.67	77.05	70.03	89.83	112.88	91.44	88.98	127.96	102.22	478	22
1985	100	63.29	67.18	77.05	69.25	88.86	111.55	92.75	87.02	132.53	104.37	545	23
1986	100	62.84	68.76	77.32	72.86	88.81	112.81	91.02	90.43	126.38	102.15	477	22
1987	100	63.25	67.68	77.15	74.22	89.00	112.68	89.15	87.93	124.81	103.84	476	22
1988	100	64.86	67.14	75.08	71.88	89.09	112.28	85.28	82.38	129.30	103.76	540	23
1989	100	66.88	67.90	75.57	71.38	87.79	112.05	86.72	84.33	127.87	103.50	505	22
1990	100	67.74	69.17	75.83	71.53	88.39	109.62	89.90	92.53	130.04	103.44	469	22
1991	100	70.14	71.35	77.36	73.41	88.04	107.47	89.54	97.26	132.71	104.42	434	21
1992	100	69.25	73.20	78.25	74.53	88.16	107.26	90.41	93.67	132.22	104.54	417	20
1993	100	68.99	72.50	77.78	75.75	88.31	105.84	89.35	98.40	138.29	104.98	458	21
1994	100	70.08	72.64	75.09	74.46	88.47	106.84	89.17	98.72	139.94	101.03	481	22
1995	100	71.36	75.45	74.92	75.52	88.13	107.43	87.41	97.67	140.19	98.95	463	22
1996	100	68.55	76.42	74.70	75.40	88.04	106.68	89.09	99.42	139.97	98.24	470	22
1997	100	68.38	74.26	75.47	74.00	87.85	106.71	89.49	100.29	142.26	96.48	504	22
1998	100	71.16	75.28	75.77	74.45	87.42	106.91	90.13	101.21	141.45	93.75	474	22
1999	100	72.55	74.67	76.17	75.52	88.33	108.51	87.14	97.19	134.44	91.81	420	20
2000	100	73.95	72.91	75.34	74.01	88.04	108.64	86.74	96.29	134.48	91.46	437	21
2001	100	75.50	71.58	77.32	74.73	88.29	107.85	86.53	95.42	133.49	90.59	417	20
2002	100	86.15	73.53	78.77	76.83	88.24	107.46	85.96	93.70	130.91	91.70	334	18
2003	100	90.52	74.20	78.89	78.22	87.96	106.59	85.75	97.15	131.47	92.41	312	18
2004	100	87.70	74.30	77.83	78.75	87.84	105.74	85.08	99.79	133.18	93.02	331	18
2005	100	88.40	73.37	77.16	78.20	87.06	105.26	85.19	101.17	132.95	94.54	337	18
2006	100	90.14	75.05	76.24	78.90	86.51	104.79	86.15	97.87	134.15	95.53	332	18
2007	100	98.10	75.38	76.78	78.91	86.74	104.64	86.75	99.41	131.50	95.81	298	17
2008	100	100.59	75.32	78.01	79.02	87.34	103.07	87.99	103.09	131.03	94.89	285	17
2009	100	93.67	77.50	80.92	81.75	89.71	102.41	90.65	101.58	127.52	95.32	222	15
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	0.86	0.44	0.67	1.03	-0.43	0.29	-0.63	-1.07	-0.88	-1.27	-3.09	-1.56
1989-2000	0.00	0.92	0.65	-0.03	0.33	0.03	-0.28	0.00	1.21	0.46	-1.12	-1.31	-0.66
2000-2009	0.00	2.66	0.68	0.80	1.11	0.21	-0.65	0.49	0.60	-0.59	0.46	-7.22	-3.68
1981-2009	0.00	1.46	0.60	0.44	0.78	-0.04	-0.24	-0.02	0.36	-0.26	-0.66	-3.75	-1.89
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	49.9	18.2	12.9	24.3	-1.3	-6.5	-0.7	10.5	-7.1	-16.9	-65.7	-41.5

Source: CSLS Table 7A.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 7C: Gross Domestic Product per Capita: Canada and the Provinces, in current dollars, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	14,523	8,959	8,636	9,323	8,983	12,294	14,873	13,157	15,143	23,304	15,874
1982	15,124	9,775	9,329	10,693	9,968	12,950	15,553	13,445	15,212	23,969	15,652
1983	16,218	10,339	10,839	11,936	11,256	13,908	17,112	14,254	15,949	24,397	16,329
1984	17,557	10,987	10,975	13,034	12,239	15,124	18,854	15,859	16,786	26,017	16,911
1985	18,795	11,475	11,323	13,990	12,959	16,111	20,348	17,123	17,490	27,775	17,996
1986	19,637	12,570	12,691	15,075	14,430	17,465	22,089	17,645	17,276	23,824	18,826
1987	21,135	13,495	13,503	16,150	15,901	18,938	23,945	18,559	17,617	24,610	20,506
1988	22,884	14,726	14,781	17,046	17,030	20,600	26,065	19,975	18,333	26,026	22,284
1989	24,113	15,601	15,820	18,041	17,858	21,434	27,594	21,172	19,596	26,969	23,644
1990	24,554	15,967	16,633	18,664	18,183	21,914	27,471	21,886	21,064	28,753	24,103
1991	24,445	16,539	17,297	19,290	18,304	21,954	27,139	21,655	21,335	28,119	24,260
1992	24,690	16,461	17,924	19,679	18,764	22,273	27,099	21,959	21,136	28,464	25,150
1993	25,351	16,847	18,695	19,853	19,622	22,669	27,447	22,002	22,771	30,435	26,369
1994	26,581	17,867	18,893	20,140	20,376	23,703	28,754	23,110	24,248	32,600	27,342
1995	27,657	18,773	19,804	20,790	21,813	24,564	30,074	23,882	26,055	33,657	27,974
1996	28,263	18,612	20,798	20,951	22,101	24,911	30,513	25,070	28,406	35,542	28,099
1997	29,517	19,119	20,574	21,845	22,385	25,902	32,006	26,186	28,644	37,828	28,968
1998	30,342	20,702	21,951	22,966	23,494	26,900	33,248	27,228	29,047	37,060	29,033
1999	32,316	22,845	23,180	24,694	25,368	28,786	35,552	27,980	30,337	39,652	30,145
2000	35,084	26,369	24,665	26,405	26,762	30,574	37,726	29,684	33,574	48,196	32,514
2001	35,722	27,161	25,106	27,786	27,586	31,316	38,137	30,533	33,120	49,468	32,754
2002	36,771	31,677	27,039	28,964	28,251	32,448	39,514	31,609	34,453	48,138	33,721
2003	38,343	34,944	27,678	30,775	29,846	33,497	40,277	32,179	36,782	53,438	35,329
2004	40,416	37,505	28,931	31,780	31,589	34,868	41,653	33,869	40,900	58,572	37,947
2005	42,606	42,694	29,669	33,263	33,045	35,881	42,893	35,374	44,280	66,164	40,427
2006	44,524	51,075	31,286	33,735	34,663	37,018	44,261	38,152	45,966	69,824	42,947
2007	46,450	57,761	32,882	35,297	36,276	38,495	45,646	40,987	50,850	72,818	44,579
2008	48,128	62,567	33,323	36,340	36,653	39,058	45,194	42,345	64,535	81,188	45,104
2009	45,343	49,140	33,665	36,505	36,696	38,801	44,255	41,796	54,953	67,339	42,824
2010	47,630										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	6.54	7.18	7.86	8.60	8.97	7.19	8.03	6.13	3.27	1.84	5.11
1989-2000	3.47	4.89	4.12	3.52	3.75	3.28	2.88	3.12	5.02	5.42	2.94
2000-2009	2.89	7.16	3.52	3.66	3.57	2.68	1.79	3.88	5.63	3.79	3.11
1981-2009	4.15	6.27	4.98	5.00	5.15	4.19	3.97	4.21	4.71	3.86	3.61
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	212.2	448.5	289.8	291.6	308.5	215.6	197.6	217.7	262.9	189.0	169.8

Source: CSLS Tables 1 and 6A

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 7D: Gross Domestic Product per Capita by Province as a Proportion of the National Average, in current dollars, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	61.68	59.46	64.19	61.85	84.65	102.41	90.59	104.27	160.45	109.30	994	32
1982	100	64.64	61.69	70.71	65.91	85.63	102.84	88.90	100.59	158.49	103.50	851	29
1983	100	63.75	66.84	73.60	69.40	85.76	105.51	87.89	98.34	150.44	100.69	697	26
1984	100	62.58	62.51	74.24	69.71	86.14	107.39	90.33	95.61	148.19	96.32	708	27
1985	100	61.05	60.24	74.43	68.95	85.72	108.26	91.10	93.05	147.78	95.75	742	27
1986	100	64.01	64.63	76.77	73.48	88.94	112.48	89.85	87.97	121.32	95.87	479	22
1987	100	63.85	63.89	76.41	75.23	89.61	113.29	87.81	83.36	116.44	97.02	477	22
1988	100	64.35	64.59	74.49	74.42	90.02	113.90	87.29	80.11	113.73	97.38	488	22
1989	100	64.70	65.61	74.82	74.06	88.89	114.44	87.80	81.27	111.84	98.05	471	22
1990	100	65.03	67.74	76.01	74.05	89.25	111.88	89.13	85.79	117.10	98.16	438	21
1991	100	67.66	70.76	78.91	74.88	89.81	111.02	88.59	87.28	115.03	99.25	372	19
1992	100	66.67	72.60	79.71	76.00	90.21	109.76	88.94	85.60	115.29	101.87	361	19
1993	100	66.46	73.74	78.31	77.40	89.42	108.27	86.79	89.82	120.05	104.01	367	19
1994	100	67.22	71.08	75.77	76.66	89.17	108.17	86.94	91.22	122.64	102.86	400	20
1995	100	67.88	71.61	75.17	78.87	88.81	108.74	86.35	94.21	121.69	101.15	379	19
1996	100	65.85	73.59	74.13	78.20	88.14	107.96	88.70	100.51	125.76	99.42	400	20
1997	100	64.77	69.70	74.01	75.84	87.75	108.43	88.72	97.04	128.16	98.14	457	21
1998	100	68.23	72.34	75.69	77.43	88.65	109.58	89.74	95.73	122.14	95.68	373	19
1999	100	70.69	71.73	76.42	78.50	89.08	110.02	86.58	93.88	122.70	93.28	367	19
2000	100	75.16	70.30	75.26	76.28	87.14	107.53	84.61	95.70	137.37	92.68	460	21
2001	100	76.04	70.28	77.78	77.23	87.67	106.76	85.48	92.72	138.48	91.69	448	21
2002	100	86.15	73.53	78.77	76.83	88.24	107.46	85.96	93.70	130.91	91.70	334	18
2003	100	91.13	72.18	80.26	77.84	87.36	105.04	83.92	95.93	139.37	92.14	380	20
2004	100	92.80	71.58	78.63	78.16	86.27	103.06	83.80	101.20	144.92	93.89	431	21
2005	100	100.21	69.64	78.07	77.56	84.22	100.67	83.03	103.93	155.29	94.89	554	24
2006	100	114.71	70.27	75.77	77.85	83.14	99.41	85.69	103.24	156.82	96.46	592	24
2007	100	124.35	70.79	75.99	78.10	82.87	98.27	88.24	109.47	156.77	95.97	627	25
2008	100	130.00	69.24	75.51	76.16	81.15	93.90	87.99	134.09	168.69	93.72	947	31
2009	100	108.37	74.24	80.51	80.93	85.57	97.60	92.18	121.19	148.51	94.44	459	21
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	0.60	1.24	1.93	2.28	0.61	1.40	-0.39	-3.07	-4.41	-1.35	-8.91	-4.56
1989-2000	0.00	1.37	0.63	0.05	0.27	-0.18	-0.56	-0.34	1.50	1.89	-0.51	-0.22	-0.11
2000-2009	0.00	4.15	0.61	0.75	0.66	-0.20	-1.07	0.96	2.66	0.87	0.21	-0.04	-0.02
1981-2009	0.00	2.03	0.80	0.81	0.96	0.04	-0.17	0.06	0.54	-0.28	-0.52	-2.72	-1.37
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	75.7	24.9	25.4	30.8	1.1	-4.7	1.7	16.2	-7.4	-13.6	-53.9	-32.1

Source: CSLS Table 7C.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 8A: Personal Income per Capita (in current \$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	11,716	7,855	8,401	9,499	8,782	10,687	12,379	10,811	10,926	13,816	13,168
1982	12,810	8,745	9,524	10,549	9,852	11,543	13,719	11,999	12,179	14,750	14,053
1983	13,365	9,072	10,232	11,234	10,440	12,048	14,602	12,165	12,143	14,918	14,320
1984	14,345	9,489	10,754	12,113	11,233	13,132	15,810	13,566	12,788	15,449	14,839
1985	15,396	10,171	11,346	13,153	11,944	14,047	17,000	14,625	13,569	16,890	15,659
1986	16,312	11,025	12,730	13,903	12,982	14,940	18,137	15,305	14,962	17,198	16,284
1987	17,307	12,205	13,526	14,896	13,904	15,970	19,459	15,861	14,159	17,543	17,353
1988	18,757	13,251	14,889	15,999	15,020	17,126	21,219	16,945	15,226	19,159	18,717
1989	20,029	14,210	15,789	17,076	16,012	18,205	22,668	17,916	16,006	20,164	20,336
1990	21,182	15,444	16,871	18,232	16,995	19,414	23,471	19,349	17,628	21,591	21,882
1991	21,590	16,093	17,558	18,812	17,592	19,853	23,746	19,496	18,088	22,188	22,330
1992	21,876	16,426	17,909	19,204	18,121	20,176	24,005	19,869	17,848	22,401	22,662
1993	22,070	16,777	18,483	19,379	18,428	20,535	23,956	19,847	18,152	22,875	22,959
1994	22,287	17,294	18,293	19,500	18,807	20,758	24,093	20,301	18,429	22,990	23,314
1995	22,937	17,853	18,874	19,919	19,513	21,330	24,785	20,995	19,645	23,598	23,841
1996	23,208	17,817	18,963	19,944	19,706	21,664	24,931	21,586	20,727	24,121	23,917
1997	23,925	18,085	19,325	20,713	20,090	22,188	25,788	22,099	20,312	25,779	24,294
1998	24,816	18,967	20,036	21,790	21,098	22,949	26,804	23,063	21,196	27,001	24,638
1999	25,757	19,971	20,905	22,927	22,162	23,851	27,963	23,563	22,025	27,484	25,294
2000	27,387	21,066	22,305	23,937	23,229	25,430	29,756	24,713	22,985	29,657	26,645
2001	28,256	22,175	22,735	24,781	23,809	26,297	30,360	25,388	23,642	32,090	27,076
2002	28,668	22,957	23,832	25,425	24,424	26,808	30,553	25,974	24,238	32,308	27,683
2003	29,450	23,984	24,231	26,066	25,274	27,813	31,132	26,612	25,517	33,192	28,412
2004	30,812	24,843	24,979	27,033	26,497	28,918	32,363	27,762	27,319	35,583	29,906
2005	32,116	25,758	25,917	28,401	27,479	29,826	33,480	28,653	28,041	38,614	31,312
2006	33,977	31,167	27,168	29,519	28,656	31,008	34,956	30,128	29,681	42,691	33,626
2007	35,672	31,182	28,373	31,007	30,191	32,505	36,430	31,926	32,314	45,592	35,182
2008	36,870	30,923	29,195	32,126	31,742	33,550	37,016	33,479	36,518	47,951	35,855
2009	36,438	32,267	29,788	32,608	32,427	33,623	36,559	33,559	36,106	46,678	35,196
2010	37,525										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	4.14	5.18	4.62	4.50	4.78	4.18	3.94	4.13	4.36	4.44	3.57
1989-2000	2.89	3.64	3.19	3.12	3.44	3.08	2.50	2.97	3.34	3.57	2.49
2000-2009	3.22	4.85	3.27	3.49	3.78	3.15	2.31	3.46	5.15	5.17	3.14
1981-2009	4.14	5.18	4.62	4.50	4.78	4.18	3.94	4.13	4.36	4.44	3.57
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	211.0	310.8	254.6	243.3	269.2	214.6	195.3	210.4	230.5	237.9	167.3

Source: Based on provincial economic accounts. Cansim series v691801, v691824, v691847, v691870, v691893, v691916, v691939, v691962, v691985, v692008 and v692031.

Notes: - Per capita data calculated by the CSLS.
- Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 8B: Real Personal Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Consumer Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	23,669	14,793	15,942	18,698	17,254	21,290	25,682	22,063	22,072	27,742	25,421
1982	23,334	14,949	16,477	18,973	17,720	20,612	25,740	22,513	22,554	26,625	24,526
1983	23,003	14,538	16,856	19,008	17,606	20,386	25,798	21,417	21,155	25,589	23,708
1984	23,672	14,553	16,988	19,632	18,030	21,353	26,617	23,032	21,385	25,835	23,629
1985	24,438	14,980	17,296	20,393	18,319	21,880	27,508	23,818	21,885	27,420	24,165
1986	24,866	15,773	19,000	20,907	19,232	22,199	28,076	23,876	23,489	26,999	24,414
1987	25,265	16,975	19,490	21,651	20,035	22,750	28,701	23,744	21,196	26,460	25,259
1988	26,345	18,028	20,708	22,471	20,920	23,524	29,886	24,346	21,814	28,134	26,287
1989	26,777	18,649	21,165	22,952	21,293	23,986	30,183	24,575	21,956	28,440	27,334
1990	27,018	19,427	21,519	23,314	21,595	24,513	29,823	25,393	23,194	28,788	27,911
1991	26,075	19,067	20,828	22,692	20,993	23,357	28,818	24,340	22,610	27,945	27,034
1992	26,043	19,257	21,070	22,999	21,496	23,298	28,852	24,469	22,089	27,793	26,724
1993	25,782	19,350	21,343	22,934	21,578	23,414	28,283	23,797	21,791	28,101	26,150
1994	26,006	19,697	21,173	22,807	21,894	23,970	28,446	23,997	21,732	27,833	26,049
1995	26,184	20,060	21,497	23,001	22,377	24,211	28,554	24,160	22,738	27,926	26,027
1996	26,106	19,709	21,212	22,612	22,266	24,206	28,266	24,309	23,527	27,917	25,884
1997	26,466	19,593	21,353	23,015	22,298	24,436	28,717	24,392	22,772	29,262	26,094
1998	27,180	20,504	22,238	24,051	23,287	24,917	29,585	25,123	23,447	30,271	26,379
1999	27,726	21,291	22,923	24,894	24,063	25,509	30,262	25,174	23,940	30,070	26,795
2000	28,707	21,807	23,504	25,118	24,426	26,545	31,290	25,770	24,349	31,383	27,726
2001	28,892	22,697	23,342	25,521	24,596	26,833	30,980	25,775	24,323	33,185	27,713
2002	28,668	22,957	23,832	25,425	24,424	26,808	30,553	25,974	24,238	32,308	27,683
2003	28,647	23,308	23,412	25,209	24,443	27,135	30,314	26,142	24,943	31,793	27,801
2004	29,429	23,705	23,610	25,672	25,259	27,673	30,940	26,746	26,117	33,600	28,700
2005	30,015	23,939	23,755	26,248	25,585	27,901	31,319	26,879	26,231	35,721	29,456
2006	31,143	28,463	24,344	26,738	26,242	28,527	32,129	27,717	27,205	38,015	31,107
2007	31,993	28,067	24,976	27,562	27,126	29,443	32,879	28,788	28,800	38,670	31,983
2008	32,314	27,054	24,847	27,719	28,040	29,770	32,670	29,523	31,508	39,433	31,928
2009	31,852	28,156	25,395	28,183	28,570	29,650	32,154	29,412	30,834	38,418	31,341
2010	32,210										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	1.55	2.94	3.61	2.60	2.66	1.50	2.04	1.36	-0.07	0.31	0.91
1989-2000	0.63	1.43	0.96	0.82	1.26	0.93	0.33	0.43	0.94	0.90	0.13
2000-2009	1.16	2.88	0.86	1.29	1.76	1.24	0.30	1.48	2.66	2.27	1.37
1981-2009	1.07	2.33	1.68	1.48	1.82	1.19	0.81	1.03	1.20	1.17	0.75
1981-2010	1.07										
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2010	36.1										

Source: CSLS Tables 4 and 8A.

**Table 8C: Real Personal Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Personal Expenditure Price Indexes
(in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010**

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	23,154	14,519	15,762	18,588	16,539	20,474	25,211	21,450	20,931	26,620	26,075
1982	22,998	14,723	16,364	18,838	17,045	19,970	25,453	22,017	21,443	25,742	25,231
1983	22,462	14,152	16,503	18,629	16,839	19,558	25,219	20,689	19,906	24,617	24,107
1984	23,063	14,141	16,569	19,166	17,281	20,391	25,961	22,203	20,107	24,838	23,857
1985	23,796	14,551	16,809	19,899	17,643	20,935	26,772	22,958	20,590	26,350	24,353
1986	24,166	15,207	18,290	20,267	18,414	21,222	27,356	22,980	22,134	25,901	24,414
1987	24,653	16,339	18,786	20,980	19,178	21,788	28,161	22,887	20,112	25,424	25,222
1988	25,730	17,299	19,905	21,709	20,000	22,564	29,389	23,502	20,858	26,909	26,324
1989	26,319	17,897	20,321	22,263	20,528	23,016	29,904	23,792	21,060	27,249	27,556
1990	26,712	18,789	20,828	22,761	20,982	23,618	29,747	24,743	22,456	27,824	28,271
1991	25,918	18,626	20,464	22,289	20,648	22,925	28,714	23,892	22,085	27,326	27,365
1992	25,828	18,816	20,728	22,540	21,096	23,006	28,577	23,939	21,555	26,989	27,075
1993	25,455	18,892	21,003	22,404	21,060	23,098	27,759	23,294	21,330	27,135	26,573
1994	25,442	19,216	20,741	22,260	21,275	23,402	27,662	23,470	21,305	26,827	26,463
1995	25,859	19,706	21,207	22,609	21,900	23,913	27,974	23,804	22,350	27,186	26,578
1996	25,730	19,387	20,954	22,283	21,798	23,886	27,670	24,038	23,185	27,255	26,282
1997	26,119	19,342	21,051	22,687	21,813	24,091	28,183	24,178	22,370	28,549	26,320
1998	26,770	20,177	21,802	23,659	22,711	24,597	28,915	24,960	23,039	29,510	26,435
1999	27,314	20,912	22,455	24,469	23,502	25,160	29,621	25,040	23,607	29,457	26,795
2000	28,439	21,540	23,210	24,831	24,047	26,298	30,836	25,770	24,068	30,989	27,726
2001	28,803	22,467	23,199	25,261	24,295	26,779	30,885	25,906	24,248	32,879	27,742
2002	28,668	22,957	23,832	25,425	24,424	26,808	30,553	25,974	24,238	32,308	27,683
2003	28,986	23,583	23,686	25,431	24,778	27,402	30,702	26,142	24,992	32,541	28,020
2004	29,857	24,003	23,949	25,869	25,527	27,994	31,451	26,824	26,319	34,513	29,035
2005	30,587	24,392	24,199	26,518	25,972	28,379	32,008	27,159	26,579	36,916	29,992
2006	31,933	29,020	24,834	27,082	26,682	29,171	33,009	28,131	27,662	40,011	31,813
2007	32,999	28,608	25,492	27,959	27,648	30,210	33,984	29,317	29,537	41,409	32,727
2008	33,579	27,959	25,542	28,380	28,700	30,752	34,084	30,298	32,548	42,472	32,834
2009	33,006	28,991	26,061	28,806	29,187	30,678	33,571	30,017	31,479	41,344	31,852
2010	33,564										
						Average Annual Growth Rate, %					
1981-1989	1.61	2.65	3.23	2.28	2.74	1.47	2.16	1.30	0.08	0.29	0.69
1989-2000	0.71	1.70	1.22	1.00	1.45	1.22	0.28	0.73	1.22	1.18	0.06
2000-2009	1.67	3.36	1.30	1.66	2.18	1.73	0.95	1.71	3.03	3.26	1.55
1981-2010	1.29										
						Total Growth Rate, %					
1981-2009	42.5	99.7	65.3	55.0	76.5	49.8	33.2	39.9	50.4	55.3	22.2

Source: CSLS Tables 5 and 8A.

Table 8D: Provincial Real Personal Income per Capita as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted mean	Standard Deviation Weighted mean
1981	100	62.5	67.4	79.0	72.9	89.9	108.5	93.2	93.3	117.2	107.4	426	21
1982	100	64.1	70.6	81.3	75.9	88.3	110.3	96.5	96.7	114.1	105.1	357	19
1983	100	63.2	73.3	82.6	76.5	88.6	112.2	93.1	92.0	111.2	103.1	345	19
1984	100	61.5	71.8	82.9	76.2	90.2	112.4	97.3	90.3	109.1	99.8	358	19
1985	100	61.3	70.8	83.4	75.0	89.5	112.6	97.5	89.6	112.2	98.9	379	19
1986	100	63.4	76.4	84.1	77.3	89.3	112.9	96.0	94.5	108.6	98.2	307	18
1987	100	67.2	77.1	85.7	79.3	90.0	113.6	94.0	83.9	104.7	100.0	283	17
1988	100	68.4	78.6	85.3	79.4	89.3	113.4	92.4	82.8	106.8	99.8	279	17
1989	100	69.6	79.0	85.7	79.5	89.6	112.7	91.8	82.0	106.2	102.1	269	16
1990	100	71.9	79.6	86.3	79.9	90.7	110.4	94.0	85.8	106.6	103.3	228	15
1991	100	73.1	79.9	87.0	80.5	89.6	110.5	93.3	86.7	107.2	103.7	218	15
1992	100	73.9	80.9	88.3	82.5	89.5	110.8	94.0	84.8	106.7	102.6	203	14
1993	100	75.1	82.8	89.0	83.7	90.8	109.7	92.3	84.5	109.0	101.4	187	14
1994	100	75.7	81.4	87.7	84.2	92.2	109.4	92.3	83.6	107.0	100.2	186	14
1995	100	76.6	82.1	87.8	85.5	92.5	109.1	92.3	86.8	106.7	99.4	164	13
1996	100	75.5	81.3	86.6	85.3	92.7	108.3	93.1	90.1	106.9	99.1	166	13
1997	100	74.0	80.7	87.0	84.3	92.3	108.5	92.2	86.0	110.6	98.6	197	14
1998	100	75.4	81.8	88.5	85.7	91.7	108.8	92.4	86.3	111.4	97.1	180	13
1999	100	76.8	82.7	89.8	86.8	92.0	109.1	90.8	86.3	108.5	96.6	162	13
2000	100	76.0	81.9	87.5	85.1	92.5	109.0	89.8	84.8	109.3	96.6	186	14
2001	100	78.6	80.8	88.3	85.1	92.9	107.2	89.2	84.2	114.9	95.9	189	14
2002	100	80.1	83.1	88.7	85.2	93.5	106.6	90.6	84.5	112.7	96.6	161	13
2003	100	81.4	81.7	88.0	85.3	94.7	105.8	91.3	87.1	111.0	97.0	148	12
2004	100	80.6	80.2	87.2	85.8	94.0	105.1	90.9	88.7	114.2	97.5	161	13
2005	100	79.8	79.1	87.5	85.2	93.0	104.3	89.6	87.4	119.0	98.1	192	14
2006	100	91.4	78.2	85.9	84.3	91.6	103.2	89.0	87.4	122.1	99.9	185	14
2007	100	87.7	78.1	86.1	84.8	92.0	102.8	90.0	90.0	120.9	100.0	176	13
2008	100	83.7	76.9	85.8	86.8	92.1	101.1	91.4	97.5	122.0	98.8	181	13
2009	100	88.4	79.7	88.5	89.7	93.1	100.9	92.3	96.8	120.6	98.4	133	12
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	1.36	2.02	1.03	1.09	-0.05	0.48	-0.19	-1.60	-1.22	-0.63	-5.60	-2.84
1989-2000	0.00	0.79	0.32	0.19	0.62	0.29	-0.31	-0.20	0.31	0.26	-0.50	-3.31	-1.67
2000-2009	0.00	1.70	-0.29	0.12	0.59	0.07	-0.85	0.31	1.48	1.10	0.21	-3.64	-1.84
1981-2009	0.00	1.25	0.60	0.41	0.74	0.12	-0.26	-0.03	0.13	0.10	-0.31	-4.08	-2.06
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	41.4	18.4	12.0	23.0	3.5	-7.0	-0.9	3.8	2.9	-8.4	-68.8	-44.2

Source: CSLS Table 8B.

Table 9A: Personal Disposable Income per Capita (in current \$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	9,613	6,710	7,414	8,095	7,473	8,637	10,138	9,228	9,207	11,272	10,783
1982	10,489	7,447	8,383	8,982	8,375	9,306	11,230	10,204	10,286	11,941	11,468
1983	10,862	7,668	8,953	9,437	8,840	9,664	11,866	10,215	10,052	12,029	11,580
1984	11,683	8,027	9,355	10,168	9,506	10,575	12,811	11,519	10,734	12,459	12,134
1985	12,499	8,569	9,779	10,974	10,068	11,228	13,693	12,427	11,401	13,812	12,777
1986	13,042	9,151	10,877	11,417	10,779	11,773	14,330	12,770	12,536	13,929	13,135
1987	13,695	10,128	11,396	12,126	11,454	12,507	15,213	13,120	11,577	13,997	13,860
1988	14,751	10,967	12,476	13,019	12,323	13,325	16,451	13,932	12,424	15,316	14,846
1989	15,866	11,803	13,246	14,031	13,194	14,352	17,685	14,835	13,156	16,234	16,156
1990	16,518	12,569	13,911	14,599	13,692	15,024	18,170	15,712	14,233	16,883	17,003
1991	16,853	13,075	14,467	15,043	14,158	15,362	18,474	15,799	14,496	17,314	17,309
1992	17,037	13,360	14,630	15,352	14,544	15,507	18,697	16,022	14,189	17,523	17,454
1993	17,255	13,697	15,283	15,639	14,896	15,838	18,702	16,039	14,616	17,966	17,802
1994	17,299	13,943	14,966	15,642	15,034	15,934	18,672	16,265	14,588	17,849	17,968
1995	17,732	14,290	15,341	15,953	15,591	16,296	19,111	16,743	15,602	18,302	18,300
1996	17,824	14,270	15,250	15,903	15,703	16,539	19,018	17,240	16,487	18,507	18,221
1997	18,263	14,429	15,563	16,481	15,992	16,769	19,630	17,194	15,747	19,612	18,484
1998	18,861	14,999	15,868	17,219	16,760	17,199	20,365	18,030	16,490	20,377	18,676
1999	19,612	15,709	16,627	18,020	17,571	17,899	21,220	18,498	17,266	20,945	19,298
2000	20,842	16,554	17,733	18,768	18,294	18,915	22,709	19,264	18,050	22,565	20,276
2001	21,574	17,462	18,052	19,439	18,894	19,673	23,083	19,952	18,490	24,701	20,934
2002	22,135	18,057	19,039	19,972	19,324	20,410	23,501	20,472	19,110	25,036	21,618
2003	22,783	18,848	19,203	20,482	20,052	21,216	24,010	20,996	20,309	25,740	22,197
2004	23,809	19,449	19,786	21,382	21,088	22,000	24,888	21,927	21,948	27,645	23,321
2005	24,632	20,108	20,557	22,366	21,797	22,601	25,535	22,442	22,288	29,663	24,214
2006	26,191	25,416	21,621	23,345	22,805	23,483	26,888	23,781	23,429	32,863	26,109
2007	27,381	24,920	22,546	24,477	23,886	24,690	27,834	25,112	25,396	34,748	27,287
2008	28,622	24,587	23,390	25,527	25,323	25,650	28,522	26,558	29,504	37,019	28,252
2009	28,656	25,957	24,054	26,183	26,105	26,031	28,565	26,915	29,426	36,818	28,038
2010	29,722										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	6.46	7.32	7.52	7.12	7.36	6.55	7.20	6.11	4.56	4.67	5.18
1989-2000	2.51	3.12	2.69	2.68	3.02	2.54	2.30	2.40	2.92	3.04	2.09
2000-2009	3.60	5.12	3.45	3.77	4.03	3.61	2.58	3.79	5.58	5.59	3.67
1981-2009	3.98	4.95	4.29	4.28	4.57	4.02	3.77	3.90	4.24	4.32	3.47
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	198.1	286.9	224.4	223.5	249.3	201.4	181.8	191.7	219.6	226.6	160.0

Source: Based on provincial economic accounts. Cansim series V647037, V691826, V691849, V691872, V691895, V691918, V691941, V691964, V691987, V692010 and V692033. PDI per capita calculated by the CSLS.

Notes: - PDI per capita calculated by the CSLS.

- Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 9B: Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Consumer Price Indexes (in 2002\$): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	19,421	12,636	14,068	15,935	14,681	17,205	21,033	18,833	18,600	22,635	20,816
1982	19,106	12,730	14,503	16,155	15,063	16,617	21,070	19,144	19,048	21,555	20,013
1983	18,695	12,288	14,749	15,968	14,907	16,352	20,965	17,984	17,513	20,633	19,172
1984	19,279	12,311	14,779	16,480	15,259	17,195	21,568	19,557	17,950	20,834	19,322
1985	19,839	12,621	14,907	17,013	15,442	17,489	22,157	20,239	18,388	22,422	19,717
1986	19,881	13,092	16,234	17,169	15,969	17,493	22,182	19,922	19,680	21,866	19,692
1987	19,993	14,086	16,421	17,625	16,505	17,816	22,438	19,641	17,331	21,112	20,175
1988	20,718	14,921	17,352	18,285	17,163	18,303	23,170	20,017	17,800	22,490	20,851
1989	21,211	15,489	17,756	18,859	17,545	18,909	23,549	20,350	18,047	22,898	21,715
1990	21,069	15,810	17,743	18,669	17,397	18,970	23,088	20,619	18,728	22,511	21,688
1991	20,354	15,492	17,161	18,146	16,895	18,073	22,420	19,725	18,120	21,806	20,956
1992	20,283	15,662	17,212	18,385	17,253	17,906	22,473	19,732	17,561	21,740	20,583
1993	20,157	15,798	17,647	18,507	17,442	18,059	22,080	19,232	17,546	22,071	20,275
1994	20,185	15,881	17,322	18,295	17,501	18,400	22,045	19,225	17,203	21,608	20,076
1995	20,242	16,056	17,472	18,421	17,880	18,497	22,018	19,267	18,057	21,659	19,978
1996	20,050	15,786	17,058	18,031	17,744	18,480	21,563	19,414	18,714	21,420	19,720
1997	20,202	15,633	17,196	18,312	17,749	18,468	21,859	18,978	17,654	22,261	19,854
1998	20,659	16,215	17,612	19,005	18,499	18,675	22,477	19,641	18,241	22,844	19,996
1999	21,111	16,747	18,232	19,566	19,078	19,143	22,966	19,763	18,768	22,916	20,443
2000	21,847	17,137	18,686	19,694	19,237	19,745	23,879	20,088	19,121	23,878	21,099
2001	22,059	17,874	18,534	20,020	19,519	20,074	23,554	20,256	19,023	25,544	21,427
2002	22,135	18,057	19,039	19,972	19,324	20,410	23,501	20,472	19,110	25,036	21,618
2003	22,163	18,317	18,553	19,809	19,393	20,699	23,379	20,625	19,853	24,656	21,719
2004	22,740	18,559	18,701	20,306	20,103	21,053	23,794	21,124	20,983	26,105	22,381
2005	23,021	18,688	18,842	20,671	20,295	21,142	23,887	21,052	20,849	27,440	22,778
2006	24,006	23,211	19,374	21,146	20,884	21,603	24,714	21,877	21,474	29,264	24,152
2007	24,557	22,430	19,847	21,757	21,460	22,364	25,121	22,644	22,635	29,473	24,806
2008	25,085	21,511	19,907	22,025	22,370	22,760	25,174	23,420	25,456	30,443	25,158
2009	25,049	22,650	20,507	22,630	23,000	22,955	25,124	23,589	25,129	30,303	24,967
2010	25,512		-36.44								
			Average Annual Growth Rate, %								
1981-1989	1.11	2.58	2.95	2.13	2.25	1.19	1.42	0.97	-0.38	0.14	0.53
1989-2000	0.27	0.92	0.47	0.39	0.84	0.39	0.13	-0.12	0.53	0.38	-0.26
2000-2009	1.53	3.15	1.04	1.56	2.01	1.69	0.57	1.80	3.08	2.68	1.89
1981-2010	0.95	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
			Total Growth Rate, %								
1981-2010	31.4	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0

Source: CSLS Tables 4 and 9A.

**Table 9C: Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita, Adjusted by National or Provincial Personal Expenditure Price Indexes (in 2002\$):
Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010**

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	18,999	12,402	13,910	15,841	14,073	16,546	20,648	18,310	17,638	21,719	21,352
1982	18,831	12,537	14,403	16,040	14,490	16,100	20,835	18,722	18,109	20,840	20,588
1983	18,255	11,962	14,440	15,650	14,258	15,688	20,494	17,372	16,479	19,850	19,494
1984	18,783	11,962	14,415	16,088	14,625	16,421	21,037	18,852	16,878	20,030	19,509
1985	19,318	12,259	14,488	16,602	14,871	16,734	21,564	19,508	17,300	21,547	19,870
1986	19,322	12,623	15,628	16,643	15,289	16,723	21,614	19,174	18,544	20,977	19,692
1987	19,508	13,558	15,828	17,079	15,799	17,062	22,016	18,933	16,445	20,286	20,145
1988	20,235	14,318	16,679	17,665	16,409	17,556	22,785	19,323	17,020	21,511	20,881
1989	20,849	14,865	17,048	18,294	16,915	18,144	23,332	19,701	17,311	21,938	21,891
1990	20,830	15,291	17,174	18,226	16,903	18,278	23,030	20,092	18,131	21,757	21,968
1991	20,231	15,133	16,861	17,824	16,618	17,739	22,339	19,362	17,699	21,323	21,212
1992	20,115	15,303	16,933	18,018	16,932	17,682	22,259	19,304	17,137	21,111	20,853
1993	19,901	15,425	17,367	18,079	17,024	17,815	21,671	18,826	17,175	21,312	20,604
1994	19,748	15,493	16,968	17,856	17,006	17,964	21,438	18,803	16,865	20,827	20,395
1995	19,991	15,772	17,237	18,107	17,498	18,269	21,570	18,983	17,749	21,085	20,401
1996	19,761	15,528	16,851	17,769	17,371	18,235	21,108	19,198	18,441	20,912	20,023
1997	19,938	15,432	16,953	18,052	17,364	18,208	21,453	18,812	17,343	21,719	20,026
1998	20,347	15,956	17,267	18,696	18,041	18,435	21,968	19,513	17,924	22,269	20,038
1999	20,797	16,449	17,860	19,232	18,633	18,880	22,479	19,658	18,506	22,449	20,443
2000	21,643	16,926	18,452	19,469	18,938	19,561	23,533	20,088	18,901	23,579	21,099
2001	21,992	17,693	18,420	19,816	19,280	20,033	23,482	20,360	18,964	25,308	21,449
2002	22,135	18,057	19,039	19,972	19,324	20,410	23,501	20,472	19,110	25,036	21,618
2003	22,424	18,533	18,771	19,983	19,659	20,903	23,679	20,625	19,892	25,236	21,891
2004	23,070	18,792	18,970	20,462	20,316	21,297	24,187	21,186	21,145	26,814	22,642
2005	23,459	19,042	19,194	20,883	20,602	21,504	24,412	21,272	21,126	28,359	23,193
2006	24,615	23,665	19,763	21,418	21,234	22,091	25,390	22,204	21,835	30,800	24,701
2007	25,329	22,862	20,257	22,071	21,873	22,946	25,964	23,060	23,214	31,561	25,383
2008	26,067	22,231	20,464	22,550	22,896	23,511	26,263	24,034	26,296	32,789	25,872
2009	25,956	23,322	21,045	23,130	23,497	23,751	26,231	24,075	25,655	32,611	25,374
2010	26,585										
			Average Annual Growth Rate, %								
1981-1989	1.17	2.29	2.58	1.82	2.33	1.16	1.54	0.92	-0.23	0.13	0.31
1989-2000	0.34	1.19	0.72	0.57	1.03	0.69	0.08	0.18	0.80	0.66	-0.33
2000-2009	2.04	3.63	1.47	1.93	2.43	2.18	1.21	2.03	3.45	3.67	2.07
1981-2009	1.12	2.28	1.49	1.36	1.85	1.30	0.86	0.98	1.35	1.46	0.62
			Total Growth Rate, %								
1981-2009	36.6	88.0	51.3	46.0	67.0	43.5	27.0	31.5	45.4	50.1	18.8

Source: CSLS Table 5 and 9A.

Table 9D: Provincial Real Personal Disposable Income per Capita as a Proportion of the National Average , 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted mean	Standard Deviation Weighted mean
1981	100	65.1	72.4	82.0	75.6	88.6	108.3	97.0	95.8	116.5	107.2	345	19
1982	100	66.6	75.9	84.6	78.8	87.0	110.3	100.2	99.7	112.8	104.8	284	17
1983	100	65.7	78.9	85.4	79.7	87.5	112.1	96.2	93.7	110.4	102.5	272	16
1984	100	63.9	76.7	85.5	79.1	89.2	111.9	101.4	93.1	108.1	100.2	287	17
1985	100	63.6	75.1	85.8	77.8	88.2	111.7	102.0	92.7	113.0	99.4	314	18
1986	100	65.9	81.7	86.4	80.3	88.0	111.6	100.2	99.0	110.0	99.0	246	16
1987	100	70.5	82.1	88.2	82.6	89.1	112.2	98.2	86.7	105.6	100.9	212	15
1988	100	72.0	83.8	88.3	82.8	88.3	111.8	96.6	85.9	108.6	100.6	204	14
1989	100	73.0	83.7	88.9	82.7	89.1	111.0	95.9	85.1	108.0	102.4	196	14
1990	100	75.0	84.2	88.6	82.6	90.0	109.6	97.9	88.9	106.8	102.9	168	13
1991	100	76.1	84.3	89.2	83.0	88.8	110.2	96.9	89.0	107.1	103.0	164	13
1992	100	77.2	84.9	90.6	85.1	88.3	110.8	97.3	86.6	107.2	101.5	155	12
1993	100	78.4	87.5	91.8	86.5	89.6	109.5	95.4	87.0	109.5	100.6	135	12
1994	100	78.7	85.8	90.6	86.7	91.2	109.2	95.2	85.2	107.1	99.5	137	12
1995	100	79.3	86.3	91.0	88.3	91.4	108.8	95.2	89.2	107.0	98.7	117	11
1996	100	78.7	85.1	89.9	88.5	92.2	107.5	96.8	93.3	106.8	98.4	113	11
1997	100	77.4	85.1	90.6	87.9	91.4	108.2	93.9	87.4	110.2	98.3	141	12
1998	100	78.5	85.3	92.0	89.5	90.4	108.8	95.1	88.3	110.6	96.8	131	11
1999	100	79.3	86.4	92.7	90.4	90.7	108.8	93.6	88.9	108.6	96.8	117	11
2000	100	78.4	85.5	90.1	88.0	90.4	109.3	91.9	87.5	109.3	96.6	141	12
2001	100	81.0	84.0	90.8	88.5	91.0	106.8	91.8	86.2	115.8	97.1	147	12
2002	100	81.6	86.0	90.2	87.3	92.2	106.2	92.5	86.3	113.1	97.7	131	11
2003	100	82.6	83.7	89.4	87.5	93.4	105.5	93.1	89.6	111.2	98.0	120	11
2004	100	81.6	82.2	89.3	88.4	92.6	104.6	92.9	92.3	114.8	98.4	131	11
2005	100	81.2	81.8	89.8	88.2	91.8	103.8	91.4	90.6	119.2	98.9	154	12
2006	100	96.7	80.7	88.1	87.0	90.0	102.9	91.1	89.5	121.9	100.6	147	12
2007	100	91.3	80.8	88.6	87.4	91.1	102.3	92.2	92.2	120.0	101.0	134	12
2008	100	85.8	79.4	87.8	89.2	90.7	100.4	93.4	101.5	121.4	100.3	148	12
2009	100	90.4	81.9	90.3	91.8	91.6	100.3	94.2	100.3	121.0	99.7	112	11
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	1.45	1.82	1.01	1.13	0.08	0.31	-0.13	-1.47	-0.95	-0.57	-6.81	-3.47
1989-2000	0.00	0.65	0.20	0.12	0.57	0.12	-0.14	-0.39	0.26	0.11	-0.53	-2.94	-1.48
2000-2009	0.00	1.59	-0.48	0.03	0.47	0.15	-0.95	0.27	1.53	1.13	0.35	-2.50	-1.26
1981-2009	0.00	1.18	0.44	0.34	0.70	0.12	-0.27	-0.10	0.17	0.13	-0.26	-3.92	-1.98
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	39.0	13.0	10.1	21.5	3.4	-7.4	-2.9	4.7	3.8	-7.0	-67.4	-42.9

Source: CSLS Table 9B.

Table 10A: Implicit Tax Rate on Personal Income (in percent): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	17.95	14.58	11.75	14.78	14.91	19.18	18.10	14.64	15.73	18.41	18.11
1982	18.12	14.85	11.98	14.85	14.99	19.38	18.14	14.97	15.55	19.04	18.40
1983	18.73	15.47	12.50	15.99	15.33	19.79	18.74	16.03	17.22	19.37	19.13
1984	18.56	15.41	13.01	16.06	15.37	19.47	18.97	15.09	16.06	19.36	18.23
1985	18.82	15.75	13.81	16.57	15.71	20.07	19.45	15.03	15.98	18.23	18.41
1986	20.05	17.00	14.56	17.88	16.97	21.20	20.99	16.56	16.22	19.01	19.34
1987	20.87	17.02	15.75	18.59	17.62	21.69	21.82	17.28	18.23	20.21	20.13
1988	21.36	17.23	16.21	18.63	17.96	22.19	22.47	17.78	18.40	20.06	20.68
1989	20.78	16.94	16.11	17.83	17.60	21.17	21.98	17.19	17.80	19.49	20.56
1990	22.02	18.62	17.55	19.92	19.44	22.61	22.58	18.80	19.26	21.81	22.30
1991	21.94	18.75	17.61	20.03	19.52	22.62	22.20	18.96	19.86	21.97	22.48
1992	22.12	18.67	18.31	20.06	19.74	23.14	22.11	19.36	20.50	21.78	22.98
1993	21.82	18.36	17.31	19.30	19.17	22.87	21.93	19.18	19.48	21.46	22.46
1994	22.38	19.38	18.19	19.79	20.07	23.24	22.50	19.88	20.84	22.37	22.93
1995	22.69	19.96	18.72	19.91	20.10	23.60	22.89	20.26	20.58	22.44	23.24
1996	23.20	19.91	19.58	20.26	20.31	23.66	23.71	20.14	20.46	23.27	23.81
1997	23.67	20.21	19.47	20.43	20.40	24.42	23.88	22.19	22.48	23.92	23.91
1998	23.99	20.92	20.80	20.98	20.56	25.05	24.02	21.82	22.20	24.54	24.20
1999	23.86	21.34	20.46	21.40	20.72	24.96	24.11	21.49	21.61	23.79	23.71
2000	23.90	21.42	20.50	21.59	21.25	25.62	23.68	22.05	21.47	23.91	23.90
2001	23.65	21.25	20.60	21.56	20.64	25.19	23.97	21.41	21.79	23.03	22.68
2002	22.79	21.35	20.11	21.45	20.88	23.87	23.08	21.18	21.15	22.51	21.91
2003	22.64	21.41	20.75	21.42	20.66	23.72	22.88	21.10	20.41	22.45	21.87
2004	22.73	21.71	20.79	20.90	20.41	23.92	23.10	21.02	19.66	22.31	22.02
2005	23.30	21.93	20.68	21.25	20.68	24.22	23.73	21.68	20.52	23.18	22.67
2006	22.92	18.45	20.42	20.91	20.42	24.27	23.08	21.07	21.06	23.02	22.36
2007	23.24	20.08	20.54	21.06	20.89	24.04	23.60	21.34	21.41	23.78	22.44
2008	22.37	20.49	19.88	20.54	20.22	23.55	22.95	20.67	19.21	22.80	21.20
2009	21.36	19.55	19.25	19.70	19.50	22.58	21.86	19.80	18.50	21.12	20.34
2010	20.79										
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	1.85	1.89	4.02	2.37	2.10	1.24	2.46	2.03	1.56	0.72	1.59
1989-2000	1.28	2.15	2.22	1.76	1.72	1.75	0.68	2.29	1.72	1.88	1.38
2000-2009	-1.24	-1.01	-0.70	-1.01	-0.95	-1.39	-0.88	-1.19	-1.64	-1.37	-1.78
1981-2009	0.62	1.05	1.78	1.03	0.96	0.58	0.68	1.08	0.58	0.49	0.41
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	19.0	34.1	63.8	33.3	30.8	17.7	20.8	35.2	17.6	14.7	12.3

Source: CSLS Tables 8A and 9A.

Note: Implicit tax rate is calculated by (PI-PDI)/PI*100.

Table 10B: Average Government Transfers, All Family Units (in \$2009), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	5,300	9,000	8,400	7,100	8,000	6,100	4,900	5,200	5,000	3,500	4,600
1982	6,300	10,300	9,000	7,900	8,900	7,300	5,800	6,100	5,700	4,300	5,900
1983	6,400	10,200	10,200	7,900	9,000	7,300	5,700	6,800	5,700	5,400	6,100
1984	6,600	11,000	9,800	8,000	9,200	7,600	5,600	6,500	6,300	5,500	6,800
1985	6,600	11,000	10,200	8,000	9,300	7,700	5,700	6,500	6,200	5,500	6,500
1986	6,700	11,500	9,900	8,400	9,500	7,400	5,700	6,600	6,500	5,700	6,700
1987	6,700	11,600	10,200	8,300	9,700	7,300	5,900	7,000	6,800	5,600	6,200
1988	6,800	11,400	10,700	8,000	10,000	7,500	6,100	7,100	7,000	5,500	6,300
1989	6,900	11,900	10,600	8,600	9,400	7,500	6,400	7,500	7,100	5,700	6,500
1990	7,500	12,600	11,000	9,000	9,700	8,100	7,000	7,500	7,500	6,100	6,900
1991	8,100	12,800	11,400	9,000	10,000	8,900	7,900	7,700	7,600	6,300	7,400
1992	8,600	13,700	12,200	10,200	10,500	9,100	8,500	8,300	8,100	6,800	7,400
1993	8,700	14,000	12,100	10,300	10,700	9,200	8,700	8,200	8,400	6,800	7,800
1994	8,700	12,000	12,100	9,900	10,500	9,100	8,900	8,300	8,300	6,400	8,000
1995	8,300	12,800	11,600	9,600	10,100	8,700	8,400	8,000	7,900	6,400	7,600
1996	8,300	12,200	10,900	9,600	9,900	8,600	8,400	7,900	7,900	6,300	7,800
1997	8,100	11,700	10,600	9,100	9,700	8,400	8,300	7,800	7,800	6,000	7,600
1998	8,200	11,600	10,100	9,000	9,500	8,500	8,300	7,800	7,900	6,100	7,900
1999	7,700	11,400	9,900	8,500	9,000	8,000	7,600	7,400	7,800	6,000	7,500
2000	7,500	11,100	9,700	8,600	8,800	7,700	7,300	7,400	7,500	6,300	7,300
2001	7,800	12,100	10,100	8,800	9,600	8,300	7,700	7,400	7,800	6,300	7,500
2002	7,800	11,900	10,600	8,700	9,500	8,200	7,700	7,400	8,000	6,300	7,700
2003	7,800	12,000	10,300	8,700	9,400	7,900	7,800	7,300	7,800	6,100	7,600
2004	7,800	11,500	10,100	8,600	9,400	8,000	7,900	7,500	7,800	6,000	7,700
2005	7,700	11,500	10,200	8,500	8,900	8,300	7,600	7,400	7,600	5,900	7,100
2006	8,000	11,700	10,400	8,500	9,300	8,500	7,900	7,500	7,500	6,900	7,200
2007	8,100	11,900	10,800	8,700	9,500	8,800	8,200	7,700	7,400	6,000	7,100
2008	8,100	11,700	10,500	8,600	9,300	8,900	8,300	7,400	7,500	6,000	7,700
2009	8,900	12,700	11,200	9,100	9,900	9,400	9,200	8,000	7,900	6,900	8,100
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	3.35	3.55	2.95	2.42	2.04	2.62	3.39	4.68	4.48	6.29	4.42
1989-2000	0.76	-0.63	-0.80	0.00	-0.60	0.24	1.20	-0.12	0.50	0.91	1.06
2000-2009	1.92	1.51	1.61	0.63	1.32	2.24	2.60	0.87	0.58	1.02	1.16
1981-2009	1.87	1.24	1.03	0.89	0.76	1.56	2.28	1.55	1.65	2.45	2.04
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	67.9	41.1	33.3	28.2	23.8	54.1	87.8	53.8	58.0	97.1	76.1

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1543290, v1543398, v1543452, v1543506, v1543560, v1543614, v1543668, v1543776, v1543830, v1543884 and v1543938.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 10C: Average Implicit Rate of Government Transfers, All Family Units (in percent), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	9	16	18	14	16	11	8	10	9	5	7
1982	11	20	19	16	18	13	9	11	10	6	10
1983	11	21	21	16	19	14	9	12	11	9	10
1984	12	23	21	16	19	14	9	12	12	9	12
1985	11	22	21	15	18	14	9	12	12	9	11
1986	11	24	20	16	19	14	9	12	12	9	12
1987	11	23	20	15	20	13	9	13	13	9	11
1988	11	22	22	15	20	14	9	13	13	9	11
1989	11	22	21	16	18	13	9	13	13	9	11
1990	12	24	22	17	19	15	10	14	14	10	11
1991	14	25	23	18	20	17	12	15	15	10	13
1992	15	28	24	20	21	18	13	16	16	12	12
1993	15	29	25	20	22	18	14	16	17	12	14
1994	15	24	25	20	21	18	14	16	17	11	14
1995	14	27	24	20	20	17	13	15	15	11	13
1996	14	26	22	20	20	17	13	15	16	11	13
1997	14	25	22	19	20	16	13	15	15	9	13
1998	13	23	20	18	18	16	12	14	15	9	14
1999	12	22	20	16	17	15	11	13	14	9	13
2000	12	21	19	16	16	14	10	13	14	9	12
2001	12	23	19	16	17	14	10	13	14	9	12
2002	12	23	20	15	18	14	10	13	14	9	12
2003	12	23	19	16	17	14	11	13	14	9	12
2004	12	22	18	15	17	14	11	13	14	8	12
2005	11	21	18	15	17	14	10	12	13	8	11
2006	12	21	18	15	17	15	11	12	12	8	11
2007	11	20	19	15	16	15	11	12	11	7	10
2008	11	19	17	15	16	15	11	11	11	7	11
2009	13	20	18	15	17	16	12	12	11	8	12
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	2.83	3.76	1.69	1.17	1.18	2.52	1.68	3.86	5.45	7.39	4.77
1989-2000	0.40	-0.29	-0.97	0.06	-0.80	0.20	0.98	0.00	0.40	0.00	1.21
2000-2009	0.93	-0.43	-0.18	-0.43	0.20	1.61	2.37	-0.79	-2.47	-1.40	-0.47
1981-2009	1.26	0.80	0.04	0.22	0.09	1.31	1.63	0.83	0.87	1.60	1.67
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	42.0	25.2	1.1	6.3	2.5	44.0	57.1	26.0	27.6	55.8	58.9

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1543296, v1543404, v1543458, v1543512, v1543566, v1543620, v1543674, v1543782, v1543836, v1543890 and v1543944.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 10D: Government Transfers by After-Tax Income Quintiles, Canada, 2009

	Average transfer, 2008 dollars	Implicit transfer rate, per cent	Share of government transfers, per cent
All family units	8,900	12.5	100
Lowest quintile	8,500	56.5	19.1
Second quintile	11,400	33.4	25.7
Third quintile	9,900	18.1	22.4
Fourth quintile	8,500	10.1	19.1
Highest quintile	6,100	3.6	13.7
Economic families	10,200	11.5	100
Lowest quintile	14,100	52.0	27.7
Second quintile	12,800	25.6	25.3
Third quintile	10,200	14.0	20.1
Fourth quintile	7,900	7.7	15.5
Highest quintile	5,800	3.0	11.4
Unattached individuals	6,400	17.3	100
Lowest quintile	4,900	58.3	15.2
Second quintile	10,400	56.8	32.4
Third quintile	8,400	29.7	26.1
Fourth quintile	5,200	11.9	16.1
Highest quintile	3,300	3.7	10.1

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1543290, v1543291, v1543292, v1543293, v1543294, v1543295, v1543296, v1543297, v1543298, v1543299, v1543300, v1543301, v1543302, v1543303, v1543304, v1543305, v1543306, v1543307, v1543308, v1543309, v1543310, v1543311, v1543312, v1543313, v1543314, v1543315, v1543316, v1543317, v1543318, v1543319, v1543320, v1543321, v1543322, v1543323, v1543324, v1543325, v1543326, v1543327, v1543328, v1543329, v1543330, v1543331, v1543332, v1543333, v1543334, v1543335, v1543336, v1543337, v1543338, v1543339, v1543340, v1543341, v1543342 and v1543343.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 10E: Average Income Tax, All Family Units (in \$2009), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	9,200	7,600	5,100	6,400	6,200	8,900	9,600	7,700	8,700	11,000	10,000
1982	9,100	7,000	5,300	6,500	6,400	9,000	9,400	7,600	8,100	11,100	9,600
1983	9,100	6,300	5,900	6,400	6,400	9,100	9,800	8,000	7,500	9,900	9,300
1984	9,100	6,200	5,600	6,900	6,900	9,200	10,000	7,700	7,300	9,400	8,500
1985	9,600	6,700	5,700	8,000	6,900	9,200	10,900	7,700	7,700	10,100	8,800
1986	10,300	6,700	6,500	8,300	7,300	9,700	12,000	8,600	8,400	10,200	9,700
1987	11,100	7,600	7,300	9,100	7,700	10,500	12,700	9,100	8,700	11,100	10,500
1988	11,300	7,400	6,500	8,800	8,000	10,300	13,300	9,600	9,000	11,000	10,800
1989	12,000	8,500	7,700	9,200	8,600	10,900	14,200	10,400	9,300	11,400	11,500
1990	11,900	8,400	7,700	9,500	8,600	10,700	14,000	9,800	9,500	11,800	11,600
1991	11,400	8,300	7,700	9,000	8,400	10,600	13,100	9,200	9,200	12,100	10,800
1992	11,000	7,800	7,700	9,000	8,100	9,700	12,900	9,300	8,300	10,700	11,400
1993	10,600	7,400	6,900	8,300	7,900	9,900	12,400	8,400	8,700	10,200	10,300
1994	11,000	7,900	7,300	8,100	8,100	10,400	12,600	9,300	8,900	10,600	10,600
1995	11,200	7,800	7,300	7,900	8,200	10,400	13,000	9,100	10,400	10,700	10,600
1996	11,400	7,400	7,500	7,800	8,300	10,600	13,200	9,300	9,600	11,000	11,100
1997	11,500	7,300	7,200	8,100	8,100	10,600	12,900	9,600	9,900	12,900	11,000
1998	12,100	8,200	8,100	8,900	8,800	11,700	13,600	10,400	9,900	13,200	10,900
1999	12,100	8,500	7,700	9,400	9,000	11,400	13,900	9,900	9,700	12,300	11,400
2000	12,700	8,600	8,400	9,300	9,000	11,900	14,700	10,200	9,600	12,600	12,000
2001	11,600	7,800	7,600	9,400	8,900	11,000	13,500	9,500	9,400	11,800	10,100
2002	11,400	8,100	7,300	9,800	8,500	10,900	13,300	8,700	9,300	11,500	9,900
2003	11,500	8,100	8,100	9,300	8,700	10,900	13,300	10,000	9,400	12,000	9,700
2004	11,700	8,300	8,300	9,400	8,700	11,000	13,400	10,100	9,100	12,300	10,200
2005	11,500	8,900	8,100	9,300	8,100	10,400	13,400	10,200	9,500	12,600	10,100
2006	11,800	9,300	8,700	9,700	8,400	10,500	13,200	10,400	10,300	14,000	10,500
2007	11,800	9,500	8,300	9,700	8,600	10,200	13,300	11,000	11,000	14,700	10,000
2008	11,900	9,700	9,200	9,600	8,600	9,800	13,400	11,200	11,200	15,300	10,700
2009	11,000	8,800	8,300	9,300	8,300	9,500	12,200	10,600	10,900	14,300	9,500
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	3.38	1.41	5.28	4.64	4.17	2.57	5.02	3.83	0.84	0.45	1.76
1989-2000	0.52	0.11	0.79	0.10	0.41	0.80	0.32	-0.18	0.29	0.91	0.39
2000-2009	-1.58	0.26	-0.13	0.00	-0.90	-2.47	-2.05	0.43	1.42	1.42	-2.56
1981-2009	0.64	0.52	1.75	1.34	1.05	0.23	0.86	1.15	0.81	0.94	-0.18
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	19.6	15.8	62.7	45.3	33.9	6.7	27.1	37.7	25.3	30.0	-5.0

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1543992, v1544100, v1544154, v1544208, v1544262, v1544316, v1544370, v1544478, v1544532, v1544586 and v1544640.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 10F: Average Implicit Income Tax Rate, All Family Units (in percent), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	15.3	13.9	10.9	13.0	12.6	15.9	15.1	14.1	15.0	16.3	15.7
1982	15.5	13.3	11.4	13.1	13.1	16.6	15.3	14.1	14.4	16.3	15.7
1983	15.9	13.1	12.0	13.0	13.8	17.0	15.9	14.5	13.9	16.0	15.9
1984	15.8	12.7	11.8	13.6	13.7	17.0	16.0	14.2	13.7	15.8	15.1
1985	16.3	13.5	12.0	14.8	13.7	17.0	16.9	14.2	14.4	16.1	15.5
1986	17.3	14.2	13.4	15.7	14.5	17.7	18.1	15.6	15.8	16.4	16.7
1987	18.4	15.2	14.4	16.9	15.4	19.0	18.7	16.8	16.4	18.4	18.0
1988	18.3	14.3	13.5	16.5	15.5	18.7	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.9	17.9
1989	19.0	15.7	15.1	16.8	16.3	19.3	19.7	18.1	17.4	18.3	18.8
1990	19.5	16.0	15.2	17.4	16.7	19.8	20.2	17.9	18.0	18.9	19.2
1991	19.4	16.3	15.7	17.5	16.7	20.1	19.9	17.6	18.1	19.5	18.6
1992	18.8	15.6	15.3	17.2	16.2	18.7	19.8	17.4	16.1	18.1	19.0
1993	18.6	15.3	14.4	16.5	16.0	19.6	19.3	16.6	17.4	17.4	17.9
1994	19.0	15.9	14.9	16.4	16.5	20.1	19.5	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.3
1995	19.3	16.1	14.9	16.2	16.5	20.2	19.9	17.3	19.8	18.1	18.3
1996	19.6	15.8	15.1	16.1	16.8	20.5	20.2	17.6	18.8	18.4	19.1
1997	19.5	15.8	15.1	16.7	16.5	20.7	19.6	18.1	19.1	20.1	18.9
1998	19.7	16.6	16.1	17.3	17.1	21.6	19.6	18.5	18.6	19.9	18.4
1999	19.3	16.7	15.1	17.6	16.9	20.8	19.2	17.8	18.1	18.9	18.9
2000	19.6	16.4	16.0	17.1	16.8	20.9	19.7	17.9	17.7	18.6	19.8
2001	17.7	15.0	14.5	16.8	16.1	19.0	18.0	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.5
2002	17.4	15.3	13.7	17.3	15.7	18.7	17.8	14.9	16.4	16.6	15.9
2003	17.6	15.6	15.1	16.9	16.0	18.8	17.8	17.1	16.3	17.1	15.9
2004	17.6	15.8	15.0	16.7	15.7	18.6	17.9	17.0	16.0	16.9	16.2
2005	17.2	16.1	14.7	16.2	15.0	17.9	17.8	16.9	16.0	16.7	15.6
2006	17.1	16.4	15.2	16.6	15.2	17.8	17.4	16.9	16.5	17.1	15.7
2007	16.7	15.6	14.4	16.3	14.9	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.7	17.2	14.5
2008	16.6	15.5	15.1	16.3	14.9	16.5	17.3	16.7	16.1	17.4	14.7
2009	15.6	14.1	13.7	15.5	14.0	15.8	16.0	16.0	15.3	16.6	13.7
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	2.74	1.53	4.16	3.26	3.27	2.45	3.38	3.17	1.87	1.46	2.28
1989-2000	0.28	0.40	0.53	0.16	0.28	0.73	0.00	-0.10	0.16	0.15	0.47
2000-2009	-2.50	-1.66	-1.71	-1.09	-2.01	-3.06	-2.28	-1.24	-1.61	-1.26	-4.01
1981-2009	0.07	0.05	0.82	0.63	0.38	-0.02	0.21	0.45	0.07	0.07	-0.49
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	2.0	1.4	25.7	19.2	11.1	-0.6	6.0	13.5	2.0	1.8	-12.7

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1543998, v1544106, v1544160, v1544214, v1544268, v1544322, v1544376, v1544484, v1544538, v1544592 and v1544646.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 10G: Income tax by after-tax income quintiles, Canada, 2009

	Average income tax, 2009 dollars	Implicit tax rate, per cent	Share of income tax, per cent
All family units	11,000	15.6	100.0
Lowest quintile	500	3.4	0.9
Second quintile	2,400	6.9	4.3
Third quintile	6,100	11.1	11.0
Fourth quintile	12,000	14.3	21.7
Highest quintile	34,300	20.6	62.1
Economic families	13,900	15.7	100.0
Lowest quintile	600	2.3	0.9
Second quintile	3,700	7.4	5.4
Third quintile	8,600	11.9	12.4
Fourth quintile	15,500	15.1	22.3
Highest quintile	41,000	21.5	59.0
Unattached individuals	5,700	15.2	100.0
Lowest quintile	200	2.5	0.7
Second quintile	500	3.0	1.9
Third quintile	2,500	8.7	8.7
Fourth quintile	6,200	14.2	21.8
Highest quintile	18,900	21.7	66.9

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1543992, v1543993, v1543994, v1543995, v1543996, v1543997, v1543998, v1543999, v1544000, v1544001, v1544002, v1544003, v1544004, v1544005, v1544006, v1544007, v1544008, v1544009, v1544010, v1544011, v1544012, v1544013, v1544014, v1544015, v1544016, v1544017, v1544018, v1544019, v1544020, v1544021, v1544022, v1544023, v1544024, v1544025, v1544026, v1544027, v1544028, v1544029, v1544030, v1544031, v1544032, v1544033, v1544034, v1544035, v1544036, v1544037, v1544038, v1544039, v1544040, v1544041, v1544042, v1544043, v1544044 and v1544045

Table 11A: Average Market Income Of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	54,900	46,100	38,300	42,400	41,500	49,600	58,600	49,400	52,800	63,800	58,700
1982	52,500	42,400	37,900	41,400	39,800	46,900	55,900	48,200	50,300	64,000	55,300
1983	51,000	37,800	39,000	41,500	37,600	45,900	55,900	48,600	48,200	56,400	52,500
1984	50,900	38,000	37,800	42,700	40,800	46,600	56,800	47,900	46,900	54,100	49,600
1985	52,300	38,600	37,900	45,800	41,300	46,600	58,900	47,700	47,200	57,100	50,600
1986	53,100	35,900	38,800	44,200	40,900	47,500	60,600	48,800	46,600	56,200	51,800
1987	53,600	38,600	40,500	45,700	40,000	48,100	61,900	47,300	46,500	55,000	51,700
1988	54,700	40,400	37,800	45,300	41,200	47,300	64,100	48,500	46,100	56,000	53,900
1989	56,100	42,500	40,500	45,900	43,500	49,100	65,600	50,000	46,400	56,400	54,700
1990	53,700	39,900	39,900	45,300	41,900	46,100	62,200	47,400	45,000	56,200	53,800
1991	50,800	37,800	37,900	42,600	40,200	43,900	57,900	44,700	42,900	55,800	50,800
1992	50,100	36,100	38,200	42,000	39,700	42,900	57,000	44,800	43,300	52,100	52,900
1993	48,400	34,500	36,000	40,200	38,600	41,400	55,400	42,600	41,400	52,000	49,600
1994	49,100	37,400	37,200	39,700	38,700	42,700	55,700	44,600	41,900	52,800	49,900
1995	49,700	35,500	37,400	39,100	39,400	42,700	56,900	44,900	44,500	52,700	50,300
1996	49,900	35,000	38,400	38,500	39,600	43,200	56,900	45,100	43,400	53,500	50,600
1997	50,500	34,600	37,400	39,700	39,100	42,900	57,400	45,300	44,200	57,900	50,800
1998	53,100	37,900	40,400	42,100	42,100	45,600	60,800	48,300	44,900	60,100	51,000
1999	55,200	39,800	40,900	44,800	43,900	47,000	64,700	48,300	46,200	59,100	52,600
2000	57,200	41,200	42,500	45,800	45,200	49,000	67,500	49,500	46,900	61,600	53,200
2001	57,900	39,900	42,300	47,000	45,600	49,500	67,400	50,500	49,100	64,500	53,800
2002	57,900	40,700	42,500	48,000	44,500	50,100	67,000	50,700	48,700	63,100	54,500
2003	57,600	40,300	43,500	46,600	44,800	49,900	66,600	51,200	49,600	64,000	53,300
2004	58,700	41,200	44,900	47,300	45,500	51,000	67,100	51,900	49,100	66,600	55,300
2005	59,400	43,500	45,100	48,900	45,100	49,600	67,600	52,900	51,800	69,500	57,900
2006	60,700	45,300	46,800	50,300	46,300	50,400	67,500	54,300	55,100	74,700	59,900
2007	62,600	48,800	47,300	51,000	48,300	50,700	69,400	57,800	58,600	79,400	61,900
2008	63,500	51,000	50,500	50,200	48,600	50,600	69,500	59,700	61,800	82,000	64,700
2009	61,900	49,600	49,800	50,800	49,700	50,700	67,100	58,200	63,300	79,000	61,400
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	0.27	-1.01	0.70	1.00	0.59	-0.13	1.42	0.15	-1.60	-1.53	-0.88
1989-2000	0.18	-0.28	0.44	-0.02	0.35	-0.02	0.26	-0.09	0.10	0.80	-0.25
2000-2009	0.88	2.08	1.78	1.16	1.06	0.38	-0.07	1.82	3.39	2.80	1.61
1981-2009	0.43	0.26	0.94	0.65	0.65	0.08	0.48	0.59	0.65	0.77	0.16
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	12.8	7.6	30.0	19.8	19.8	2.2	14.5	17.8	19.9	23.8	4.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V1554030, V1554233, V1554321, V1554393, V1554487, V1554582, V1554681, V1554883, V1554975, V1555073 and V1555172.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.
- Family Units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 11B: Average Total Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	60,200	55,100	46,700	49,500	49,500	55,700	63,500	54,700	57,800	67,300	63,300
1982	58,800	52,700	46,900	49,300	48,700	54,100	61,700	54,200	56,100	68,300	61,200
1983	57,400	48,000	49,200	49,400	46,600	53,200	61,700	55,300	54,000	61,800	58,600
1984	57,600	49,000	47,600	50,700	50,000	54,200	62,400	54,400	53,200	59,600	56,400
1985	58,900	49,600	48,000	53,800	50,600	54,200	64,600	54,300	53,500	62,600	57,100
1986	59,700	47,400	48,800	52,600	50,400	54,900	66,400	55,400	53,000	61,900	58,500
1987	60,300	50,200	50,700	54,000	49,700	55,400	67,800	54,300	53,300	60,600	58,000
1988	61,400	51,800	48,500	53,300	51,200	54,800	70,100	55,500	53,100	61,400	60,200
1989	63,000	54,400	51,000	54,500	53,000	56,600	72,000	57,400	53,500	62,100	61,100
1990	61,200	52,500	50,800	54,300	51,600	54,300	69,200	54,900	52,400	62,300	60,700
1991	58,900	50,700	49,200	51,600	50,200	52,800	65,800	52,300	50,600	62,100	58,200
1992	58,600	49,900	50,300	52,200	50,200	52,100	65,500	53,200	51,400	58,900	60,300
1993	57,100	48,500	48,100	50,500	49,400	50,500	64,100	50,800	49,700	58,800	57,400
1994	57,800	49,400	49,400	49,600	49,200	51,700	64,500	52,900	50,200	59,300	57,900
1995	58,000	48,300	49,000	48,700	49,500	51,400	65,300	52,900	52,400	59,100	57,900
1996	58,200	47,200	49,300	48,200	49,600	51,800	65,300	53,000	51,300	59,800	58,400
1997	58,600	46,300	48,000	48,800	48,800	51,400	65,600	53,100	52,000	63,900	58,300
1998	61,300	49,400	50,500	51,200	51,500	54,100	69,200	56,100	52,800	66,200	59,000
1999	62,900	51,300	50,800	53,300	52,900	55,100	72,300	55,700	53,900	65,100	60,000
2000	64,700	52,300	52,200	54,400	54,000	56,700	74,800	56,900	54,400	67,800	60,500
2001	65,700	52,000	52,400	55,800	55,200	57,800	75,100	58,000	57,000	70,900	61,400
2002	65,700	52,600	53,100	56,600	54,000	58,300	74,800	58,100	56,700	69,400	62,200
2003	65,400	52,300	53,800	55,300	54,300	57,800	74,400	58,500	57,400	70,100	60,900
2004	66,500	52,800	54,900	55,900	55,000	59,000	75,000	59,500	56,800	72,600	63,000
2005	67,100	55,000	55,200	57,400	54,100	57,900	75,200	60,400	59,400	75,500	65,000
2006	68,600	57,000	57,200	58,800	55,600	59,000	75,500	61,800	62,600	81,500	67,100
2007	70,600	60,700	58,100	59,700	57,800	59,600	77,600	65,500	66,000	85,300	69,100
2008	71,600	62,700	61,100	58,800	57,800	59,500	77,800	67,100	69,300	88,000	72,400
2009	70,700	62,300	60,900	59,900	59,600	60,100	76,300	66,200	71,200	85,900	69,400
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	0.57	-0.16	1.11	1.21	0.86	0.20	1.58	0.60	-0.96	-1.00	-0.44
1989-2000	0.24	-0.36	0.21	-0.02	0.17	0.02	0.35	-0.08	0.15	0.80	-0.09
2000-2009	0.99	1.96	1.73	1.08	1.10	0.65	0.22	1.70	3.04	2.66	1.54
1981-2009	0.58	0.44	0.95	0.68	0.67	0.27	0.66	0.68	0.75	0.88	0.33
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	17.4	13.1	30.4	21.0	20.4	7.9	20.2	21.0	23.2	27.6	9.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1551584, v1551788, v1551874, v1551944, v1552034, v1552126, v1552223, v1552423, v1552512, v1552607 and v1552706.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 11C: Average After-Tax Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	51,000	47,400	41,600	43,100	43,200	46,900	53,900	46,900	49,100	56,300	53,400
1982	49,700	45,700	41,600	42,800	42,300	45,100	52,200	46,600	48,000	57,200	51,600
1983	48,300	41,700	43,300	43,000	40,200	44,100	51,800	47,300	46,500	51,900	49,300
1984	48,500	42,800	42,000	43,800	43,100	45,000	52,400	46,700	45,900	50,200	47,900
1985	49,300	42,900	42,300	45,800	43,600	45,000	53,600	46,600	45,800	52,500	48,300
1986	49,400	40,700	42,200	44,300	43,100	45,200	54,400	46,700	44,600	51,800	48,700
1987	49,200	42,500	43,300	44,800	42,000	44,800	55,100	45,200	44,500	49,500	47,500
1988	50,200	44,400	41,900	44,500	43,300	44,500	56,900	45,900	44,100	50,400	49,400
1989	51,000	45,900	43,300	45,300	44,300	45,700	57,800	47,000	44,200	50,700	49,600
1990	49,200	44,100	43,100	44,800	43,000	43,500	55,200	45,100	43,000	50,500	49,100
1991	47,500	42,400	41,500	42,600	41,800	42,200	52,700	43,100	41,400	49,900	47,400
1992	47,600	42,100	42,700	43,200	42,000	42,300	52,500	43,900	43,200	48,200	48,800
1993	46,500	41,100	41,200	42,200	41,400	40,600	51,800	42,400	41,100	48,600	47,100
1994	46,800	41,600	42,000	41,500	41,000	41,300	51,900	43,700	41,300	48,600	47,300
1995	46,800	40,500	41,700	40,800	41,300	41,000	52,300	43,800	42,000	48,400	47,300
1996	46,800	39,800	41,900	40,400	41,200	41,100	52,100	43,700	41,700	48,800	47,200
1997	47,100	39,000	40,800	40,700	40,700	40,800	52,700	43,400	42,100	51,000	47,300
1998	49,200	41,300	42,400	42,300	42,700	42,400	55,600	45,700	43,000	53,000	48,100
1999	50,700	42,700	43,200	44,000	43,900	43,600	58,400	45,800	44,200	52,800	48,700
2000	52,000	43,800	43,900	45,100	44,900	44,900	60,100	46,700	44,800	55,200	48,500
2001	54,100	44,200	44,800	46,500	46,300	46,800	61,600	48,400	47,500	59,000	51,200
2002	54,300	44,500	45,900	46,800	45,500	47,400	61,500	49,400	47,400	57,800	52,300
2003	53,900	44,200	45,700	46,000	45,600	46,900	61,200	48,500	48,000	58,100	51,200
2004	54,800	44,400	46,700	46,600	46,300	48,000	61,600	49,400	47,800	60,400	52,800
2005	55,500	46,200	47,100	48,100	46,000	47,500	61,900	50,200	49,900	62,900	54,800
2006	56,900	47,600	48,600	49,100	47,100	48,400	62,300	51,400	52,300	67,600	56,500
2007	58,900	51,300	49,800	50,000	49,200	49,300	64,300	54,500	55,000	70,700	59,000
2008	59,700	53,000	51,900	49,200	49,200	49,700	64,300	55,900	58,100	72,700	61,700
2009	59,700	53,500	52,600	50,700	51,300	50,600	64,100	55,600	60,300	71,600	60,000
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	0.00	-0.40	0.50	0.62	0.31	-0.32	0.88	0.03	-1.31	-1.30	-0.92
1989-2000	0.18	-0.42	0.13	-0.04	0.12	-0.16	0.36	-0.06	0.12	0.78	-0.20
2000-2009	1.55	2.25	2.03	1.31	1.49	1.34	0.72	1.96	3.36	2.93	2.39
1981-2009	0.56	0.43	0.84	0.58	0.62	0.27	0.62	0.61	0.74	0.86	0.42
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	17.1	12.9	26.4	17.6	18.8	7.9	18.9	18.6	22.8	27.2	12.4

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V1549256, V1549446, V1549521, V1549588, V1549672, V1549754, V1549847, V1550040, V1550120, V1550209 and V1550305.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 11D: Provincial Average Market Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	84.0	69.8	77.2	75.6	90.3	106.7	90.0	96.2	116.2	106.9	285	17
1982	100	80.8	72.2	78.9	75.8	89.3	106.5	91.8	95.8	121.9	105.3	292	17
1983	100	74.1	76.5	81.4	73.7	90.0	109.6	95.3	94.5	110.6	102.9	263	16
1984	100	74.7	74.3	83.9	80.2	91.6	111.6	94.1	92.1	106.3	97.4	231	15
1985	100	73.8	72.5	87.6	79.0	89.1	112.6	91.2	90.2	109.2	96.7	259	16
1986	100	67.6	73.1	83.2	77.0	89.5	114.1	91.9	87.8	105.8	97.6	315	18
1987	100	72.0	75.6	85.3	74.6	89.7	115.5	88.2	86.8	102.6	96.5	292	17
1988	100	73.9	69.1	82.8	75.3	86.5	117.2	88.7	84.3	102.4	98.5	340	18
1989	100	75.8	72.2	81.8	77.5	87.5	116.9	89.1	82.7	100.5	97.5	306	17
1990	100	74.3	74.3	84.4	78.0	85.8	115.8	88.3	83.8	104.7	100.2	292	17
1991	100	74.4	74.6	83.9	79.1	86.4	114.0	88.0	84.4	109.8	100.0	286	17
1992	100	72.1	76.2	83.8	79.2	85.6	113.8	89.4	86.4	104.0	105.6	278	17
1993	100	71.3	74.4	83.1	79.8	85.5	114.5	88.0	85.5	107.4	102.5	301	17
1994	100	76.2	75.8	80.9	78.8	87.0	113.4	90.8	85.3	107.5	101.6	268	16
1995	100	71.4	75.3	78.7	79.3	85.9	114.5	90.3	89.5	106.0	101.2	296	17
1996	100	70.1	77.0	77.2	79.4	86.6	114.0	90.4	87.0	107.2	101.4	306	18
1997	100	68.5	74.1	78.6	77.4	85.0	113.7	89.7	87.5	114.7	100.6	352	19
1998	100	71.4	76.1	79.3	79.3	85.9	114.5	91.0	84.6	113.2	96.0	317	18
1999	100	72.1	74.1	81.2	79.5	85.1	117.2	87.5	83.7	107.1	95.3	323	18
2000	100	72.0	74.3	80.1	79.0	85.7	118.0	86.5	82.0	107.7	93.0	342	19
2001	100	68.9	73.1	81.2	78.8	85.5	116.4	87.2	84.8	111.4	92.9	355	19
2002	100	70.3	73.4	82.9	76.9	86.5	115.7	87.6	84.1	109.0	94.1	337	18
2003	100	70.0	75.5	80.9	77.8	86.6	115.6	88.9	86.1	111.1	92.5	328	18
2004	100	70.2	76.5	80.6	77.5	86.9	114.3	88.4	83.6	113.5	94.2	332	18
2005	100	73.2	75.9	82.3	75.9	83.5	113.8	89.1	87.2	117.0	97.5	323	18
2006	100	74.6	77.1	82.9	76.3	83.0	111.2	89.5	90.8	123.1	98.7	317	18
2007	100	78.0	75.6	81.5	77.2	81.0	110.9	92.3	93.6	126.8	98.9	325	18
2008	100	80.3	79.5	79.1	76.5	79.7	109.4	94.0	97.3	129.1	101.9	319	18
2009	100	80.1	80.5	82.1	80.3	81.9	108.4	94.0	102.3	127.6	99.2	269	16
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	-1.28	0.43	0.72	0.32	-0.40	1.15	-0.12	-1.87	-1.80	-1.15	0.90	0.45
1989-2000	0.00	-0.46	0.26	-0.20	0.17	-0.19	0.08	-0.27	-0.08	0.63	-0.43	1.02	0.51
2000-2009	0.00	1.19	0.89	0.27	0.18	-0.50	-0.94	0.93	2.48	1.90	0.72	-2.65	-1.33
1981-2009	0.00	-0.17	0.51	0.22	0.22	-0.35	0.06	0.16	0.22	0.34	-0.27	-0.21	-0.10
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	-4.6	15.3	6.3	6.2	-9.3	1.6	4.5	6.3	9.8	-7.2	-5.6	-2.8

Source : CSLS Table 11A.

Notes: - Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 11E: Provincial Average Total Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	91.5	77.6	82.2	82.2	92.5	105.5	90.9	96.0	111.8	105.1	156	12
1982	100	89.6	79.8	83.8	82.8	92.0	104.9	92.2	95.4	116.2	104.1	152	12
1983	100	83.6	85.7	86.1	81.2	92.7	107.5	96.3	94.1	107.7	102.1	124	11
1984	100	85.1	82.6	88.0	86.8	94.1	108.3	94.4	92.4	103.5	97.9	105	10
1985	100	84.2	81.5	91.3	85.9	92.0	109.7	92.2	90.8	106.3	96.9	122	11
1986	100	79.4	81.7	88.1	84.4	92.0	111.2	92.8	88.8	103.7	98.0	153	12
1987	100	83.3	84.1	89.6	82.4	91.9	112.4	90.0	88.4	100.5	96.2	142	12
1988	100	84.4	79.0	86.8	83.4	89.3	114.2	90.4	86.5	100.0	98.0	173	13
1989	100	86.3	81.0	86.5	84.1	89.8	114.3	91.1	84.9	98.6	97.0	161	13
1990	100	85.8	83.0	88.7	84.3	88.7	113.1	89.7	85.6	101.8	99.2	148	12
1991	100	86.1	83.5	87.6	85.2	89.6	111.7	88.8	85.9	105.4	98.8	144	12
1992	100	85.2	85.8	89.1	85.7	88.9	111.8	90.8	87.7	100.5	102.9	125	11
1993	100	84.9	84.2	88.4	86.5	88.4	112.3	89.0	87.0	103.0	100.5	137	12
1994	100	85.5	85.5	85.8	85.1	89.4	111.6	91.5	86.9	102.6	100.2	134	12
1995	100	83.3	84.5	84.0	85.3	88.6	112.6	91.2	90.3	101.9	99.8	145	12
1996	100	81.1	84.7	82.8	85.2	89.0	112.2	91.1	88.1	102.7	100.3	160	13
1997	100	79.0	81.9	83.3	83.3	87.7	111.9	90.6	88.7	109.0	99.5	192	14
1998	100	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.0	88.3	112.9	91.5	86.1	108.0	96.2	186	14
1999	100	81.6	80.8	84.7	84.1	87.6	114.9	88.6	85.7	103.5	95.4	194	14
2000	100	80.8	80.7	84.1	83.5	87.6	115.6	87.9	84.1	104.8	93.5	213	15
2001	100	79.1	79.8	84.9	84.0	88.0	114.3	88.3	86.8	107.9	93.5	209	14
2002	100	80.1	80.8	86.1	82.2	88.7	113.9	88.4	86.3	105.6	94.7	197	14
2003	100	80.0	82.3	84.6	83.0	88.4	113.8	89.4	87.8	107.2	93.1	193	14
2004	100	79.4	82.6	84.1	82.7	88.7	112.8	89.5	85.4	109.2	94.7	201	14
2005	100	82.0	82.3	85.5	80.6	86.3	112.1	90.0	88.5	112.5	96.9	196	14
2006	100	83.1	83.4	85.7	81.0	86.0	110.1	90.1	91.3	118.8	97.8	196	14
2007	100	86.0	82.3	84.6	81.9	84.4	109.9	92.8	93.5	120.8	97.9	195	14
2008	100	87.6	85.3	82.1	80.7	83.1	108.7	93.7	96.8	122.9	101.1	200	14
2009	100	88.1	86.1	84.7	84.3	85.0	107.9	93.6	100.7	121.5	98.2	161	13
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	-0.73	0.53	0.64	0.29	-0.37	1.01	0.03	-1.52	-1.56	-1.01	0.40	0.20
1989-2000	0.00	-0.60	-0.03	-0.26	-0.07	-0.23	0.10	-0.32	-0.09	0.56	-0.33	2.58	1.28
2000-2009	0.00	0.96	0.73	0.08	0.11	-0.34	-0.76	0.70	2.03	1.66	0.54	-3.07	-1.55
1981-2009	0.00	-0.14	0.37	0.11	0.09	-0.30	0.08	0.11	0.17	0.30	-0.25	0.11	0.06
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	-3.7	11.0	3.0	2.5	-8.1	2.3	3.0	4.9	8.7	-6.6	3.2	1.6

Source: CSLS Table 11B.

Notes: - Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 11F: Provincial Average After-Tax Income of All Family Units as A Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	92.9	81.6	84.5	84.7	92.0	105.7	92.0	96.3	110.4	104.7	117	11
1982	100	92.0	83.7	86.1	85.1	90.7	105.0	93.8	96.6	115.1	103.8	115	11
1983	100	86.3	89.6	89.0	83.2	91.3	107.2	97.9	96.3	107.5	102.1	90	9
1984	100	88.2	86.6	90.3	88.9	92.8	108.0	96.3	94.6	103.5	98.8	71	8
1985	100	87.0	85.8	92.9	88.4	91.3	108.7	94.5	92.9	106.5	98.0	83	9
1986	100	82.4	85.4	89.7	87.2	91.5	110.1	94.5	90.3	104.9	98.6	112	11
1987	100	86.4	88.0	91.1	85.4	91.1	112.0	91.9	90.4	100.6	96.5	102	10
1988	100	88.4	83.5	88.6	86.3	88.6	113.3	91.4	87.8	100.4	98.4	126	11
1989	100	90.0	84.9	88.8	86.9	89.6	113.3	92.2	86.7	99.4	97.3	116	11
1990	100	89.6	87.6	91.1	87.4	88.4	112.2	91.7	87.4	102.6	99.8	102	10
1991	100	89.3	87.4	89.7	88.0	88.8	110.9	90.7	87.2	105.1	99.8	105	10
1992	100	88.4	89.7	90.8	88.2	88.9	110.3	92.2	90.8	101.3	102.5	85	9
1993	100	88.4	88.6	90.8	89.0	87.3	111.4	91.2	88.4	104.5	101.3	100	10
1994	100	88.9	89.7	88.7	87.6	88.2	110.9	93.4	88.2	103.8	101.1	97	10
1995	100	86.5	89.1	87.2	88.2	87.6	111.8	93.6	89.7	103.4	101.1	105	10
1996	100	85.0	89.5	86.3	88.0	87.8	111.3	93.4	89.1	104.3	100.9	112	11
1997	100	82.8	86.6	86.4	86.4	86.6	111.9	92.1	89.4	108.3	100.4	141	12
1998	100	83.9	86.2	86.0	86.8	86.2	113.0	92.9	87.4	107.7	97.8	145	12
1999	100	84.2	85.2	86.8	86.6	86.0	115.2	90.3	87.2	104.1	96.1	154	12
2000	100	84.2	84.4	86.7	86.3	86.3	115.6	89.8	86.2	106.2	93.3	166	13
2001	100	81.7	82.8	86.0	85.6	86.5	113.9	89.5	87.8	109.1	94.6	178	13
2002	100	82.0	84.5	86.2	83.8	87.3	113.3	91.0	87.3	106.4	96.3	165	13
2003	100	82.0	84.8	85.3	84.6	87.0	113.5	90.0	89.1	107.8	95.0	167	13
2004	100	81.0	85.2	85.0	84.5	87.6	112.4	90.1	87.2	110.2	96.4	173	13
2005	100	83.2	84.9	86.7	82.9	85.6	111.5	90.5	89.9	113.3	98.7	169	13
2006	100	83.7	85.4	86.3	82.8	85.1	109.5	90.3	91.9	118.8	99.3	179	13
2007	100	87.1	84.6	84.9	83.5	83.7	109.2	92.5	93.4	120.0	100.2	176	13
2008	100	88.8	86.9	82.4	82.4	83.2	107.7	93.6	97.3	121.8	103.4	179	13
2009	100	89.6	88.1	84.9	85.9	84.8	107.4	93.1	101.0	119.9	100.5	141	12
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	-0.40	0.50	0.62	0.31	-0.32	0.88	0.03	-1.31	-1.30	-0.92	-0.11	-0.06
1989-2000	0.00	-0.60	-0.05	-0.22	-0.05	-0.34	0.18	-0.23	-0.05	0.60	-0.38	3.33	1.65
2000-2009	0.00	0.69	0.48	-0.23	-0.05	-0.21	-0.82	0.40	1.78	1.37	0.83	-1.83	-0.92
1981-2009	0.00	-0.13	0.28	0.02	0.05	-0.29	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.30	-0.15	0.66	0.33
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	-3.6	8.0	0.5	1.4	-7.8	1.6	1.3	4.9	8.6	-4.0	20.4	9.7

Source: CSLS Table 11C.

Notes: - After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 11G: Average Income of Economic Families, Adjusted and Unadjusted for Family Size (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Adjusted average			Unadjusted average		
	Market Income	Total Income	After-Tax Income	Market Income	Total Income	After-Tax Income
1981	35,500	38,600	32,700	65,000	70,500	59,700
1982	34,000	37,800	31,900	62,000	68,700	58,000
1983	33,300	37,200	31,300	60,600	67,300	56,600
1984	33,500	37,500	31,600	60,700	67,700	57,000
1985	34,500	38,600	32,300	62,300	69,200	57,800
1986	35,300	39,400	32,500	63,700	70,600	58,300
1987	35,900	40,000	32,600	64,700	71,500	58,200
1988	36,800	41,000	33,400	66,000	72,800	59,300
1989	37,900	42,200	34,100	67,800	75,000	60,600
1990	36,500	41,100	33,000	65,200	72,900	58,400
1991	34,700	39,700	31,900	62,000	70,400	56,500
1992	34,200	39,500	32,000	60,900	69,700	56,300
1993	33,100	38,500	31,300	59,000	68,000	55,200
1994	33,700	39,100	31,600	60,300	69,200	55,800
1995	34,000	39,200	31,600	60,500	69,000	55,500
1996	34,400	39,500	31,700	61,400	69,900	56,000
1997	34,900	39,900	32,100	62,300	70,500	56,500
1998	36,800	41,900	33,600	65,500	74,000	59,200
1999	38,200	43,000	34,700	67,900	75,800	61,200
2000	40,000	44,700	35,900	71,300	79,000	63,400
2001	40,300	45,300	37,300	71,700	79,800	65,600
2002	40,400	45,400	37,400	71,300	79,400	65,500
2003	40,300	45,200	37,300	71,000	79,100	65,200
2004	41,300	46,300	38,100	72,900	81,000	66,700
2005	41,900	46,900	38,700	73,600	81,700	67,500
2006	42,700	47,900	39,700	74,700	83,200	68,900
2007	44,100	49,300	41,100	76,800	85,500	71,300
2008	45,100	50,400	42,000	78,800	87,500	72,800
2009	43,900	49,700	41,900	76,500	86,000	72,600
Average Annual Growth Rate, %						
1981-1989	0.82	1.12	0.53	0.53	0.78	0.19
1989-2000	0.49	0.52	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.41
2000-2009	1.04	1.19	1.73	0.79	0.95	1.52
1981-2009	0.76	0.91	0.89	0.58	0.71	0.70
Total Growth Rate, %						
1981-2009	23.7	28.8	28.1	17.7	22.0	21.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v21188921, v21188939, v21188957, v21188909, v21188927 and v21188945.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.
- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member aged 16 and over a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3 . Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 11H: Average Market Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																						
All family units	54,900	56,100	53,700	50,800	50,100	48,400	49,100	49,700	49,900	50,500	53,100	55,200	57,200	57,900	57,600	58,700	59,400	60,700	62,600	63,500	61,900	0.27	0.18	0.88	0.43	12.75	
Economic families, two persons or more	65,500	68,900	66,100	63,300	62,300	59,800	61,200	61,800	62,600	63,600	67,200	69,300	72,500	73,200	73,100	72,400	74,300	75,100	76,500	79,300	80,700	78,500	0.63	0.46	0.89	0.65	19.85
Elderly families	30,600	35,600	33,200	31,800	29,600	29,300	29,000	31,600	29,300	29,800	29,000	31,200	32,100	31,800	32,900	32,400	33,300	35,600	36,600	40,200	39,600	37,200	1.91	-0.94	1.65	0.70	21.57
Married couples	24,200	30,500	28,300	26,300	24,600	25,900	25,200	26,800	26,300	27,000	28,200	30,700	30,300	31,000	31,300	31,500	33,100	33,800	34,700	38,600	37,000	36,200	2.93	-0.06	2.00	1.45	49.59
Other families	42,900	47,200	45,000	44,600	40,700	37,300	38,700	44,000	38,100	38,000	32,000	33,400	38,500	35,000	38,900	35,900	34,200	42,100	43,200	45,400	49,800	41,100	1.20	-1.84	0.73	-0.15	-4.20
Non-elderly families	70,400	74,300	71,500	68,600	67,900	64,900	66,700	67,000	68,000	69,200	73,400	75,600	79,100	80,000	79,600	79,200	81,400	81,900	83,700	86,400	88,100	86,400	0.68	0.57	0.99	0.73	22.73
Married couples	68,600	70,000	68,100	66,600	68,400	63,800	64,100	64,800	66,900	67,900	73,300	73,100	74,400	78,900	77,200	75,000	75,800	79,000	81,000	83,800	84,100	82,700	0.25	0.56	1.18	0.67	20.55
No earners	21,900	22,200	24,000	23,500	20,800	20,500	20,100	18,900	22,100	22,400	25,300	25,900	30,600	27,300	24,600	24,500	25,800	29,400	28,300	23,000	35,200	0.17	1.41	3.47	1.71	60.73	
One earner	53,000	57,600	56,800	50,200	49,600	47,800	50,700	50,100	54,000	50,900	54,400	58,200	56,900	61,600	55,700	56,400	59,700	62,900	61,100	61,800	61,000	61,200	1.05	-0.11	0.81	0.52	15.47
Two earners	78,100	79,100	78,200	78,400	81,300	77,500	77,100	77,800	80,200	81,600	89,100	86,700	87,200	91,200	87,200	86,900	91,000	93,200	95,900	97,500	94,000	0.16	0.89	0.84	0.66	20.36	
Two-parent families with children	72,900	79,100	77,100	73,700	74,400	71,000	73,300	73,600	74,100	76,300	81,200	83,900	87,300	88,100	88,500	89,700	93,100	89,700	91,300	95,700	96,700	93,900	1.03	0.90	0.81	0.91	28.81
No earners	3,700	5,400	22,700	2,900	3,000	3,600	3,100	3,700	4,500	4,700	5,300	5,700	6,600	7,200	8,700	7,600	8,300	7,400	8,400	12,400	12,600	9,600	4.84	1.84	4.25	3.46	159.46
One earner	55,900	58,500	52,800	52,300	51,900	48,500	51,100	48,800	51,700	52,100	60,400	60,200	60,400	61,500	65,600	66,700	64,400	60,600	60,200	62,400	64,100	62,700	0.57	0.29	0.42	0.41	12.16
Two earners	74,100	78,400	77,300	76,300	77,700	75,400	78,500	78,500	78,600	80,700	84,800	86,500	90,100	90,000	89,700	90,500	93,800	91,700	91,600	95,500	97,700	95,900	0.71	1.27	0.70	0.93	29.42
Three or more earners	96,300	102,800	101,200	94,300	94,400	93,700	95,700	96,600	98,600	100,100	101,900	106,200	110,900	112,700	110,100	111,400	118,200	113,900	118,100	123,200	123,800	118,000	0.82	0.69	0.69	0.73	22.53
Married couples with other relatives	96,700	99,200	97,800	92,500	90,100	90,200	91,000	89,600	95,400	94,400	98,100	103,900	111,300	106,300	106,100	106,100	109,500	115,800	118,900	119,900	127,100	126,500	0.32	1.05	1.43	0.96	30.82
Lone-parent families	30,500	31,400	26,300	24,200	24,400	22,400	24,300	24,900	23,300	24,900	26,500	28,100	32,100	32,800	30,800	31,700	32,000	38,400	38,700	38,200	39,500	40,400	0.36	0.20	2.59	1.01	32.46
Male	55,200	63,400	47,800	46,300	45,400	38,300	40,000	40,400	44,100	43,200	46,600	48,400	54,800	50,300	50,400	55,100	51,600	62,400	64,000	57,300	58,500	58,100	1.75	-1.32	0.65	0.18	5.25
Female	26,000	27,200	22,500	21,000	21,700	19,800	21,600	22,400	20,200	21,800	22,900	24,300	27,500	29,100	26,200	26,500	27,600	33,100	33,000	33,900	35,100	36,700	0.57	0.10	3.26	1.24	41.15
No earners	2,400	2,200	1,600	1,800	1,900	1,800	2,200	3,100	1,900	2,100	2,400	2,800	1,600	2,600	2,400	2,700	4,000	3,300	4,900	2,800	3,500	2,500	-1.08	-2.85	5.08	0.15	4.17
One earner	28,400	29,400	25,500	26,600	28,400	26,800	27,000	28,200	28,000	27,600	27,000	29,300	30,500	28,300	27,300	29,200	35,700	34,700	35,500	33,900	37,700	0.43	-0.03	2.84	1.02	32.75	
Two or more earners	48,600	51,300	44,600	42,200	43,600	41,300	48,500	47,800	41,500	45,900	47,000	46,400	51,700	54,300	45,800	48,200	44,400	47,000	48,100	50,900	56,700	59,800	0.68	0.07	1.63	0.74	23.05
Other non-elderly families	53,800	56,200	52,500	49,900	43,600	46,700	46,800	49,400	52,300	52,900	57,100	58,900	61,700	61,400	63,500	58,300	61,400	60,000	61,600	63,800	67,800	64,500	0.55	0.85	0.49	0.65	19.89

Table 11I: Average Total Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, %
																							1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	
All family units	60,200	63,000	61,200	58,900	58,600	57,100	57,800	58,000	58,200	58,600	61,300	62,900	64,700	65,700	65,700	65,400	66,500	67,100	68,600	70,600	71,600	70,700	0.57	0.24	0.99	0.58	17.44
Economic families, two persons or more	71,200	76,400	74,200	72,100	71,700	69,300	70,600	70,900	71,600	72,300	76,100	77,800	80,700	81,900	81,700	81,100	83,100	83,800	85,700	88,500	90,000	88,600	0.89	0.50	1.04	0.78	24.44
Elderly families	47,700	56,900	55,400	54,000	52,600	52,200	52,500	54,700	52,600	53,400	52,600	54,600	55,000	55,200	55,900	55,700	56,700	58,900	60,200	63,600	63,400	61,400	2.23	-0.31	1.23	0.91	28.72
Married couples	41,700	51,800	50,400	48,500	47,400	48,600	48,600	49,800	49,400	50,500	51,500	53,900	53,300	54,200	54,200	54,600	56,500	57,000	58,300	62,100	60,600	60,200	2.75	0.26	1.36	0.40	44.36
Other families	59,400	68,200	67,200	66,800	64,100	60,400	62,400	67,400	62,100	62,100	56,600	57,300	60,900	58,900	62,300	59,700	57,600	66,000	67,300	68,900	74,200	66,400	1.74	-1.02	0.97	0.40	11.78
Non-elderly families	74,400	79,600	77,300	75,200	75,000	72,200	73,700	73,700	74,700	75,500	80,000	81,600	84,900	86,300	85,900	85,400	87,600	88,100	90,200	93,000	94,700	93,900	0.85	0.59	1.13	0.83	26.21
Married couples	70,800	73,600	72,200	71,200	73,600	69,000	69,100	69,700	71,700	72,500	78,200	77,400	78,400	83,300	81,700	79,500	80,300	83,100	85,200	88,200	88,400	87,600	0.49	0.58	1.24	0.76	23.73
No earners	30,100	34,900	35,800	35,000	34,100	33,600	33,900	33,600	34,900	34,800	35,300	37,100	38,200	43,600	40,000	38,100	37,700	38,000	41,300	41,400	36,000	47,800	1.87	0.82	2.52	1.67	58.80
One earner	55,900	62,500	62,200	56,300	56,800	54,600	57,300	56,800	60,900	57,800	62,100	64,400	62,900	68,400	62,500	63,300	67,100	69,400	67,600	69,500	67,900	69,300	1.40	0.06	1.08	0.77	23.97
Two earners	79,600	81,400	80,700	81,500	84,700	80,700	80,000	80,400	82,800	84,000	91,600	89,000	89,400	93,800	89,800	93,300	95,800	98,400	100,100	97,100	0.28	0.86	0.92	0.71	21.98		
Two-parent families with children	77,100	84,400	82,600	80,100	81,100	77,900	79,800	79,700	80,200	81,800	86,800	88,900	92,200	93,600	94,200	95,300	98,800	95,700	98,000	102,700	103,800	101,900	1.14	0.81	1.12	1.00	32.17
No earners	19,100	23,600	38,900	22,800	22,900	25,000	24,300	22,600	23,600	23,900	25,500	24,800	24,600	27,100	27,400	25,000	26,500	23,000	27,500	30,800	29,700	32,100	2.68	0.38	3.00	1.87	68.06
One earner	60,000	64,500	59,400	59,800	59,800	57,000	59,300	57,100	59,700	59,500	68,500	67,500	67,600	68,900	72,800	74,700	72,300	68,700	69,600	72,100	73,900	73,000	0.91	0.43	0.86	0.70	21.67
Two earners	78,000	83,300	82,400	82,000	83,500	81,200	83,800	83,600	83,600	85,300	89,200	90,700	94,300	94,800	95,000	95,500	98,900	97,200	97,800	102,100	104,300	103,400	0.83	1.13	1.03	1.01	32.56
Three or more earners	100,700	107,800	106,200	100,300	100,800	99,500	101,200	101,800	103,400	104,600	106,500	110,300	114,900	117,600	114,800	116,300	123,200	118,900	123,500	128,700	129,400	124,200	0.86	0.58	0.87	0.75	23.34
Married couples with other relatives	100,500	105,200	104,200	99,800	97,800	98,100	98,600	96,900	102,500	101,100	105,100	110,000	117,600	113,300	112,400	112,500	115,600	121,500	125,300	125,800	133,400	133,900	0.57	1.02	1.45	1.03	33.23
Lone-parent families	37,700	40,100	35,700	34,200	35,000	33,800	35,500	35,400	33,600	34,500	36,500	37,700	41,100	41,900	39,900	40,800	40,800	47,600	48,000	47,800	49,100	50,800	0.77	0.22	2.38	1.07	34.75
Male	59,800	69,500	55,000	53,100	53,300	47,300	48,600	48,000	51,300	50,100	54,300	55,300	60,300	56,700	57,000	61,700	57,600	68,700	70,300	64,600	64,800	65,400	1.90	-1.28	0.91	0.32	9.36
Female	33,700	36,200	32,300	31,500	32,600	31,600	33,300	33,400	30,900	31,900	33,300	34,500	37,200	38,900	36,000	36,100	37,100	42,900	42,900	44,000	45,500	47,700	0.90	0.25	2.80	1.25	41.54
No earners	14,700	17,900	17,600	18,400	19,200	19,800	19,900	20,000	18,100	17,400	17,900	18,900	17,900	18,800	18,000	17,700	19,100	19,000	21,500	18,700	21,100	20,100	2.49	0.00	1.30	1.12	36.73
One earner	34,000	36,200	33,000	33,900	35,900	34,800	35,500	36,000	35,700	35,100	35,600	36,000	37,200	38,700	36,300	35,800	37,200	44,100	42,800	44,300	42,800	47,100	0.79	0.25	2.66	1.17	38.53
Two or more earners																											

Table 11J: Average After-Tax Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, %
																							1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	
All family units	51,000	51,000	49,200	47,500	47,600	46,500	46,800	46,800	47,100	49,200	50,700	52,000	54,100	54,300	53,900	54,800	55,500	56,900	58,900	59,700	59,700	0.00	0.18	1.55	0.56	17.06	
Economic families, two persons or more	60,200	61,700	59,600	57,900	57,900	56,200	57,000	57,000	57,300	57,900	60,800	62,700	64,600	67,300	67,300	66,700	68,300	69,200	70,900	73,700	74,800	74,700	0.31	0.42	1.63	0.77	24.09
Elderly families	43,300	49,000	48,200	46,500	46,000	45,500	45,700	47,100	45,300	45,900	44,900	46,900	46,500	48,100	48,800	48,500	49,500	51,500	52,500	55,900	56,100	55,200	1.56	-0.47	1.92	0.87	27.48
Married couples	38,300	44,400	44,000	42,100	41,800	42,500	42,400	43,000	42,500	43,200	43,600	45,900	45,100	47,000	47,300	47,400	49,000	49,500	50,600	54,400	53,600	53,900	1.86	0.14	2.00	1.23	40.73
Other families	53,000	59,400	58,100	56,900	55,400	52,800	54,200	57,700	53,500	53,700	49,600	50,400	51,600	52,600	54,400	52,600	51,400	58,700	59,400	61,200	65,400	60,500	1.44	-1.27	1.78	0.47	14.15
Non-elderly families	62,500	63,700	61,400	59,800	60,000	58,000	58,900	58,700	59,300	59,900	63,400	65,300	67,600	70,400	70,300	69,800	71,600	72,300	74,200	77,000	78,200	78,500	0.24	0.54	1.67	0.82	25.60
Married couples	58,900	58,400	56,500	55,800	58,000	54,600	54,700	55,000	55,900	56,500	60,700	60,700	61,400	66,400	65,500	63,800	64,500	67,000	69,000	71,800	71,900	72,300	-0.11	0.46	1.83	0.73	22.75
No earners	27,300	30,500	31,100	29,900	30,100	29,300	29,900	29,700	29,800	30,300	31,100	31,800	36,600	32,800	33,000	31,200	32,800	35,900	36,300	32,200	42,500	1.40	0.38	3.28	1.59	55.68	
One earner	47,200	50,000	48,200	44,800	46,300	44,000	45,800	45,400	47,000	45,800	49,000	50,800	49,800	55,100	51,300	53,800	55,900	55,100	57,600	56,800	58,100	0.72	-0.04	1.73	0.74	23.09	
Two earners	65,800	64,100	62,900	63,300	65,800	63,100	62,600	62,700	64,200	64,900	70,300	69,300	69,600	74,200	74,700	71,700	71,800	75,000	77,200	79,500	80,700	79,700	-0.33	0.75	1.52	0.69	21.12
Two-parent families with children	64,600	67,100	65,300	63,200	64,200	62,000	63,100	62,800	63,200	64,300	68,200	70,400	73,000	75,700	76,400	77,000	79,800	78,100	80,100	84,100	85,100	84,800	0.48	0.77	1.68	0.98	31.27
No earners	18,800	22,900	30,300	22,300	22,600	24,400	23,800	22,200	23,100	23,200	24,800	24,300	23,800	26,700	26,600	24,800	26,200	22,600	27,300	29,500	27,900	31,500	2.50	0.35	3.16	1.86	67.55
One earner	50,200	50,800	47,700	47,300	47,500	46,200	47,200	45,900	47,400	46,800	52,500	53,200	53,300	55,500	58,300	59,200	58,400	56,300	57,600	60,200	61,400	60,900	0.15	0.44	1.49	0.69	21.31
Two earners	64,900	66,000	64,800	64,400	65,700	64,000	65,700	65,200	65,400	66,500	69,900	71,300	74,100	76,300	76,900	78,800	79,500	83,500	85,600	90,100	106,700	104,400	0.21	1.06	1.62	0.99	31.90
Three or more earners	85,500	86,500	84,000	79,500	80,400	79,600	80,400	80,600	81,600	83,100	84,800	88,500	92,200	95,700	94,600	95,100	100,100	97,900	101,400	105,100	106,700	104,400	0.15	0.58	1.39	0.72	22.11
Married couples with other relatives	84,400	84,900	83,000	79,900	78,800	79,300	79,100	77,400	81,000	80,300	83,500	88,400	93,700	93,200	92,400	92,800	95,000	99,400	102,400	103,700	109,100	110,500	0.07	0.90	1.85	0.97	30.92
Lone-parent families	33,700	34,500	31,300	29,900	30,700	30,200	31,400	31,200	29,700	30,400	32,300	33,400	36,100	37,500	35,800	36,500	36,700	41,500	42,200	42,800	43,800	45,400	0.29	0.41	2.58	1.07	34.72
Male	50,400	53,800	44,600	42,100	42,900	39,300	39,400	39,300	41,600	41,000	44,700	48,300	47,000	47,600	50,600	48,200	55,100	57,100	53,400	42,400	43,500	0.82	-0.98	1.52	0.33	9.72	
Female	30,700	31,900	29,000	28,100	29,100	28,700	30,000	29,900	27,800	28,600	30,100	31,300	33,700	35,500	33,100	34,100	38,500	38,800	40,500	41,400	43,300	0.48	0.50	2.82	1.24	41.04	
No earners	14,600	17,700	17,500	18,200	19,100	19,600	19,700	19,700	17,900	17,200	17,700	18,300	17,800	18,800	17,900	17,700	19,100	19,000	21,000	18,400	20,900	2.44	0.05	1.30	1.13	36.99	
One earner	30,500	31,600	29,300	29,800	31,500	30,800	31,400	31,600	31,300	31,700	32,300	33,400	35,100	33,200	33,000	34,000	38,800	38,100	40,300	39,100	42,800	0.44	0.50	2.79	1.22	40.33	
Two or more earners	50,100	49,700	44,900	42,700	43,400	44,800	48,400	48,200																			

Table 12A: Median Market Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	48,700	41,600	31,700	38,600	34,600	44,700	53,200	43,100	44,800	57,500	53,300
1982	45,600	35,900	32,300	35,500	32,300	40,800	49,000	40,800	42,500	55,700	49,100
1983	43,500	29,100	31,500	32,900	29,100	39,500	47,600	39,400	37,500	49,200	46,100
1984	43,900	29,700	30,700	35,200	33,200	39,700	49,600	41,500	39,300	46,400	42,900
1985	44,600	29,100	29,100	36,500	33,400	40,400	51,300	40,300	39,300	49,000	42,800
1986	45,200	27,200	32,300	36,300	34,900	40,300	52,900	41,200	36,600	48,100	44,400
1987	45,300	29,700	33,100	39,100	32,800	40,500	53,900	39,100	37,900	46,700	43,100
1988	46,600	32,700	30,200	38,700	33,700	39,700	55,300	40,500	37,400	48,400	47,000
1989	47,500	33,800	32,100	38,500	36,300	42,800	55,800	39,500	36,800	49,400	48,400
1990	43,800	29,500	32,100	36,500	35,000	36,500	52,600	39,400	35,500	46,700	43,900
1991	40,800	27,500	28,400	34,000	30,400	35,800	47,500	36,500	34,100	45,300	40,700
1992	39,600	23,900	29,200	33,700	30,300	34,000	47,100	34,300	33,900	40,100	40,900
1993	38,500	25,000	28,700	32,000	30,500	32,700	45,000	34,200	32,300	43,200	40,500
1994	39,000	27,600	30,000	30,000	30,500	33,400	44,600	36,000	33,500	44,400	40,200
1995	39,200	26,000	30,900	30,000	30,300	32,900	45,400	37,400	34,100	43,100	40,200
1996	38,400	25,400	32,200	30,500	30,300	33,000	43,900	36,700	34,200	42,400	38,600
1997	38,600	25,600	29,600	30,400	30,400	32,800	44,300	36,900	34,900	45,800	39,300
1998	39,500	26,800	30,400	31,800	31,800	33,700	47,000	38,400	33,800	44,900	38,700
1999	42,000	27,200	30,800	33,800	34,600	35,900	48,900	39,100	36,400	46,800	40,600
2000	42,900	26,700	31,700	34,000	34,500	36,500	50,500	39,400	36,200	48,600	40,600
2001	43,300	27,200	30,000	34,400	34,000	36,600	51,000	40,800	38,300	50,800	40,200
2002	43,300	28,700	30,900	35,100	32,700	37,200	50,700	39,500	37,100	50,000	40,800
2003	43,300	27,500	35,500	36,200	33,100	37,600	50,700	40,100	37,200	49,900	40,100
2004	43,500	28,500	35,400	36,000	33,200	37,700	49,700	40,500	36,900	52,000	41,600
2005	44,000	30,500	35,500	37,400	33,700	37,100	51,100	40,400	37,400	54,000	43,200
2006	45,200	32,500	36,800	39,500	34,800	37,600	51,400	41,000	41,000	58,000	44,300
2007	46,400	33,900	38,200	39,200	36,000	37,500	52,300	43,000	43,300	60,600	46,800
2008	46,800	33,900	40,700	38,100	37,400	37,100	51,900	45,900	48,600	64,000	47,500
2009	45,000	34,300	38,800	37,100	36,400	37,700	49,900	44,600	49,300	60,500	44,500
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	-0.31	-2.56	0.16	-0.03	0.60	-0.54	0.60	-1.08	-2.43	-1.88	-1.20
1989-2000	-0.92	-2.12	-0.11	-1.12	-0.46	-1.44	-0.90	-0.02	-0.15	-0.15	-1.58
2000-2009	0.53	2.82	2.27	0.97	0.60	0.36	-0.13	1.39	3.49	2.46	1.02
1981-2009	-0.28	-0.69	0.72	-0.14	0.18	-0.61	-0.23	0.12	0.34	0.18	-0.64
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	-7.6	-17.5	22.4	-3.9	5.2	-15.7	-6.2	3.5	10.0	5.2	-16.5

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1554031, v1554234, v1554322, v1554394, v1554488, v1554583, v1554682, v1554884, v1554976, v1555074 and v1555173.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 12B: Median Total Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	53,100	49,300	40,200	43,800	42,700	48,600	57,400	46,500	48,400	59,400	57,000
1982	51,100	45,900	40,500	42,800	41,300	47,700	53,900	45,800	47,300	58,600	53,800
1983	49,200	40,500	42,900	39,500	39,200	46,600	52,300	46,500	43,900	54,000	51,400
1984	49,500	41,900	41,300	43,700	43,300	46,900	54,300	47,000	44,500	51,200	47,700
1985	50,200	41,300	40,400	43,400	43,100	47,200	55,600	46,100	45,400	53,100	47,300
1986	50,900	40,600	42,600	43,800	45,500	46,500	57,500	46,800	42,200	52,400	51,200
1987	50,900	44,000	43,800	46,800	42,500	46,500	58,600	45,600	44,300	51,400	48,200
1988	51,800	45,900	41,600	46,600	44,300	46,600	59,900	46,200	42,900	53,100	51,700
1989	53,500	47,500	41,600	45,800	45,900	48,800	61,100	47,100	44,400	54,100	53,500
1990	51,100	44,300	43,100	45,200	44,900	44,500	58,600	46,700	42,900	52,700	50,500
1991	48,200	43,100	41,900	43,600	42,000	43,500	53,800	43,400	41,700	50,100	48,400
1992	48,100	42,100	42,900	42,700	42,200	42,700	54,500	42,400	41,200	47,200	49,000
1993	46,900	42,100	41,800	42,600	42,300	41,400	52,700	42,200	40,100	49,700	48,500
1994	47,400	41,500	41,900	41,400	42,800	42,500	52,800	43,600	41,600	50,600	48,100
1995	47,300	41,300	43,700	40,800	41,900	42,200	52,800	44,100	42,200	49,500	48,500
1996	46,500	40,100	43,700	40,200	40,900	41,500	52,000	43,800	41,700	49,400	46,600
1997	46,400	39,000	41,500	39,500	41,300	40,700	52,100	44,300	42,100	51,900	46,400
1998	47,800	39,500	40,600	40,400	41,500	42,200	53,900	44,600	42,300	51,300	47,500
1999	49,300	41,000	39,200	43,400	43,600	43,800	56,500	46,600	43,700	53,300	47,700
2000	50,000	40,800	41,000	42,700	43,600	44,000	57,900	46,100	44,000	54,900	47,100
2001	51,100	40,600	40,200	44,300	44,600	45,000	58,100	47,200	46,000	57,500	47,600
2002	50,900	41,700	42,600	43,500	43,700	45,300	57,700	46,100	45,700	57,200	48,200
2003	50,800	41,700	44,000	43,200	43,800	45,400	58,400	47,600	45,700	55,800	47,300
2004	51,500	41,600	45,900	44,800	44,300	45,300	58,100	48,200	46,800	58,200	49,600
2005	52,200	42,100	45,700	46,400	44,800	45,500	59,300	48,500	46,000	59,900	50,400
2006	53,300	45,500	48,200	47,000	45,000	46,400	59,600	48,300	48,800	64,600	52,100
2007	54,600	47,800	50,000	47,000	46,700	46,400	60,300	51,600	51,500	66,900	53,600
2008	54,900	47,400	52,300	46,200	47,700	45,700	61,000	53,900	54,400	69,700	56,900
2009	54,000	49,400	51,200	46,000	47,400	47,000	59,200	53,200	55,500	68,100	52,800
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	0.09	-0.46	0.43	0.56	0.91	0.05	0.78	0.16	-1.07	-1.16	-0.79
1989-2000	-0.61	-1.37	-0.13	-0.64	-0.47	-0.94	-0.49	-0.19	-0.08	0.13	-1.15
2000-2009	0.86	2.15	2.50	0.83	0.93	0.74	0.25	1.60	2.61	2.42	1.28
1981-2009	0.06	0.01	0.87	0.18	0.37	-0.12	0.11	0.48	0.49	0.49	-0.27
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	1.7	0.2	27.4	5.0	11.0	-3.3	3.1	14.4	14.7	14.6	-7.4

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1551585, v1551789, v1551875, v1551945, v1552035, v1552127, v1552224, v1552424, v1552513, v1552608 and v1552707.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 12C: Median After-Tax Income of All Family Units, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	46,000	43,400	37,000	39,200	38,500	42,200	49,600	40,800	42,500	50,800	49,000
1982	44,500	41,400	37,400	38,300	37,600	41,500	47,000	40,800	41,700	50,500	46,500
1983	42,900	36,700	37,600	36,300	34,800	40,800	45,200	41,600	39,300	46,800	44,200
1984	43,400	37,800	37,400	38,900	38,600	40,600	46,800	41,600	39,700	45,000	42,100
1985	43,500	37,500	37,300	38,600	38,700	40,900	47,800	41,000	40,400	46,000	41,400
1986	43,300	36,200	37,600	38,100	39,800	39,700	48,100	41,200	37,600	45,300	43,600
1987	43,000	39,000	38,800	40,300	37,300	39,300	49,000	39,300	38,600	43,500	40,800
1988	44,200	40,500	37,500	40,400	38,900	39,600	49,900	40,200	37,600	45,600	44,000
1989	44,900	41,800	37,100	40,000	39,600	41,100	50,500	40,800	38,900	45,500	44,700
1990	43,000	39,200	38,000	39,100	38,500	38,300	48,400	40,500	37,200	44,200	42,800
1991	40,700	37,900	36,800	37,800	36,500	37,100	45,300	37,400	36,100	42,400	41,100
1992	41,100	37,700	38,100	37,800	37,000	37,100	46,000	37,300	36,900	40,400	41,500
1993	40,100	37,000	37,200	37,400	37,100	35,600	44,500	37,400	35,200	42,600	41,300
1994	40,400	36,800	37,100	36,400	37,300	36,300	44,500	38,100	36,100	43,000	41,100
1995	40,300	36,500	38,400	35,900	36,400	36,100	44,600	38,000	36,000	42,000	40,800
1996	39,700	35,400	37,400	35,300	35,700	35,200	44,100	38,000	36,000	41,500	40,000
1997	39,500	34,500	36,200	35,200	35,700	34,600	44,500	37,700	36,300	43,700	39,700
1998	40,600	34,800	35,700	35,800	36,300	35,200	46,200	38,800	36,200	43,800	40,800
1999	42,400	36,300	35,300	38,000	37,800	37,300	48,600	40,000	37,800	45,300	41,400
2000	42,600	36,400	36,500	37,700	38,500	37,300	49,100	39,800	38,000	46,600	40,600
2001	44,400	37,000	36,200	38,900	39,400	38,800	50,100	40,800	40,400	50,300	42,500
2002	44,300	37,200	37,500	38,200	38,400	39,000	50,000	40,600	39,700	49,600	42,500
2003	44,300	37,800	39,100	37,500	38,700	39,200	50,400	41,000	39,800	48,700	41,800
2004	44,600	37,600	40,500	39,300	38,900	39,800	50,500	42,000	40,800	50,500	43,800
2005	45,600	38,300	41,000	40,100	39,700	39,700	51,500	42,800	40,600	52,900	45,100
2006	46,500	40,600	42,700	41,200	39,400	40,300	52,000	42,500	43,000	56,400	46,100
2007	47,900	42,600	44,500	41,800	42,200	41,000	53,400	45,300	45,200	57,600	48,200
2008	48,500	43,100	45,900	41,500	42,500	40,600	53,400	47,200	47,900	59,400	50,500
2009	48,300	44,900	46,400	42,100	43,100	42,100	52,600	46,900	49,500	59,100	48,500
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	-0.30	-0.47	0.03	0.25	0.35	-0.33	0.23	0.00	-1.10	-1.37	-1.14
1989-2000	-0.48	-1.25	-0.15	-0.54	-0.26	-0.88	-0.26	-0.23	-0.21	0.22	-0.87
2000-2009	1.41	2.36	2.70	1.23	1.26	1.35	0.77	1.84	2.98	2.68	2.00
1981-2009	0.17	0.12	0.81	0.26	0.40	-0.01	0.21	0.50	0.55	0.54	-0.04
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	5.0	3.5	25.4	7.4	11.9	-0.2	6.0	15.0	16.5	16.3	-1.0

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V1549257, V1549447, V1549522, V1549589, V1549673, V1549755, V1549848, V1550041, V1550121, V1550210 and V1550306.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 12D: Provincial Median Market Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	85.4	65.1	79.3	71.0	91.8	109.2	88.5	92.0	118.1	109.4	346	19
1982	100	78.7	70.8	77.9	70.8	89.5	107.5	89.5	93.2	122.1	107.7	352	19
1983	100	66.9	72.4	75.6	66.9	90.8	109.4	90.6	86.2	113.1	106.0	421	21
1984	100	67.7	69.9	80.2	75.6	90.4	113.0	94.5	89.5	105.7	97.7	337	18
1985	100	65.2	65.2	81.8	74.9	90.6	115.0	90.4	88.1	109.9	96.0	404	20
1986	100	60.2	71.5	80.3	77.2	89.2	117.0	91.2	81.0	106.4	98.2	420	20
1987	100	65.6	73.1	86.3	72.4	89.4	119.0	86.3	83.7	103.1	95.1	382	20
1988	100	70.2	64.8	83.0	72.3	85.2	118.7	86.9	80.3	103.9	100.9	433	21
1989	100	71.2	67.6	81.1	76.4	90.1	117.5	83.2	77.5	104.0	101.9	401	20
1990	100	67.4	73.3	83.3	79.9	83.3	120.1	90.0	81.1	106.6	100.2	365	19
1991	100	67.4	69.6	83.3	74.5	87.7	116.4	89.5	83.6	111.0	99.8	384	20
1992	100	60.4	73.7	85.1	76.5	85.9	118.9	86.6	85.6	101.3	103.3	399	20
1993	100	64.9	74.5	83.1	79.2	84.9	116.9	88.8	83.9	112.2	105.2	367	19
1994	100	70.8	76.9	76.9	78.2	85.6	114.4	92.3	85.9	113.8	103.1	327	18
1995	100	66.3	78.8	76.5	77.3	83.9	115.8	95.4	87.0	109.9	102.6	345	19
1996	100	66.1	83.9	79.4	78.9	85.9	114.3	95.6	89.1	110.4	100.5	293	17
1997	100	66.3	76.7	78.8	78.8	85.0	114.8	95.6	90.4	118.7	101.8	349	19
1998	100	67.8	77.0	80.5	80.5	85.3	119.0	97.2	85.6	113.7	98.0	331	18
1999	100	64.8	73.3	80.5	82.4	85.5	116.4	93.1	86.7	111.4	96.7	349	19
2000	100	62.2	73.9	79.3	80.4	85.1	117.7	91.8	84.4	113.3	94.6	397	20
2001	100	62.8	69.3	79.4	78.5	84.5	117.8	94.2	88.5	117.3	92.8	428	21
2002	100	66.3	71.4	81.1	75.5	85.9	117.1	91.2	85.7	115.5	94.2	396	20
2003	100	63.5	82.0	83.6	76.4	86.8	117.1	92.6	85.9	115.2	92.6	349	19
2004	100	65.5	81.4	82.8	76.3	86.7	114.3	93.1	84.8	119.5	95.6	345	19
2005	100	69.3	80.7	85.0	76.6	84.3	116.1	91.8	85.0	122.7	98.2	341	18
2006	100	71.9	81.4	87.4	77.0	83.2	113.7	90.7	90.7	128.3	98.0	327	18
2007	100	73.1	82.3	84.5	77.6	80.8	112.7	92.7	93.3	130.6	100.9	335	18
2008	100	72.4	87.0	81.4	79.9	79.3	110.9	98.1	103.8	136.8	101.5	360	19
2009	100	76.2	86.2	82.4	80.9	83.8	110.9	99.1	109.6	134.4	98.9	309	18
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	-2.26	0.47	0.28	0.92	-0.23	0.91	-0.78	-2.12	-1.57	-0.89	1.85	0.92
1989-2000	0.00	-1.21	0.82	-0.20	0.46	-0.52	0.02	0.91	0.78	0.78	-0.67	-0.09	-0.04
2000-2009	0.00	2.28	1.73	0.44	0.06	-0.17	-0.66	0.85	2.94	1.92	0.49	-2.76	-1.39
1981-2009	0.00	-0.41	1.01	0.14	0.46	-0.33	0.05	0.41	0.63	0.46	-0.36	-0.41	-0.20
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	-10.8	32.5	4.0	13.9	-8.7	1.5	12.0	19.1	13.9	-9.6	-10.8	-5.6

Source: CSLS Table 12A.

Note: - Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 12E: Provincial Median Total Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	92.8	75.7	82.5	80.4	91.5	108.1	87.6	91.1	111.9	107.3	190	14
1982	100	89.8	79.3	83.8	80.8	93.3	105.5	89.6	92.6	114.7	105.3	165	13
1983	100	82.3	87.2	80.3	79.7	94.7	106.3	94.5	89.2	109.8	104.5	161	13
1984	100	84.6	83.4	88.3	87.5	94.7	109.7	94.9	89.9	103.4	96.4	108	10
1985	100	82.3	80.5	86.5	85.9	94.0	110.8	91.8	90.4	105.8	94.2	146	12
1986	100	79.8	83.7	86.1	89.4	91.4	113.0	91.9	82.9	102.9	100.6	159	13
1987	100	86.4	86.1	91.9	83.5	91.4	115.1	89.6	87.0	101.0	94.7	132	12
1988	100	88.6	80.3	90.0	85.5	90.0	115.6	89.2	82.8	102.5	99.8	159	13
1989	100	88.8	77.8	85.6	85.8	91.2	114.2	88.0	83.0	101.1	100.0	174	13
1990	100	86.7	84.3	88.5	87.9	87.1	114.7	91.4	84.0	103.1	98.8	143	12
1991	100	89.4	86.9	90.5	87.1	90.2	111.6	90.0	86.5	103.9	100.4	107	10
1992	100	87.5	89.2	88.8	87.7	88.8	113.3	88.1	85.7	98.1	101.9	121	11
1993	100	89.8	89.1	90.8	90.2	88.3	112.4	90.0	85.5	106.0	103.4	105	10
1994	100	87.6	88.4	87.3	90.3	89.7	111.4	92.0	87.8	106.8	101.5	104	10
1995	100	87.3	92.4	86.3	88.6	89.2	111.6	93.2	89.2	104.7	102.5	98	10
1996	100	86.2	94.0	86.5	88.0	89.2	111.8	94.2	89.7	106.2	100.2	99	10
1997	100	84.1	89.4	85.1	89.0	87.7	112.3	95.5	90.7	111.9	100.0	126	11
1998	100	82.6	84.9	84.5	86.8	88.3	112.8	93.3	88.5	107.3	99.4	147	12
1999	100	83.2	79.5	88.0	88.4	88.8	114.6	94.5	88.6	108.1	96.8	155	12
2000	100	81.6	82.0	85.4	87.2	88.0	115.8	92.2	88.0	109.8	94.2	177	13
2001	100	79.5	78.7	86.7	87.3	88.1	113.7	92.4	90.0	112.5	93.2	191	14
2002	100	81.9	83.7	85.5	85.9	89.0	113.4	90.6	89.8	112.4	94.7	168	13
2003	100	82.1	86.6	85.0	86.2	89.4	115.0	93.7	90.0	109.8	93.1	154	12
2004	100	80.8	89.1	87.0	86.0	88.0	112.8	93.6	90.9	113.0	96.3	147	12
2005	100	80.7	87.5	88.9	85.8	87.2	113.6	92.9	88.1	114.8	96.6	162	13
2006	100	85.4	90.4	88.2	84.4	87.1	111.8	90.6	91.6	121.2	97.7	161	13
2007	100	87.5	91.6	86.1	85.5	85.0	110.4	94.5	94.3	122.5	98.2	154	12
2008	100	86.3	95.3	84.2	86.9	83.2	111.1	98.2	99.1	127.0	103.6	178	13
2009	100	91.5	94.8	85.2	87.8	87.0	109.6	98.5	102.8	126.1	97.8	143	12
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	-0.56	0.33	0.47	0.81	-0.04	0.69	0.07	-1.17	-1.25	-0.88	-1.06	-0.53
1989-2000	0.00	-0.76	0.48	-0.02	0.15	-0.33	0.13	0.42	0.53	0.75	-0.54	0.13	0.07
2000-2009	0.00	1.28	1.63	-0.03	0.07	-0.12	-0.61	0.74	1.74	1.55	0.42	-2.36	-1.19
1981-2009	0.00	-0.05	0.81	0.12	0.31	-0.18	0.05	0.42	0.43	0.43	-0.33	-1.01	-0.51
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	-1.5	25.2	3.3	9.2	-4.9	1.4	12.5	12.8	12.7	-8.9	-24.8	-13.3

Source: CSLS Table 12B.

Notes: - Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 12F: Provincial Median After-Tax Income of All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Variance Weighted	Standard Weighted
1981	100	94.3	80.4	85.2	83.7	91.7	107.8	88.7	92.4	110.4	106.5	137	12
1982	100	93.0	84.0	86.1	84.5	93.3	105.6	91.7	93.7	113.5	104.5	113	11
1983	100	85.5	87.6	84.6	81.1	95.1	105.4	97.0	91.6	109.1	103.0	118	11
1984	100	87.1	86.2	89.6	88.9	93.5	107.8	95.9	91.5	103.7	97.0	80	9
1985	100	86.2	85.7	88.7	89.0	94.0	109.9	94.3	92.9	105.7	95.2	92	10
1986	100	83.6	86.8	88.0	91.9	91.7	111.1	95.2	86.8	104.6	100.7	106	10
1987	100	90.7	90.2	93.7	86.7	91.4	114.0	91.4	89.8	101.2	94.9	87	9
1988	100	91.6	84.8	91.4	88.0	89.6	112.9	91.0	85.1	103.2	99.5	111	11
1989	100	93.1	82.6	89.1	88.2	91.5	112.5	90.9	86.6	101.3	99.6	110	10
1990	100	91.2	88.4	90.9	89.5	89.1	112.6	94.2	86.5	102.8	99.5	91	10
1991	100	93.1	90.4	92.9	89.7	91.2	111.3	91.9	88.7	104.2	101.0	71	8
1992	100	91.7	92.7	92.0	90.0	90.3	111.9	90.8	89.8	98.3	101.0	72	8
1993	100	92.3	92.8	93.3	92.5	88.8	111.0	93.3	87.8	106.2	103.0	70	8
1994	100	91.1	91.8	90.1	92.3	89.9	110.1	94.3	89.4	106.4	101.7	70	8
1995	100	90.6	95.3	89.1	90.3	89.6	110.7	94.3	89.3	104.2	101.2	71	8
1996	100	89.2	94.2	88.9	89.9	88.7	111.1	95.7	90.7	104.5	100.8	75	9
1997	100	87.3	91.6	89.1	90.4	87.6	112.7	95.4	91.9	110.6	100.5	95	10
1998	100	85.7	87.9	88.2	89.4	86.7	113.8	95.6	89.2	107.9	100.5	117	11
1999	100	85.6	83.3	89.6	89.2	88.0	114.6	94.3	89.2	106.8	97.6	127	11
2000	100	85.4	85.7	88.5	90.4	87.6	115.3	93.4	89.2	109.4	95.3	130	11
2001	100	83.3	81.5	87.6	88.7	87.4	112.8	91.9	91.0	113.3	95.7	156	13
2002	100	84.0	84.7	86.2	86.7	88.0	112.9	91.6	89.6	112.0	95.9	151	12
2003	100	85.3	88.3	84.7	87.4	88.5	113.8	92.6	89.8	109.9	94.4	136	12
2004	100	84.3	90.8	88.1	87.2	89.2	113.2	94.2	91.5	113.2	98.2	121	11
2005	100	84.0	89.9	87.9	87.1	87.1	112.9	93.9	89.0	116.0	98.9	142	12
2006	100	87.3	91.8	88.6	84.7	86.7	111.8	91.4	92.5	121.3	99.1	149	12
2007	100	88.9	92.9	87.3	88.1	85.6	111.5	94.6	94.4	120.3	100.6	129	11
2008	100	88.9	94.6	85.6	87.6	83.7	110.1	97.3	98.8	122.5	104.1	141	12
2009	100	93.0	96.1	87.2	89.2	87.2	108.9	97.1	102.5	122.4	100.4	110	11
Average Annual Growth Rate, %													
1981-1989	0.00	-0.17	0.34	0.56	0.66	-0.03	0.53	0.30	-0.80	-1.07	-0.84	-2.68	-1.35
1989-2000	0.00	-0.78	0.33	-0.06	0.22	-0.40	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.70	-0.40	1.53	0.76
2000-2009	0.00	0.94	1.28	-0.17	-0.14	-0.05	-0.63	0.43	1.55	1.25	0.58	-1.79	-0.90
1981-2009	0.00	-0.05	0.64	0.08	0.23	-0.18	0.04	0.32	0.37	0.37	-0.21	-0.76	-0.38
Total Growth Rate, %													
1981-2009	0.0	-1.5	19.4	2.3	6.6	-5.0	1.0	9.5	10.9	10.8	-5.7	-19.1	-10.1

Source: CSLS Table 12C.

Notes: - After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals. An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption. An unattached individual is a person living either alone or with others to whom he or she is unrelated, such as roommates or a lodger.

Table 12G: Median Market Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																						
All family units	48,700	47,500	43,800	40,800	39,600	38,500	39,000	39,200	38,400	38,600	39,500	42,000	42,900	43,300	43,300	43,500	44,000	45,200	46,400	46,800	45,000	-0.31	-0.92	0.53	-0.28	-7.60	
Economic families, two persons or more	60,900	62,000	59,100	55,300	54,500	53,000	54,000	54,000	53,700	54,400	56,300	58,800	60,300	60,200	59,500	59,600	60,700	61,700	62,500	64,300	65,100	63,000	0.22	-0.25	0.49	0.12	3.45
Elderly families	18,300	22,000	22,300	19,300	18,700	17,900	17,500	19,200	18,700	18,200	16,900	19,300	20,200	21,100	22,000	21,300	22,400	23,700	24,400	26,500	25,500	25,000	2.33	-0.77	2.40	1.12	36.61
Married couples	13,400	16,900	17,500	15,100	14,200	15,900	15,400	17,000	17,100	16,400	17,000	19,100	19,900	21,000	22,000	21,200	22,300	22,900	23,500	25,600	24,700	24,800	2.94	1.50	2.48	2.22	85.07
Other families	32,000	37,300	36,200	34,900	30,600	26,700	27,000	27,600	26,300	25,100	16,900	20,200	22,100	22,200	22,400	22,100	23,400	28,200	27,700	29,800	30,100	26,700	1.93	-4.65	2.12	-0.64	-16.56
Non-elderly families	65,100	67,300	64,900	61,300	61,000	58,800	60,300	60,100	60,400	61,000	63,100	64,800	66,800	67,500	66,500	66,800	68,300	68,700	70,000	71,700	72,600	71,500	0.42	-0.07	0.76	0.34	9.83
Married couples	65,200	63,300	60,600	58,000	59,200	56,900	58,200	57,300	57,900	58,100	60,000	62,400	63,200	64,300	62,500	63,600	64,600	68,100	68,600	69,600	70,600	70,200	-0.37	-0.01	1.17	0.26	7.67
No earners	13,600	16,500	18,600	13,200	9,600	11,200	11,300	8,800	14,300	11,500	12,500	15,700	19,300	19,300	16,700	15,300	10,600	12,500	18,400	19,800	7,400	21,500	2.45	1.44	1.21	1.65	58.09
One earner	47,100	48,900	45,200	43,500	43,600	42,000	43,700	43,700	44,100	42,300	43,600	46,900	46,100	48,400	46,400	48,600	52,300	51,300	49,600	49,700	46,000	0.47	-0.53	-0.02	-0.08	-2.34	
Two earners	74,100	72,100	71,100	70,600	71,200	69,800	70,700	69,400	71,700	71,200	73,800	73,100	73,900	75,500	74,800	75,500	74,700	77,600	78,900	80,100	82,500	80,600	-0.34	0.22	0.97	0.30	8.77
Two-parent families with children	67,300	71,400	70,900	66,700	68,100	64,900	66,900	67,000	67,300	69,200	72,600	73,900	75,800	76,300	75,600	76,800	78,000	77,800	78,500	80,800	80,900	80,300	0.74	0.55	0.64	0.63	19.32
No earners	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
One earner	52,600	52,000	47,800	46,300	47,100	44,100	45,500	44,500	44,300	43,100	45,100	47,400	45,500	45,900	48,000	47,000	44,900	45,000	44,500	46,400	42,200	40,400	-0.14	-1.21	-1.31	-0.94	-23.19
Two earners	69,500	72,200	71,500	69,300	70,800	69,500	71,800	71,400	71,700	72,700	75,700	75,500	78,200	78,200	78,100	78,700	80,800	79,800	79,300	80,400	82,400	81,600	0.48	0.73	0.47	0.57	17.41
Three or more earners	90,700	95,200	93,400	87,000	87,500	86,500	88,400	87,700	89,600	92,700	91,200	98,000	99,700	98,800	98,400	101,000	101,200	103,800	106,800	110,100	105,800	0.61	0.42	0.66	0.55	16.65	
Married couples with other relatives	89,700	93,600	91,300	83,000	83,000	83,000	84,500	82,500	85,300	84,800	88,300	94,700	96,300	96,300	95,000	94,900	98,100	103,200	104,000	108,900	108,200	105,600	0.53	0.26	1.03	0.58	17.73
Lone-parent families	26,300	23,500	16,100	13,800	14,700	12,400	13,600	14,800	13,000	15,800	17,500	20,500	24,900	24,500	22,100	23,000	23,600	27,100	29,200	28,700	31,800	30,700	-1.40	0.53	2.35	0.55	16.73
Male	52,200	55,200	45,800	41,000	41,800	29,200	33,800	34,000	36,600	40,300	39,400	42,000	47,400	41,800	42,800	42,500	44,800	49,700	50,900	49,800	53,700	49,800	0.70	-1.38	0.55	-0.17	4.60
Female	20,100	19,900	13,100	11,100	11,600	10,000	11,100	12,400	10,000	13,000	14,100	17,000	19,900	21,200	17,700	18,900	20,400	23,700	24,200	25,000	27,300	26,700	-0.12	0.00	3.32	1.02	32.84
No earners	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
One earner	26,900	24,500	18,800	20,700	25,100	22,900	23,700	23,400	23,400	22,800	20,600	23,600	24,400	24,400	21,200	21,600	23,400	24,900	24,600	25,100	26,700	28,600	-1.16	-0.04	1.78	0.22	6.32
Two or more earners	43,200	43,600	35,500	35,900	38,600	37,200	42,700	41,700	38,100	42,700	44,500	43,300	46,200	45,600	37,800	41,700	37,800	40,900	42,500	44,600	42,200	44,200	0.12	0.53	-0.49	0.08	2.31
Other non-elderly families	48,900	52,200	46,600	43,200	39,000	39,300	41,400	44,300	43,900	45,700	44,700	49,000	50,200	52,600	51,800	49,400	51,500	52,000	54,200	55,700	57,700	53,800	0.82	-0.35	0.77	0.34	10.02
Unattached individuals	20,800	20,700	17,500	14,500	14,200	13,400	13,100	15,100	13,500	13,600	14,700	15,800	16,700	17,800	18,700	18,700	19,300	19,800	21,100								

Table 12H: Median Total Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																						
All family units	53,100	53,500	51,100	48,200	48,100	46,900	47,400	47,300	46,500	46,400	47,800	49,300	50,000	51,100	50,900	50,800	51,500	52,200	53,300	54,600	54,900	54,000	0.09	-0.61	0.86	0.06	1.69
Economic families, two persons or more	65,200	67,900	65,700	62,700	62,800	61,200	62,000	61,500	61,800	62,200	64,000	65,600	66,900	68,100	67,600	67,900	68,700	69,400	70,800	72,600	73,700	72,300	0.51	-0.13	0.87	0.37	10.89
Elderly families	34,700	42,700	44,300	41,200	41,100	40,900	41,200	42,700	41,300	41,300	40,700	42,800	43,200	44,200	44,800	44,600	45,700	46,700	48,300	49,700	49,900	49,200	2.63	0.11	1.46	1.25	41.79
Married couples	30,500	36,900	38,700	36,300	37,000	37,800	38,100	39,900	38,700	39,200	40,200	42,100	42,800	43,900	44,400	44,300	45,300	45,100	46,600	48,900	48,300	48,600	2.41	1.36	1.42	1.68	59.34
Other families	49,000	58,000	58,900	58,700	55,000	50,700	52,800	52,300	50,700	49,100	42,900	44,000	47,600	46,900	46,200	45,700	46,000	53,800	53,000	54,400	58,200	52,900	2.13	-1.78	1.18	0.27	7.96
Non-elderly families	68,400	71,500	69,700	66,800	67,000	64,800	66,300	65,400	65,800	66,300	68,700	69,900	71,600	73,000	72,100	72,600	73,300	74,500	75,700	78,100	78,900	78,300	0.56	0.01	1.00	0.48	14.47
Married couples	66,700	66,300	64,000	62,200	63,500	62,100	62,100	61,100	62,200	62,300	63,700	65,400	67,000	68,300	67,200	67,800	69,100	71,000	72,000	73,200	74,500	74,200	-0.08	0.10	1.14	0.38	11.24
No earners	22,300	29,000	27,900	26,900	27,400	27,800	27,800	28,200	27,100	30,700	31,600	33,000	34,700	33,300	34,200	31,100	30,700	33,900	36,900	27,000	33,500	34,200	3.34	1.18	0.17	1.46	50.22
One earner	50,100	54,500	51,800	48,400	51,300	49,000	49,400	50,000	51,500	48,800	50,200	54,000	52,000	55,300	52,900	53,400	57,200	59,500	58,400	57,600	56,800	55,700	1.06	-0.43	0.77	0.38	11.18
Two earners	75,400	74,000	73,400	74,000	74,600	73,100	73,400	71,800	73,900	73,400	75,200	74,900	75,800	77,500	77,200	77,800	79,900	81,300	82,800	84,300	84,300	-0.23	0.22	1.19	0.40	11.80	
Two-parent families with children	71,000	75,600	75,600	71,900	73,500	70,800	72,200	72,300	72,600	73,400	76,900	77,300	79,500	80,500	80,400	81,300	82,800	83,000	84,500	87,500	87,500	87,700	0.79	0.46	1.10	0.76	23.52
No earners	18,900	20,400	19,400	21,200	21,900	22,800	22,300	20,900	21,600	22,000	23,000	21,700	22,100	23,900	24,400	22,500	22,800	19,300	26,600	25,800	26,300	27,400	0.96	0.73	2.42	1.34	44.97
One earner	56,300	56,900	53,200	53,700	54,100	51,600	53,200	51,500	51,700	50,200	53,100	54,100	52,400	51,700	53,700	54,700	52,800	54,900	52,300	55,500	53,300	50,600	0.13	-0.75	-0.39	-0.38	-10.12
Two earners	72,600	76,300	75,900	74,000	75,800	75,100	76,600	76,200	76,400	76,900	79,900	79,300	82,200	82,700	82,700	84,700	84,600	85,100	87,800	88,600	88,900	0.62	0.68	0.87	0.73	22.45	
Three or more earners	93,900	98,800	97,800	91,100	92,700	91,500	93,000	92,100	93,900	95,800	94,500	101,000	101,700	104,400	102,800	102,900	105,800	105,400	109,200	112,000	113,600	110,600	0.64	0.26	0.94	0.59	17.78
Married couples with other relatives	92,700	98,400	96,600	90,500	88,300	91,000	90,300	88,600	91,200	91,100	96,000	101,400	102,200	101,800	99,800	100,900	103,300	107,900	109,200	113,400	114,100	113,000	0.75	0.35	1.12	0.71	21.90
Lone-parent families	31,400	30,800	26,600	25,800	28,000	27,000	28,000	27,900	25,400	27,200	28,600	31,200	34,800	34,400	32,400	32,800	33,500	37,400	39,000	38,300	40,700	41,700	-0.24	1.12	2.03	1.02	32.80
Male	55,100	57,500	49,000	44,600	49,200	41,900	40,200	40,600	42,700	45,400	45,600	48,700	50,500	48,500	49,800	48,000	48,900	53,000	57,200	56,300	57,200	57,300	0.53	-1.17	1.41	0.14	3.99
Female	27,800	28,300	23,900	24,300	26,100	25,800	26,400	26,300	23,900	25,000	26,300	28,800	30,900	31,500	29,600	29,800	30,900	33,900	34,200	35,900	38,000	38,100	0.22	0.80	2.35	1.13	37.05
No earners	14,900	17,200	17,300	17,600	18,700	19,700	19,300	18,900	17,600	16,800	16,800	17,000	16,300	16,800	17,400	16,600	17,500	18,200	19,200	17,500	17,900	18,100	1.81	-0.49	1.17	0.70	21.48
One earner	31,400	31,000	27,900	29,000	32,100	31,200	32,400	31,500	31,100	31,100	30,200	32,100	33,500	33,900	30,700	31,400	32,500	34,200	34,100	36,400	36,700	38,800	-0.16	0.71	1.65	0.76	23.57
Two or more earners	49,500	48,100	41,000	44,400	46,100	46,400	51,300	50,000	45,400	47,300	49,800	48,600	53,800	51,700	45,600	50,300	48,500	50,400	52,700	52,900	51,100	53,600	-0.36	1.02	-0.04	0.28	8.28
Other non-elderly families	53,200	57,100	53,900	52,700	45,800	49,100	51,100	52,900	54,300	54,900	57,300	58,800	60,100	62,600	62,600	59,200	62,600	63,400	65,200	66,700	66,500	64,					

Table 12I: Median After-Tax Income by Economic Family Type, (in 2009\$), 1981-2009

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																													
All family units	46,000	44,500	42,900	43,400	43,500	43,300	43,000	44,200	44,900	43,000	40,700	41,100	40,100	40,400	40,300	39,700	39,500	40,600	42,400	42,600	44,400	44,300	44,600	45,600	46,500	47,900	48,500	48,300	-0.30	-0.48	1.41	0.17	5.0	
Economic families, two persons or more	55,800	53,800	52,400	53,100	53,700	54,000	53,800	55,400	56,200	54,100	52,100	52,400	50,800	51,700	51,200	51,100	51,400	53,300	55,100	56,000	58,300	58,200	58,100	58,900	59,900	61,100	63,400	64,100	63,800	0.09	-0.03	1.46	0.48	14.3
Elderly families	33,800	35,800	34,000	34,400	35,800	36,300	36,300	36,800	39,200	40,700	38,000	38,300	37,600	38,400	39,200	38,400	37,700	39,300	39,300	40,900	41,500	41,200	42,000	43,200	44,500	46,500	46,500	46,800	1.87	0.02	1.96	1.17	38.5	
Married couples	30,200	32,500	30,600	31,500	31,400	32,000	31,900	32,800	35,200	36,300	34,300	34,900	35,300	35,600	36,800	36,100	36,300	36,800	38,700	40,000	40,800	40,600	41,700	41,600	43,500	45,600	45,500	46,400	1.93	0.87	2.04	1.55	53.6	
Other families	45,900	46,400	43,100	43,500	47,900	48,100	47,000	49,500	52,200	52,700	52,500	49,000	46,700	47,600	46,400	45,000	40,500	41,900	43,100	44,000	44,300	43,800	48,800	49,100	51,000	54,400	49,000	1.62	-1.73	1.44	0.23	6.8		
Non-elderly families	58,300	56,100	54,800	55,400	56,300	56,600	56,500	58,100	58,400	56,600	54,400	55,000	53,300	54,200	53,800	53,900	54,300	56,600	58,200	59,300	62,000	61,500	61,900	62,800	63,800	65,000	67,200	68,200	68,100	0.02	0.14	1.55	0.56	16.8
Married couples	56,600	53,100	52,600	52,800	52,900	52,100	52,500	54,100	53,900	52,000	50,500	51,800	50,100	50,400	49,700	50,000	50,100	51,900	53,900	54,900	57,000	56,500	56,500	57,800	59,600	60,700	62,300	62,900	63,800	-0.61	0.17	1.68	0.43	12.7
No earners	22,200	22,700	23,500	22,200	26,400	25,000	25,300	25,300	27,200	28,800	24,700	25,700	25,500	26,700	26,100	25,400	28,500	30,200	31,100	29,700	29,800	28,800	29,700	31,800	32,800	26,100	31,400	2,57	0.96	0.43	1.25	41.4		
One earner	43,200	42,500	43,600	42,000	45,900	43,800	42,000	42,700	45,200	43,000	40,500	43,000	40,600	40,700	41,300	42,500	40,600	41,400	45,300	43,300	45,800	45,500	45,600	47,800	50,700	49,200	49,600	48,800	49,100	0.57	-0.39	1.41	0.46	13.7
Two earners	63,400	59,900	59,200	59,600	58,500	58,500	59,000	60,300	59,700	58,400	58,900	58,400	58,300	57,500	58,900	58,800	61,500	62,100	61,700	65,100	64,700	64,200	64,700	66,700	68,300	69,500	70,900	71,700	-0.75	0.30	1.68	0.44	13.1	
Two-parent families with children	60,000	58,300	57,100	57,800	59,500	59,500	59,500	61,000	61,300	60,400	58,100	59,800	57,400	58,400	58,200	58,600	59,200	62,600	63,500	65,100	67,600	68,000	68,200	69,900	70,200	71,200	74,900	75,500	75,600	0.27	0.55	1.68	0.83	26.0
No earners	18,900	19,000	18,800	19,100	20,100	20,900	20,600	20,600	20,400	19,400	21,200	21,900	22,800	22,300	20,900	21,600	22,000	23,000	21,700	22,100	23,900	24,300	22,500	22,800	19,300	26,600	25,000	26,300	27,400	0.96	0.73	2.42	1.34	45.0
One earner	48,100	47,100	45,900	46,100	46,800	46,800	45,700	45,000	44,600	45,500	43,700	44,400	43,700	43,700	42,600	45,000	46,200	44,800	45,700	47,300	47,800	46,900	48,200	46,100	50,600	49,500	47,000	-0.16	-0.53	0.53	-0.08	-2.3		
Two earners	61,400	60,500	59,500	60,600	61,400	61,000	60,200	62,100	61,900	60,800	61,600	60,400	61,100	61,700	64,700	66,600	68,700	69,400	69,100	71,200	71,300	74,900	75,700	76,500	0.10	0.67	1.55	0.79	24.6					
Three or more earners	80,600	78,800	74,800	76,100	77,600	77,300	77,700	78,800	79,800	79,500	74,100	76,000	74,300	76,200	77,200	78,000	83,300	84,200	87,600	86,400	89,400	89,100	91,000	94,500	96,400	94,500	-0.12	0.49	1.29	0.57	17.2			
Married couples with other relatives	79,400	76,400	73,400	73,300	74,300	76,500	75,500	78,600	80,400	78,300	73,300	73,700	74,200	74,000	72,700	73,700	73,800	78,600	82,800	85,200	87,100	85,700	85,200	87,700	91,000	93,100	96,400	97,500	97,300	0.16	0.53	1.49	0.73	22.5
Lone-parent families	29,100	26,600	24,500	25,200	24,900	26,600	26,500	27,600	28,600	25,800	25,100	26,800	26,100	26,900	24,900	26,100	27,700	30,100	32,100	31,300	31,500	32,500	35,000	36,600	37,200	39,000	39,700	-0.22	1.06	2.39	1.12	36.4		
Male	46,500	43,600	39,500	42,400	40,800	42,700	47,000	40,400	47,500	39,900	38,200	40,700	36,400	35,800	36,100	36,800	38,100	38,900	40,300	41,200	42,000	42,300	42,800	43,400	45,400	48,900	47,900	50,100	49,100	0.27	-1.29	1.97	0.19	5.6
Female	26,400	24,200	22,900	23,000	23,300	24,700	24,900	26,200	27,100	23,600	23,900	25,300	25,200	25,800	25,800																			

Table 13A: Net Worth by Different Sectors in Canada (billions of current \$), 1981-2010

	National Balance Sheet ¹	Persons and unincorporated business	Corporations and government business enterprises	Government	Non-residents	Total for all sectors ²
1961	133	110	13	9	17	150
1962	140	116	14	10	18	158
1963	148	124	13	11	21	169
1964	163	135	16	12	20	182
1965	181	149	16	15	22	202
1966	202	166	17	19	24	226
1967	220	180	19	21	26	246
1968	236	192	22	23	27	264
1969	261	208	25	29	29	290
1970	285	223	30	32	30	315
1971	317	247	33	38	32	350
1972	361	280	38	42	35	396
1973	432	329	52	52	38	470
1974	535	384	82	70	42	578
1975	613	431	108	75	50	664
1976	677	486	115	76	61	738
1977	754	547	128	79	69	822
1978	836	631	126	79	88	925
1979	958	731	145	82	103	1,061
1980	1,100	853	161	87	110	1,210
1981	1,231	939	189	103	136	1,367
1982	1,317	1,015	221	81	137	1,453
1983	1,372	1,116	206	50	144	1,516
1984	1,444	1,194	229	21	154	1,599
1985	1,509	1,285	236	-12	178	1,687
1986	1,618	1,405	258	-44	197	1,815
1987	1,754	1,523	289	-58	213	1,967
1988	1,924	1,657	334	-66	216	2,140
1989	2,094	1,827	359	-90	232	2,327
1990	2,171	1,899	382	-109	253	2,424
1991	2,222	2,019	370	-165	267	2,490
1992	2,249	2,126	358	-233	298	2,547
1993	2,331	2,256	378	-291	324	2,655
1994	2,451	2,383	420	-337	333	2,784
1995	2,529	2,476	456	-385	324	2,853
1996	2,631	2,604	454	-395	311	2,942
1997	2,787	2,737	466	-380	290	3,077
1998	2,919	2,835	489	-364	300	3,219
1999	3,139	3,023	534	-351	244	3,382
2000	3,356	3,212	521	-287	209	3,564
2001	3,534	3,367	520	-254	203	3,737
2002	3,757	3,558	558	-249	209	3,966
2003	3,951	3,721	570	-213	217	4,168
2004	4,294	3,940	673	-175	190	4,485
2005	4,662	4,245	726	-132	165	4,827
2006	5,196	4,654	836	-46	91	5,287
2007	5,602	4,945	901	27	130	5,732
2008	6,074	5,197	1,071	80	31	6,105
2009	6,116	5,303	1,058	36	153	6,269
2010	6,319	5,515	1,108	14	254	6,574
Average Annual Growth Rate, %						
1981-1989	6.87	8.68	8.31	n.a.	6.93	6.88
1989-2000	4.38	5.26	3.46	11.07	-0.95	3.95
2000-2010	6.53	5.56	7.83	n.a.	1.99	6.31
1981-2010	5.80	6.30	6.28	-6.73	2.19	5.57
Total Growth Rate, %						
1981-2010	413.3	487.5	484.8	-86.7	87.3	381.0

Source: Based on national balance sheet accounts. Cansim series v52229139, v52229256, v52229323, v52230551 and v52230878.

Notes: - Data scaled to billions of current \$ from millions of current \$ and growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Net worth is assets minus liabilities. Both non-financial (Residential structures, Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Consumer durables, Inventories, Land) and financial (Official reserves, Currency and bank deposits, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Consumer credit, Trade accounts receivable, Bank loans, Other loans, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Mortgages, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds, Other Canadian bonds, Life insurance and pensions, Corporate claims, Government claims, Shares, Foreign investments, Other financial assets) assets and liabilities are included.

¹ National balance sheet includes persons and unincorporated business, corporations and government business enterprises and government.

² Total for all sectors is equivalent to the national balance sheet + non-residents

Table 13B: Real Net Worth of Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, per Capita and per Family Unit (thousands of 2002\$, CPI adjusted) , 1981-2010

	Persons and unincorporated business per capita	Persons and unincorporated business per family unit
1981	76.4	207.6
1982	73.6	198.9
1983	75.7	202.5
1984	76.9	204.0
1985	78.9	207.3
1986	82.0	214.0
1987	84.1	217.9
1988	86.8	222.6
1989	89.5	229.1
1990	87.5	222.3
1991	87.0	220.4
1992	89.2	224.8
1993	91.9	231.2
1994	95.9	241.1
1995	96.5	241.4
1996	98.9	247.1
1997	101.3	252.0
1998	103.0	255.9
1999	107.0	264.8
2000	109.7	270.1
2001	111.0	272.1
2002	113.5	276.7
2003	114.4	277.7
2004	117.8	284.5
2005	123.0	294.8
2006	131.0	312.5
2007	134.7	320.5
2008	136.7	323.4
2009	137.5	324.2
2010	138.8	325.8
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		
1981-1989	2.00	1.24
1989-2000	1.87	1.51
2000-2009	2.54	2.05
1981-2009	2.12	1.60
1981-2010	2.08	1.57
Total Growth Rate, %		
1981-2009	80.0	56.1

Source: CSLS Tables 1, 2A, 4 and 13A.

Data on a per family unit basis in 2010 are based on a projected number of families that assumes the 1981-2009 average growth rate held in 2010

Note: Net worth is assets minus liabilities. Both non-financial (Residential structures, Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Consumer durables, Inventories, Land) and financial (Official reserves, Currency and bank deposits, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Consumer credit, Trade accounts receivable, Bank loans, Other loans, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Mortgages, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds, Other Canadian bonds, Life insurance and pensions, Corporate claims, Government claims, Shares, Foreign investments, Other financial assets) assets and liabilities are included.

Table 13C: Market Value of Various Tangible Assets in Canada (billions of current \$), 1981-2009

	Tangible assets*	Residential structures	Non-residential structures	Machinery and equipment	Consumer durable goods	Inventories	Land	Timber	Selected energy resources ¹	Selected mineral resources ²
	(1)=(2)+(3)+(4)+(5)+(6)+(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1981	1,742	289	426	132	109	99	312	89	203	84
1982	1,823	309	472	150	112	91	319	85	230	54
1983	1,934	331	484	161	118	92	331	81	282	54
1984	2,018	351	504	172	125	100	346	75	282	62
1985	2,084	378	529	186	136	105	352	72	273	53
1986	2,101	423	551	197	153	110	381	80	156	50
1987	2,286	477	576	206	167	118	421	109	146	66
1988	2,483	528	616	218	185	127	467	141	102	100
1989	2,699	571	660	236	201	133	526	163	105	105
1990	2,814	601	697	250	208	131	537	172	138	81
1991	2,806	636	696	257	210	123	568	158	93	65
1992	2,842	667	697	255	213	122	593	137	95	64
1993	2,933	708	709	266	219	124	628	119	109	51
1994	3,095	740	737	281	227	132	667	127	114	70
1995	3,218	750	760	292	231	147	673	175	99	91
1996	3,380	770	789	295	236	151	701	220	135	82
1997	3,552	799	819	316	247	159	738	258	133	83
1998	3,670	830	846	343	259	170	771	281	94	77
1999	3,918	871	876	362	277	179	816	290	170	76
2000	4,322	906	920	388	293	195	863	292	376	90
2001	4,435	958	946	408	308	190	926	300	327	69
2002	4,644	1,031	976	421	331	192	1,014	303	306	69
2003	4,930	1,123	1,015	402	345	188	1,095	297	390	75
2004	5,363	1,216	1,088	400	359	194	1,228	312	453	114
2005	5,916	1,317	1,149	412	375	207	1,367	284	658	148
2006	6,484	1,471	1,250	427	387	219	1,532	266	727	205
2007	6,921	1,593	1,362	442	400	226	1,708	247	675	267
2008	7,886	1,666	1,503	469	402	241	1,824	237	1,217	327
2009	7,376	1,690	1,546	500	412	228	1,891	193	731	183
		22.9	21.0	6.8	5.6	3.1	25.6	2.6	9.9	2.5
					Average Annual Growth Rate, %					
1981-1989	5.62	8.88	5.61	7.60	7.93	3.80	6.74	7.84	-7.94	2.92
1989-2000	4.37	4.29	3.07	4.61	3.48	3.53	4.61	5.44	12.34	-1.44
2000-2009	6.12	7.18	5.94	2.87	3.89	1.79	9.11	-4.51	7.66	8.3
1981-2009	5.29	6.51	4.71	4.89	4.86	3.04	6.65	2.80	4.69	2.8
					Total Growth Rate, %					
1981-2009	323.4	485.0	262.7	280.2	278.0	131.4	506.0	116.4	260.4	119.4

Source: Based on national balance sheet, national wealth accounts. Cansim series v34957, v34958, v34959, v34960, v34961, v34963, v34964, v34966 and v53076546.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

¹ Includes crude oil, natural gas, crude bitumen, coal and uranium.

² Includes gold, iron, copper, nickel, lead, zinc, molybdenum, uranium, diamonds and potash.

³ Includes potash.

*Represents all physical assets that can be seen or touched, including fixed assets and long term investment.

Table 13D: Real Value of Various Tangible Assets in Canada (billions of 2002\$), 1981-2009

	Tangible assets*	Residential structures	Non-residential structures	Machinery and equipment	Consumer durable goods	Inventories	Land	Timber	Selected energy resources ¹	Selected metallic minerals ²
1981	3,519	584	861	266	220	199	631	180	410	169
1982	3,320	562	860	274	204	165	582	156	419	99
1983	3,329	569	833	277	203	158	569	140	486	93
1984	3,331	579	832	284	206	165	571	124	465	103
1985	3,308	601	840	295	216	167	559	114	433	84
1986	3,203	645	841	300	234	168	580	122	238	76
1987	3,337	697	841	301	244	172	614	159	213	96
1988	3,487	741	866	306	260	178	656	198	143	141
1989	3,608	763	882	316	268	178	703	218	140	141
1990	3,590	766	889	319	265	167	685	219	176	103
1991	3,389	768	840	310	254	149	686	191	113	78
1992	3,383	794	830	304	253	145	706	163	113	76
1993	3,427	827	829	311	256	145	733	139	128	59
1994	3,611	863	860	328	265	153	779	148	133	82
1995	3,673	856	867	333	264	168	769	200	113	104
1996	3,802	867	887	332	266	170	788	248	152	93
1997	3,929	884	906	350	273	176	816	286	147	91
1998	4,020	909	927	376	284	186	844	307	103	85
1999	4,217	938	943	390	299	193	879	312	183	82
2000	4,530	950	964	406	307	204	905	306	394	94
2001	4,534	980	967	417	315	195	947	307	335	71
2002	4,644	1,031	976	421	331	192	1,014	303	306	69
2003	4,796	1,092	987	391	336	183	1,066	289	379	73
2004	5,122	1,161	1,039	382	343	185	1,173	298	432	108
2005	5,529	1,231	1,074	385	350	193	1,278	265	615	139
2006	5,943	1,348	1,146	391	355	201	1,404	244	666	188
2007	6,207	1,429	1,222	396	359	203	1,532	221	605	240
2008	6,911	1,460	1,317	411	353	211	1,599	207	1,067	286
2009	6,447	1,478	1,352	437	360	200	1,653	168	639	160
Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	0.31	3.41	0.29	2.18	2.50	-1.42	1.37	2.42	-12.57	-2.26
1989-2000	2.09	2.01	0.82	2.32	1.22	1.26	2.32	3.13	9.88	-3.59
2000-2009	4.00	5.03	3.82	0.81	1.81	-0.24	6.93	-6.41	5.51	6.1
1981-2009	2.19	3.37	1.62	1.79	1.77	0.00	3.50	-0.23	1.60	-0.2
Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2009	83.2	153.1	56.9	64.5	63.6	0.1	162.2	-6.4	56.0	-5.1

Source: CSLS Tables 4 and 13C.

Note: CPI is used as a deflator.

¹ Includes crude oil, natural gas, crude bitumen, coal and uranium.

² Includes nickel, copper, iron, molydenum, zinc, gold, silver, lead and potash.

*Represents all physical assets that can be seen or touched, including fixed assets and long term investment.

Table 13E: Real value of Various Tangible Assets per Capita in Canada (thousands of 2002\$), 1981-2009

	Tangible assets*	Residential structures	Non-residential structures	Machinery and equipment	Consumer durable goods	Inventories	Land	Timber	Selected energy resources ¹	Selected metallic minerals ²	Selected non-metallic minerals ³
1981	141.8	23.5	34.7	10.7	8.9	8.0	25.4	7.2	16.5	6.8	#REF!
1982	132.2	22.4	34.2	10.9	8.1	6.6	23.2	6.2	16.7	3.9	#REF!
1983	131.2	22.4	32.8	10.9	8.0	6.2	22.4	5.5	19.2	3.7	#REF!
1984	130.1	22.6	32.5	11.1	8.1	6.4	22.3	4.9	18.2	4.0	#REF!
1985	128.0	23.2	32.5	11.4	8.4	6.5	21.6	4.4	16.7	3.3	#REF!
1986	122.7	24.7	32.2	11.5	9.0	6.4	22.2	4.7	9.1	2.9	#REF!
1987	126.2	26.4	31.8	11.4	9.2	6.5	23.2	6.0	8.1	3.6	#REF!
1988	130.2	27.7	32.3	11.4	9.7	6.6	24.5	7.4	5.3	5.3	#REF!
1989	132.3	28.0	32.3	11.6	9.8	6.5	25.8	8.0	5.1	5.2	#REF!
1990	129.6	27.7	32.1	11.5	9.6	6.0	24.7	7.9	6.4	3.7	#REF!
1991	120.9	27.4	30.0	11.1	9.1	5.3	24.5	6.8	4.0	2.8	#REF!
1992	119.3	28.0	29.3	10.7	8.9	5.1	24.9	5.7	4.0	2.7	#REF!
1993	119.5	28.8	28.9	10.8	8.9	5.1	25.6	4.8	4.5	2.1	#REF!
1994	124.5	29.8	29.7	11.3	9.1	5.3	26.9	5.1	4.6	2.8	#REF!
1995	125.4	29.2	29.6	11.4	9.0	5.7	26.2	6.8	3.8	3.5	#REF!
1996	128.4	29.3	30.0	11.2	9.0	5.7	26.6	8.4	5.1	3.1	#REF!
1997	131.4	29.5	30.3	11.7	9.1	5.9	27.3	9.6	4.9	3.1	#REF!
1998	133.3	30.1	30.7	12.5	9.4	6.2	28.0	10.2	3.4	2.8	#REF!
1999	138.7	30.9	31.0	12.8	9.8	6.3	28.9	10.3	6.0	2.7	#REF!
2000	147.6	30.9	31.4	13.2	10.0	6.7	29.5	10.0	12.8	3.1	#REF!
2001	146.2	31.6	31.2	13.5	10.2	6.3	30.5	9.9	10.8	2.3	#REF!
2002	148.1	32.9	31.1	13.4	10.6	6.1	32.3	9.7	9.8	2.2	#REF!
2003	151.6	34.5	31.2	12.4	10.6	5.8	33.7	9.1	12.0	2.3	#REF!
2004	160.4	36.4	32.5	12.0	10.7	5.8	36.7	9.3	13.5	3.4	#REF!
2005	171.5	38.2	33.3	11.9	10.9	6.0	39.6	8.2	19.1	4.3	#REF!
2006	182.4	41.4	35.2	12.0	10.9	6.2	43.1	7.5	20.4	5.8	#REF!
2007	188.5	43.4	37.1	12.0	10.9	6.2	46.5	6.7	18.4	7.3	#REF!
2008	207.4	43.8	39.5	12.3	10.6	6.3	48.0	6.2	32.0	8.6	#REF!
2009	191.2	43.8	40.1	13.0	10.7	5.9	49.0	5.0	18.9	n.a.	n.a.
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.86	2.19	-0.88	0.99	1.30	-2.58	0.18	1.22	-13.60	-3.40	n.a.
1989-2000	1.00	0.92	-0.26	1.23	0.14	0.18	1.23	2.04	8.71	-4.62	n.a.
2000-2009	2.91	3.94	2.74	-0.24	0.75	-1.28	5.81	-7.39	4.41	n.a.	n.a.
1981-2009	1.07	2.25	0.52	0.69	0.66	-1.08	2.38	-1.32	0.49	n.a.	n.a.
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	34.8	86.3	15.5	21.1	20.4	-26.3	93.0	-31.1	14.8	n.a.	n.a.

Source: CSLS Tables 1 and 13D.

¹ Includes crude oil, natural gas, crude bitumen, coal and uranium.

² Includes nickel, copper, iron, molydenum, zinc, gold, silver and lead.

³ Includes potash.

*Represents all physical assets that can be seen or touched, including fixed assets and long term investment.

Table 13F: Net worth¹ by Different Sectors in Canada as a Proportion of the National Balance Sheet, 1981-2010

	National Balance Sheet ²	Persons and unincorporated business	Corporations and government business enterprises	Government
1961	100	83.1	9.8	7.1
1962	100	83.1	9.7	7.2
1963	100	83.8	8.9	7.3
1964	100	82.9	9.9	7.2
1965	100	82.7	8.9	8.4
1966	100	82.3	8.3	9.4
1967	100	81.7	8.8	9.5
1968	100	81.1	9.1	9.8
1969	100	79.6	9.4	11.0
1970	100	78.2	10.5	11.3
1971	100	77.7	10.4	11.9
1972	100	77.7	10.5	11.7
1973	100	76.1	11.9	12.0
1974	100	71.6	15.3	13.1
1975	100	70.2	17.5	12.2
1976	100	71.8	17.0	11.2
1977	100	72.5	17.0	10.5
1978	100	75.5	15.1	9.5
1979	100	76.3	15.1	8.5
1980	100	77.5	14.6	7.9
1981	100	76.2	15.4	8.4
1982	100	77.1	16.8	6.1
1983	100	81.3	15.0	3.7
1984	100	82.7	15.9	1.5
1985	100	85.2	15.7	-0.8
1986	100	86.8	15.9	-2.7
1987	100	86.8	16.5	-3.3
1988	100	86.1	17.4	-3.4
1989	100	87.2	17.1	-4.3
1990	100	87.5	17.6	-5.0
1991	100	90.8	16.6	-7.4
1992	100	94.5	15.9	-10.4
1993	100	96.8	16.2	-12.5
1994	100	97.2	17.2	-13.8
1995	100	97.9	18.0	-15.2
1996	100	99.0	17.2	-15.0
1997	100	98.2	16.7	-13.6
1998	100	97.1	16.8	-12.5
1999	100	96.3	17.0	-11.2
2000	100	95.7	15.5	-8.6
2001	100	95.3	14.7	-7.2
2002	100	94.7	14.9	-6.6
2003	100	94.2	14.4	-5.4
2004	100	91.7	15.7	-4.1
2005	100	91.1	15.6	-2.8
2006	100	89.6	16.1	-0.9
2007	100	88.3	16.1	0.5
2008	100	85.6	17.6	1.3
2009	100	86.7	17.3	0.6
2010	100	87.3	17.5	0.2
		Percentage Point Change		
1981-1989	0.00	11.0	1.7	-12.7
1989-2000	0.00	8.5	-1.6	-4.2
2000-2010	0.00	-8.4	2.0	8.8
1961-2010	0.00	4.2	7.7	-6.9
1981-2010	0.0	11.0	2.1	-8.2

Source: CSLS Table 13A.

¹ Net worth is assets minus liabilities. Both non-financial (Residential structures, Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Consumer durables, Inventories, Land) and financial (Official reserves, Currency and bank deposits, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Consumer credit, Trade accounts receivable, Bank loans, Other loans, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Mortgages, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds, Other Canadian bonds, Life insurance and pensions, Corporate claims, Government claims, Shares, Foreign investments, Other financial assets) assets and liabilities are included.

² National balance sheet includes persons and unincorporated business, corporations and government business enterprises and government.

Table 14A: GINI Coefficient of Market Income for All Family Units, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	0.434	0.456	0.474	0.462	0.487	0.449	0.414	0.451	0.468	0.407	0.427
1982	0.451	0.467	0.485	0.484	0.503	0.465	0.431	0.466	0.463	0.426	0.448
1983	0.469	0.512	0.499	0.495	0.537	0.475	0.457	0.468	0.480	0.449	0.457
1984	0.467	0.501	0.493	0.489	0.502	0.487	0.444	0.458	0.474	0.448	0.475
1985	0.464	0.525	0.493	0.501	0.492	0.476	0.441	0.460	0.477	0.440	0.478
1986	0.465	0.516	0.490	0.497	0.481	0.478	0.443	0.456	0.491	0.450	0.465
1987	0.466	0.510	0.485	0.478	0.499	0.479	0.441	0.470	0.472	0.453	0.473
1988	0.467	0.482	0.485	0.482	0.489	0.486	0.445	0.480	0.483	0.446	0.452
1989	0.460	0.484	0.504	0.492	0.483	0.472	0.444	0.471	0.477	0.443	0.437
1990	0.479	0.518	0.489	0.486	0.490	0.500	0.457	0.470	0.499	0.456	0.477
1991	0.498	0.546	0.514	0.491	0.514	0.515	0.486	0.487	0.501	0.471	0.482
1992	0.505	0.558	0.499	0.517	0.522	0.517	0.487	0.513	0.520	0.494	0.496
1993	0.505	0.546	0.502	0.509	0.515	0.519	0.497	0.491	0.510	0.471	0.489
1994	0.508	0.535	0.492	0.524	0.514	0.522	0.503	0.506	0.505	0.464	0.495
1995	0.503	0.542	0.491	0.519	0.515	0.520	0.497	0.489	0.508	0.465	0.484
1996	0.513	0.545	0.482	0.516	0.518	0.528	0.509	0.491	0.504	0.474	0.503
1997	0.516	0.539	0.490	0.522	0.519	0.531	0.509	0.497	0.499	0.486	0.506
1998	0.523	0.557	0.515	0.529	0.523	0.538	0.513	0.509	0.518	0.501	0.508
1999	0.513	0.562	0.526	0.516	0.509	0.517	0.509	0.489	0.500	0.483	0.510
2000	0.515	0.563	0.517	0.518	0.514	0.522	0.509	0.493	0.506	0.486	0.504
2001	0.513	0.561	0.513	0.522	0.524	0.524	0.506	0.484	0.499	0.477	0.511
2002	0.511	0.555	0.518	0.518	0.526	0.518	0.503	0.488	0.500	0.471	0.522
2003	0.509	0.561	0.499	0.510	0.526	0.511	0.502	0.482	0.502	0.488	0.508
2004	0.512	0.555	0.487	0.504	0.523	0.513	0.512	0.491	0.508	0.481	0.502
2005	0.508	0.554	0.481	0.502	0.517	0.517	0.502	0.492	0.520	0.473	0.501
2006	0.506	0.548	0.483	0.502	0.515	0.513	0.498	0.494	0.515	0.480	0.500
2007	0.507	0.549	0.472	0.501	0.512	0.516	0.501	0.497	0.503	0.478	0.493
2008	0.511	0.554	0.479	0.517	0.503	0.520	0.510	0.478	0.497	0.464	0.505
2009	0.515	0.541	0.476	0.525	0.508	0.516	0.517	0.479	0.497	0.487	0.508
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.026	0.028	0.030	0.030	-0.004	0.023	0.030	0.020	0.009	0.036	0.010
1989-2000	0.055	0.079	0.013	0.026	0.031	0.050	0.065	0.022	0.029	0.043	0.067
2000-2009	0.000	-0.022	-0.041	0.007	-0.006	-0.006	0.008	-0.014	-0.009	0.001	0.004
1981-2009	0.081	0.085	0.002	0.063	0.021	0.067	0.103	0.028	0.029	0.080	0.081
Per Cent Change, %											
2008-2009	0.8	-2.3	-0.6	1.5	1.0	-0.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	5.0	0.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v21151585, v21151801, v21151909, v21152017, v21152125, v21152233, v21152341, v21152557, v21152665, v21152773 and v21152881.

Notes: - Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals.

Table 14B: GINI Coefficient of Total Income for all Family Units, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	0.374	0.355	0.363	0.368	0.379	0.374	0.363	0.385	0.405	0.371	0.377
1982	0.380	0.354	0.361	0.377	0.381	0.378	0.370	0.389	0.393	0.383	0.384
1983	0.391	0.372	0.383	0.387	0.401	0.382	0.393	0.385	0.404	0.392	0.386
1984	0.388	0.362	0.373	0.381	0.381	0.393	0.381	0.378	0.392	0.386	0.392
1985	0.387	0.378	0.366	0.397	0.371	0.380	0.382	0.378	0.399	0.380	0.402
1986	0.388	0.363	0.360	0.387	0.358	0.387	0.382	0.375	0.407	0.387	0.388
1987	0.388	0.366	0.367	0.377	0.374	0.387	0.379	0.381	0.387	0.390	0.395
1988	0.388	0.347	0.356	0.378	0.363	0.389	0.383	0.389	0.392	0.384	0.377
1989	0.385	0.349	0.379	0.386	0.368	0.380	0.384	0.383	0.388	0.384	0.371
1990	0.395	0.368	0.362	0.375	0.369	0.395	0.389	0.381	0.404	0.392	0.402
1991	0.403	0.386	0.378	0.374	0.380	0.401	0.401	0.384	0.398	0.404	0.401
1992	0.403	0.381	0.359	0.391	0.385	0.396	0.396	0.402	0.412	0.414	0.413
1993	0.398	0.366	0.352	0.374	0.373	0.392	0.400	0.380	0.395	0.393	0.400
1994	0.402	0.374	0.350	0.391	0.374	0.399	0.404	0.394	0.390	0.390	0.400
1995	0.403	0.370	0.355	0.384	0.377	0.401	0.404	0.384	0.404	0.394	0.397
1996	0.414	0.375	0.354	0.381	0.385	0.410	0.418	0.384	0.396	0.402	0.415
1997	0.418	0.370	0.356	0.395	0.388	0.412	0.419	0.391	0.391	0.420	0.419
1998	0.427	0.399	0.387	0.409	0.400	0.421	0.427	0.407	0.410	0.436	0.425
1999	0.426	0.407	0.400	0.409	0.391	0.412	0.433	0.395	0.399	0.417	0.429
2000	0.431	0.410	0.401	0.410	0.403	0.422	0.438	0.401	0.407	0.421	0.426
2001	0.429	0.399	0.393	0.414	0.407	0.421	0.432	0.394	0.402	0.416	0.433
2002	0.428	0.403	0.392	0.414	0.406	0.418	0.431	0.399	0.401	0.408	0.440
2003	0.426	0.403	0.380	0.405	0.407	0.413	0.429	0.393	0.407	0.427	0.426
2004	0.431	0.405	0.372	0.406	0.406	0.417	0.439	0.404	0.414	0.422	0.425
2005	0.429	0.408	0.366	0.408	0.402	0.420	0.431	0.409	0.429	0.415	0.432
2006	0.428	0.407	0.374	0.409	0.401	0.416	0.427	0.412	0.429	0.422	0.433
2007	0.430	0.412	0.361	0.408	0.402	0.417	0.430	0.418	0.422	0.426	0.431
2008	0.432	0.422	0.378	0.417	0.394	0.419	0.436	0.404	0.419	0.415	0.440
2009	0.430	0.403	0.365	0.422	0.397	0.414	0.434	0.398	0.419	0.429	0.436
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.011	-0.006	0.016	0.018	-0.011	0.006	0.021	-0.002	-0.017	0.013	-0.006
1989-2000	0.046	0.061	0.022	0.024	0.035	0.042	0.054	0.018	0.019	0.037	0.055
2000-2009	-0.001	-0.007	-0.036	0.012	-0.006	-0.008	-0.004	-0.003	0.012	0.008	0.010
1981-2009	0.056	0.048	0.002	0.054	0.018	0.040	0.071	0.013	0.014	0.058	0.059
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	15.0	13.5	0.6	14.7	4.7	10.7	19.6	3.4	3.5	15.6	15.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v21151621, v21151837, v21151945, v21152053, v21152161, v21152269, v21152377, v21152593, v21152701, v21152809 and v21152917.

Notes: - Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals.

Table 14C: GINI Coefficient of After-Tax Income for All Family Units, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	0.348	0.327	0.339	0.342	0.352	0.345	0.338	0.358	0.376	0.346	0.354
1982	0.351	0.325	0.335	0.347	0.351	0.344	0.343	0.359	0.363	0.358	0.358
1983	0.361	0.337	0.356	0.359	0.367	0.346	0.364	0.357	0.378	0.363	0.358
1984	0.357	0.330	0.348	0.352	0.350	0.356	0.353	0.351	0.365	0.357	0.363
1985	0.357	0.346	0.341	0.367	0.342	0.347	0.351	0.350	0.372	0.352	0.375
1986	0.358	0.329	0.331	0.353	0.330	0.355	0.352	0.344	0.374	0.360	0.361
1987	0.355	0.332	0.337	0.343	0.344	0.352	0.349	0.349	0.355	0.358	0.363
1988	0.354	0.316	0.328	0.343	0.330	0.349	0.351	0.350	0.354	0.351	0.347
1989	0.351	0.315	0.346	0.350	0.335	0.342	0.351	0.343	0.351	0.352	0.341
1990	0.357	0.330	0.330	0.338	0.334	0.352	0.352	0.342	0.362	0.356	0.367
1991	0.364	0.346	0.344	0.336	0.342	0.357	0.362	0.344	0.357	0.366	0.367
1992	0.364	0.343	0.327	0.352	0.348	0.353	0.357	0.361	0.373	0.378	0.374
1993	0.361	0.332	0.322	0.339	0.341	0.348	0.361	0.344	0.357	0.362	0.367
1994	0.362	0.336	0.320	0.355	0.339	0.352	0.363	0.355	0.351	0.357	0.365
1995	0.363	0.331	0.326	0.348	0.341	0.355	0.363	0.347	0.360	0.359	0.363
1996	0.372	0.338	0.325	0.345	0.348	0.361	0.376	0.346	0.354	0.365	0.378
1997	0.377	0.332	0.327	0.357	0.352	0.366	0.378	0.354	0.348	0.379	0.383
1998	0.386	0.358	0.350	0.370	0.361	0.372	0.384	0.367	0.369	0.396	0.390
1999	0.386	0.361	0.366	0.371	0.352	0.364	0.391	0.358	0.360	0.379	0.391
2000	0.392	0.368	0.362	0.372	0.365	0.376	0.396	0.364	0.369	0.385	0.390
2001	0.392	0.360	0.358	0.376	0.370	0.378	0.392	0.362	0.366	0.384	0.400
2002	0.391	0.365	0.359	0.376	0.370	0.374	0.392	0.370	0.367	0.377	0.408
2003	0.389	0.364	0.347	0.370	0.371	0.370	0.390	0.357	0.374	0.394	0.395
2004	0.394	0.365	0.342	0.372	0.371	0.374	0.400	0.369	0.381	0.390	0.395
2005	0.393	0.365	0.336	0.375	0.369	0.380	0.394	0.373	0.396	0.383	0.398
2006	0.392	0.364	0.343	0.374	0.367	0.375	0.391	0.376	0.395	0.389	0.400
2007	0.394	0.371	0.329	0.372	0.366	0.376	0.392	0.380	0.385	0.394	0.401
2008	0.396	0.382	0.343	0.379	0.359	0.380	0.396	0.369	0.384	0.383	0.407
2009	0.394	0.367	0.333	0.385	0.364	0.376	0.396	0.363	0.385	0.395	0.405
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.003	-0.012	0.007	0.008	-0.017	-0.003	0.013	-0.015	-0.025	0.006	-0.013
1989-2000	0.041	0.053	0.016	0.022	0.030	0.034	0.045	0.021	0.018	0.033	0.049
2000-2009	0.002	-0.001	-0.029	0.013	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.016	0.010	0.015
1981-2009	0.046	0.040	-0.006	0.043	0.012	0.031	0.058	0.005	0.009	0.049	0.051
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	13.2	12.2	-1.8	12.6	3.4	9.0	17.2	1.4	2.4	14.2	14.4

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series V21151657, V21151873, V21151981, V21152089, V21152197, V21152305, V21152413, V21152629, V21152737, V21152845 and V21152953.

Notes: - After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals.

Table 14D: Provincial GINI Coefficient of Market Income for All Family Units as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	105.1	109.2	106.5	112.2	103.5	95.4	103.9	107.8	93.8	98.4
1982	100	103.5	107.5	107.3	111.5	103.1	95.6	103.3	102.7	94.5	99.3
1983	100	109.2	106.4	105.5	114.5	101.3	97.4	99.8	102.3	95.7	97.4
1984	100	107.3	105.6	104.7	107.5	104.3	95.1	98.1	101.5	95.9	101.7
1985	100	113.1	106.3	108.0	106.0	102.6	95.0	99.1	102.8	94.8	103.0
1986	100	111.0	105.4	106.9	103.4	102.8	95.3	98.1	105.6	96.8	100.0
1987	100	109.4	104.1	102.6	107.1	102.8	94.6	100.9	101.3	97.2	101.5
1988	100	103.2	103.9	103.2	104.7	104.1	95.3	102.8	103.4	95.5	96.8
1989	100	105.2	109.6	107.0	105.0	102.6	96.5	102.4	103.7	96.3	95.0
1990	100	108.1	102.1	101.5	102.3	104.4	95.4	98.1	104.2	95.2	99.6
1991	100	109.6	103.2	98.6	103.2	103.4	97.6	97.8	100.6	94.6	96.8
1992	100	110.5	98.8	102.4	103.4	102.4	96.4	101.6	103.0	97.8	98.2
1993	100	108.1	99.4	100.8	102.0	102.8	98.4	97.2	101.0	93.3	96.8
1994	100	105.3	96.9	103.1	101.2	102.8	99.0	99.6	99.4	91.3	97.4
1995	100	107.8	97.6	103.2	102.4	103.4	98.8	97.2	101.0	92.4	96.2
1996	100	106.2	94.0	100.6	101.0	102.9	99.2	95.7	98.2	92.4	98.1
1997	100	104.5	95.0	101.2	100.6	102.9	98.6	96.3	96.7	94.2	98.1
1998	100	106.5	98.5	101.1	100.0	102.9	98.1	97.3	99.0	95.8	97.1
1999	100	109.6	102.5	100.6	99.2	100.8	99.2	95.3	97.5	94.2	99.4
2000	100	109.3	100.4	100.6	99.8	101.4	98.8	95.7	98.3	94.4	97.9
2001	100	109.4	100.0	101.8	102.1	102.1	98.6	94.3	97.3	93.0	99.6
2002	100	108.6	101.4	101.4	102.9	101.4	98.4	95.5	97.8	92.2	102.2
2003	100	110.2	98.0	100.2	103.3	100.4	98.6	94.7	98.6	95.9	99.8
2004	100	108.4	95.1	98.4	102.1	100.2	100.0	95.9	99.2	93.9	98.0
2005	100	109.1	94.7	98.8	101.8	101.8	98.8	96.9	102.4	93.1	98.6
2006	100	108.3	95.5	99.2	101.8	101.4	98.4	97.6	101.8	94.9	98.8
2007	100	108.3	93.1	98.8	101.0	101.8	98.8	98.0	99.2	94.3	97.2
2008	100	108.4	93.7	101.2	98.4	101.8	99.8	93.5	97.3	90.8	98.8
2009	100	105.0	92.4	101.9	98.6	100.2	100.4	93.0	96.5	94.6	98.6
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	-7.2	-0.8	1.1	-1.5	-4.1	2.5	-3.4
1989-2000	0.0	4.1	-9.2	-6.4	-5.2	-1.2	2.3	-6.7	-5.4	-1.9	2.9
2000-2009	0.0	-4.3	-8.0	1.4	-1.2	-1.2	1.6	-2.7	-1.7	0.2	0.8
1981-2009	0.0	0.0	-16.8	-4.5	-13.6	-3.3	5.0	-10.9	-11.3	0.8	0.3

Source: CSLS Table 14A.

Notes: - Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals.

**Table 14E: Provincial GINI Coefficient of Total Income for All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average,
1981-2009**

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	94.9	97.1	98.4	101.3	100.0	97.1	102.9	108.3	99.2	100.8
1982	100	93.2	95.0	99.2	100.3	99.5	97.4	102.4	103.4	100.8	101.1
1983	100	95.1	98.0	99.0	102.6	97.7	100.5	98.5	103.3	100.3	98.7
1984	100	93.3	96.1	98.2	98.2	101.3	98.2	97.4	101.0	99.5	101.0
1985	100	97.7	94.6	102.6	95.9	98.2	98.7	97.7	103.1	98.2	103.9
1986	100	93.6	92.8	99.7	92.3	99.7	98.5	96.6	104.9	99.7	100.0
1987	100	94.3	94.6	97.2	96.4	99.7	97.7	98.2	99.7	100.5	101.8
1988	100	89.4	91.8	97.4	93.6	100.3	98.7	100.3	101.0	99.0	97.2
1989	100	90.6	98.4	100.3	95.6	98.7	99.7	99.5	100.8	99.7	96.4
1990	100	93.2	91.6	94.9	93.4	100.0	98.5	96.5	102.3	99.2	101.8
1991	100	95.8	93.8	92.8	94.3	99.5	99.5	95.3	98.8	100.2	99.5
1992	100	94.5	89.1	97.0	95.5	98.3	98.3	99.8	102.2	102.7	102.5
1993	100	92.0	88.4	94.0	93.7	98.5	100.5	95.5	99.2	98.7	100.5
1994	100	93.0	87.1	97.3	93.0	99.3	100.5	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.5
1995	100	91.8	88.1	95.3	93.5	99.5	100.2	95.3	100.2	97.8	98.5
1996	100	90.6	85.5	92.0	93.0	99.0	101.0	92.8	95.7	97.1	100.2
1997	100	88.5	85.2	94.5	92.8	98.6	100.2	93.5	93.5	100.5	100.2
1998	100	93.4	90.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	100.0	95.3	96.0	102.1	99.5
1999	100	95.5	93.9	96.0	91.8	96.7	101.6	92.7	93.7	97.9	100.7
2000	100	95.1	93.0	95.1	93.5	97.9	101.6	93.0	94.4	97.7	98.8
2001	100	93.0	91.6	96.5	94.9	98.1	100.7	91.8	93.7	97.0	100.9
2002	100	94.2	91.6	96.7	94.9	97.7	100.7	93.2	93.7	95.3	102.8
2003	100	94.6	89.2	95.1	95.5	96.9	100.7	92.3	95.5	100.2	100.0
2004	100	94.0	86.3	94.2	94.2	96.8	101.9	93.7	96.1	97.9	98.6
2005	100	95.1	85.3	95.1	93.7	97.9	100.5	95.3	100.0	96.7	100.7
2006	100	95.1	87.4	95.6	93.7	97.2	99.8	96.3	100.2	98.6	101.2
2007	100	95.8	84.0	94.9	93.5	97.0	100.0	97.2	98.1	99.1	100.2
2008	100	97.7	87.5	96.5	91.2	97.0	100.9	93.5	97.0	96.1	101.9
2009	100	93.7	84.9	98.1	92.3	96.3	100.9	92.6	97.4	99.8	101.4
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.0	-4.3	1.4	1.9	-5.8	-1.3	2.7	-3.5	-7.5	0.5	-4.4
1989-2000	0.0	4.5	-5.4	-5.1	-2.1	-0.8	1.9	-6.4	-6.3	-2.1	2.5
2000-2009	0.0	-1.4	-8.2	3.0	-1.2	-1.6	-0.7	-0.5	3.0	2.1	2.6
1981-2009	0.0	-1.2	-12.2	-0.3	-9.0	-3.7	3.9	-10.4	-10.8	0.6	0.6

Source: CSLS Table 14B.

Notes: - Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals.

Table 14F: Provincial GINI Coefficient of After-Tax Income for All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	94.0	97.4	98.3	101.1	99.1	97.1	102.9	108.0	99.4	101.7
1982	100	92.6	95.4	98.9	100.0	98.0	97.7	102.3	103.4	102.0	102.0
1983	100	93.4	98.6	99.4	101.7	95.8	100.8	98.9	104.7	100.6	99.2
1984	100	92.4	97.5	98.6	98.0	99.7	98.9	98.3	102.2	100.0	101.7
1985	100	96.9	95.5	102.8	95.8	97.2	98.3	98.0	104.2	98.6	105.0
1986	100	91.9	92.5	98.6	92.2	99.2	98.3	96.1	104.5	100.6	100.8
1987	100	93.5	94.9	96.6	96.9	99.2	98.3	98.3	100.0	100.8	102.3
1988	100	89.3	92.7	96.9	93.2	98.6	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.0
1989	100	89.7	98.6	99.7	95.4	97.4	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.3	97.2
1990	100	92.4	92.4	94.7	93.6	98.6	98.6	95.8	101.4	99.7	102.8
1991	100	95.1	94.5	92.3	94.0	98.1	99.5	94.5	98.1	100.5	100.8
1992	100	94.2	89.8	96.7	95.6	97.0	98.1	99.2	102.5	103.8	102.7
1993	100	92.0	89.2	93.9	94.5	96.4	100.0	95.3	98.9	100.3	101.7
1994	100	92.8	88.4	98.1	93.6	97.2	100.3	98.1	97.0	98.6	100.8
1995	100	91.2	89.8	95.9	93.9	97.8	100.0	95.6	99.2	98.9	100.0
1996	100	90.9	87.4	92.7	93.5	97.0	101.1	93.0	95.2	98.1	101.6
1997	100	88.1	86.7	94.7	93.4	97.1	100.3	93.9	92.3	100.5	101.6
1998	100	92.7	90.7	95.9	93.5	96.4	99.5	95.1	95.6	102.6	101.0
1999	100	93.5	94.8	96.1	91.2	94.3	101.3	92.7	93.3	98.2	101.3
2000	100	93.9	92.3	94.9	93.1	95.9	101.0	92.9	94.1	98.2	99.5
2001	100	91.8	91.3	95.9	94.4	96.4	100.0	92.3	93.4	98.0	102.0
2002	100	93.4	91.8	96.2	94.6	95.7	100.3	94.6	93.9	96.4	104.3
2003	100	93.6	89.2	95.1	95.4	95.1	100.3	91.8	96.1	101.3	101.5
2004	100	92.6	86.8	94.4	94.2	94.9	101.5	93.7	96.7	99.0	100.3
2005	100	92.9	85.5	95.4	93.9	96.7	100.3	94.9	100.8	97.5	101.3
2006	100	92.9	87.5	95.4	93.6	95.7	99.7	95.9	100.8	99.2	102.0
2007	100	94.2	83.5	94.4	92.9	95.4	99.5	96.4	97.7	100.0	101.8
2008	100	96.5	86.6	95.7	90.7	96.0	100.0	93.2	97.0	96.7	102.8
2009	100	93.1	84.5	97.7	92.4	95.4	100.5	92.1	97.7	100.3	102.8
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.0	-4.2	1.2	1.4	-5.7	-1.7	2.9	-5.2	-8.0	0.9	-4.6
1989-2000	0.0	4.1	-6.2	-4.8	-2.3	-1.5	1.0	-4.9	-5.9	-2.1	2.3
2000-2009	0.0	-0.7	-7.8	2.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	3.6	2.0	3.3
1981-2009	0.0	-0.8	-12.9	-0.6	-8.8	-3.7	3.4	-10.7	-10.3	0.8	1.1

Source: CSLS Table 14C.

Notes: - After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- Family units include economic families of two persons or more and unattached individuals.

Table 15A: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Market Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	9.70	12.9	9.4	9.9	12.7	10.7	7.8	10.4	12.7	7.9	9.1
1982	10.92	13.8	11.6	11.0	16.6	12.0	8.7	11.0	11.3	8.9	13.1
1983	11.70	13.8	15.3	11.2	18.0	12.5	9.8	11.5	10.7	11.2	11.7
1984	11.67	14.1	9.9	11.5	15.4	14.5	9.4	10.3	13.4	10.7	13.1
1985	10.85	15.5	8.6	10.8	12.4	12.3	8.6	9.5	13.6	9.3	12.1
1986	10.61	12.6	7.8	12.0	11.5	12.2	8.4	9.9	14.4	9.3	11.3
1987	10.18	13.4	8.7	10.4	12.6	11.9	8.4	9.1	10.5	8.9	11.0
1988	10.56	11.8	8.6	10.4	11.3	12.3	8.7	10.2	11.5	9.4	9.6
1989	10.26	12.3	10.2	11.1	11.1	11.8	8.5	9.7	10.5	10.7	8.0
1990	11.44	14.6	9.9	10.5	10.9	13.4	9.4	10.8	12.4	10.3	12.3
1991	12.54	16.8	10.7	12.1	13.8	14.8	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.4	10.2
1992	13.59	18.9	9.2	12.7	12.6	14.4	13.7	12.6	12.3	12.3	11.2
1993	13.75	16.8	9.0	13.6	13.1	16.0	13.7	12.2	11.9	10.3	11.5
1994	13.56	15.8	8.2	12.9	13.6	15.6	13.4	11.9	11.8	9.5	12.7
1995	13.00	16.7	8.8	12.3	13.3	15.3	13.0	10.2	13.4	9.7	11.3
1996	14.05	18.1	9.0	14.6	12.8	16.2	14.4	11.1	12.6	9.4	13.4
1997	13.81	15.5	8.6	13.5	13.5	15.8	13.3	10.3	10.6	9.7	14.0
1998	15.09	20.1	10.7	16.9	15.1	17.1	14.2	12.5	13.9	12.1	13.9
1999	13.78	23.8	11.2	15.0	13.7	15.0	13.4	11.2	10.9	9.7	14.2
2000	13.13	21.7	11.0	13.1	12.5	15.2	12.4	11.7	12.2	10.6	12.6
2001	13.91	18.5	10.2	13.9	13.8	15.6	12.6	10.9	12.8	11.1	16.3
2002	13.54	19.6	11.1	13.5	14.8	13.6	12.6	11.4	13.3	10.2	16.7
2003	13.04	21.5	10.8	13.5	16.3	13.1	12.6	11.0	12.1	10.7	13.8
2004	13.12	22.2	11.2	12.8	14.4	12.5	13.8	10.9	13.6	11.1	13.6
2005	13.18	20.4	9.7	11.5	13.0	13.9	12.8	11.2	15.6	9.8	12.5
2006	12.62	19.3	9.2	11.4	14.3	13.2	12.0	11.1	15.8	10.3	12.0
2007	12.41	19.6	8.5	11.9	14.0	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.7	10.1	10.9
2008	13.47	21.2	9.4	13.4	13.4	14.5	13.3	11.1	14.0	9.9	13.3
2009	14.28	20.5	9.2	13.6	13.4	14.3	14.7	11.4	13.7	12.4	13.9
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.6	-0.6	0.8	1.3	-1.6	1.0	0.8	-0.7	-2.2	2.8	-1.1
1989-2000	2.9	9.4	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.5	3.9	2.0	1.6	-0.1	4.6
2000-2009	1.1	-1.2	-1.8	0.5	0.9	-0.9	2.3	-0.2	1.6	1.8	1.3
1981-2009	4.6	7.6	-0.2	3.8	0.6	3.6	6.9	1.0	1.0	4.6	4.8
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	47.2	59.1	-2.5	38.1	5.1	33.9	88.8	10.0	7.9	58.1	52.8

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Calculations from Cansim series v21188922, v21188926, v21189030, v21189034, v21189084, v21189088, v21189138, v21189142, v21189192, v21189196, v21189246, v21189250, v21189300, v21189304, v21189408, v21189412, v21189462, v21189466, v21189516, v21189520, v21189570 and v21189574.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Values in this table were calculated by the CSLS by dividing top quintile data for each year by bottom quintile data for each year.

- Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 15B: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Total Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	5.66	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.1	7.0	5.7	5.8
1982	5.91	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.5
1983	6.18	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.2
1984	6.13	5.5	4.8	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.3
1985	5.87	6.0	4.6	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	7.4	6.0	6.4
1986	5.81	5.1	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.7	7.5	5.9	6.2
1987	5.76	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.1
1988	5.71	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.4
1989	5.60	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.3	5.0
1990	6.02	5.5	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.3	6.7
1991	6.23	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9
1992	6.40	6.0	4.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.9	7.1	6.5
1993	6.10	5.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.1
1994	6.17	5.6	4.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2
1995	6.29	5.6	4.3	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.5	6.7	6.3	6.3
1996	6.67	5.6	4.5	5.7	5.5	6.3	7.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8
1997	6.64	5.3	4.3	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.8	6.8	7.0
1998	7.00	6.1	4.9	6.5	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.1
1999	6.94	6.5	5.4	6.4	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.1	5.8	6.6	7.3
2000	6.95	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.6	7.1	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.9
2001	7.01	5.8	5.2	6.3	5.9	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.3	6.8	8.0
2002	7.02	6.2	5.2	6.4	6.0	6.4	7.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	8.1
2003	6.91	6.2	4.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.4
2004	7.15	6.3	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.7	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.6
2005	7.01	6.2	4.6	6.0	5.9	6.3	7.3	6.3	7.5	6.6	7.5
2006	6.88	6.1	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.4	7.6	6.7	7.4
2007	6.74	6.0	4.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.9
2008	7.10	6.4	5.1	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.3	6.2	6.9	6.7	7.9
2009	7.06	6.0	4.7	6.5	5.7	5.9	7.4	6.0	6.8	7.7	7.8
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.8	0.6	-0.8
1989-2000	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	2.0
2000-2009	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9
1981-2009	1.4	0.6	-0.2	1.5	0.0	0.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.2	2.0	2.0
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	24.7	10.2	-4.4	29.8	-0.7	8.0	41.8	-2.6	-3.2	35.2	34.8

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Calculations from Cansim series v21188940, v21188944, v21189048, v21189052, v21189102, v21189106, v21189156, v21189160, v21189210, v21189214, v21189264, v21189268, v21189318, v21189322, v21189426, v21189430, v21189480, v21189484, v21189534, v21189538, v21189588 and v21189592.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Values in this table were calculated by the CSLS by dividing top quintile data for each year by bottom quintile data for each year.
- Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.
- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.
- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 15C: Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, After-Tax Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	4.78	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.8	4.8	4.9
1982	4.91	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5
1983	5.05	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.2
1984	5.06	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.2
1985	4.89	5.0	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.0	5.4
1986	4.79	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.0	5.1
1987	4.69	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9
1988	4.55	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.4
1989	4.57	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.5
1990	4.77	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.0	5.4
1991	4.89	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.7
1992	4.98	4.8	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.1
1993	4.79	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0
1994	4.83	4.5	3.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0
1995	4.92	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
1996	5.18	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5
1997	5.31	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.6
1998	5.52	4.8	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.6	4.9	4.9	6.1	5.7
1999	5.44	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.3	6.1
2000	5.69	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	7.2
2001	5.56	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.4
2002	5.63	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.9
2003	5.53	4.9	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.2
2004	5.72	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.6
2005	5.62	4.8	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.2
2006	5.54	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.7	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.2
2007	5.50	4.7	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.8
2008	5.61	5.0	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.4
2009	5.64	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.9	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.4
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.3	-0.4
1989-2000	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.6
2000-2009	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.7	-0.8
1981-2009	0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.5
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	18.1	8.2	-8.7	21.4	-4.7	2.8	32.0	-8.0	-6.8	28.4	30.3

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Calculations from Cansim series v21188958, v21188962, v21189066, V21189070, v21189120, v21189124, v21189174, v21189178, V21189228, v21189232, v21189282, v21189286, v21189336, v21189340, v21189444, v21189448, v21189498, v21189502, v21189552, v21189556, v21189606 and v21189610.

Notes: - Values calculated by dividing top quintile data for each year by bottom quintile data for each year by the CSLS.

- After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 15D: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Market Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	132.5	96.8	101.8	130.9	110.3	80.2	106.9	131.0	81.1	94.0
1982	100	126.4	106.5	100.9	152.3	109.7	79.7	100.9	103.4	81.3	119.5
1983	100	117.5	130.3	95.5	153.8	106.7	83.6	98.0	91.6	96.1	100.2
1984	100	120.9	84.5	98.5	131.5	124.2	80.5	88.6	114.8	91.3	112.3
1985	100	142.5	79.5	99.3	114.0	113.2	79.3	87.4	125.3	85.7	111.3
1986	100	119.0	73.8	113.1	108.3	114.8	79.3	93.0	135.8	88.1	106.4
1987	100	131.5	86.0	102.2	123.7	117.4	82.7	89.5	102.8	87.4	108.5
1988	100	111.3	81.3	98.6	107.0	116.7	81.9	96.7	108.5	88.7	90.8
1989	100	119.7	99.2	108.5	108.3	114.5	83.3	94.3	102.6	104.0	78.0
1990	100	127.9	86.6	91.4	95.7	117.2	81.8	94.1	108.4	90.4	107.4
1991	100	133.9	85.4	96.3	110.0	117.7	93.7	91.1	87.6	83.3	81.7
1992	100	139.1	67.9	93.2	92.7	105.9	101.1	92.6	90.3	90.7	82.4
1993	100	121.9	65.2	98.8	95.4	116.1	99.6	89.0	86.4	74.9	83.9
1994	100	116.7	60.2	95.4	100.1	115.0	98.9	87.7	87.4	70.2	93.3
1995	100	128.3	68.0	94.9	102.6	117.7	100.2	78.6	103.4	74.8	87.3
1996	100	128.6	63.8	103.7	91.3	115.3	102.7	79.0	89.5	67.2	95.3
1997	100	112.6	62.5	97.6	97.8	114.2	96.6	74.3	76.9	70.4	101.1
1998	100	133.2	71.2	112.3	99.9	113.1	94.3	82.6	92.3	80.4	92.3
1999	100	172.8	81.5	109.0	99.2	108.7	97.5	81.1	79.4	70.5	102.9
2000	100	165.4	83.4	100.1	95.0	115.8	94.6	88.7	92.5	80.7	96.1
2001	100	133.3	73.5	99.8	98.9	112.3	90.5	78.7	91.9	79.9	116.9
2002	100	144.7	82.2	99.9	109.4	100.7	92.7	84.6	98.4	75.2	123.0
2003	100	164.7	83.1	103.8	125.2	100.5	96.3	84.1	93.0	81.8	106.1
2004	100	168.9	85.6	97.5	110.1	95.2	105.5	83.0	103.3	84.8	103.9
2005	100	155.1	73.9	87.4	98.9	105.7	96.9	85.0	118.4	74.0	95.2
2006	100	152.8	73.3	90.3	113.1	104.6	95.3	87.9	125.6	81.6	94.7
2007	100	157.8	68.3	95.7	112.6	110.9	93.8	95.7	110.2	81.5	87.6
2008	100	157.3	69.7	99.1	99.3	107.4	98.5	82.1	103.6	73.4	98.6
2009	100	143.3	64.1	95.5	93.5	100.4	102.9	79.9	96.1	87.1	97.6
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.0	-12.8	2.4	6.8	-22.6	4.2	3.1	-12.6	-28.4	22.9	-16.0
1989-2000	0.0	45.6	-15.8	-8.4	-13.3	1.3	11.3	-5.6	-10.0	-23.2	18.2
2000-2009	0.0	-22.0	-19.3	-4.6	-1.5	-15.4	8.3	-8.8	3.5	6.4	1.4
1981-2009	0.0	10.8	-32.6	-6.2	-37.4	-9.9	22.7	-27.0	-34.9	6.0	3.6
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	0.0	8.1	-33.7	-6.1	-28.6	-9.0	28.3	-25.2	-26.7	7.5	3.8

Source: CSLS Table 15A.

Note: - Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 15E: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, Total Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	96.2	87.7	89.1	102.2	96.9	91.7	108.3	123.5	100.3	102.1
1982	100	93.1	81.4	91.6	98.6	94.1	91.8	104.6	108.8	102.7	110.7
1983	100	93.8	89.6	88.5	103.3	91.5	97.1	98.0	102.1	111.1	99.8
1984	100	90.1	78.5	91.1	96.7	99.7	92.5	95.6	114.3	107.7	103.4
1985	100	101.6	77.6	98.9	91.0	93.9	95.1	96.7	125.9	101.5	109.7
1986	100	88.1	75.6	96.5	88.0	97.2	92.8	98.9	129.7	101.7	106.5
1987	100	95.5	82.6	93.2	91.3	100.9	92.2	94.8	104.9	102.5	105.3
1988	100	85.9	76.5	90.5	87.0	95.8	94.9	98.6	110.9	101.6	93.9
1989	100	88.5	82.9	94.0	90.2	95.8	97.7	96.8	109.6	112.2	88.7
1990	100	90.7	76.0	88.2	85.3	93.2	95.0	98.0	116.2	104.6	110.9
1991	100	92.4	79.2	85.7	88.0	96.5	98.9	95.9	106.3	105.0	94.1
1992	100	94.5	72.1	86.7	84.3	88.5	100.1	97.6	107.2	110.7	101.1
1993	100	88.1	68.5	89.1	86.9	95.2	100.5	93.6	99.9	100.1	100.5
1994	100	90.4	65.4	91.5	87.4	97.4	101.5	95.1	96.4	100.4	100.0
1995	100	88.3	68.7	86.6	88.2	98.3	100.5	88.0	107.1	100.7	99.5
1996	100	83.8	67.5	84.9	82.4	94.2	104.5	85.7	93.2	96.9	101.8
1997	100	80.3	65.4	90.1	85.4	94.9	102.5	86.0	86.7	102.0	105.0
1998	100	87.5	70.5	92.5	84.4	92.6	99.7	89.2	90.0	110.1	101.8
1999	100	93.6	78.2	91.5	83.2	90.1	104.4	88.6	83.3	95.3	105.5
2000	100	90.6	79.8	86.9	84.5	94.7	102.8	88.4	91.2	98.7	99.8
2001	100	82.7	73.6	90.3	84.0	93.1	101.0	83.2	89.7	97.4	114.3
2002	100	88.2	74.3	90.6	85.1	90.4	102.2	88.3	87.7	91.2	116.0
2003	100	89.7	70.5	90.4	89.5	89.9	103.3	88.2	92.1	100.4	107.8
2004	100	88.1	68.7	85.9	85.5	86.1	107.7	84.9	93.7	98.3	106.2
2005	100	88.6	64.9	86.2	84.1	89.9	104.0	90.3	107.2	93.9	107.5
2006	100	88.4	71.5	87.5	87.6	88.8	102.6	92.2	109.9	97.1	107.6
2007	100	89.5	67.5	91.7	90.4	90.3	100.1	98.0	105.3	99.5	102.5
2008	100	89.8	72.2	89.2	81.7	87.9	102.6	87.4	96.6	94.7	110.7
2009	100	85.1	67.2	92.7	81.4	84.0	104.3	84.6	95.8	108.7	110.4
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.0	-7.7	-4.7	4.9	-11.9	-1.2	6.0	-11.5	-13.9	11.9	-13.4
1989-2000	0.0	2.1	-3.1	-7.1	-5.7	-1.1	5.1	-8.4	-18.4	-13.5	11.2
2000-2009	0.0	-5.5	-12.6	5.8	-3.2	-10.7	1.5	-3.8	4.7	10.0	10.6
1981-2009	0.0	-11.2	-20.5	3.6	-20.8	-13.0	12.6	-23.7	-27.6	8.4	8.3
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	0.0	-11.6	-23.4	4.1	-20.4	-13.4	13.7	-21.9	-22.4	8.4	8.1

Source: CSLS Table 15B.

Note: - Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 15F: Provincial Ratio of the Top to Bottom Quintile, After-Tax Income of Economic Families, Adjusted for Family Size, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	95.1	90.0	89.9	102.6	95.2	92.9	108.3	121.9	100.9	102.6
1982	100	94.5	83.5	93.2	98.6	91.2	93.3	104.2	108.5	106.0	111.3
1983	100	94.0	92.4	92.3	103.5	89.9	98.4	100.7	105.5	113.2	102.0
1984	100	90.4	82.1	92.2	97.4	95.8	93.6	97.9	116.3	113.0	103.6
1985	100	101.3	80.5	100.7	92.6	92.0	94.9	97.2	127.3	101.5	109.5
1986	100	88.9	78.9	95.9	90.4	95.9	93.7	98.7	128.1	104.2	106.3
1987	100	95.8	85.3	93.5	93.2	97.9	92.8	95.9	104.7	108.5	105.1
1988	100	90.2	81.1	92.2	89.9	93.5	97.6	98.0	111.1	103.9	97.1
1989	100	88.2	83.7	93.0	90.7	90.9	97.0	97.1	107.7	111.3	99.2
1990	100	92.2	79.4	89.4	89.2	90.9	95.7	96.6	114.5	105.6	112.3
1991	100	94.7	82.3	87.3	89.8	93.1	98.9	95.8	106.5	104.8	96.5
1992	100	97.2	76.9	88.5	87.8	87.8	101.0	97.7	110.5	113.4	103.0
1993	100	91.8	73.3	92.7	90.7	91.9	100.7	95.2	103.3	104.7	104.0
1994	100	92.2	71.7	94.8	91.5	92.9	101.1	96.4	98.0	104.1	102.7
1995	100	90.9	74.4	89.5	91.6	94.0	99.7	89.4	105.3	104.1	103.9
1996	100	87.5	73.0	89.2	85.8	90.8	103.0	87.3	92.7	99.7	105.2
1997	100	81.0	70.2	89.7	86.6	93.6	100.7	86.5	84.9	101.8	105.5
1998	100	86.9	72.4	92.9	85.0	88.6	101.8	88.2	88.4	111.2	103.1
1999	100	92.6	81.7	95.0	83.6	85.3	104.1	90.3	84.7	97.0	112.4
2000	100	88.4	78.6	86.2	82.9	87.1	102.4	85.6	88.7	96.4	126.0
2001	100	83.6	76.4	90.4	85.1	89.6	100.9	84.7	90.8	100.8	115.4
2002	100	88.6	76.7	90.2	85.2	87.4	100.9	91.3	87.5	92.9	122.5
2003	100	89.0	72.1	90.7	90.6	87.1	102.0	87.0	93.2	102.6	113.0
2004	100	87.3	72.3	87.3	86.0	83.7	105.5	85.1	94.8	100.8	116.1
2005	100	86.2	67.8	87.4	86.3	87.6	104.2	88.8	107.8	96.7	109.7
2006	100	86.6	73.7	88.1	88.5	85.6	102.9	91.6	110.3	99.1	111.8
2007	100	86.0	69.1	90.1	89.3	86.6	101.7	93.9	104.1	100.7	105.6
2008	100	89.7	74.6	90.5	83.0	87.2	101.2	87.3	97.7	97.1	113.5
2009	100	87.2	69.6	92.4	82.8	82.9	103.9	84.4	96.2	109.7	113.2
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.0	-6.9	-6.3	3.1	-11.9	-4.3	4.1	-11.2	-14.2	10.4	-3.4
1989-2000	0.0	0.2	-5.1	-6.8	-7.8	-3.9	5.4	-11.5	-19.0	-14.9	26.8
2000-2009	0.0	-1.3	-9.0	6.3	-0.1	-4.2	1.5	-1.2	7.5	13.3	-12.8
1981-2009	0.0	-7.9	-20.4	2.5	-19.8	-12.3	10.9	-23.9	-25.7	8.8	10.6
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	0.0	-8.4	-22.7	2.8	-19.3	-12.9	11.8	-22.1	-21.1	8.8	10.3

Source: CSLS Table 15C.

Notes: - After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.
- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then, the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 16A: Number of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	2,828	76	15	100	104	924	868	141	114	184	303
1982	3,055	85	13	105	105	971	962	156	105	212	342
1983	3,489	116	11	103	128	1,033	1,151	139	117	305	385
1984	3,452	95	11	104	109	1,074	1,019	146	135	349	411
1985	3,290	96	11	101	85	1,030	960	142	131	295	439
1986	3,097	85	9	94	83	1,013	858	145	151	269	390
1987	3,079	86	10	92	90	1,008	813	142	114	322	402
1988	2,844	67	9	80	79	957	774	137	117	287	337
1989	2,709	59	8	87	74	834	771	130	114	303	328
1990	3,192	75	8	81	77	1,019	932	153	127	316	405
1991	3,607	77	12	99	86	1,147	1,102	184	138	339	424
1992	3,677	91	9	98	86	1,035	1,124	170	136	442	487
1993	3,957	80	8	111	90	1,222	1,268	165	142	385	486
1994	3,979	84	9	117	94	1,212	1,247	162	131	389	533
1995	4,152	90	11	124	93	1,247	1,344	163	137	396	547
1996	4,397	85	12	121	88	1,280	1,536	169	126	403	577
1997	4,379	76	11	127	99	1,322	1,498	176	106	373	592
1998	4,031	73	11	127	83	1,212	1,320	149	106	380	569
1999	3,861	75	13	103	76	1,064	1,289	160	96	341	643
2000	3,743	69	12	105	67	1,067	1,253	144	102	326	596
2001	3,396	57	10	96	63	1,000	1,095	124	90	299	562
2002	3,540	59	10	90	71	894	1,276	132	80	286	642
2003	3,594	63	9	102	71	907	1,259	138	91	331	623
2004	3,545	60	7	91	63	849	1,347	125	93	331	577
2005	3,402	44	7	78	70	870	1,276	139	99	271	547
2006	3,348	39	7	76	68	863	1,293	124	96	234	548
2007	2,963	32	7	75	61	811	1,108	112	73	207	477
2008	3,067	37	7	75	52	856	1,185	96	68	196	494
2009	3,159	36	7	73	49	719	1,304	102	67	274	528
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.54	-3.12	-7.56	-1.73	-4.16	-1.27	-1.47	-1.01	0.00	6.43	1.00
1989-2000	2.98	1.43	3.75	1.72	-0.90	2.27	4.51	0.93	-1.01	0.67	5.58
2000-2009	-1.87	-6.97	-5.81	-3.96	-3.42	-4.29	0.44	-3.76	-4.56	-1.91	-1.34
1981-2009	0.40	-2.63	-2.69	-1.12	-2.65	-0.89	1.46	-1.15	-1.88	1.43	2.00
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	11.70	-52.63	-53.33	-27.00	-52.88	-22.19	50.23	-27.66	-41.23	48.91	74.26

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1560774, v1561046, v1561174, v1561292, v1561420, v1561552, v1561688, v1561958, v1562084, v1562216 and v1562348.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16B: Percentage of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	11.6	13.3	12.0	12.1	15.0	14.3	10.0	14.2	12.2	8.0	10.9
1982	12.4	14.9	10.7	12.5	15.1	15.0	10.9	15.5	11.0	9.1	12.1
1983	14.0	20.2	9.2	12.2	18.2	15.9	12.8	13.7	12.0	13.1	13.5
1984	13.7	16.5	8.6	12.2	15.5	16.4	11.2	14.2	13.8	14.9	14.2
1985	13.0	16.8	8.5	11.7	12.1	15.7	10.4	13.8	13.3	12.5	15.1
1986	12.1	14.9	7.0	10.8	11.8	15.3	9.1	13.9	15.3	11.4	13.3
1987	11.9	15.0	7.8	10.6	12.7	15.1	8.5	13.6	11.6	13.5	13.4
1988	10.8	11.7	7.0	9.2	11.1	14.2	7.9	13.1	12.0	11.9	11.0
1989	10.2	10.3	6.6	9.9	10.3	12.3	7.8	12.4	11.8	12.4	10.4
1990	11.8	13.1	6.1	9.1	10.6	14.9	9.2	14.6	13.2	12.6	12.5
1991	13.2	13.4	9.0	11.1	11.8	16.6	10.8	17.4	14.4	13.3	12.7
1992	13.3	15.8	7.2	11.0	11.8	14.8	10.8	16.1	14.3	17.1	14.2
1993	14.1	13.9	5.8	12.3	12.4	17.4	12.0	15.6	14.8	14.7	13.8
1994	14.0	14.9	6.7	13.0	12.9	17.2	11.7	15.3	13.7	14.7	14.7
1995	14.5	16.1	8.2	13.7	12.7	17.6	12.4	15.3	14.2	14.8	14.7
1996	15.2	15.4	8.6	13.4	12.0	18.0	14.0	15.8	13.0	14.8	15.2
1997	15.0	14.1	8.2	14.0	13.5	18.5	13.5	16.5	11.1	13.4	15.3
1998	13.7	13.8	8.5	14.1	11.4	16.9	11.7	14.0	11.1	13.3	14.6
1999	13.0	14.3	9.5	11.4	10.3	14.8	11.3	14.9	10.2	11.8	16.4
2000	12.5	13.2	9.1	11.6	9.2	14.8	10.8	13.4	10.9	11.1	15.1
2001	11.2	11.1	7.5	10.6	8.7	13.8	9.3	11.5	9.7	10.0	14.1
2002	11.6	11.4	7.3	9.9	9.8	12.3	10.7	12.2	8.6	9.4	16.0
2003	11.6	12.2	6.5	11.2	9.7	12.3	10.4	12.6	9.8	10.7	15.4
2004	11.4	11.7	5.3	10.0	8.7	11.5	11.0	11.4	10.1	10.6	14.1
2005	10.8	8.6	5.5	8.6	9.6	11.7	10.3	12.7	10.8	8.5	13.2
2006	10.5	7.6	5.4	8.4	9.3	11.5	10.3	11.3	10.5	7.0	13.0
2007	9.2	6.5	5.0	8.3	8.4	10.7	8.8	10.1	7.9	6.1	11.1
2008	9.4	7.3	5.2	8.3	7.1	11.2	9.3	8.6	7.2	5.6	11.4
2009	9.6	7.0	4.8	8.0	6.7	9.4	10.1	8.9	7.0	7.7	12.0
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	-1.4	-3.0	-5.4	-2.2	-4.7	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8	-0.4	4.4	-0.5
1989-2000	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.7	-1.1	2.5	3.0	1.0	-0.9	-1.3	4.7
2000-2009	-2.9	-6.2	-4.3	-3.6	-2.5	-5.4	-0.7	-4.5	-3.9	-3.4	-3.1
1981-2009	-2.0	-6.3	-7.2	-4.1	-8.3	-4.9	0.1	-5.3	-5.2	-0.3	1.1

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1560773,v1561045,v1561173,v1561291,v1561419, v1561551, v1561687, v1561957, v1562083, v1562215 and v1562347.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16C: Number of Persons Under 18 Years Old Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	848	33	5	31	39	260	255	46	40	56	82
1982	946	38	4	35	39	277	299	53	33	68	99
1983	1,040	49	3	36	47	287	331	52	37	104	93
1984	1,062	41	3	34	39	317	295	46	48	126	111
1985	1,025	37	3	35	30	286	313	47	46	104	125
1986	908	31	3	29	28	266	253	50	56	84	109
1987	897	33	3	29	31	274	222	46	38	108	112
1988	804	25	3	22	27	229	219	46	43	93	97
1989	792	24	2	26	25	205	231	47	43	101	88
1990	942	29	2	26	26	241	295	53	46	107	116
1991	1,036	26	4	34	31	282	341	66	48	109	95
1992	1,035	33	3	28	25	242	314	51	52	154	134
1993	1,180	27	2	37	30	325	397	54	53	125	130
1994	1,135	28	2	35	30	302	367	51	49	126	146
1995	1,225	30	3	38	34	330	412	51	52	127	149
1996	1,293	27	4	39	26	319	485	59	46	139	149
1997	1,220	23	3	40	27	337	454	56	35	104	141
1998	1,096	23	3	35	24	301	408	47	28	105	123
1999	1,016	24	3	25	22	237	377	52	28	94	156
2000	967	21	3	26	17	252	356	45	31	93	124
2001	845	15	2	27	15	226	289	41	25	81	123
2002	851	16	2	25	16	174	325	43	20	72	158
2003	870	17	0	27	17	167	316	44	29	89	162
2004	884	17	0	23	14	168	365	34	24	88	151
2005	793	11	0	17	15	145	343	36	28	64	132
2006	768	9	0	16	17	145	326	32	31	53	138
2007	643	6	0	15	14	141	258	29	22	48	108
2008	610	9	0	14	7	152	246	22	19	53	87
2009	639	9	0	14	10	116	272	23	21	73	100
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.85	-3.90	-10.82	-2.17	-5.41	-2.93	-1.23	0.27	0.91	7.65	0.89
1989-2000	1.83	-1.21	3.75	0.00	-3.45	1.89	4.01	-0.39	-2.93	-0.75	3.17
2000-2009	-4.50	-8.98	-	-6.65	-5.73	-8.26	-2.95	-7.19	-4.24	-2.65	-2.36
1981-2009	-1.01	-4.53	-	-2.80	-4.74	-2.84	0.23	-2.45	-2.27	0.95	0.71
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	-24.6	-72.7	-	-54.8	-74.4	-55.4	6.7	-50.0	-47.5	30.4	22.0

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1560778,v1561050,v1561178,v1561296, v1561424, v1561556, v1561692, v1561962, v1562088, v1562220 and v1562352.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16D: Percentage of Persons Under 18 Years Old Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), (in thousands), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	12.6	16.1	14.5	12.9	18.3	15.0	10.9	16.4	14.4	8.5	11.3
1982	14.2	18.9	12.0	14.8	18.9	16.3	12.9	19.2	11.9	10.1	13.7
1983	15.8	25.4	8.8	15.3	23.1	17.2	14.4	18.9	13.3	15.7	13.0
1984	16.2	21.4	8.6	14.6	19.6	19.3	12.8	17.0	17.2	19.1	15.4
1985	15.7	20.0	9.0	15.2	15.1	17.6	13.5	17.2	16.2	15.7	17.3
1986	13.9	17.5	8.2	12.7	14.4	16.4	10.8	18.4	19.8	12.6	15.1
1987	13.7	19.0	9.5	12.8	16.0	16.9	9.4	17.0	13.6	16.2	15.3
1988	12.2	14.8	7.5	9.7	14.2	14.1	9.2	16.8	15.7	13.9	13.1
1989	11.9	14.3	6.9	11.9	13.3	12.6	9.5	17.2	15.9	14.8	11.6
1990	14.0	18.1	6.7	11.7	13.7	14.6	12.0	19.4	17.2	15.3	14.9
1991	15.2	16.7	11.2	15.3	16.6	17.0	13.6	24.2	17.9	15.3	12.0
1992	15.1	21.2	9.6	12.6	13.7	14.4	12.4	18.8	19.4	21.5	16.4
1993	17.0	17.8	5.5	16.9	16.8	19.4	15.4	19.8	19.9	17.4	15.5
1994	16.3	19.1	6.9	16.1	17.1	18.0	14.0	18.8	18.6	17.4	16.9
1995	17.5	21.2	8.1	17.4	19.3	19.8	15.6	18.9	19.9	17.5	17.0
1996	18.4	20.3	10.6	18.3	15.0	19.3	18.1	21.8	17.8	19.1	16.8
1997	17.4	17.8	9.7	18.9	16.1	20.6	16.8	20.9	13.8	14.2	15.8
1998	15.7	19.0	7.5	16.8	14.4	18.7	15.1	17.5	11.2	14.1	13.9
1999	14.6	20.0	8.6	11.9	13.3	14.9	13.8	19.5	11.5	12.7	17.7
2000	13.9	17.9	7.7	12.6	10.8	16.1	13.0	16.9	13.2	12.5	14.2
2001	12.2	13.7	5.8	13.5	9.7	14.6	10.4	15.9	11.0	10.9	14.2
2002	12.4	14.8	7.1	12.7	10.4	11.3	11.7	16.4	9.0	9.7	18.5
2003	12.7	16.1	5.1	14.4	11.0	10.9	11.5	17.0	13.2	12.0	19.2
2004	13.0	16.3	4.4	12.0	9.1	11.1	13.3	13.1	11.1	12.0	18.0
2005	11.7	11.2	3.3	9.5	10.3	9.6	12.5	14.3	13.1	8.6	15.8
2006	11.4	9.3	4.0	8.8	11.7	9.6	11.9	12.5	14.6	7.0	16.6
2007	9.6	6.2	4.7	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.5	11.7	10.4	6.3	13.0
2008	9.1	9.1	4.5	7.9	5.4	10.2	9.1	8.8	9.1	6.8	10.4
2009	9.5	9.3	6.4	8.2	7.5	7.7	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.3	12.0
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	-0.7	-1.8	-7.6	-1.0	-5.0	-2.4	-1.4	0.8	1.5	6.3	0.3
1989-2000	2.0	3.6	0.8	0.7	-2.5	3.5	3.5	-0.3	-2.7	-2.3	2.6
2000-2009	-4.4	-8.6	-1.3	-4.4	-3.3	-8.4	-2.9	-7.8	-3.5	-3.2	-2.2
1981-2009	-3.1	-6.8	-8.1	-4.7	-10.8	-7.3	-0.8	-7.3	-4.7	0.8	0.7

Source : Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1560777,v1561049,v1561177,v1561295,v1561423, v1561555, v1561691, v1561961,v1562087,v1562219 and v1562351.

Notes: - Percentage point change calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16E: Provincial Percentage of Persons Under Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base) as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100.0	114.7	103.4	104.3	129.3	123.3	86.2	122.4	105.2	69.0	94.0
1982	100.0	120.2	86.3	100.8	121.8	121.0	87.9	125.0	88.7	73.4	97.6
1983	100.0	144.3	65.7	87.1	130.0	113.6	91.4	97.9	85.7	93.6	96.4
1984	100.0	120.4	62.8	89.1	113.1	119.7	81.8	103.6	100.7	108.8	103.6
1985	100.0	129.2	65.4	90.0	93.1	120.8	80.0	106.2	102.3	96.2	116.2
1986	100.0	123.1	57.9	89.3	97.5	126.4	75.2	114.9	126.4	94.2	109.9
1987	100.0	126.1	65.5	89.1	106.7	126.9	71.4	114.3	97.5	113.4	112.6
1988	100.0	108.3	64.8	85.2	102.8	131.5	73.1	121.3	111.1	110.2	101.9
1989	100.0	101.0	64.7	97.1	101.0	120.6	76.5	121.6	115.7	121.6	102.0
1990	100.0	111.0	51.7	77.1	89.8	126.3	78.0	123.7	111.9	106.8	105.9
1991	100.0	101.5	68.2	84.1	89.4	125.8	81.8	131.8	109.1	100.8	96.2
1992	100.0	118.8	54.1	82.7	88.7	111.3	81.2	121.1	107.5	128.6	106.8
1993	100.0	98.6	41.1	87.2	87.9	123.4	85.1	110.6	105.0	104.3	97.9
1994	100.0	106.4	47.9	92.9	92.1	122.9	83.6	109.3	97.9	105.0	105.0
1995	100.0	111.0	56.6	94.5	87.6	121.4	85.5	105.5	97.9	102.1	101.4
1996	100.0	101.3	56.6	88.2	78.9	118.4	92.1	103.9	85.5	97.4	100.0
1997	100.0	94.0	54.7	93.3	90.0	123.3	90.0	110.0	74.0	89.3	102.0
1998	100.0	100.7	62.0	102.9	83.2	123.4	85.4	102.2	81.0	97.1	106.6
1999	100.0	110.0	73.1	87.7	79.2	113.8	86.9	114.6	78.5	90.8	126.2
2000	100.0	105.6	72.8	92.8	73.6	118.4	86.4	107.2	87.2	88.8	120.8
2001	100.0	99.1	67.0	94.6	77.7	123.2	83.0	102.7	86.6	89.3	125.9
2002	100.0	98.3	62.9	85.3	84.5	106.0	92.2	105.2	74.1	81.0	137.9
2003	100.0	105.2	56.0	96.6	83.6	106.0	89.7	108.6	84.5	92.2	132.8
2004	100.0	102.6	46.5	87.7	76.3	100.9	96.5	100.0	88.6	93.0	123.7
2005	100.0	79.6	50.9	79.6	88.9	108.3	95.4	117.6	100.0	78.7	122.2
2006	100.0	72.4	51.4	80.0	88.6	109.5	98.1	107.6	100.0	66.7	123.8
2007	100.0	70.7	54.3	90.2	91.3	116.3	95.7	109.8	85.9	66.3	120.7
2008	100.0	77.7	55.3	88.3	75.5	119.1	98.9	91.5	76.6	59.6	121.3
2009	100.0	72.9	50.0	83.3	69.8	97.9	105.2	92.7	72.9	80.2	125.0
Percentage Point Change											
1981-1989	0.00	-13.67	-38.74	-7.25	-28.33	-2.69	-9.74	-0.85	10.51	52.60	8.00
1989-2000	0.00	4.62	8.09	-4.26	-27.38	-2.19	9.93	-14.37	-28.49	-32.77	18.84
2000-2009	0.00	-32.68	-22.80	-9.47	-3.81	-20.48	18.81	-14.49	-14.28	-8.59	4.20
1981-2009	0.00	-41.74	-53.45	-20.98	-59.52	-25.36	19.00	-29.71	-32.26	11.24	31.03

Source : CSLS 16B.Calculated using Table 16B by the CSLS

Note: After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16F: Number of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units (in thousands), 1981-2007

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	1,481	26	7	49	44	486	467	70	57	99	176
1982	1,543	27	6	48	46	508	485	76	53	109	185
1983	1,775	36	6	49	54	541	593	70	61	155	210
1984	1,733	29	6	49	47	556	536	70	60	164	217
1985	1,684	33	5	46	39	547	499	71	62	144	238
1986	1,635	32	5	47	40	550	469	66	65	142	219
1987	1,641	31	5	47	45	544	459	75	56	162	219
1988	1,592	26	5	46	38	555	449	71	53	150	198
1989	1,501	23	5	47	37	499	431	66	54	156	183
1990	1,738	29	4	41	39	606	498	76	57	166	222
1991	1,976	32	6	49	42	660	596	85	66	175	265
1992	2,000	35	5	55	45	630	597	88	66	213	267
1993	2,111	34	5	55	45	665	672	85	68	202	280
1994	2,122	34	5	62	47	685	649	88	63	193	298
1995	2,166	37	6	65	45	693	690	85	63	192	291
1996	2,313	37	6	61	47	729	767	84	64	197	321
1997	2,341	34	6	66	53	745	753	91	57	204	332
1998	2,213	34	7	69	46	685	683	80	62	210	337
1999	2,155	35	8	61	41	640	684	82	56	194	353
2000	2,100	32	7	61	39	637	670	78	58	182	336
2001	1,963	29	6	54	39	602	616	67	53	168	328
2002	2,000	32	6	53	41	556	673	70	49	173	348
2003	2,033	34	6	58	39	561	678	72	51	198	336
2004	2,041	31	5	57	38	545	727	72	56	190	319
2005	2,044	24	5	52	44	602	703	77	56	166	314
2006	1,996	25	5	52	40	584	710	67	52	153	307
2007	1,834	22	5	48	37	552	646	63	43	131	287
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	0.17	-1.52	-4.12	-0.52	-2.14	0.33	-1.00	-0.73	-0.67	5.85	0.49
1989-2000	3.10	3.05	3.11	2.40	0.48	2.24	4.09	1.53	0.65	1.41	5.68
2000-2007	-1.92	-5.21	-4.69	-3.37	-0.75	-2.03	-0.52	-3.00	-4.18	-4.59	-2.23
1981-2007	0.83	-0.64	-1.29	-0.08	-0.66	0.49	1.26	-0.40	-1.08	1.08	1.90
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2007	23.8	-15.4	-28.6	-2.0	-15.9	13.6	38.3	-10.0	-24.6	32.3	63.1

Source : Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1564222, v1564609, v1564750, v1564822, v1564957, v1565110, v1565290, v1565650, v1565767, v1565926 and v1566082.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16G: Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units, 1981-2007

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	16.2	16.0	16.2	16.8	18.9	20.4	14.3	18.4	15.8	11.1	15.7
1982	16.6	16.5	14.3	16.0	19.2	21.0	14.5	19.7	14.6	12.1	16.2
1983	18.7	21.6	14.9	15.9	21.9	21.9	17.5	17.5	16.4	17.0	17.9
1984	17.9	17.2	13.1	15.7	18.8	22.1	15.4	17.5	15.8	17.8	18.3
1985	17.1	18.9	12.1	14.6	15.5	21.3	14.0	17.4	16.1	15.5	19.7
1986	16.3	18.2	10.6	14.4	15.5	21.1	12.9	16.0	17.0	15.3	17.8
1987	16.1	17.2	10.8	14.4	17.2	20.4	12.3	17.9	14.4	17.2	17.4
1988	15.2	14.1	10.5	13.8	14.4	20.4	11.7	16.9	13.8	15.6	15.4
1989	14.1	12.1	10.6	14.0	13.6	17.9	11.0	15.5	14.1	16.0	13.8
1990	15.9	15.1	8.9	11.9	14.0	21.4	12.4	17.7	15.0	16.7	16.2
1991	17.9	16.7	13.0	13.9	15.0	23.0	14.6	19.8	17.2	17.2	18.8
1992	17.8	18.0	9.7	15.7	16.0	21.6	14.4	20.4	16.9	20.5	18.4
1993	18.5	17.1	9.4	15.3	16.0	22.6	16.0	19.7	17.4	19.4	18.7
1994	18.4	17.0	10.3	17.0	16.4	23.0	15.3	20.2	16.0	18.3	19.3
1995	18.5	18.5	12.3	17.8	15.4	23.1	16.0	19.4	16.0	17.8	18.3
1996	19.5	18.5	12.3	16.6	15.9	24.0	17.6	19.1	16.0	18.0	19.8
1997	19.5	17.3	12.1	17.7	17.9	24.3	17.1	20.8	14.3	18.0	20.1
1998	18.2	17.0	12.8	18.5	15.2	22.2	15.3	18.1	15.6	18.0	20.3
1999	17.5	17.8	14.7	16.2	13.5	20.5	15.2	18.5	14.1	16.3	21.0
2000	16.8	16.1	13.4	15.8	13.1	20.1	14.5	17.3	14.5	15.0	19.8
2001	15.5	14.4	11.1	14.1	12.8	18.8	13.1	14.8	13.4	13.5	19.1
2002	15.6	15.6	11.2	13.6	13.3	17.1	14.1	15.2	12.4	13.5	20.0
2003	15.6	16.4	10.8	14.7	12.8	17.0	14.0	15.5	12.8	15.1	19.1
2004	15.4	15.1	8.8	14.4	12.4	16.3	14.7	15.4	13.9	14.3	17.8
2005	15.2	11.6	9.4	13.0	14.0	17.7	14.0	16.4	14.1	12.1	17.3
2006	14.6	11.7	9.6	12.9	12.7	17.0	14.0	14.3	13.0	10.7	16.6
2007	13.3	10.6	8.0	11.8	11.5	15.8	12.6	13.3	10.5	8.9	15.3
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-1.72	-3.43	-5.16	-2.25	-4.03	-1.62	-3.23	-2.12	-1.41	4.68	-1.60
1989-2000	1.61	2.63	2.15	1.11	-0.34	1.06	2.54	1.00	0.25	-0.58	3.34
2000-2007	-3.28	-5.80	-7.10	-4.08	-1.84	-3.38	-1.99	-3.69	-4.51	-7.19	-3.62
1981-2007	-0.76	-1.57	-2.68	-1.35	-1.89	-0.98	-0.49	-1.24	-1.56	-0.85	-0.10
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2007	-17.9	-33.8	-50.6	-29.8	-39.2	-22.5	-11.9	-27.7	-33.5	-19.8	-2.5

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v1564221, v1564608, v1564749, v1564821, v1564956, v1565109, v1565289, v1565649, v1565766, v1565925 and v1566081.

Note: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16H: Provincial Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2007

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	98.8	100.0	103.7	116.7	125.9	88.3	113.6	97.5	68.5	96.9
1982	100	99.4	86.1	96.4	115.7	126.5	87.3	118.7	88.0	72.9	97.6
1983	100	115.5	79.7	85.0	117.1	117.1	93.6	93.6	87.7	90.9	95.7
1984	100	96.1	73.2	87.7	105.0	123.5	86.0	97.8	88.3	99.4	102.2
1985	100	110.5	70.8	85.4	90.6	124.6	81.9	101.8	94.2	90.6	115.2
1986	100	111.7	65.0	88.3	95.1	129.4	79.1	98.2	104.3	93.9	109.2
1987	100	106.8	67.1	89.4	106.8	126.7	76.4	111.2	89.4	106.8	108.1
1988	100	92.8	69.1	90.8	94.7	134.2	77.0	111.2	90.8	102.6	101.3
1989	100	85.8	75.2	99.3	96.5	127.0	78.0	109.9	100.0	113.5	97.9
1990	100	95.0	56.0	74.8	88.1	134.6	78.0	111.3	94.3	105.0	101.9
1991	100	93.3	72.6	77.7	83.8	128.5	81.6	110.6	96.1	96.1	105.0
1992	100	101.1	54.5	88.2	89.9	121.3	80.9	114.6	94.9	115.2	103.4
1993	100	92.4	50.8	82.7	86.5	122.2	86.5	106.5	94.1	104.9	101.1
1994	100	92.4	56.0	92.4	89.1	125.0	83.2	109.8	87.0	99.5	104.9
1995	100	100.0	66.5	96.2	83.2	124.9	86.5	104.9	86.5	96.2	98.9
1996	100	94.9	63.1	85.1	81.5	123.1	90.3	97.9	82.1	92.3	101.5
1997	100	88.7	62.1	90.8	91.8	124.6	87.7	106.7	73.3	92.3	103.1
1998	100	93.4	70.3	101.6	83.5	122.0	84.1	99.5	85.7	98.9	111.5
1999	100	101.7	84.0	92.6	77.1	117.1	86.9	105.7	80.6	93.1	120.0
2000	100	95.8	79.8	94.0	78.0	119.6	86.3	103.0	86.3	89.3	117.9
2001	100	92.9	71.6	91.0	82.6	121.3	84.5	95.5	86.5	87.1	123.2
2002	100	100.0	71.8	87.2	85.3	109.6	90.4	97.4	79.5	86.5	128.2
2003	100	105.1	69.2	94.2	82.1	109.0	89.7	99.4	82.1	96.8	122.4
2004	100	98.1	57.1	93.5	80.5	105.8	95.5	100.0	90.3	92.9	115.6
2005	100	76.3	61.8	85.5	92.1	116.4	92.1	107.9	92.8	79.6	113.8
2006	100	80.1	65.8	88.4	87.0	116.4	95.9	97.9	89.0	73.3	113.7
2007	100	79.7	60.2	88.7	86.5	118.8	94.7	100.0	78.9	66.9	115.0
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	0.00	-1.74	-3.50	-0.54	-2.35	0.10	-1.53	-0.41	0.31	6.51	0.12
1989-2000	0.00	1.01	0.54	-0.49	-1.91	-0.54	0.92	-0.59	-1.33	-2.16	1.70
2000-2007	0.00	-2.60	-3.95	-0.83	1.49	-0.10	1.34	-0.42	-1.27	-4.04	-0.35
1981-2007	0.00	-0.82	-1.94	-0.60	-1.15	-0.22	0.27	-0.49	-0.81	-0.09	0.66
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2007	0.00	-19.30	-39.85	-14.45	-25.89	-5.66	7.32	-11.96	-19.05	-2.34	18.70

Source: CSLS 16F.

Note: After-tax low income cut-offs (1992 base) were determined from an analysis of the 1992 Consumer Expenditure Survey data. These income limits were selected on the basis that persons with incomes below these limits usually spent 63.6% or more of their income.

Table 16I: Number of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, in thousands, 1981-2007

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2007	1981-2007	1981-2007
All family units	1,481	1,501	1,738	1,976	2,000	2,111	2,122	2,166	2,313	2,341	2,213	2,155	2,100	1,963	2,000	2,033	2,041	2,044	1,996	1,834	0.2	3.1	-1.9	0.8	23.8
Economic families, two persons or more	586	558	682	755	767	870	856	871	947	943	832	789	753	672	737	738	699	655	633	525	-0.6	2.8	-5.0	-0.4	-10.4
Elderly families	77	40	30	37	33	44	36	29	31	40	44	36	37	30	35	34	28	21	31	21	-7.9	-0.7	-7.8	-4.9	-72.7
Married couples	44	23	20	25	13	19	15	14	14	19	15	13	11	15	18	17	13	10	F	F	-7.8	-6.5	-	-	-
Other families	33	17	10	12	20	25	21	16	16	21	29	23	26	14	18	17	14	F	F	F	-8.0	3.9	-	-	-
Non-elderly families	509	518	652	718	734	826	820	841	916	904	787	753	717	642	702	704	671	633	602	504	0.2	3.0	-4.9	0.0	-1.0
Married couples	67	82	109	125	107	128	131	126	146	150	119	145	129	124	144	135	134	137	123	105	2.6	4.2	-2.9	1.7	56.7
No earners	27	39	43	54	49	61	59	52	68	66	53	72	57	53	54	46	58	56	44	37	4.7	3.5	-6.0	1.2	37.0
One earner	27	23	37	41	31	35	38	43	42	44	35	41	45	42	48	48	44	37	37	32	-2.0	6.3	-4.8	0.7	18.5
Two earners	14	20	29	30	27	32	34	31	35	40	31	32	27	29	42	40	32	44	42	36	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.7	157.1
Two-parent families with children	220	194	218	252	238	287	293	325	317	321	260	248	253	209	199	202	203	198	195	146	-1.6	2.4	-7.6	-1.6	-33.6
No earners	32	30	32	49	47	77	83	73	79	75	69	52	54	48	39	41	34	43	36	20	-0.8	5.5	-13.2	-1.8	-37.5
One earner	119	83	96	110	90	108	112	134	131	130	103	108	115	97	79	75	82	78	79	79	-4.4	3.0	-5.2	-1.6	-33.6
Two earners	54	71	77	78	72	89	84	101	93	103	80	75	77	58	71	68	71	67	68	43	3.5	0.7	-8.0	-0.9	-20.4
Three or more earners	15	10	13	15	29	14	14	17	14	14	.	.	.	.	.	17	16	.	.	.	-4.9	-	-	-	-
Married couples with other relatives	17	15	23	27	36	30	40	39	37	38	34	27	38	41	43	47	34	21	23	14	-1.6	8.8	-13.3	-0.7	-17.6
Lone-parent families	170	195	251	261	285	292	272	281	334	300	271	246	219	200	231	226	216	184	171	149	1.7	1.1	-5.4	-0.5	-12.4
Male	7	7	16	15	10	21	25	20	23	19	18	19	14	14	16	16	18	15	9	14	0.0	6.5	0.0	2.7	100.0
Female	162	188	235	246	275	270	247	261	311	282	253	227	205	186	216	211	198	169	162	135	1.9	0.8	-5.8	-0.7	-16.7
No earners	89	99	116	140	169	164	155	158	190	165	132	126	100	98	98	84	73	75	78	71	1.3	0.1	-4.8	-0.9	-20.2
One earner	63	80	103	87	88	94	81	93	107	107	116	93	95	82	103	112	110	80	69	56	3.0	1.6	-7.3	-0.5	-11.1
Two or more earners	11	10	16	19	18	13	11	10	14	9	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	.	-1.2	-	-	-	-	
Other non-elderly families	35	31	51	53	68	89	85	71	83	94	104	87	77	68	85	94	85	93	90	90	-1.5	8.6	2.3	3.7	157.1
Unattached individuals	895	944	1,056	1,222	1,233	1,241	1,266	1,296	1,366	1,398	1,381	1,366	1,346	1,291	1,263	1,296	1,342	1,389	1,363	1,309	0.7	3.3	-0.4	1.5	46.3
Elderly males	74	41	48	55	40	50	32	35	51	47	48	47	51	50	50	46	36	41	45	44	-7.1	2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-40.5
Non-earner	70	40	43	54	39	46	31	33	49	45	46	45	48	49	42	40	31	39	43	42	-6.8	1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-40.0
Earner	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-	-	-	-	-
Elderly females	283	219	221	223	208	224	192	209	223	194	172	178	172	147	172	155	137	167	134	123	-3.2	-2.2	-4.7	-3.2	-56.5
Non-earner	273	215	218	222	204	222	191	207	220	191	168	175	168	144	163	147	132	161	130	120	-2.9	-2.2	-4.7	-3.1	-56.0
Earner	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-	-	-	-	-
Non-elderly males	240	327	407	490	536	540	548	573	595	630	612	611	555	544	527	575	627	646	633	615	3.9	4.9	1.5	3.7	156.3
Non-earner	82	118	130	206	216	264	239	241	265	275	299	250	236	238	249	255	282	228	248	4.7	6.5	0.7	4.3	202.4	
Earner	157	209	277	284	321	276	309	332	331	355	313	361	319	306	278	320	373	365	405	367	3.6	3.9	2.0	3.3	133.8
Non-elderly females	298																								

Table 16J: Percentage of Families Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, 1981-2007

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, % 1981-2007	
																					1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2007	1981-2007		
All family units	16.2	14.1	15.9	17.9	17.8	18.5	18.4	18.5	19.5	19.5	18.2	17.5	16.8	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.3	-1.7	1.6	-3.3	-0.8	-1.6	-34.8	-17.9
Economic families, two persons or more	8.9	7.5	9.1	9.9	9.9	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.7	11.6	10.1	9.5	9.0	7.9	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.4	7.0	5.8	-2.1	1.7	-6.1	-1.6	-34.8	
Elderly families	9.6	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.5	-10.6	-2.1	-9.9	-6.9	-84.4	
Married couples	8.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	-11.2	-8.5	-4.0	-8.2	-89.2	
Other families	12.1	5.4	3.2	3.7	5.5	7.4	6.5	4.8	5.6	7.0	11.4	9.0	10.1	5.9	6.9	6.4	5.4	4.1	6.1	3.6	-9.6	5.9	-13.7	-4.6	-70.2	
Non-elderly families	8.8	8.1	10.1	11.0	11.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	13.2	12.9	11.2	10.6	10.0	8.8	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.4	7.9	6.6	-1.0	1.9	-5.8	-1.1	-25.0	
Married couples	5.0	5.1	6.7	7.7	6.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	8.4	8.6	6.7	8.0	6.9	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.4	5.7	4.7	0.2	2.8	-5.3	-0.2	-6.0		
No earners	41.3	29.6	28.8	35.3	31.9	33.7	31.6	29.1	33.3	35.0	29.6	36.3	33.6	30.8	30.2	29.3	36.6	32.4	28.4	25.5	-4.1	1.2	-3.9	-1.8	-38.3	
One earner	7.3	6.6	9.5	10.7	8.4	8.3	8.9	10.4	9.7	10.7	7.7	9.4	10.2	9.2	10.2	10.0	9.0	7.2	7.2	6.3	-1.3	4.0	-6.7	-0.6	-13.7	
Two earners	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.8	0.6	1.7	53.3		
Two-parent families with children	7.2	6.4	7.2	8.3	7.8	9.5	9.6	10.5	10.3	10.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	5.1	-1.5	2.4	-6.7	-1.3	-29.2	
No earners	83.1	81.1	75.5	77.9	77.2	77.5	78.3	81.9	77.2	75.7	78.3	78.3	74.4	73.3	82.0	79.5	83.9	82.0	68.2	-0.3	0.3	-2.9	-0.8	-17.9		
One earner	13.7	14.6	16.6	18.4	14.8	17.8	18.0	21.3	21.3	22.5	19.7	20.6	22.3	20.4	16.2	16.7	18.6	16.2	19.7	18.9	0.8	3.9	-2.3	1.2	38.0	
Two earners	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.3	1.3	0.2	-7.9	-1.7	-36.1	
Three or more earners	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	4.7	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	-5.2	-2.0	-5.6	-4.0	-65.2	
Married couples with other relatives	2.6	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	3.6	2.2	2.4	1.5	-4.5	8.2	-14.0	-2.1	-42.3	
Lone-parent families	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	42.0	42.5	41.9	42.7	48.5	43.6	39.0	36.1	32.3	30.1	34.2	34.2	32.1	25.9	24.3	21.3	-0.5	-1.4	-5.8	-2.3	-46.1	
Male	11.5	11.4	18.4	20.3	13.0	22.1	26.5	21.9	25.2	19.0	16.8	18.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.8	14.4	11.6	7.2	10.8	-0.1	0.7	-1.8	-0.2	-6.1	
Female	44.6	41.4	47.8	48.2	45.8	45.8	44.5	46.0	52.1	47.7	42.9	39.4	36.3	33.8	39.4	39.0	36.0	29.1	28.2	23.6	-0.9	-1.2	-6.0	-2.4	-47.1	
No earners	92.3	86.4	85.9	81.8	80.3	77.2	78.9	81.1	88.3	84.5	86.8	88.0	84.4	86.3	78.2	82.1	80.8	75.1	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-0.8	-18.6			
One earner	33.7	32.7	39.0	34.8	30.4	31.5	29.9	32.0	34.5	32.8	32.1	27.1	26.9	24.1	31.6	32.1	30.4	22.1	20.4	16.7	-0.4	-1.8	-6.6	-2.7	-50.4	
Two or more earners	13.0	10.2	17.6	21.4	18.2	16.2	12.9	12.4	19.3	12.2	6.9	8.9	9.6	6.2	13.7	15.2	16.2	10.5	10.8	5.7	-3.0	-0.5	-7.2	-3.1	-56.2	
Other non-elderly families	11.9	8.6	13.1	13.4	16.9	17.8	17.2	13.9	14.3	14.9	14.2	12.0	10.8	8.8	10.8	11.9	10.5	11.2	10.6	9.9	-4.0	2.1	-1.2	-0.7	-16.8	
Unattached individuals	35.5	29.0	31.3	35.4	35.1	35.3	35.0	35.0	36.1	36.2	35.2	34.1	32.9	30.8	29.5	29.7	30.1	30.4	29.2	27.4	-2.5	1.2	-2.6	-1.0	-22.8	
Elderly males	39.0	18.8	20.7	23.8	16.9	20.0	13.3	14.4	17.7	17.0	17.5	17.2	16.8	15.9	14.7	11.5	13.6	14.0	13.0	-8.7	-0.6	-4.2	-4.1	-66.7		
Non-earner	43.3	20.8	21.0	26.0	17.8	20.7	14.3	15.3	19.4	18.7	19.3	19.0	19.7	19.3	16.6	16.2	12.6	16.9	15.7	-8.8	-0.5	-3.2	-3.8	-63.7		
Earner	15.5	3.3	18.4	2.1	6.3	14.3	4.5	7.5	5.1	5.0	6.0	5.2	6.3	2.0	13.1	9.6	7.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	-17.6	6.1	-7.7	-5.5	-76.8	
Elderly females	53.5	31.9	30.5	30.9	28.8	29.9	25.6	27.3	28.1	24.3	22.1	22.5	21.7	18.6	20.7	18.9	16.9	20.3	16.1	14.3	-6.3	-3.4	-5.8	-4.9	-73.3	
Non-earner																										

Table 16K: Number of Persons Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, in thousands, 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																						
All persons	2,828	2,709	3,192	3,607	3,677	3,957	3,979	4,152	4,397	4,379	4,031	3,861	3,743	3,396	3,540	3,594	3,545	3,402	3,348	2,963	3,067	3,159	-0.5	3.0	-1.9	0.4	11.7
Under 18 years	848	792	942	1,036	1,035	1,180	1,135	1,225	1,293	1,220	1,096	1,016	967	845	851	870	884	793	768	643	610	639	-0.9	1.8	-4.5	-1.0	-24.6
18 to 64 years	1,512	1,596	1,935	2,235	2,338	2,439	2,567	2,640	2,777	2,851	2,635	2,563	2,501	2,306	2,405	2,465	2,442	2,365	2,362	2,117	2,206	2,289	0.7	4.2	-1.0	1.5	51.4
65 years and over	468	320	316	336	304	338	276	287	327	308	300	281	275	246	284	259	219	245	218	204	250	231	-4.6	-1.4	-1.9	-2.5	-50.6
Males	1,199	1,156	1,393	1,645	1,681	1,817	1,818	1,929	2,031	2,050	1,880	1,822	1,687	1,546	1,629	1,691	1,678	1,639	1,606	1,438	1,443	1,561	-0.5	3.5	-0.9	0.9	30.2
Under 18 years	421	397	462	537	535	599	569	618	664	641	584	531	474	423	453	458	462	431	398	343	318	336	-0.7	1.6	-3.8	-0.8	-20.2
18 to 64 years	641	684	857	1,023	1,079	1,134	1,190	1,253	1,292	1,327	1,214	1,217	1,140	1,047	1,095	1,159	1,155	1,149	1,147	1,032	1,054	1,157	0.8	4.8	0.2	2.1	80.5
65 years and over	137	74	74	85	67	84	58	57	74	82	81	74	73	75	81	60	59	61	63	70	67	-7.4	-0.1	-0.9	-2.5	-51.1	
Females	1,628	1,553	1,799	1,962	1,996	2,139	2,161	2,223	2,366	2,329	2,152	2,039	2,056	1,850	1,911	1,903	1,867	1,763	1,742	1,526	1,624	1,598	-0.6	2.6	-2.8	-0.1	-1.8
Under 18 years	427	395	480	499	500	580	566	607	629	579	513	486	493	421	398	412	422	362	370	299	292	303	-1.0	2.0	-5.3	-1.2	-29.0
18 to 64 years	871	912	1,077	1,212	1,259	1,305	1,377	1,387	1,485	1,524	1,421	1,346	1,361	1,259	1,310	1,306	1,286	1,216	1,215	1,085	1,152	1,132	0.6	3.7	-2.0	0.9	30.0
65 years and over	331	246	242	251	236	254	218	230	252	226	218	207	202	170	203	185	159	185	157	141	180	164	-3.6	-1.8	-2.3	-2.5	-50.5
Persons in economic families	1,933	1,765	2,136	2,385	2,444	2,715	2,713	2,857	3,031	2,982	2,650	2,495	2,397	2,105	2,277	2,298	2,203	2,010	1,986	1,652	1,743	1,831	-1.1	2.8	-2.9	-0.2	-5.3
Males	885	788	939	1,100	1,105	1,228	1,237	1,320	1,385	1,374	1,220	1,164	1,081	952	1,051	1,069	1,015	947	926	776	809	861	-1.4	2.9	-2.5	-0.1	-2.7
Females	1,048	977	1,197	1,285	1,340	1,488	1,476	1,536	1,646	1,608	1,431	1,331	1,315	1,154	1,226	1,229	1,188	1,062	1,060	876	934	969	-0.9	2.7	-3.3	-0.3	-7.5
Elderly persons	110	61	48	58	56	64	52	43	53	67	80	56	52	48	61	58	46	36	41	34	49	46	-7.1	-1.4	-1.4	-3.1	-58.2
Males	63	34	26	30	27	34	26	22	24	35	33	27	22	25	31	28	24	18	17	18	24	22	-7.4	-3.9	0.0	-3.7	-65.1
Females	48	27	21	28	30	27	21	29	32	46	29	30	23	31	30	22	18	16	26	24	16	24	-6.9	1.0	-2.4	-2.4	-50.0
Under 18 years	838	780	930	1,023	1,029	1,167	1,125	1,214	1,282	1,211	1,089	1,008	958	837	844	854	877	784	760	634	606	634	-0.9	1.9	-4.5	-1.0	-24.3
In two-parent families	493	408	475	532	509	603	609	674	661	653	561	531	537	464	408	436	457	419	415	350	348	396	-2.3	2.5	-3.3	-0.8	-19.7
In female lone-parent families	301	338	407	447	482	490	440	479	555	488	452	396	373	337	397	370	371	315	302	247	218	196	1.5	0.9	-6.9	-1.5	-34.9
In all other economic families	36	29	39	35	32	63	72	57	60	64	74	78	44	34	37	47	49	49	38	34	36	36	-2.7	3.9	-2.2	0.0	0.0
18 to 64 years	970	908	1,145	1,289	1,344	1,468	1,515	1,582	1,679	1,686	1,473	1,419	1,360	1,207	1,350	1,363	1,254	1,171	1,179	969	1,068	1,132	-0.8	3.7	-2.0	0.6	16.7
Males	400	353	449	531	535	588	631	672	691	689	600	604	574	501	555	578	514	491	509	410	456	495	-1.6	4.5	-1.6	0.8	23.8
Females	570	554	696	757	809	881	884	910	989	997	873	815	786	707	795	784	740	680	669	559	612	637	-0.4	3.2	-2.3	0.4	11.8
Unattached individuals	895	944	1,056	1,222	1,233	1,241	1,266	1,296	1,366	1,398	1,381	1,366	1,346	1,291	1,263	1,296	1,342	1,393	1,362	1,311	1,324	1,329	0.7	3.3	-0.1	1.4	48.5
Males	314	368	454	545	577	590	580	608	646	677	660	658	606	594	578	621	663	692	680	662	634	700	2.0	4.6	1.6	2.9	122.9
Females	581	576	602	677	656	651	686	687	720	721	708	740	697	685	674	678	701	682	650	690	629	-0.1	2.3	-1.8	0.3	8.3	
Elderly persons	358	259	268	278	248	274	224	244	273	2																	

Table 16L: Percentage of Persons Under the Low Income Cut-Offs After-Tax (1992 base), by Economic Family Type, Canada, 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %			
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																						
All persons	11.6	10.2	11.8	13.2	13.3	14.1	14.0	14.5	15.2	15.0	13.7	13.0	12.5	11.2	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.5	9.2	9.4	9.6	-1.6	1.9	-2.9	-0.7	-17.2	
Under 18 years	12.6	11.9	14.0	15.2	15.1	17.0	16.3	17.5	18.4	17.4	15.7	14.6	13.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.0	11.7	11.4	9.6	9.1	9.5	-0.7	1.4	-4.1	-1.0	-24.6
18 to 64 years	9.8	9.3	11.2	12.7	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.2	13.9	13.4	12.9	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	9.9	10.2	10.5	-0.7	3.0	-2.3	0.2	7.1
65 years and over	21.0	11.3	10.8	11.1	9.8	10.7	8.6	8.7	9.7	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.6	6.7	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.8	5.2	-7.5	-3.5	-4.1	-4.9	-75.2	
Males	9.9	8.8	10.4	12.1	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.6	14.2	14.2	12.9	12.4	11.4	10.3	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.0	9.0	9.5	-1.5	2.4	-2.0	-0.1	-4.0
Under 18 years	12.2	11.7	13.4	15.4	15.2	16.8	15.9	17.2	18.5	17.8	16.2	14.9	13.5	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.3	11.4	9.9	9.3	9.8	-0.5	1.3	-3.5	-0.8	-19.7
18 to 64 years	8.3	8.0	9.9	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.7	13.9	14.2	12.8	12.7	11.7	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	-0.5	3.5	-1.1	0.9	27.7
65 years and over	14.2	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.1	6.2	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	-10.0	-2.5	-3.3	-5.0	-76.1	
Females	13.3	11.6	13.2	14.2	14.3	15.1	15.1	15.4	16.2	15.8	14.5	13.6	13.6	12.1	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	9.4	9.9	9.6	-1.7	1.5	-3.8	-1.2	-27.8
Under 18 years	13.0	12.2	14.6	15.0	14.9	17.2	16.7	17.8	18.3	17.0	15.1	14.3	14.4	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.9	11.1	11.4	9.1	8.8	9.3	-0.8	1.5	-4.7	-1.2	-28.5
18 to 64 years	11.3	10.6	12.4	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.1	16.0	16.2	15.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.5	11.7	11.5	10.2	10.7	10.4	-0.8	2.6	-3.2	-0.3	-8.0
65 years and over	26.3	15.1	14.4	14.6	13.4	14.1	11.9	12.3	13.2	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.0	8.3	9.7	8.7	7.3	8.4	7.0	6.1	7.6	6.7	-6.7	-3.7	-4.4	-4.8	-74.5
Persons in economic families	8.8	7.6	9.0	10.0	10.1	11.1	11.0	11.4	12.0	11.8	10.4	9.7	9.3	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.5	-1.8	1.9	-3.9	-1.1	-26.1
Males	8.1	6.8	8.0	9.2	9.2	10.1	10.1	10.7	11.1	10.9	9.6	9.2	8.4	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.9	6.2	-2.2	1.9	-3.3	-1.0	-23.5
Females	9.6	8.3	10.1	10.7	11.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.1	10.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	9.2	8.8	7.8	7.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	-1.8	1.8	-4.3	-1.2	-29.2
Elderly persons	7.3	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	-10.2	-3.5	-3.7	-5.5	-79.5
Males	8.1	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	-10.3	-6.1	-2.9	-6.3	-84.0
Females	6.5	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	-9.6	-1.3	-4.8	-4.9	-75.4
Under 18 years	12.5	11.8	13.8	15.1	15.0	16.9	16.1	17.3	18.3	17.3	15.6	14.5	13.8	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.9	11.6	11.3	9.4	9.0	9.5	-0.7	1.4	-4.1	-1.0	-24.0
In two-parent families	8.4	7.2	8.4	9.4	9.1	10.7	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	10.0	9.4	9.5	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.7	6.6	6.5	7.3	-1.9	2.6	-2.9	-0.5	-13.1
In female lone-parent families	48.7	46.2	51.2	52.7	48.8	49.6	48.2	50.7	56.0	51.2	46.2	41.9	40.1	37.4	43.0	41.4	40.4	32.9	31.7	26.6	23.4	21.5	-0.7	-1.3	-6.7	-2.9	-55.9
In all other economic families	18.5	14.6	17.4	17.8	15.4	25.1	27.5	24.1	23.1	21.4	22.7	24.9	14.6	10.5	11.2	14.3	14.9	14.5	11.2	9.4	10.2	11.2	-2.9	0.0	-2.9	-1.8	-39.5
18 to 64 years	7.2	6.2	7.8	8.7	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.7	10.7	9.3	8.8	8.4	7.3	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.8	5.5	6.0	6.3	-1.9	2.8	-3.1	-0.5	-12.5
Males	6.0	4.9	6.2	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.0	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.3	5.9	6.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	-2.5	3.7	-2.5	-0.1	-3.3
Females	8.3	7.4	9.2	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.2	10.6	9.8	9.4	8.4	9.3	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.2	6.7	6.9	-1.4	2.2	-3.4	-0.7	-16.9	
Unattached individuals	35.5	29.0	31.3	35.4	35.1	35.3	35.0	35.0	36.1	36.2	35.2	34.1	32.9	30.8	29.5	29.7	30.1	30.5	29.2	27.5	27.2	26.7	-2.5	1.2	-2.3	-1.0	-24.8
Males	27.2	24.2	28.2	33.2	33.4	34.4	33.0	34.1	34.7	35.6	33.8	33.0	30.0	28.4	27.1	28.4	29.2	30.0	28.9	27.5	25.4	27.4	-1.5	2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.7
Females	42.5	33.2	34.2	37.3	36.6	36.1	36.9	35.9	37.6	36.9	36.5	35.2	35.7	33.3	32.0	30.9	31.0	29.4	27.5	29.0	25.9	-3.0	0.7	-3.5	-1.8	-39.1	
Elderly persons	49.7	28.8	28.1	29.1	25.9	27.4	22.6	24.1	25.4	22.4	20.9	21.1															

Table 17A: Average Low Income Gap After Tax, All Family Units (in constant 2007\$), 1981-2007

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	6,700	5,800	4,500	5,100	5,400	6,700	6,500	7,600	6,000	7,800	7,200
1982	6,800	6,100	4,100	5,900	5,600	6,600	7,000	6,900	6,000	7,000	7,500
1983	6,900	6,000	4,400	6,300	6,300	7,000	6,900	7,400	5,500	7,600	6,600
1984	7,000	6,700	5,800	5,900	5,900	6,900	7,000	7,700	6,100	8,400	6,800
1985	6,700	6,600	5,000	5,700	5,600	6,300	6,800	7,000	7,200	7,100	7,000
1986	6,500	6,300	4,100	5,700	5,300	6,300	6,900	7,400	6,400	7,100	6,400
1987	6,600	6,700	4,800	5,800	5,200	6,300	6,700	7,000	6,300	7,600	6,900
1988	6,300	5,700	4,200	5,300	4,800	6,000	6,700	7,000	6,400	7,100	6,000
1989	6,200	5,900	4,600	4,600	5,000	5,700	6,200	6,700	6,500	7,800	6,400
1990	6,500	5,900	4,500	5,400	5,200	5,800	6,900	6,900	7,400	7,000	7,500
1991	6,600	7,400	5,000	5,300	5,400	6,300	6,700	7,200	6,900	7,500	6,400
1992	6,500	6,400	5,600	4,800	5,100	6,100	6,600	7,300	6,700	7,500	6,900
1993	6,700	6,100	4,500	5,200	5,600	6,600	6,500	7,100	6,400	7,300	7,100
1994	6,700	5,800	4,700	5,500	5,700	6,500	6,800	7,100	6,400	7,300	6,800
1995	6,800	5,600	5,500	5,100	5,600	6,900	6,600	6,700	6,900	7,700	7,100
1996	6,900	5,700	5,300	5,900	5,500	6,500	7,200	6,800	6,300	7,600	7,700
1997	7,100	6,000	5,400	5,800	5,400	6,700	7,500	6,800	6,000	7,700	7,500
1998	7,200	6,000	4,500	5,900	5,300	6,900	7,500	6,600	6,300	7,700	7,700
1999	7,200	5,500	4,900	6,300	5,600	6,700	7,500	7,100	6,200	8,000	7,700
2000	7,000	5,600	5,100	5,600	5,800	6,800	7,200	6,900	6,800	7,700	7,600
2001	6,900	5,100	4,600	6,200	5,500	6,300	7,400	6,600	5,900	7,500	7,800
2002	6,900	5,700	4,300	6,000	5,400	6,400	7,200	7,800	5,900	7,500	6,900
2003	6,900	5,500	4,400	5,900	6,000	6,500	6,800	6,800	5,900	8,100	7,500
2004	6,900	5,700	5,300	6,700	5,700	6,100	7,100	6,900	6,600	7,900	7,700
2005	7,000	5,800	3,900	6,400	5,800	6,400	7,400	6,900	7,200	7,500	7,400
2006	6,800	5,200	5,000	6,300	5,700	5,800	7,100	7,800	7,500	7,000	7,900
2007	6,700	4,900	5,600	5,800	5,200	6,400	6,900	6,700	6,700	7,400	7,300
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.96	0.21	0.28	-1.28	-0.96	-2.00	-0.59	-1.56	1.01	0.00	-1.46
1989-2000	1.11	-0.47	0.94	1.80	1.36	1.62	1.37	0.27	0.41	-0.12	1.57
2000-2007	-0.62	-1.89	1.35	0.50	-1.55	-0.86	-0.61	-0.42	-0.21	-0.57	-0.57
1981-2007	0.00	-0.65	0.84	0.50	-0.15	-0.18	0.23	-0.48	0.43	-0.20	0.05
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2007	0.0	-15.5	24.4	13.7	-3.7	-4.5	6.2	-11.8	11.7	-5.1	1.4

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v25746674, v25746710, v25746728, v25746746, v25746764, v25746782, v25746800, v25746836, v25746854, v25746872 and v25746890. These series were terminated.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- The low income gap is the amount that a low income family falls short of the relevant low income cutoff. For the calculation of this gap, negative incomes are treated as zero. For example, a family with an income of \$15,000 and a low income cutoff of \$20,000 would have a low income gap of \$5,000. In percentage terms this gap would be 25%. The average gap for a given population, whether expressed in dollar or percentage terms, is the average of these values as calculated for each unit.

Table 17B: Provincial Average Low Income Gap After Tax, All Family Units, as a Proportion of the National Average, 1981-2007

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	100	86.6	67.2	76.1	80.6	100.0	97.0	113.4	89.6	116.4	107.5
1982	100	89.7	60.3	86.8	82.4	97.1	102.9	101.5	88.2	102.9	110.3
1983	100	87.0	63.8	91.3	91.3	101.4	100.0	107.2	79.7	110.1	95.7
1984	100	95.7	82.9	84.3	84.3	98.6	100.0	110.0	87.1	120.0	97.1
1985	100	98.5	74.6	85.1	83.6	94.0	101.5	104.5	107.5	106.0	104.5
1986	100	96.9	63.1	87.7	81.5	96.9	106.2	113.8	98.5	109.2	98.5
1987	100	101.5	72.7	87.9	78.8	95.5	101.5	106.1	95.5	115.2	104.5
1988	100	90.5	66.7	84.1	76.2	95.2	106.3	111.1	101.6	112.7	95.2
1989	100	95.2	74.2	74.2	80.6	91.9	100.0	108.1	104.8	125.8	103.2
1990	100	90.8	69.2	83.1	80.0	89.2	106.2	106.2	113.8	107.7	115.4
1991	100	112.1	75.8	80.3	81.8	95.5	101.5	109.1	104.5	113.6	97.0
1992	100	98.5	86.2	73.8	78.5	93.8	101.5	112.3	103.1	115.4	106.2
1993	100	91.0	67.2	77.6	83.6	98.5	97.0	106.0	95.5	109.0	106.0
1994	100	86.6	70.1	82.1	85.1	97.0	101.5	106.0	95.5	109.0	101.5
1995	100	82.4	80.9	75.0	82.4	101.5	97.1	98.5	101.5	113.2	104.4
1996	100	82.6	76.8	85.5	79.7	94.2	104.3	98.6	91.3	110.1	111.6
1997	100	84.5	76.1	81.7	76.1	94.4	105.6	95.8	84.5	108.5	105.6
1998	100	83.3	62.5	81.9	73.6	95.8	104.2	91.7	87.5	106.9	106.9
1999	100	76.4	68.1	87.5	77.8	93.1	104.2	98.6	86.1	111.1	106.9
2000	100	80.0	72.9	80.0	82.9	97.1	102.9	98.6	97.1	110.0	108.6
2001	100	73.9	66.7	89.9	79.7	91.3	107.2	95.7	85.5	108.7	113.0
2002	100	82.6	62.3	87.0	78.3	92.8	104.3	113.0	85.5	108.7	100.0
2003	100	79.7	63.8	85.5	87.0	94.2	98.6	98.6	85.5	117.4	108.7
2004	100	82.6	76.8	97.1	82.6	88.4	102.9	100.0	95.7	114.5	111.6
2005	100	82.9	55.7	91.4	82.9	91.4	105.7	98.6	102.9	107.1	105.7
2006	100	76.5	73.5	92.6	83.8	85.3	104.4	114.7	110.3	102.9	116.2
2007	100	73.1	83.6	86.6	77.6	95.5	103.0	100.0	100.0	110.4	109.0
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	0.00	1.19	1.25	-0.32	0.01	-1.05	0.38	-0.60	1.99	0.97	-0.50
1989-2000	0.00	-1.57	-0.17	0.69	0.25	0.50	0.26	-0.83	-0.69	-1.21	0.46
2000-2007	0.00	-1.27	1.98	1.13	-0.93	-0.24	0.02	0.21	0.41	0.06	0.05
1981-2007	0.00	-0.65	0.84	0.50	-0.15	-0.18	0.23	-0.48	0.43	-0.20	0.05
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2007	0.0	-15.5	24.4	13.7	-3.7	-4.5	6.2	-11.8	11.7	-5.1	1.4

Source: CSLS Table 17A.

Note: The low income gap is the amount that a low income family falls short of the relevant low income cutoff. For the calculation of this gap, negative incomes are treated as zero. For example, a family with an income of \$15,000 and a low income cutoff of \$20,000 would have a low income gap of \$5,000. In percentage terms this gap would be 25%. The average gap for a given population, whether expressed in dollar or percentage terms, is the average of these values as calculated for each unit.

Table 17C: Average Low Income Gap, by Economic Family Type, Canada (2007\$), 1981-2007

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, %
																					1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2007	1981-2007	1981-2007
All family units	6,600	8,400	6,600	6,600	6,400	8,100	7,900	8,000	7,500	7,400	8,800	8,600	8,700	7,500	8,100	7,600	8,000	8,400	7,500	6,900	3.1	0.3	-3.3	0.2	4.5
Economic families, two persons or more	8,100	7,300	7,900	7,700	7,800	7,700	7,800	7,900	8,000	8,100	8,300	8,000	7,900	7,800	7,900	7,600	7,700	8,200	7,100	7,200	-1.3	0.7	-1.3	-0.5	-11.1
Elderly families	4,500	4,800	3,900	3,500	4,100	6,100	5,000	3,500	5,400	6,000	5,900	4,000	5,800	5,100	5,500	5,400	4,400	5,800	6,600	6,900	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.7	53.3
Married couples	3,600	4,000	4,100	3,900	4,900	5,100	3,600	5,900	6,600	7,500	2,700	7,100	5,900	5,800	6,900	5,600	5,100	-	-	1.3	5.4	-	-	-	
Other families	5,800	5,900	3,600	2,700	4,200	6,900	4,900	3,400	5,000	5,400	5,000	4,600	5,300	4,300	5,300	3,900	3,400	-	-	0.2	-1.0	-	-	-	
Non-elderly families	8,600	7,500	8,100	7,900	7,900	7,800	7,900	8,100	8,200	8,400	8,200	8,000	8,000	7,700	7,900	8,300	7,200	7,200	7,200	7,200	-1.7	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	-16.3
Married couples	6,700	6,200	7,000	6,800	6,500	6,900	6,200	6,500	6,600	6,800	7,600	8,300	7,900	6,900	7,200	7,500	6,700	7,400	6,100	6,200	-1.0	2.2	-3.4	-0.3	-7.5
No earners	7,300	6,100	7,100	7,000	7,300	8,400	7,100	6,500	7,100	7,500	8,900	8,900	9,000	8,200	8,900	6,800	7,000	7,900	7,000	6,100	-2.2	3.6	-5.4	-0.7	-16.4
One earner	6,900	7,400	7,700	6,700	5,500	5,800	6,100	6,500	6,800	6,600	6,300	8,700	7,300	6,600	6,900	7,800	6,200	8,000	6,700	7,100	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	2.9
Two earners	5,200	5,100	5,900	6,500	6,300	5,500	5,000	6,300	5,500	5,900	7,100	6,500	6,900	5,100	5,400	7,800	6,900	6,200	4,700	5,500	-0.2	2.8	-3.2	0.2	5.8
Two-parent families with children	9,100	8,400	9,300	8,700	9,200	8,600	9,100	9,400	9,500	9,500	8,900	8,900	8,900	9,500	9,300	8,700	9,100	9,500	7,500	7,600	-1.0	0.5	-2.2	-0.7	-16.5
No earners	13,200	10,200	14,100	10,900	10,500	10,800	11,300	12,400	12,800	13,600	12,800	11,900	11,400	12,000	11,900	11,100	10,900	13,100	8,400	10,800	-3.2	1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-18.2
One earner	8,500	8,000	8,700	8,500	9,100	8,800	8,600	8,800	9,100	8,800	8,500	8,000	9,000	9,100	10,100	8,400	9,600	8,600	7,300	6,200	-0.8	1.1	-5.2	-1.2	-27.1
Two earners	7,800	7,800	8,400	7,600	7,800	6,900	7,600	7,100	7,600	5,800	8,200	7,200	7,900	6,700	7,200	7,900	8,500	7,600	7,800	0.0	-0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	
Three or more earners	9,600	10,300	8,100	8,400	11,300	5,500	8,900	11,200	11,000	8,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,400	7,700	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-
Married couples with other relatives	7,500	5,200	8,900	8,000	7,900	7,400	9,500	9,000	8,100	9,100	12,000	9,600	9,200	10,500	10,800	7,800	11,700	12,200	11,900	8,100	-4.5	5.3	-1.8	0.3	8.0
Lone-parent families	9,200	7,200	7,700	8,000	7,700	7,300	7,300	7,200	7,500	7,600	7,600	7,000	6,600	6,700	6,900	6,800	7,200	6,700	7,600	-3.0	-0.8	2.0	-0.7	-17.4	
Male	8,100	5,700	7,300	7,800	11,600	8,600	7,400	5,900	7,200	7,400	8,100	10,300	6,500	7,100	7,400	8,000	8,900	6,900	8,600	-4.3	1.2	4.1	0.2	6.2	
Female	9,200	7,200	7,700	8,100	7,500	7,200	7,300	7,500	7,600	7,600	6,800	6,600	6,600	6,800	6,700	7,000	6,600	7,500	-3.0	-0.8	1.8	-0.8	-18.5		
No earners	10,400	7,800	8,100	8,300	7,800	7,300	7,300	7,700	8,100	8,400	9,000	7,400	7,500	7,200	8,100	7,900	7,700	6,800	8,100	-3.5	-0.4	1.1	-1.0	-22.1	
One earner	7,800	6,500	7,500	7,800	6,800	7,100	7,400	6,700	6,400	6,300	6,100	6,000	5,600	6,000	5,800	6,200	6,100	6,500	6,400	7,300	-2.3	-1.3	3.9	-0.3	-6.4
Two or more earners	7,900	7,200	6,400	7,600	8,700	7,400	5,800	5,500	8,100	7,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,500	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	-
Other non-elderly families	6,600	8,400	6,600	6,600	6,400	8,100	7,900	8,000	7,500	7,400	8,800	8,600	8,700	7,500	8,100	7,600	8,000	8,400	7,500	6,900	3.1	0.3	-3.3	0.2	4.5
Unattached individuals	5,800	5,500	5,600	5,900	5,800	5,900	6,100	6,200	6,400	6,500	6,700	6,600	6,500	6,300	6,500	6,500	6,400	6,600	6,500	-0.7	1.7	-0.2	0.4	12.1	
Elderly males	3,400	2,700	3,400	2,300	2,300	3,900	2,300	2,800	3,000	2,800	3,700	2,900	3,500	3,800	2,500	2,900	3,600	3,000	2,700	2,300	-2.8	2.4	-5.8	-1.5	-32.4
Non-earner	3,300	2,700	2,700	2,300	2,200	3,800	2,200	2,700	2,900	2,800	3,500	2,700	3,400	3,900	2,700	3,000	3,200	2,700	2,500	2,300	-2.5	2.1	-5.4	-1.4	-30.3
Earner	-	-	-	-</td																					

Table 17D: Average Low Income Gap Ratio, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	32.8	28.8	27.3	28.5	28.8	30.9	32.4	36.5	35.1	41.1	36.1
1982	32.5	27.9	25.0	31.3	30.0	30.1	32.8	33.4	35.2	35.5	38.4
1983	32.7	26.4	31.9	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.1	36.9	31.1	37.1	33.7
1984	33.4	29.2	34.8	32.0	30.0	31.4	34.3	35.6	33.2	38.0	33.9
1985	31.7	30.4	27.0	30.5	30.0	29.0	32.3	33.5	40.6	33.0	33.8
1986	31.4	29.7	26.2	31.0	29.9	29.4	32.9	32.9	34.9	33.3	31.1
1987	31.5	30.5	28.8	31.8	28.8	29.7	32.2	31.9	32.9	34.3	32.9
1988	30.6	28.8	24.7	29.9	25.7	28.5	32.5	31.6	34.0	32.2	30.8
1989	30.2	29.9	29.1	25.6	27.7	28.4	29.3	30.9	34.5	36.5	30.9
1990	31.9	29.1	28.6	29.7	28.4	28.4	33.0	31.6	37.9	32.7	37.2
1991	32.1	35.0	30.4	28.3	29.2	30.4	32.7	30.6	36.4	34.4	33.7
1992	31.7	31.4	33.6	27.5	28.7	30.1	32.2	33.3	35.5	33.4	31.9
1993	31.3	30.2	28.2	27.7	30.5	30.9	30.3	33.2	32.1	32.4	34.6
1994	31.6	28.2	28.1	29.4	31.2	30.6	31.8	33.4	33.0	32.4	33.3
1995	31.8	27.7	30.3	27.4	29.8	32.6	30.5	29.7	35.7	33.5	33.4
1996	32.5	28.8	29.1	30.8	29.9	30.7	32.6	30.3	33.9	33.5	37.0
1997	33.2	30.1	31.4	30.9	28.8	31.5	33.8	31.0	32.3	36.0	36.3
1998	34.1	31.3	24.1	31.4	29.4	31.7	35.2	31.9	35.2	36.0	37.5
1999	33.8	28.3	26.9	34.2	29.6	31.5	34.9	32.7	33.4	37.2	35.5
2000	33.5	27.9	30.6	29.6	32.6	32.3	32.7	33.2	36.2	35.9	36.8
2001	33.6	26.9	28.9	32.7	31.3	30.0	35.1	30.5	33.0	36.3	37.8
2002	33.0	30.1	26.0	32.8	29.3	31.7	33.0	35.3	33.5	36.7	33.5
2003	32.8	29.8	25.3	31.7	33.8	31.2	31.7	31.9	31.1	37.5	35.7
2004	33.6	29.0	35.0	37.1	33.7	29.5	33.5	32.2	37.8	37.6	36.9
2005	34.6	32.2	23.1	34.8	33.2	32.0	35.0	31.9	40.5	36.5	36.8
2006	32.3	29.2	30.2	34.9	31.2	28.3	32.0	33.8	40.5	34.0	36.8
2007	32.8	28.5	30.2	34.1	30.0	31.1	32.7	31.8	37.6	36.8	34.4
2008	33.2	28.2	34.0	35.2	38.2	31.3	32.5	34.3	30.5	34.5	37.7
2009	33.6	27.3	29.0	36.7	38.3	33.0	31.1	29.8	36.8	39.0	37.8
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-1.04	0.48	0.81	-1.33	-0.45	-1.05	-1.25	-2.05	-0.22	-1.46	-1.93
1989-2000	0.94	-0.63	0.44	1.35	1.48	1.17	1.02	0.65	0.42	-0.16	1.59
2000-2009	0.06	-0.25	-0.58	2.41	1.79	0.25	-0.55	-1.19	0.20	0.92	0.30
1981-2009	0.09	-0.19	0.22	0.91	1.02	0.23	-0.14	-0.72	0.17	-0.19	0.16
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	2.6	-5.2	6.2	29.0	33.0	6.8	-3.8	-18.3	4.8	-5.1	4.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim series v52531296, v52543264, v52547752, v52548296, v52548840, v52549384, v52549928, v52531840, v52532384, v52532928, v52533472.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- The low income gap is the amount that a low income family falls short of the relevant low income cutoff. For the calculation of this gap, negative incomes are treated as zero. For example, a family with an income of \$15,000 and a low income cutoff of \$20,000 would have a low income gap of \$5,000. In percentage terms this gap would be 25%. The average gap for a given population, whether expressed in dollar or percentage terms, is the average of these values as calculated for each unit.

Table 17E: Median Low Income Gap Ratio, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	26.5	24.5	19.7	23.0	24.9	26.9	26.0	29.0	24.4	33.4	27.6
1982	26.5	23.8	17.2	25.5	26.0	24.5	27.1	27.8	26.7	27.0	30.3
1983	28.0	21.2	23.0	25.6	28.6	30.0	27.3	31.6	22.3	29.2	31.1
1984	28.1	26.6	20.8	26.8	26.6	28.4	27.5	29.7	22.8	30.9	29.2
1985	25.8	27.3	16.3	24.3	26.2	24.9	25.9	27.5	34.1	24.9	27.3
1986	25.6	25.4	19.9	24.2	25.2	24.2	27.3	24.4	25.0	27.7	24.9
1987	26.7	26.1	22.5	27.6	26.0	26.7	26.6	27.0	23.6	29.2	25.7
1988	25.3	26.5	16.6	25.3	24.5	26.1	26.1	25.8	26.6	24.4	23.9
1989	25.8	29.2	18.3	21.7	25.9	26.9	21.4	27.2	31.4	28.5	25.7
1990	26.2	24.5	22.2	21.4	22.8	25.4	24.9	27.4	32.5	26.5	30.3
1991	27.4	32.8	20.7	21.9	26.6	26.7	27.3	25.9	30.4	28.9	28.4
1992	25.7	27.6	30.8	21.7	25.3	25.4	22.7	30.6	27.8	29.4	24.7
1993	25.9	26.5	21.9	22.5	27.3	27.1	23.4	29.1	25.3	25.6	28.4
1994	27.0	24.1	22.8	23.1	27.2	28.2	24.8	28.4	28.0	27.8	28.9
1995	26.8	23.9	23.3	21.6	25.8	30.5	23.8	25.9	29.5	27.8	27.1
1996	27.5	25.1	23.7	24.9	25.7	27.9	25.6	26.4	26.3	29.0	32.8
1997	27.5	26.6	23.4	26.1	24.2	27.7	26.5	25.6	25.9	31.0	29.5
1998	28.9	29.7	13.0	26.2	24.2	28.4	27.6	28.5	25.6	31.4	31.5
1999	26.9	22.3	22.3	26.9	21.3	27.2	27.2	24.2	24.6	31.2	25.8
2000	26.1	23.9	22.4	22.0	24.6	28.0	24.5	27.0	29.2	30.8	29.5
2001	28.4	20.0	21.7	26.5	23.6	27.0	27.7	23.4	24.8	31.3	33.8
2002	27.5	23.9	19.5	29.2	23.1	27.4	26.9	29.7	26.3	31.7	27.8
2003	26.9	25.4	18.8	28.5	24.0	25.7	25.5	26.9	26.5	32.8	30.2
2004	28.2	23.6	28.6	31.0	29.7	23.6	28.1	26.7	30.5	31.3	31.4
2005	28.7	31.4	17.7	29.5	27.3	26.8	31.6	26.3	32.9	32.0	27.4
2006	25.1	21.7	21.3	29.2	25.2	21.9	26.0	25.8	34.4	27.1	27.8
2007	26.3	20.9	24.6	30.7	23.6	25.2	26.2	22.9	32.4	31.3	25.9
2008	26.7	23.6	24.8	35.7	34.5	25.3	25.8	22.7	24.2	25.4	31.2
2009	26.6	24.8	23.3	29.5	31.6	27.5	21.4	22.1	32.0	32.7	29.7
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1981-1989	-0.33	2.22	-0.92	-0.72	0.49	0.00	-2.40	-0.80	3.20	-1.96	-0.89
1989-2000	0.11	-1.80	1.85	0.12	-0.47	0.37	1.24	-0.07	-0.66	0.71	1.26
2000-2009	0.21	0.41	0.44	3.31	2.82	-0.20	-1.49	-2.20	1.02	0.67	0.08
1981-2009	0.01	0.04	0.60	0.89	0.85	0.08	-0.69	-0.97	0.97	-0.08	0.26
Total Growth Rate, %											
1981-2009	0.4	1.2	18.3	28.3	26.9	2.2	-17.7	-23.8	31.1	-2.1	7.6

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Cansim Table 202-0802.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- The low income gap is the amount that a low income family falls short of the relevant low income cutoff. For the calculation of this gap, negative incomes are treated as zero. For example, a family with an income of \$15,000 and a low income cutoff of \$20,000 would have a low income gap of \$5,000. In percentage terms this gap would be 25%. The average gap for a given population, whether expressed in dollar or percentage terms, is the average of these values as calculated for each unit.

Table 17F: Average Low Income Gap Ratio, for Persons by Economic Family Type, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009

	1981	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %				
																								1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009
All persons	32.8	30.2	31.9	32.1	31.7	31.3	31.6	31.8	32.5	33.2	34.1	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.0	32.8	33.6	34.6	32.3	32.8	33.2	33.6	-1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.6	
Persons under 18 years	33.3	28.8	31.1	31.2	30.2	29.8	29.9	29.8	30.5	30.6	29.2	28.5	27.0	28.3	28.1	27.9	29.0	25.2	25.9	28.4	26.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-19.2		
Persons 18 to 64 years	35.8	33.4	34.7	35.1	34.4	33.9	34.1	34.6	35.2	36.0	38.0	38.0	37.7	37.1	36.7	35.9	37.1	38.4	36.1	36.5	37.0	-0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.1	3.3		
Persons 65 years and over	22.1	17.3	17.1	15.0	15.7	18.2	16.0	14.4	17.0	17.2	17.8	15.1	17.6	19.0	16.5	19.0	17.5	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.0	19.2	-3.0	0.1	1.0	-0.5	-13.3	
Males	32.6	31.0	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.6	32.9	33.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	34.9	34.4	34.8	34.0	34.0	34.9	36.5	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.6	-0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	6.1	
Males, under 18 years	33.6	28.6	30.8	30.9	29.4	29.7	29.7	30.0	30.6	30.0	29.1	28.3	27.1	28.1	28.7	29.0	30.2	26.6	26.6	28.1	26.6	-2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-20.9		
Males, 18 to 64 years	34.6	33.8	35.6	35.3	34.3	34.9	35.1	36.1	36.0	37.2	38.7	39.0	38.2	38.3	37.3	37.9	39.8	38.3	38.4	37.5	37.7	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	0.3	9.2		
Males, 65 years and over	20.3	17.8	19.3	15.2	16.6	22.4	19.0	16.1	20.1	21.7	23.6	14.2	21.9	24.3	18.6	23.7	24.8	19.2	19.6	18.8	18.8	20.6	-1.6	1.9	-0.7	0.1	1.6	
Females	32.9	29.6	30.9	31.6	31.4	30.3	30.6	30.2	31.4	32.2	33.2	32.9	32.7	32.6	32.2	31.7	32.3	32.7	30.1	31.0	32.1	32.7	-1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.7	
Females, under 18 years	33.0	29.0	31.3	31.5	31.1	29.9	30.1	29.6	30.4	31.2	29.3	28.6	27.0	28.6	27.4	27.1	26.6	27.6	23.7	25.2	28.7	27.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.1	-0.7	-17.3	
Females, 18 to 64 years	36.7	33.1	34.0	35.0	34.5	33.0	33.2	33.2	34.5	35.0	37.4	37.2	37.3	36.1	36.2	35.2	36.4	37.1	34.0	34.7	35.6	36.2	-1.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.4	
Females, 65 years and over	22.9	17.2	16.4	14.9	15.5	16.9	15.2	13.9	16.1	15.6	15.3	16.0	16.7	15.7	17.1	14.8	13.9	14.8	15.6	14.9	18.6	-3.5	-0.7	1.7	-0.7	-18.8		
Persons in economic families	31.7	28.7	30.8	30.3	30.0	29.3	29.7	29.5	30.3	30.7	31.2	30.1	29.7	30.1	30.1	28.9	29.6	31.5	26.8	27.3	29.9	29.6	-1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-6.4	
Males in economic families	31.2	28.4	30.8	30.2	29.7	29.3	30.0	30.0	30.4	30.5	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.4	30.5	29.3	30.3	32.1	27.6	27.8	30.2	27.8	-1.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.4	-10.8	
Females in economic families	32.1	28.9	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.3	29.5	29.2	30.3	30.9	31.3	30.0	29.3	29.8	28.6	28.9	31.0	26.1	26.8	29.7	31.3	-1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-2.6		
Elderly persons in economic families	20.4	22.2	18.5	16.5	20.4	24.6	23.0	17.4	24.1	27.9	24.9	14.4	24.7	26.6	27.0	33.0	27.2	22.6	30.6	30.0	25.7	37.6	1.1	1.0	4.8	2.2	84.4	
Elderly males in economic families	20.3	20.5	19.0	18.6	20.5	22.0	25.5	16.2	26.5	28.7	26.8	10.6	26.6	29.3	25.3	35.1	29.1	23.8	30.2	31.2	25.9	32.2	0.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	58.3	
Elderly females in economic families	20.5	24.3	18.0	14.3	20.3	27.5	20.6	18.6	22.2	27.0	23.5	18.0	23.3	23.7	28.7	31.0	25.0	21.4	31.0	28.6	25.6	42.5	2.2	-0.4	6.9	2.6	107.5	
Persons under 18 years in economic families	32.8	28.1	30.7	30.6	29.9	29.1	29.4	29.3	30.0	30.2	28.9	28.0	26.6	27.9	27.7	27.0	27.4	28.7	24.6	25.2	28.1	26.4	-1.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-19.4	
Persons under 18 years in two-parent families	29.5	27.3	29.5	28.2	28.8	27.3	29.0	29.6	29.4	29.3	27.3	27.0	27.0	29.0	27.8	25.2	27.2	28.8	23.3	21.8	27.0	25.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-12.5	
Persons under 18 years in female lone-parent families	38.3	29.6	31.8	33.2	30.2	29.1	29.6	29.1	30.5	31.0	30.6	28.2	26.3	26.2	27.5	28.2	26.7	28.3	25.9	29.0	30.2	27.1	-3.2	-1.1	0.3	-1.2	-29.3	
Persons under 18 years in all other economic families (4)	32.6	23.0	32.3	33.9	41.7	49.0	32.2	26.9	32.5	33.0	30.2	33.3	24.9	30.1	29.0	33.0	35.1	30.4	28.1	31.7	26.7	29.1	-4.3	0.7	1.8	-0.4	-10.7	
Persons 18 to 64 years in economic families	32.0	29.6	31.2	30.7	30.5	29.6	30.2	30.1	30.7	31.1	33.2	32.2	31.6	31.5	30.0	31.1	33.5	28.0	28.6	30.9	31.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-3.1		
Males 18 to 64 years in economic families	30.8	29.2	31.4	30.5	30.7	29.7	30.8	30.7	30.6	31.2	33.6	33.3	32.6	32.7	31.9	30.5	31.9	34.1	28.7	29.3	31.8	28.8	-0.6	1.0	-1.4	-0.2	-6.5	
Females 18 to 64 years in economic families	32.8	29.8	31.1	30.8	30.4	29.6	29.7	29.6	30.8	31.1	33.0	31.5	30.9	31.0	31.2	29.7	30.6	33.2	27.6	28.1	30.3	32.7	-1.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.4	
Unattached individuals	35.2	33.0	34.1	35.7	34.9	35.8	35.7	36.6	37.3	38.4	39.6	40.6	40.2	39.4	38.2	39.7	40.1	39.0	40.3	39.8	37.6	39.1	-0.8	1.8	-0.3	0.4	11.2	
Unattached individuals, males	36.6	36.6	38.0	38.2	36.4	39.5	39.0	41.3	40.7	42.1																		

Table 17G: Median Low Income Gap Ratio, for Persons by Economic Family Type, After Tax, All Family Units (as a Proportion of Low Income Cut Off), 1981-2009

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %				
	1981-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009																														
All persons	26.5	26.5	28.0	28.1	25.8	25.6	26.7	25.3	25.8	26.2	27.4	25.7	25.9	27.0	26.8	27.5	27.5	28.9	26.9	26.1	28.4	27.5	26.9	28.2	28.7	25.1	26.3	26.7	26.6	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	
Persons under 18 years	27.6	26.3	28.8	28.7	25.4	25.9	25.8	24.4	25.5	25.6	27.2	24.8	25.1	25.9	25.5	26.4	25.6	26.0	23.9	22.5	23.8	24.8	22.7	23.5	25.6	20.4	20.6	23.4	20.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1	-27.5	
Persons 18 to 64 years	29.7	30.2	31.0	30.9	29.1	28.4	29.9	29.5	28.6	29.4	31.6	28.9	28.6	29.5	30.1	30.7	31.0	32.5	31.8	32.4	31.3	30.6	30.4	31.2	33.5	28.7	29.6	30.8	30.8	-0.5	1.1	-0.6	0.1	3.7	
Persons 65 years and over	19.2	18.3	16.5	18.9	16.6	14.2	14.7	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.0	12.8	13.8	12.3	11.1	12.3	12.4	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.6	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.4	10.3	11.4	-4.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.8	-40.6	
Males	26.3	27.1	28.3	29.3	25.8	26.2	27.8	27.3	26.9	27.0	28.6	26.8	27.2	28.3	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.9	27.4	27.6	29.5	27.7	28.5	29.0	31.3	27.3	27.9	28.8	27.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	2.7	
Males, under 18 years	28.4	26.1	28.2	29.7	25.0	25.7	25.6	24.4	25.5	25.5	27.2	23.7	24.9	25.5	25.3	27.4	25.6	26.3	22.9	21.9	22.6	23.9	24.2	27.1	20.9	20.6	23.4	19.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-32.0		
Males, 18 to 64 years	29.0	30.0	30.6	31.0	28.2	28.5	30.7	30.3	29.1	30.0	31.7	29.7	29.5	30.4	31.6	32.0	32.6	33.1	33.0	32.8	30.9	31.0	31.6	34.9	30.7	31.4	32.7	31.1	0.0	1.1	-0.7	0.2	7.2		
Males, 65 years and over	16.9	18.2	17.0	16.4	15.4	16.0	16.9	13.8	12.6	14.1	13.5	11.1	14.4	13.5	11.3	14.0	13.5	18.6	11.6	15.1	14.1	13.4	14.3	13.2	11.7	13.3	14.9	13.1	-3.6	1.7	-1.6	-0.9	-22.5		
Females	26.8	26.1	27.9	27.3	25.8	25.0	25.6	24.0	25.2	25.2	26.3	25.3	24.8	25.7	25.2	26.0	26.2	27.0	26.1	25.4	27.5	27.6	26.9	25.5	27.0	27.0	23.4	24.6	24.6	26.3	-0.8	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-1.9
Females, under 18 years	27.3	26.6	29.6	27.7	26.0	26.2	26.1	24.4	25.6	26.5	27.0	26.5	25.4	26.5	25.6	25.8	24.9	22.7	22.6	22.7	23.6	22.3	23.0	20.2	20.6	23.1	20.9	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-23.4			
Females, 18 to 64 years	30.3	30.2	31.3	30.7	29.9	28.3	29.1	28.5	28.5	28.8	31.6	28.7	27.7	28.8	28.4	29.7	30.0	32.3	31.2	31.7	30.7	30.5	29.8	31.2	32.6	28.4	28.9	30.1	-0.8	1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.7		
Females, 65 years and over	20.0	18.4	16.2	19.4	17.6	13.9	14.2	13.4	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.1	13.6	12.0	11.1	11.5	11.8	13.2	11.2	11.3	10.5	10.2	10.6	9.2	7.5	9.8	10.5	-4.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.3	-47.5			
Persons in economic families	25.6	24.8	27.2	26.8	24.6	24.1	24.9	23.5	24.8	24.9	25.9	24.2	24.4	25.3	24.9	25.5	25.4	26.2	24.3	23.5	25.0	25.8	23.4	25.2	26.9	20.8	20.6	23.8	21.4	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-16.4	
Males in economic families	24.5	24.6	26.5	27.1	23.4	23.1	24.5	22.9	24.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	24.3	25.2	24.9	25.5	25.2	26.3	23.2	23.5	24.6	25.9	23.0	25.2	27.9	20.8	20.7	24.1	20.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.8	-0.7	-18.4	
Females in economic families	26.1	25.4	27.9	26.7	25.4	24.4	25.4	23.9	25.5	25.2	26.0	24.8	24.4	25.4	24.9	25.5	25.6	26.1	24.7	23.5	25.8	23.7	25.0	26.3	20.8	20.6	23.4	23.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-10.7		
Elderly persons in economic families	15.3	15.0	15.0	18.7	17.9	14.0	21.3	13.3	12.8	11.9	13.7	18.9	13.2	10.4	20.4	18.1	10.2	15.1	25.8	17.3	22.0	20.2	16.1	19.2	23.7	19.4	20.9	-2.2	1.5	3.7	1.1	36.6			
Elderly males in economic families	15.3	14.0	15.0	16.0	19.0	17.5	21.9	13.3	12.8	11.2	15.1	12.9	18.9	15.2	11.1	14.6	21.5	20.9	6.8	13.1	21.6	24.8	20.8	13.7	18.9	22.4	21.7	17.4	-2.2	0.2	3.2	0.5	13.7		
Elderly females in economic families	15.3	16.0	14.6	19.6	15.4	10.6	19.0	13.2	12.8	11.9	10.1	14.5	18.9	13.1	8.6	14.6	19.3	13.0	15.1	15.9	24.0	22.0	20.2	16.5	26.7	24.7	18.7	30.3	-2.2	1.5	8.0	2.5	98.0		
Persons under 18 years in economic families	27.4	26.1	28.4	28.0	25.3	25.7	24.2	25.3	25.5	27.0	24.8	24.8	25.7	25.2	26.2	25.6	25.9	23.7	21.9	23.8	24.0	22.0	23.4	25.5	20.2	20.4	23.2	19.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-27.7		
Persons under 18 years in two-parent families	22.8	21.1	25.6	24.1	20.0	20.7	22.2	21.2	23.8	23.6	23.2	21.5	22.3	24.4	25.5	24.7	23.3	21.9	21.5	20.3	24.3	22.4	20.2	19.0	23.6	18.3	15.1	23.1	18.2	0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8	-20.2	
Persons under 18 years in female lone-parent families	35.4	32.2	35.7	33.0	34.2	29.9	30.3	27.5	26.6	29.5	30.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	24.8	28.2	28.0	25.5	24.2	22.6	25.2	27.8	27.7	26.7	23.7	24.3	24.7	21.2	-3.5	-0.9	-1.5	-1.8	-40.1		
Persons under 18 years in all other economic families (4)	24.2	29.0	26.5	30.5	28.8	30.3	22.9	31.3	18.4	27.0	31.3	36.3	38.4	29.2	22.5	25.6	26.6	22.2	29.1	19.1															

Table 18A: Persons Under the Pre-Tax LIM by Province, 1997-2008

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
A: Number of persons under the LIM (in thousands)											
1997	4,674	113	19	161	133	1,171	1,600	210	197	418	633
1998	4,565	111	19	158	128	1,086	1,568	210	197	419	649
1999	4,622	120	19	158	125	1,073	1,602	210	198	438	661
2000	4,802	102	18	163	127	1,087	1,718	214	200	443	709
2001	4,696	97	17	156	123	1,085	1,699	208	195	407	693
2002	4,700	92	17	150	117	1,067	1,737	211	195	400	698
2003	4,841	90	17	150	116	1,072	1,822	217	199	418	722
2004	5,002	93	18	154	120	1,118	1,885	226	203	433	734
2005	4,738	88	17	146	114	1,046	1,826	214	177	398	695
2006	4,686	84	16	142	111	1,058	1,844	214	171	359	670
2007	4,731	78	17	142	110	1,074	1,880	213	168	380	652
2008	4,863	76	18	144	111	1,100	1,950	215	168	390	674
AAGR ¹ 97-08	0.36	-3.56	-0.51	-0.98	-1.61	-0.56	1.81	0.22	-1.47	-0.63	0.57
TGR ² 97-08	4.1	-32.9	-5.4	-10.3	-16.4	-6.0	21.9	2.5	-15.0	-6.8	6.5
B: Percentage of the population under the LIM											
1997	15.6	20.5	14.0	17.2	17.6	16.1	14.2	18.5	19.4	14.8	16.0
1998	15.1	20.5	13.7	17.0	17.0	14.9	13.8	18.4	19.4	14.4	16.3
1999	15.2	22.5	14.0	16.9	16.6	14.7	13.9	18.4	19.5	14.8	16.5
2000	15.6	19.4	13.4	17.5	16.9	14.8	14.7	18.6	19.8	14.7	17.5
2001	15.1	18.6	12.6	16.7	16.4	14.7	14.3	18.1	19.5	13.3	17.0
2002	15.0	17.8	12.1	16.0	15.6	14.3	14.4	18.2	19.6	12.8	17.0
2003	15.3	17.4	12.2	16.0	15.5	14.3	14.9	18.7	20.0	13.1	17.5
2004	15.7	17.9	13.1	16.4	16.1	14.8	15.2	19.3	20.3	13.4	17.7
2005	14.7	17.1	12.5	15.5	15.3	13.8	14.6	18.1	17.8	12.0	16.6
2006	14.4	16.4	11.9	15.1	14.9	13.9	14.6	18.1	17.2	10.5	15.8
2007	14.4	15.4	12.4	15.1	14.8	14.0	14.7	17.9	16.8	10.8	15.1
2008	14.6	15.0	12.9	15.4	14.9	14.2	15.1	17.8	16.5	10.9	15.4
AAGR ¹ 97-08	-0.62	-2.81	-0.73	-1.02	-1.54	-1.13	0.51	-0.32	-1.43	-2.76	-0.38
TGR ² 97-08	-6.6	-26.9	-7.8	-10.7	-15.7	-11.8	5.8	-3.4	-14.7	-26.5	-4.1
C: Provincial percentage of the population under the LIM as a proportion of the national average											
1997	100	131.1	89.8	110.2	112.9	103.0	91.2	118.1	123.9	94.6	102.5
1998	100	135.7	90.4	112.3	112.6	98.3	91.1	121.9	128.0	95.4	107.7
1999	100	147.7	92.1	111.4	109.3	96.4	91.6	120.9	128.5	97.5	108.3
2000	100	123.9	85.3	111.8	107.9	94.4	94.0	119.1	126.5	94.2	112.1
2001	100	123.1	83.2	110.4	108.1	96.9	94.3	119.3	128.6	87.8	112.2
2002	100	118.8	80.8	106.7	104.2	95.6	95.8	121.7	130.7	85.2	113.7
2003	100	113.9	80.0	104.4	101.3	93.6	97.3	122.1	130.7	85.8	114.4
2004	100	114.3	83.9	104.5	102.6	94.7	97.1	123.2	129.8	85.3	112.8
2005	100	116.4	84.9	105.7	104.1	93.9	99.2	123.3	121.4	81.4	112.7
2006	100	114.3	82.8	105.0	103.9	96.3	101.2	125.8	119.8	72.9	109.8
2007	100	107.1	86.0	105.3	102.7	97.2	102.3	124.3	117.1	75.4	105.3
2008	100	102.5	88.7	105.4	101.8	97.2	103.3	122.1	113.2	74.4	105.3
AAGR ¹ 97-08	0.00	-2.21	-0.12	-0.40	-0.93	-0.52	1.14	0.30	-0.82	-2.16	0.24
TGR ² 97-08	0.00	-21.8	-1.3	-4.4	-9.8	-5.6	13.3	3.4	-8.6	-21.3	2.7

Source: Panel A figures are from Cansim series v21388980, v21389211, v21389673, v21389904, v21390366, v21390828, v21392445, v21395217, v21395679, v21396372 and v21397065 (except numbers from 1997-1999, which are from unpublished Statistics Canada data). Panel B and Panel C values are calculated by the CSLS based on Panel A.

Notes: - Panel A data are scaled from units to thousands by the CSLS.

- Panel B figures are calculated by dividing Panel A values by population figures in Table 1.

- Panel C figures are calculated by dividing Panel B values by the corresponding Panel B value for Canada.

- Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- The LIM is a fixed percentage (50%) of the median national adjusted family income where adjusted indicates a consideration of family needs.

The family size adjustment reflects the precept that family needs increase with family size. A family is considered to be low income when their income is below the LIM for their family type and size.

¹ Average Annual Growth Rate.

²Total Growth Rate.

Table 18B: Number of Persons and Families Under the Post-Tax LIM¹, by Type, 1997-2008

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	AAGR ² 97-08	TGR ³ 97-08
All families & non-family persons														
# of families (x1,000)	12,837	12,914	13,133	13,309	13,325	13,300	13,563	13,741	13,970	14,158	14,331	14,546	1.14	13.31
Median income	28,500	29,400	30,100	31,400	34,100	35,200	35,700	36,800	38,100	39,800	41,880	43,320	3.88	52.00
# of persons (x1,000)	29,118	29,230	29,627	29,891	30,228	30,466	30,695	31,041	31,099	31,492	31,773	32,124	0.90	10.32
# of children 0-17 (x1,000)	7,186	7,132	7,177	7,126	7,117	7,156	7,129	7,141	6,966	7,027	7,008	6,994	-0.25	-2.67
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	3,589	3,672	3,740	3,807	3,886	3,947	4,024	4,090	4,171	4,271	4,353	4,475	2.03	24.68
All low income families & non-family persons														
# of families (x1,000)	2,277	2,232	2,276	2,358	2,345	2,319	2,395	2,484	2,475	2,455	2,510	2,600	1.21	14.16
Median income	7,700	7,900	8,100	8,400	9,400	9,600	9,700	9,900	10,200	10,400	11,080	11,490	3.71	49.22
# of persons (x1,000)	4,674	4,565	4,622	4,802	4,696	4,700	4,841	5,002	4,738	4,686	4,731	4,863	0.36	4.05
# of children 0-17 (x1,000)	1,578	1,546	1,551	1,592	1,525	1,534	1,577	1,617	1,444	1,379	1,367	1,375	-1.24	-12.83
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	130	130	169	189	238	248	255	281	282	272	301	329	8.84	153.84
Percentage of all low income families & non-family persons														
# of family unit	17.7	17.3	17.3	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.7	18.1	17.7	17.3	17.5	17.9	0.07	0.75
Median income	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.8	27.6	27.3	27.2	26.9	26.8	26.1	26.5	26.5	-0.17	-1.83
# of persons	16.1	15.6	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.1	-0.53	-5.68
# of children 0-17	22.0	21.7	21.6	22.3	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.6	20.7	19.6	19.5	19.7	-1.00	-10.44
# of persons 65+	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.3	6.68	103.59
Husband-wife/couple families														
# of families (x1,000)	6,936	6,946	7,030	7,118	7,188	7,249	7,320	7,449	7,486	7,629	7,728	7,832	1.11	12.92
Median income	42,000	43,500	44,800	47,000	50,600	52,200	53,300	55,000	57,600	60,000	63,210	65,500	4.12	55.95
# of persons (x1,000)	21,253	21,238	21,412	21,605	21,845	22,168	22,127	22,437	22,351	22,816	23,038	23,273	0.83	9.51
# of children 0-17 (x1,000)	5,713	5,632	5,603	5,567	5,494	5,553	5,450	5,477	5,336	5,495	5,494	5,489	-0.36	-3.91
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	2,056	2,098	2,138	2,181	2,230	2,271	2,324	2,376	2,433	2,501	2,558	2,642	2.31	28.52
Low income husband-wife/couple families														
# of families (x1,000)	648	618	632	681	635	651	664	690	621	660	664	689	0.56	6.32
Median income	11,200	11,400	11,700	11,700	13,700	13,600	13,900	14,500	15,400	15,100	15,960	16,600	3.64	48.21
# of persons (x1,000)	2,198	2,091	2,093	2,265	2,087	2,154	2,184	2,272	1,971	2,103	2,096	2,164	-0.14	-1.53
# of children 0-17 (x1,000)	805	762	741	809	714	743	745	778	628	678	666	678	-1.54	-15.71
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	66	64	97	98	81	99	103	106	102	100	97	100	3.88	51.95
Percentage of low income husband-wife/Couple families														
# of families	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	-0.55	-5.84
Median income	26.7	26.2	26.1	24.9	27.1	26.1	26.1	26.4	26.7	25.2	25.2	25.3	-0.46	-4.96
# of persons	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.3	-0.96	-10.08
# of children 0-17	14.1	13.5	13.2	14.5	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	11.8	12.3	12.1	12.4	-1.18	-12.28
# of persons 65+	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	1.53	18.23

Table 18B: Number of Persons and Families Under the Post-Tax LIM¹, by Type, 1997-2008 (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	AAGR ² 97-08	TGR ³ 97-08
Lone parent families														
# of families (x1,000)	1,217	1,262	1,314	1,318	1,406	1,404	1,451	1,444	1,456	1,391	1,379	1,383	1.17	13.70
Median income	20,600	21,900	22,600	23,900	26,000	26,900	27,300	28,100	28,600	31,300	33,030	34,390	4.77	66.94
# of persons (x1,000)	3,181	3,285	3,426	3,413	3,653	3,651	3,777	3,757	3,720	3,539	3,511	3,520	0.92	10.66
# of children 0-17 (x1,000)	1,474	1,500	1,573	1,559	1,623	1,603	1,679	1,663	1,630	1,532	1,514	1,505	0.19	2.13
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	137	162	166	159	174	175	179	179	172	165	162	166	1.79	21.52
Low income lone-parent families														
# of families (x1,000)	471	470	489	479	497	483	508	514	532	461	461	460	-0.22	-2.34
Median income	11,400	11,900	11,700	12,300	13,100	13,000	13,400	13,100	14,600	15,260	15,840	3.04	38.95	
# of persons (x1,000)	1,317	1,329	1,373	1,338	1,397	1,363	1,434	1,450	1,444	1,248	1,250	1,248	-0.49	-5.27
# of children 0-17 (x1,000)	773	784	810	783	810	790	832	838	816	700	701	697	-0.94	-9.83
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	9	10	10	10	12	12	12	13	13	11	11	12	3.06	39.38
Percentage of low income lone-parent families														
# of families	38.7	37.2	37.2	36.3	35.3	34.4	35.0	35.6	36.5	33.1	33.4	33.2	-1.37	-14.11
Median income	55.3	54.3	51.8	51.5	50.4	48.3	47.6	47.7	45.8	46.6	46.2	46.1	-1.65	-16.77
# of persons	41.4	40.4	40.1	39.2	38.2	37.3	38.0	38.6	38.8	35.3	35.6	35.5	-1.40	-14.39
# of children 0-17	52.5	52.2	51.5	50.2	49.9	49.3	49.5	50.4	50.1	45.7	46.3	46.3	-1.13	-11.71
# of persons 65+	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.3	1.25	14.70
Non-family persons														
# of persons (x1,000)	4,685	4,707	4,789	4,873	4,731	4,646	4,792	4,847	5,028	5,137	5,224	5,331	1.18	13.80
Median income	15,100	15,600	16,200	16,900	18,300	18,600	19,000	19,500	20,200	21,100	22,260	23,040	3.92	52.58
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	1,396	1,412	1,436	1,467	1,481	1,501	1,522	1,536	1,566	1,605	1,633	1,666	1.62	19.34
Low income non-family persons														
# of persons (x1,000)	1,158	1,144	1,156	1,199	1,212	1,184	1,223	1,281	1,323	1,334	1,386	1,451	2.07	25.26
Median income	6,200	6,400	6,700	7,000	7,800	7,900	8,100	8,400	8,600	8,900	9,510	9,880	4.33	59.35
# of persons 65+ (x1,000)	55	57	62	81	144	137	141	162	167	160	193	216	13.29	294.62
Percentage of low income non-family persons														
# of persons	24.7	24.3	24.1	24.6	25.6	25.5	25.5	26.4	26.3	26.0	26.5	27.2	0.88	10.08
Median income	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.4	42.6	42.5	42.6	43.1	42.6	42.2	42.7	42.9	0.40	4.44
# 65+ years	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.5	9.8	9.2	9.2	10.6	10.7	10.0	11.8	13.0	11.49	230.67

Source: Based on annual estimates for families and individuals. Cansim series v21388890, v21388895, v21388891, v21388893, v21388978, v21388986, v21388980, v21388982, v21388984, v21388919, v21388924, v21388920, v21388921, v21388922, v21389026, v21389034, v21389028, v21389030, v21389032, v21388948, v21388953, v21388949, v21388950, v21388951, v21389074, v21389082, v21389076, v21389078, v21389080, v21388972, v21388976, v21388974, v21389114, v21389120 and v21389118. Data for years 1997-1999 from unpublished Statistics Canada data.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

¹ The LIM is a fixed percentage (50%) of the median national adjusted family income where adjusted indicates a consideration of family needs. The family size adjustment reflects the precept that family needs increase with family size. A family is considered to be low income when their income is below the LIM for their family type and size.

² Average Annual Growth Rate.

³ Total Growth Rate.

Table 18B: Number of Persons and Families Under the Post-Tax LIM¹, by Type, 1997-2008 (continued)

Note: The following table presents the 2003 after-tax Low income measures thresholds obtained from the "Family data: User's guide", product number 13C0016 at http://www.statcan.ca/english/sdds/document/4105_D5_T1_V3_E.pdf.

2003 AFTER-TAX LOW INCOME MEASURES

Number of Adults*	Number of Children Less Than 16 Years of Age				
	0	1	2	.....	18
1	12,750	17,850	21,675	.....	82,875
2	17,850	21,675	25,500	.....	86,700
3	22,950	26,775	30,600		
4	28,050	31,875	35,700		

* Includes parents/spouses, children 16 years of age and over and the first child in lone-parent families regardless of age.

Table 19A: Aggregate, Average and Median Net Worth by Type of Family Unit, Ages and Income, 1999

	Family units, thousand	% of family units	Aggregate net worth, millions of dollars	Average net worth, dollar	Median net worth, dollar
All family units¹	12,215	100	3,045,134	249,000	109,200
Economic families	8,288	68	2,559,676	308,800	159,000
Elderly families	1,180	10	518,396	439,400	302,900
Non-elderly families	7,109	58	2,041,280	287,100	138,600
Couple only ²	1,852	15	653,702	352,900	170,700
Couple, children under 18	3,137	26	803,977	256,300	129,000
Lone parent families	626	5	57,036	91,100	17,900
Other non-elderly families	1,493	12	526,565	352,600	211,800
Unattached individuals	3,927	32	485,458	123,600	31,800
Males	1,902	15	216,985	114,100	21,800
under 65	1,635	13	143,925	88,000	15,600
65 and over	267	2	73,060	273,800	170,800
Females	2,026	16	268,473	132,540	43,500
under 65	1,240	10	117,738	94,900	14,200
65 and over	785	6	150,735	192,000	108,600
Ages³					
Less than 65	9,984	82	2,302,944	230,700	89,600
Less than 25	724	6	29,373	40,600	2,000
25-34	2,388	20	210,849	88,300	32,300
35-44	3,017	25	587,168	194,600	99,500
55-64	1,459	12	664,185	455,100	272,200
65 and older	2,232	18	742,191	332,600	211,500
Family income after tax					
Less than \$10,000	1,037	8	59,140	57,000	2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,183	18	319,268	146,000	65,600
\$30,000 - \$39,999	19,144	157	412,299	215,000	114,200
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,515	12	395,578	261,100	147,100
\$50,000 - \$74,999	2,144	18	775,301	361,600	215,000
\$75,000+	1,251	10	886,334	708,300	441,700

Source: Statistics Canada "The Assets and Debts of Canadians: Focus on private pension savings", Catalogue no. 13-596-XIE. Table 7.1.

¹Refers to the total economic families and unattached individuals

² Refers to no children at home.

³In the case of families, refers to major income recipient.

Table 19B: Change in Median Net Worth From 1999 to 2005, by Quintile

	Median Net Worth (constant 2005\$)		Changes from 1999 to 2005	
	1999	2005	constant 2005\$	%
All family units	120,500	148,400	27,900	23
Lowest 20%	1,100	1,000	-100	-9
Second 20%	34,800	37,300	2,500	7
Third 20%	120,500	148,400	27,900	23
Fourth 20%	275,600	361,200	85,600	31
Highest 20%	671,600	862,900	191,300	28

Source: Statistics Canada "The Assets and Wealth of Canadians: An overview of the results of the Survey of Financial Security 2005." Catalogue no.13F0026MIE2006001. Table 1, page 9.

Table 19C: Percentage Distribution of Wealth, All Family Units, 1970-1999 and 1999-2005

	1970	1977	1984	1999	1999*	2005*
Poorest 10%	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Second	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Third	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
Fourth	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6
Fifth	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.2
Sixth	5.4	5.9	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.2
Seventh	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.4	8.1	8.1
Eighth	11.8	12.1	11.5	11.0	12.0	12.2
Ninth	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	18.9	18.3
Richest 10%	53.3	50.7	51.8	55.7	49.6	50.9
All 10 Groups	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1		
Poorest five groups	3.6	5.1	5.3	3.9	5.9	5.3
Richest five groups	96.4	94.9	94.6	96.2	94.1	94.7

Source: The first four columns are taken from Table I-3 from page 12 in Steve Kerstetter, "Rags and Riches: Wealth Inequality in Canada", Canadian Center for Policy Alternatives (CCPA), December 2002, available at http://www.policyalternatives.ca/documents/National_Office_Pubs/rags_riches.pdf. The last two columns (marked with an *) are from unpublished Statistics Canada data collected for the Survey of Financial Security.

Note: 1999 figures have been adjusted by Statistics Canada to be comparable to previous years. Statistics Canada did its first comprehensive national survey of assets, debts and wealth in 1970, and did follow-up studies in 1977, 1984 and 1999.

* This data uses the current definition of net worth, which was adopted by Statistics Canada in 1999. Thus, the value of the contents of the home, collectibles and valuables, annuities and locked in retirement income funds (LIRAs) and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs) are included in this data.

Table 19D: Average Wealth by Deciles, all Family Units, in Constant 1999 Dollars, 1970-1999

	1970	1977	1984	1999	1999*	2005*	Growth 1970-1999, per cent	Difference in 1999 dollars, 1970-1999	Growth 1999*- 2005*, per cent	Difference in 1999 dollars, 1999*-2005*	Share of total growth, 1999*-2005*, per cent
Poorest	-8,301	-7,671	-5,956	-10,656	-6,671	-8,121	n/a	-2,355	n/a	-1,450	-0.20
Second	0	1,279	931	369	4,070	4,034	n/a	369	-0.9	-36	0.00
Third	2,490	6,393	6,991	6,306	17,927	19,170	153.3	3,816	6.9	1,243	0.17
Fourth	10,792	20,456	21,705	23,179	45,853	52,194	114.8	12,387	13.8	6,341	0.87
Fifth	24,904	44,748	45,246	49,437	81,637	100,762	98.5	24,533	23.4	19,125	2.64
Sixth	44,828	75,433	72,777	82,662	132,957	165,227	84.4	37,834	24.3	32,270	4.45
Seventh	68,902	109,953	105,006	129,822	197,052	254,674	88.4	60,920	29.2	57,622	7.94
Eighth	97,957	154,701	148,780	193,488	293,832	383,191	97.5	95,531	30.4	89,359	12.31
Ninth	146,106	225,020	225,901	305,674	461,855	580,884	109.2	159,568	25.8	119,029	16.40
Richest	442,468	648,211	667,485	980,903	1,210,681	1,612,968	121.7	538,435	33.2	402,287	55.43
All Family units	83,015	127,852	128,875	176,087	243,885	316,218	112.1	93,072	29.7	72,333	100.00

Source: Columns marked with an * are from unpublished Statistics Canada data collected for the Survey of Financial Security. Other columns are from Table I-4 from page 13 in Steve Kerstetter, "Rags and Riches: Wealth Inequality in Canada", Canadian Center for Policy Alternatives (CCPA), December 2002, available at http://www.policyalternatives.ca/documents/National_Office_Pubs/rags_riches.pdf.

Note: 1999 figures have been adjusted by Statistics Canada to be comparable to previous years.

* This data uses the current definition of net worth, which was adopted by Statistics Canada in 1999. Thus, the value of the contents of the home, collectibles and valuables, annuities and locked in retirement income funds (LIRAs) and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs) are included in this data.

Table 19E: The Millionaires' Club by Region or Province, 1999

	Number of millionaires	Percentage of all family units	Aggregate wealth (in millions)	Share of total wealth	Average wealth
British columbia	56,218	3.3	\$150,380	35.5	2,674,944
Prairie region	50,889	2.5	\$128,468	30.1	2,524,475
Ontario	138,022	3.1	\$269,360	27.2	1,951,573
Quebec	55,111	1.8	\$139,884	28.9	2,538,223
Atlantic region	10,673	1.1		sample too small	
All regions	310,913	2.5	\$708,528	29	2,278,863

Source: Table II-4 from page 19 in Steve Kerstetter, "Rags and Riches: Wealth Inequality in Canada", Canadian Center for Policy Alternatives (CCPA), December 2002, available at http://www.policyalternatives.ca/documents/National_Office_Pubs/rags_riches.pdf.

Table 19F: Distribution of Family Units and Wealth by Province in Constant 1999 dollars, 1984-1999

1984	Per cent of family units	Number of family units	Share of wealth (per cent)	Aggregate wealth (in millions)	Average wealth	Median wealth
Newfoundland	1.8	168,682	1.1	12,951	76,775	52,108
Prince Edward Island	0.4	42,185	0.5	5,740	136,073	61,764
Nova Scotia	3.2	307,726	2.1	26,136	84,933	51,388
New Brunswick	2.6	246,362	1.7	20,514	83,267	42,545
Quebec	25.9	2,464,192	19.1	233,229	94,647	44,752
Ontario	35.9	3,414,785	38.7	473,361	138,621	71,266
Manitoba	4.2	399,290	4.6	55,824	139,809	68,967
Saskatchewan	3.9	373,172	6.4	78,078	209,228	78,162
Alberta	9.5	904,630	12.3	150,745	166,637	48,123
British Columbia	12.4	1,178,167	13.7	167,635	142,284	71,879
All provinces	100	9,499,193	100	1,224,212	128,875	58,392
1999	Per cent of family units	Number of family units	Share of wealth (per cent)	Aggregate wealth (in millions)	Average wealth	Median wealth
Newfoundland	1.6	198,630	0.7	15,400	77,530	40,400
Prince Edward Island	0.4	54,205	0.4	7,957	146,801	59,257
Nova Scotia	3.1	376,191	1.8	39,547	105,124	50,700
New Brunswick	2.5	300,177	1.5	32,601	108,605	48,500
Quebec	25.5	3,115,360	19.5	420,483	134,971	45,290
Ontario	36.7	4,480,409	40.5	871,918	194,607	80,200
Manitoba	3.7	446,152	3	64,069	143,603	61,100
Saskatchewan	3.3	401,649	3.3	70,750	176,148	75,330
Alberta	9.5	1,157,207	11.6	248,639	214,862	77,700
British Columbia	13.8	1,685,649	17.6	379,647	225,223	71,300
All provinces	100	12,215,629	100	2,151,010	176,087	64,600

Source: Table II-6 from page 21 in Steve Kerstetter, "Rags and Riches: Wealth Inequality in Canada", Canadian Center for Policy Alternatives (CCPA), December 2002, available at http://www.policyalternatives.ca/documents/National_Office_Pubs/rags_riches.pdf.

Table 19G: Wealth by Family Type in Constant 1999 Dollars, 1984-1999

	1984		1999		% change in average, 1984-1999	% change in median, 1984-1999
	Average	Median	Average	Median		
Couples 65 and older	198,498	121,075	280,487	177,500	41.3	46.6
Couples under 65 without children	151,171	71,526	244,174	101,603	61.5	42.1
Couples under 65 with children under 18	149,293	77,856	195,922	77,800	31.2	-0.1
Couples under 65 with children 18 and older	251,486	155,788	312,493	167,400	24.3	7.5
Lone parent families	39,438	1,870	63,808	3,656	61.8	95.5
Unattached persons 65 and older	78,674	41,380	138,107	70,000	75.5	69.2
Unattached persons under 65	47,204	5,772	63,888	6,000	35.3	4.0

Source: Table VI-6 from page 57 in Steve Kerstetter, "Rags and Riches: Wealth Inequality in Canada", Canadian Center for Policy Alternatives (CCPA), December 2002, available at http://www.policyalternatives.ca/documents/National_Office_Pubs/rags_riches.pdf.

Table 19H: Median Wealth by Economic Family Type, 1999 and 2005 (2005\$)

	% change 1999.		
	1999	2005	2005
All family units	120,500	148,400	23.2
Economic families of two or more	177,400	230,500	29.9
Elderly families	343,100	443,600	29.3
Non-elderly families	155,300	204,000	31.4
Couples only ¹	190,100	242,900	27.8
Couples with children under 18	144,900	189,000	30.4
Other non-elderly families ²	144,300	210,800	46.1
Unattached individuals	33,400	34,700	3.9

¹ No children at home

² Includes lone-parent families

Source: *The Wealth of Canadians: An Overview of the Results of the Survey of Financial Security*, based on the Survey of Financial Security (2005).

Table 19I: Average Net Worth of Families by Quintile, 1999 and 2005 (in 2005\$)

	Net worth		Change 1999-2005		% of net worth growth for all families	% of net worth	
	1999	2005	Constant	% change		1999	2005
			2005 \$	1999-2005			
All families	281,000	364,300	83,300	29.6	na	100.00	100.00
Lowest 20%	-1,500	-2,400	-900	na	-0.22	-0.11	-0.13
Second 20%	36,700	41,100	4,400	12.0	1.06	2.61	2.26
Third 20%	123,600	153,200	29,600	23.9	7.11	8.80	8.41
Fourth 20%	282,700	367,600	84,900	30.0	20.38	20.12	20.18
Highest 20%	963,300	1,264,200	300,900	31.2	72.24	68.56	69.40

Source: *The Wealth of Canadians: An Overview of the Results of the Survey of Financial Security*, based on the Survey of Financial Security (2005).

Table 20A: Linear Trend for Real Disposable Income per Capita (in 2002 constant dollars): Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	18,613	11,721	14,902	16,072	14,603	16,335	21,202	18,636	16,815	19,726	19,084
1982	18,798	12,061	15,088	16,271	14,855	16,535	21,321	18,749	16,989	20,015	19,236
1983	18,984	12,400	15,273	16,469	15,106	16,735	21,440	18,862	17,164	20,304	19,388
1984	19,169	12,739	15,458	16,668	15,357	16,934	21,559	18,975	17,339	20,593	19,540
1985	19,355	13,079	15,644	16,867	15,609	17,134	21,679	19,089	17,514	20,882	19,692
1986	19,541	13,418	15,829	17,066	15,860	17,334	21,798	19,202	17,688	21,171	19,844
1987	19,726	13,757	16,014	17,265	16,112	17,534	21,917	19,315	17,863	21,461	19,996
1988	19,912	14,097	16,200	17,464	16,363	17,734	22,036	19,429	18,038	21,750	20,148
1989	20,097	14,436	16,385	17,663	16,614	17,934	22,155	19,542	18,213	22,039	20,300
1990	20,283	14,775	16,570	17,862	16,866	18,134	22,275	19,655	18,388	22,328	20,452
1991	20,468	15,115	16,756	18,061	17,117	18,333	22,394	19,769	18,562	22,617	20,604
1992	20,654	15,454	16,941	18,260	17,368	18,533	22,513	19,882	18,737	22,906	20,756
1993	20,840	15,793	17,126	18,459	17,620	18,733	22,632	19,995	18,912	23,195	20,908
1994	21,025	16,133	17,312	18,658	17,871	18,933	22,751	20,108	19,087	23,484	21,060
1995	21,211	16,472	17,497	18,857	18,123	19,133	22,871	20,222	19,261	23,773	21,212
1996	21,396	16,811	17,682	19,056	18,374	19,333	22,990	20,335	19,436	24,062	21,364
1997	21,582	17,151	17,868	19,255	18,625	19,533	23,109	20,448	19,611	24,351	21,516
1998	21,768	17,490	18,053	19,454	18,877	19,733	23,228	20,562	19,786	24,641	21,668
1999	21,953	17,829	18,238	19,653	19,128	19,932	23,347	20,675	19,961	24,930	21,820
2000	22,139	18,169	18,424	19,852	19,380	20,132	23,467	20,788	20,135	25,219	21,972
2001	22,324	18,508	18,609	20,051	19,631	20,332	23,586	20,901	20,310	25,508	22,124
2002	22,510	18,847	18,794	20,250	19,882	20,532	23,705	21,015	20,485	25,797	22,276
2003	22,696	19,187	18,980	20,449	20,134	20,732	23,824	21,128	20,660	26,086	22,428
2004	22,881	19,526	19,165	20,648	20,385	20,932	23,944	21,241	20,835	26,375	22,580
2005	23,067	19,865	19,350	20,847	20,637	21,132	24,063	21,355	21,009	26,664	22,732
2006	23,252	20,204	19,536	21,046	20,888	21,331	24,182	21,468	21,184	26,953	22,884
2007	23,438	20,544	19,721	21,245	21,139	21,531	24,301	21,581	21,359	27,242	23,036
2008	23,624	20,883	19,906	21,444	21,391	21,731	24,420	21,695	21,534	27,531	23,188
2009	23,809	21,222	20,092	21,643	21,642	21,931	24,540	21,808	21,708	27,821	23,340
2010	23,995	21,562	20,277	21,842	21,893	22,131	24,659	21,921	21,883	28,110	23,492
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1981-1989	0.96	2.64	1.19	1.19	1.63	1.17	0.55	0.60	1.00	1.40	0.78
1989-2000	0.88	2.11	1.07	1.07	1.41	1.06	0.52	0.56	0.92	1.23	0.72
2000-2010	0.81	1.73	0.96	0.96	1.23	0.95	0.50	0.53	0.84	1.09	0.67
1981-2010	0.88	2.12	1.07	1.06	1.41	1.05	0.52	0.56	0.91	1.23	0.72
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1981-2010	28.9	84.0	36.1	35.9	49.9	35.5	16.3	17.6	30.1	42.5	23.1

Source: CSLS Table 9B.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

-Trend is calculated by applying the method of least squares to the data on Table 9B.

Table 20B: Absolute Percentage Off-Trend: Canada and the Provinces, 1981-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	4.34	7.80	5.60	0.85	0.53	5.33	0.79	1.06	10.62	14.75	9.08
1982	1.64	5.55	3.88	0.71	1.40	0.50	1.18	2.11	12.12	7.69	4.04
1983	1.52	0.90	3.43	3.05	1.32	2.29	2.22	4.66	2.03	1.62	1.11
1984	0.57	3.36	4.40	1.13	0.64	1.54	0.04	3.06	3.52	1.17	1.11
1985	2.50	3.50	4.71	0.87	1.07	2.07	2.21	6.03	4.99	7.37	0.13
1986	1.74	2.43	2.56	0.60	0.69	0.92	1.76	3.75	11.26	3.28	0.76
1987	1.35	2.39	2.54	2.08	2.44	1.61	2.38	1.69	2.98	1.62	0.89
1988	4.05	5.85	7.11	4.70	4.89	3.21	5.15	3.03	1.32	3.40	3.49
1989	5.54	7.30	8.37	6.77	5.60	5.44	6.29	4.14	0.91	3.90	6.97
1990	3.87	7.00	7.08	4.52	3.15	4.61	3.65	4.90	1.85	0.82	6.04
1991	0.56	2.50	2.42	0.47	1.29	1.42	0.12	0.22	2.39	3.59	1.71
1992	1.80	1.35	1.60	0.68	0.66	3.38	0.18	0.75	6.28	5.09	0.83
1993	3.27	0.03	3.04	0.26	1.01	3.60	2.44	3.82	7.22	4.85	3.03
1994	3.99	1.56	0.06	1.95	2.07	2.82	3.10	4.39	9.87	7.99	4.67
1995	4.57	2.53	0.14	2.31	1.34	3.32	3.73	4.72	6.25	8.89	5.82
1996	6.29	6.10	3.53	5.38	3.43	4.41	6.21	4.53	3.72	10.98	7.70
1997	6.39	8.85	3.76	4.90	4.71	5.45	5.41	7.19	9.98	8.58	7.73
1998	5.09	7.29	2.44	2.31	2.00	5.36	3.23	4.48	7.81	7.29	7.72
1999	3.84	6.07	0.04	0.44	0.26	3.96	1.63	4.41	5.98	8.08	6.31
2000	1.32	5.68	1.42	0.80	0.74	1.93	1.76	3.37	5.04	5.31	3.97
2001	1.19	3.43	0.41	0.16	0.57	1.27	0.14	3.09	6.34	0.14	3.15
2002	1.67	4.19	1.30	1.37	2.81	0.59	0.86	2.58	6.71	2.95	2.95
2003	2.35	4.53	2.25	3.13	3.68	0.16	1.87	2.38	3.91	5.48	3.16
2004	0.62	4.95	2.42	1.66	1.38	0.58	0.62	0.55	0.71	1.02	0.88
2005	0.20	5.93	2.63	0.84	1.66	0.05	0.73	1.42	0.76	2.91	0.20
2006	3.24	14.88	0.83	0.48	0.02	1.27	2.20	1.91	1.37	8.57	5.54
2007	4.77	9.18	0.64	2.41	1.52	3.87	3.37	4.93	5.97	8.19	7.68
2008	6.19	3.01	0.00	2.71	4.58	4.73	3.09	7.95	18.22	10.58	8.49
2009	5.21	6.73	2.07	4.56	6.27	4.67	2.38	8.17	15.76	8.92	6.97
2010	6.32										
Absolute Percentage Change over Period											
1981-1989	1.20	-0.50	2.77	5.92	5.07	0.11	5.50	3.08	-9.71	-10.85	-2.11
1989-2000	-4.23	-1.62	-6.94	-5.97	-4.86	-3.51	-4.53	-0.77	4.13	1.42	-3.00
2000-2009	3.89	1.05	0.64	3.77	5.54	2.74	0.62	4.80	10.72	3.61	3.00
1981-2009	0.86	-1.07	-3.53	3.71	5.74	-0.66	1.59	7.11	5.14	-5.83	-2.11

Source: CSLS Tables 9B and 20A.

Table 21: Consumer Bankruptcies per 10,000 Persons, 1976-2009

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1976	4.3	2.3	0.6	3.4	0.9	4.3	5.6	3.8	1.3	3.1	3.9
1977	5.4	2.2	1.5	5.6	2.1	5.8	6.6	5.4	2.1	3.7	4.6
1978	6.7	4.2	1.3	7.7	2.1	7.4	8.3	5.5	2.8	4.7	4.5
1979	7.4	2.9	1.3	6.3	2.9	8.4	9.6	6.9	2.8	4.9	4.5
1980	8.6	3.2	1.8	6.7	2.3	9.4	11.9	8.0	3.4	6.0	3.9
1981	9.3	4.4	2.1	7.9	2.8	10.7	12.8	8.5	3.0	6.3	3.5
1982	12.2	5.9	2.8	10.6	4.7	13.5	16.0	10.7	5.1	9.0	7.2
1983	10.6	6.4	2.4	10.7	3.8	11.5	12.1	9.7	5.9	10.1	9.1
1984	8.6	4.8	2.6	8.2	4.1	9.5	9.0	6.2	5.2	9.9	9.0
1985	7.6	4.1	2.4	7.5	2.8	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.4	9.6	9.0
1986	8.3	4.3	4.3	8.6	3.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	5.5	9.3	9.3
1987	9.2	4.4	2.5	10.8	3.0	11.4	8.3	9.0	6.1	11.0	9.5
1988	9.6	3.8	3.9	11.6	3.4	14.3	7.6	9.8	7.5	10.4	8.2
1989	10.7	4.4	2.1	12.6	3.7	16.1	8.8	12.9	9.9	10.4	7.5
1990	15.4	7.8	3.5	17.3	5.9	19.9	15.8	17.1	13.3	14.8	9.3
1991	22.2	11.7	4.2	23.9	7.1	25.9	25.3	23.2	16.0	21.3	13.2
1992	21.8	11.2	4.1	20.1	7.1	23.4	25.7	22.8	15.5	22.6	14.1
1993	19.0	9.0	3.9	17.2	6.2	21.9	21.7	21.1	12.0	20.0	11.3
1994	18.6	11.8	3.6	16.4	5.9	22.3	19.8	20.0	12.3	22.1	11.4
1995	22.3	13.0	4.9	18.6	6.7	28.9	22.5	22.1	14.9	29.8	12.6
1996	26.9	14.8	5.7	21.8	10.6	34.3	27.1	24.2	17.6	35.8	16.6
1997	28.5	19.4	7.6	26.0	15.4	37.1	28.1	24.4	17.6	35.0	18.7
1998	25.0	21.8	11.1	27.8	14.7	33.8	23.1	21.3	15.5	28.0	18.4
1999	24.0	24.9	11.5	28.3	16.1	31.8	20.2	21.6	15.9	29.7	20.4
2000	24.5	29.5	13.3	30.1	18.6	31.5	20.2	21.6	18.2	29.4	22.7
2001	25.6	36.4	12.7	36.9	23.3	32.6	21.8	21.7	20.2	26.5	23.2
2002	25.0	37.1	12.1	34.8	24.3	29.2	22.4	21.1	20.1	26.3	23.3
2003	26.6	41.5	14.8	37.4	30.1	30.1	24.7	22.4	22.0	28.8	22.8
2004	26.4	44.8	18.4	39.9	33.9	30.7	24.8	19.9	21.9	26.9	20.2
2005	26.2	51.9	24.3	42.4	34.5	30.9	25.0	21.3	20.6	22.7	19.5
2006	24.3	47.6	23.7	37.0	32.5	31.9	23.6	19.0	18.0	15.3	16.5
2007	24.2	41.9	21.5	37.2	32.9	32.6	24.6	17.1	14.6	13.6	15.4
2008	27.2	42.0	31.8	42.3	35.5	36.5	28.0	16.8	14.3	16.9	16.6
2009	34.5	50.0	36.4	48.8	43.9	43.4	35.6	20.0	17.4	27.2	23.9
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1976-1981	16.71	14.09	28.96	18.69	24.47	20.12	17.76	17.57	17.16	15.46	-2.34
1981-1989	1.80	0.17	-0.18	5.99	3.32	5.20	-4.54	5.36	16.34	6.54	10.18
1989-2000	7.81	18.82	18.43	8.27	15.91	6.28	7.83	4.82	5.65	9.89	10.58
2000-2009	3.89	6.06	11.79	5.49	10.03	3.64	6.51	-0.82	-0.47	-0.88	0.53
1976-2009	6.53	9.84	13.30	8.45	12.34	7.26	5.74	5.19	8.08	6.84	5.64
1981-2009	4.80	9.10	10.71	6.72	10.30	5.12	3.73	3.12	6.54	5.37	7.13
Total Growth Rate, %											
1976-2009	705.4	2116.2	6062.6	1354.3	4553.2	911.0	531.0	431.3	1199.2	787.5	511.7
1981-2009	271.9	1046.6	1627.7	517.5	1457.2	304.3	178.7	136.5	488.6	332.5	588.7

Source: Based on Cansim series v6213, v6214, v6219, v6218, v6220, v6221, v6222, v6223, v6224, v6225 and v6215. These series were terminated in 2009.

Note: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Values per 10,000 persons calculated by the CSLS by dividing the Cansim data by the population (Table 1) and multiplying the result by 100.

Table 22A: Unemployment Rate (in percent), 1976-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1976	7.1	13.4	9.3	9.2	11.0	8.7	6.1	4.7	3.8	3.9	8.4
1977	8.0	15.4	9.5	10.3	13.3	10.4	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	8.3
1978	8.4	15.9	9.7	10.5	12.4	11.0	7.2	6.5	4.8	4.8	8.3
1979	7.5	14.8	11.6	10.0	10.9	9.7	6.6	5.5	4.2	3.9	7.7
1980	7.5	13.3	10.5	9.7	11.1	10.0	6.9	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.7
1981	7.6	13.5	11.3	10.0	11.6	10.5	6.6	6.0	4.5	3.9	6.8
1982	11.0	16.2	12.6	12.8	14.0	14.0	9.8	8.5	6.3	7.7	12.1
1983	12.0	18.1	12.2	13.4	14.9	14.2	10.4	9.5	7.7	11.0	13.9
1984	11.3	20.1	12.5	13.0	14.6	13.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	11.3	15.0
1985	10.5	20.2	13.5	13.4	15.2	12.2	7.9	8.3	8.1	9.8	14.3
1986	9.6	18.8	13.0	13.3	14.4	11.0	7.0	7.6	7.7	9.9	12.7
1987	8.8	17.8	12.3	12.0	13.2	10.2	6.1	7.5	7.3	9.6	12.1
1988	7.8	16.2	12.2	10.2	11.8	9.5	5.0	7.7	7.3	8.0	10.3
1989	7.5	15.5	13.7	9.9	12.1	9.6	5.0	7.5	7.3	7.2	9.1
1990	8.1	17.0	14.4	10.7	12.1	10.4	6.2	7.4	7.0	6.9	8.4
1991	10.3	18.0	16.5	12.1	12.7	12.1	9.5	8.6	7.4	8.2	9.9
1992	11.2	20.0	17.6	13.1	13.0	12.7	10.8	9.3	8.0	9.5	10.1
1993	11.4	20.1	16.9	14.3	12.6	13.2	10.9	9.3	8.3	9.6	9.7
1994	10.4	20.0	16.5	13.5	12.5	12.3	9.6	8.8	6.9	8.8	9.1
1995	9.5	18.0	14.8	12.2	11.4	11.5	8.7	7.3	6.7	7.8	8.5
1996	9.6	18.9	14.6	12.4	11.6	11.8	9.0	7.2	6.6	6.9	8.7
1997	9.1	18.1	15.3	12.1	12.6	11.4	8.4	6.5	5.9	5.9	8.5
1998	8.3	17.6	13.9	10.5	12.2	10.3	7.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	8.8
1999	7.6	16.7	14.3	9.6	10.2	9.3	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.7	8.3
2000	6.8	16.6	12.0	9.1	10.0	8.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	7.2
2001	7.2	15.8	11.9	9.7	11.0	8.8	6.3	5.1	5.8	4.7	7.7
2002	7.7	16.5	12.0	9.6	10.1	8.7	7.2	5.1	5.7	5.3	8.5
2003	7.6	16.4	11.1	9.1	10.2	9.2	6.9	5.0	5.6	5.1	8.0
2004	7.2	15.6	11.2	8.8	9.7	8.5	6.8	5.3	5.3	4.7	7.2
2005	6.8	15.1	10.8	8.4	9.6	8.3	6.6	4.8	5.1	4.0	5.8
2006	6.3	14.7	11.1	7.9	8.7	8.1	6.3	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.8
2007	6.0	13.5	10.3	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.4	4.4	4.2	3.5	4.3
2008	6.1	13.2	10.8	7.7	8.5	7.2	6.5	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.6
2009	8.3	15.5	12.1	9.2	8.8	8.5	9.0	5.2	4.8	6.6	7.7
2010	8.0	14.4	11.2	9.3	9.3	8.0	8.7	5.4	5.2	6.5	7.6
Percentage point change											
1976-1981	0.50	0.10	2.00	0.80	0.60	1.80	0.50	1.30	0.70	0.00	-1.60
1981-1989	-0.10	2.00	2.40	-0.10	0.50	-0.90	-1.60	1.50	2.80	3.30	2.30
1989-2000	-0.70	1.10	-1.70	-0.80	-2.10	-1.10	0.70	-2.50	-2.20	-2.20	-1.90
2000-2010	1.20	-2.20	-0.80	0.20	-0.70	-0.50	3.00	0.40	0.10	1.50	0.40
1976-2010	0.90	1.00	1.90	0.10	-1.70	-0.70	2.60	0.70	1.40	2.60	-0.80
1981-2010	0.40	0.90	-0.10	-0.70	-2.30	-2.50	2.10	-0.60	0.70	2.60	0.80

Source: Based on LFS estimates. Cansim series V2170201, V2170417, V2170633, V2170849, V2171065, V2171281, V2171497, V2171713, V2171929, V2172145 and V2172361.

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 22B: Official Unemployment Rate plus Discouraged Searchers and Involuntary Part-Timers (in full-time equivalents), 1997-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
A: Official unemployment rate plus discouraged searchers											
1997	9.7	24.5	16.2	13.3	14.0	12.2	8.8	6.9	6.4	6.1	8.9
1998	8.8	22.7	14.6	11.5	13.1	10.9	7.4	5.8	6.1	5.7	9.2
1999	8.0	21.0	14.8	10.3	10.9	9.9	6.5	5.8	6.3	5.9	8.6
2000	7.1	20.5	12.4	9.8	10.5	8.8	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	7.4
2001	7.5	18.6	12.3	10.2	11.6	9.0	6.4	5.2	5.9	4.7	8.0
2002	7.9	19.5	12.3	10.1	10.7	8.9	7.3	5.2	5.8	5.4	8.8
2003	7.8	19.0	11.3	9.5	10.7	9.3	7.0	5.1	5.7	5.1	8.3
2004	7.4	18.0	11.6	9.3	10.2	8.7	6.9	5.4	5.4	4.8	7.3
2005	6.9	17.4	11.0	8.8	10.0	8.4	6.7	4.8	5.3	4.0	6.0
2006	6.4	16.7	11.2	8.1	9.0	8.2	6.4	4.4	4.8	3.5	4.8
2007	6.1	15.2	10.4	8.2	7.7	7.4	6.5	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.3
2008	6.3	15.1	10.9	7.8	8.8	7.3	6.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.7
2009	8.5	17.1	12.2	9.4	9.1	8.6	9.2	5.3	4.9	6.7	7.8
2010	8.2	15.7	11.4	9.5	9.6	8.1	8.8	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.8
							Percentage Point Change				
1997-2000	-2.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-2.9	-1.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5
2000-2010	1.1	-4.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.4
1997-2010	-1.5	-8.8	-4.8	-3.8	-4.4	-4.1	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	0.5	-1.1
							Total Growth Rate, %				
1997-2010	-15.5	-35.9	-29.6	-28.6	-31.4	-33.6	0.0	-20.3	-17.2	8.2	-12.4
B: Official unemployment rate plus involuntary part-timers (in full-time equivalents)											
1997	12.3	24.0	19.7	17.1	16.8	15.0	11.3	9.3	9.0	8.0	11.6
1998	11.1	23.1	18.2	14.7	15.8	13.4	9.7	8.0	8.7	7.6	12.2
1999	10.0	21.4	18.0	13.2	13.4	12.0	8.3	7.8	8.8	7.6	11.6
2000	9.1	20.5	15.2	12.2	12.6	11.2	7.5	6.9	7.4	6.6	10.1
2001	9.5	19.8	14.8	12.5	13.4	11.0	8.3	7.1	8.2	6.1	10.9
2002	10.1	21.0	14.9	12.7	12.5	11.1	9.2	7.2	8.4	6.9	12.2
2003	10.1	20.6	14.1	12.0	12.7	11.5	9.3	7.2	8.2	6.7	11.9
2004	9.5	19.7	14.3	11.6	12.3	10.7	8.8	7.3	8.0	6.3	10.3
2005	8.9	18.9	13.7	11.3	12.1	10.3	8.7	6.8	7.4	5.3	8.3
2006	8.2	18.3	13.6	10.5	11.1	10.1	8.3	6.1	6.6	4.3	6.8
2007	7.8	16.6	12.8	10.6	9.6	9.1	8.3	5.9	5.8	4.2	6.0
2008	8.0	16.2	13.2	10.1	10.5	9.1	8.7	5.7	5.6	4.3	6.5
2009	10.8	18.8	14.9	11.7	11.0	10.5	12.0	7.2	6.5	8.2	10.7
2010	10.6	17.5	14.0	12.2	11.5	9.9	11.7	7.5	7.1	8.3	10.8
							Percentage Point Change				
1997-2000	-3.2	-3.5	-4.5	-4.9	-4.2	-3.8	-3.8	-2.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5
2000-2010	1.5	-3.0	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	-1.3	4.2	0.6	-0.3	1.7	0.7
1997-2010	-1.7	-6.5	-5.7	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	0.4	-1.8	-1.9	0.3	-0.8
							Total Growth Rate, %				
1997-2010	-13.8	-27.1	-28.9	-28.7	-31.5	-34.0	3.5	-19.4	-21.1	3.8	-6.9

Source: Based on LFS estimates. Cansim series V2170202, V2170418, V2170634, V2170850, V2171066, V2171282, V2171498, V2171714, V2171930, V2172146, V2172362, v2170204, v2170420, v2170636, v2170852, v2171068, v2171284, v2171500, v2171716, v2171932, v2172148 and v2172364.

Notes: - Percentage point changes and growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Discouraged searchers are people who wanted and were available to take work but who did not look for a job because they believe none was available.

- Involuntary part-timers who have a second job and work full-time hours between both jobs are excluded. Also, the number of involuntary part-timers is expressed as a "full-time equivalent".

Table 22C: Provincial Unemployment Rate as a Proportion of the National Average, 1976-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1976	100.0	188.7	131.0	129.6	154.9	122.5	85.9	66.2	53.5	54.9	118.3
1977	100.0	192.5	118.8	128.8	166.3	130.0	86.3	71.3	55.0	56.3	103.8
1978	100.0	189.3	115.5	125.0	147.6	131.0	85.7	77.4	57.1	57.1	98.8
1979	100.0	197.3	154.7	133.3	145.3	129.3	88.0	73.3	56.0	52.0	102.7
1980	100.0	177.3	140.0	129.3	148.0	133.3	92.0	73.3	57.3	52.0	89.3
1981	100.0	177.6	148.7	131.6	152.6	138.2	86.8	78.9	59.2	51.3	89.5
1982	100.0	147.3	114.5	116.4	127.3	127.3	89.1	77.3	57.3	70.0	110.0
1983	100.0	150.8	101.7	111.7	124.2	118.3	86.7	79.2	64.2	91.7	115.8
1984	100.0	177.9	110.6	115.0	129.2	115.9	79.6	76.1	71.7	100.0	132.7
1985	100.0	192.4	128.6	127.6	144.8	116.2	75.2	79.0	77.1	93.3	136.2
1986	100.0	195.8	135.4	138.5	150.0	114.6	72.9	79.2	80.2	103.1	132.3
1987	100.0	202.3	139.8	136.4	150.0	115.9	69.3	85.2	83.0	109.1	137.5
1988	100.0	207.7	156.4	130.8	151.3	121.8	64.1	98.7	93.6	102.6	132.1
1989	100.0	206.7	182.7	132.0	161.3	128.0	66.7	100.0	97.3	96.0	121.3
1990	100.0	209.9	177.8	132.1	149.4	128.4	76.5	91.4	86.4	85.2	103.7
1991	100.0	174.8	160.2	117.5	123.3	117.5	92.2	83.5	71.8	79.6	96.1
1992	100.0	178.6	157.1	117.0	116.1	113.4	96.4	83.0	71.4	84.8	90.2
1993	100.0	176.3	148.2	125.4	110.5	115.8	95.6	81.6	72.8	84.2	85.1
1994	100.0	192.3	158.7	129.8	120.2	118.3	92.3	84.6	66.3	84.6	87.5
1995	100.0	189.5	155.8	128.4	120.0	121.1	91.6	76.8	70.5	82.1	89.5
1996	100.0	196.9	152.1	129.2	120.8	122.9	93.8	75.0	68.8	71.9	90.6
1997	100.0	198.9	168.1	133.0	138.5	125.3	92.3	71.4	64.8	64.8	93.4
1998	100.0	212.0	167.5	126.5	147.0	124.1	86.7	66.3	69.9	67.5	106.0
1999	100.0	219.7	188.2	126.3	134.2	122.4	82.9	73.7	78.9	75.0	109.2
2000	100.0	244.1	176.5	133.8	147.1	125.0	83.8	73.5	75.0	73.5	105.9
2001	100.0	219.4	165.3	134.7	152.8	122.2	87.5	70.8	80.6	65.3	106.9
2002	100.0	214.3	155.8	124.7	131.2	113.0	93.5	66.2	74.0	68.8	110.4
2003	100.0	215.8	146.1	119.7	134.2	121.1	90.8	65.8	73.7	67.1	105.3
2004	100.0	216.7	155.6	122.2	134.7	118.1	94.4	73.6	73.6	65.3	100.0
2005	100.0	222.1	158.8	123.5	141.2	122.1	97.1	70.6	75.0	58.8	85.3
2006	100.0	233.3	176.2	125.4	138.1	128.6	100.0	68.3	74.6	54.0	76.2
2007	100.0	225.0	171.7	133.3	125.0	120.0	106.7	73.3	70.0	58.3	71.7
2008	100.0	216.4	177.0	126.2	139.3	118.0	106.6	68.9	67.2	59.0	75.4
2009	100.0	186.7	145.8	110.8	106.0	102.4	108.4	62.7	57.8	79.5	92.8
2010	100.0	180.0	140.0	116.3	116.3	100.0	108.8	67.5	65.0	81.3	95.0
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %										
1976-1981	0.00	-1.21	2.57	0.31	-0.30	2.43	0.21	3.59	2.04	-1.35	-5.43
1981-1989	0.00	1.91	2.61	0.04	0.70	-0.95	-3.25	3.00	6.41	8.14	3.88
1989-2000	0.00	1.53	-0.31	0.12	-0.84	-0.22	2.10	-2.76	-2.34	-2.40	-1.23
2000-2010	0.00	-3.00	-2.29	-1.40	-2.32	-2.21	2.64	-0.85	-1.42	1.00	-1.08
1976-2010	0.00	-0.14	0.20	-0.32	-0.84	-0.60	0.70	0.06	0.57	1.16	-0.64
1981-2010	0.00	0.05	-0.21	-0.43	-0.93	-1.11	0.78	-0.54	0.32	1.60	0.21
	Total Growth Rate, %										
1976-2010	0.00	-4.63	6.88	-10.29	-24.97	-18.39	26.58	1.97	21.45	47.92	-19.70
1981-2010	0.00	1.33	-5.84	-11.65	-23.84	-27.62	25.23	-14.50	9.78	58.33	6.18

Source: CSLS Table 22A.

Table 22D: Provincial Official Unemployment Rate Plus Discouraged Searchers and Involuntary Part-Timers as a Proportion of the National Average, 1997-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
A: Provincial official unemployment rate plus discouraged searchers as a proportion of the national average											
1997	100.0	252.6	167.0	137.1	144.3	125.8	90.7	71.1	66.0	62.9	91.8
1998	100.0	258.0	165.9	130.7	148.9	123.9	84.1	65.9	69.3	64.8	104.5
1999	100.0	262.5	185.0	128.8	136.3	123.8	81.3	72.5	78.8	73.8	107.5
2000	100.0	288.7	174.6	138.0	147.9	123.9	83.1	71.8	74.6	71.8	104.2
2001	100.0	248.0	164.0	136.0	154.7	120.0	85.3	69.3	78.7	62.7	106.7
2002	100.0	246.8	155.7	127.8	135.4	112.7	92.4	65.8	73.4	68.4	111.4
2003	100.0	243.6	144.9	121.8	137.2	119.2	89.7	65.4	73.1	65.4	106.4
2004	100.0	243.2	156.8	125.7	137.8	117.6	93.2	73.0	73.0	64.9	98.6
2005	100.0	252.2	159.4	127.5	144.9	121.7	97.1	69.6	76.8	58.0	87.0
2006	100.0	260.9	175.0	126.6	140.6	128.1	100.0	68.8	75.0	54.7	75.0
2007	100.0	249.2	170.5	134.4	126.2	121.3	106.6	73.8	70.5	57.4	70.5
2008	100.0	239.7	173.0	123.8	139.7	115.9	104.8	66.7	66.7	58.7	74.6
2009	100.0	201.2	143.5	110.6	107.1	101.2	108.2	62.4	57.6	78.8	91.8
2010	100.0	191.5	139.0	115.9	117.1	98.8	107.3	67.1	64.6	80.5	95.1
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1997-2000	0.00	4.56	1.50	0.22	0.81	-0.49	-2.88	0.33	4.20	4.53	4.34
2000-2010	0.00	-4.02	-2.26	-1.74	-2.31	-2.24	2.59	-0.68	-1.43	1.14	-0.91
1997-2010	0.00	-2.11	-1.40	-1.29	-1.60	-1.84	1.30	-0.45	-0.16	1.92	0.28
Total Growth Rate, %											
1997-2010	0.00	-24.20	-16.76	-15.51	-18.89	-21.46	18.29	-5.71	-2.04	27.99	3.67
B: Provincial official unemployment rate plus involuntary part-timers as a proportion of the national average											
1997	100.0	197.6	160.2	139.8	137.4	122.0	91.9	76.4	73.2	65.0	93.5
1998	100.0	208.9	162.5	132.1	142.0	119.6	86.6	72.3	77.7	67.9	108.9
1999	100.0	216.0	178.0	132.0	135.0	120.0	83.0	78.0	88.0	76.0	116.0
2000	100.0	227.5	167.0	136.3	138.5	122.0	83.5	75.8	81.3	72.5	111.0
2001	100.0	212.8	157.4	131.9	143.6	117.0	88.3	75.5	87.2	64.9	116.0
2002	100.0	208.9	147.5	126.7	124.8	108.9	91.1	71.3	83.2	68.3	121.8
2003	100.0	205.0	137.6	118.8	126.7	112.9	92.1	71.3	81.2	66.3	117.8
2004	100.0	208.4	151.6	122.1	129.5	112.6	92.6	76.8	84.2	65.3	108.4
2005	100.0	213.5	153.9	127.0	138.2	115.7	97.8	76.4	83.1	59.6	94.4
2006	100.0	224.4	165.9	129.3	136.6	122.0	100.0	74.4	80.5	53.7	82.9
2007	100.0	214.1	164.1	135.9	123.1	115.4	106.4	75.6	74.4	53.8	76.9
2008	100.0	202.5	165.0	126.3	132.5	113.8	107.5	71.3	71.3	53.8	81.3
2009	100.0	174.1	138.0	108.3	101.9	97.2	111.1	66.7	60.2	75.9	99.1
2010	98.1	162.0	129.6	113.0	106.5	91.7	108.3	69.4	65.7	76.9	100.0
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1997-2000	0.00	4.81	1.41	-0.86	0.26	0.01	-3.13	-0.26	3.58	3.70	5.88
2000-2010	-0.19	-3.34	-2.50	-1.86	-2.59	-2.82	2.64	-0.88	-2.10	0.58	-1.04
1997-2010	-0.14	-1.51	-1.61	-1.63	-1.94	-2.17	1.28	-0.73	-0.82	1.29	0.52
Total Growth Rate, %											
1997-2010	-1.85	-17.98	-19.06	-19.22	-22.50	-24.83	17.92	-9.13	-10.15	18.16	6.96

Source: CSLS Table 22B.

Notes: - Discouraged searchers are people who wanted and were available to take work but who did not look for a job because they believe none was available.

- Involuntary part-timers who have a second job and work full-time hours between both jobs are excluded. Also, the number of involuntary part-timers is expressed as a "full-time equivalent".

Table 23: Real Measures of Wages in Canada, 1981-2010

	Hourly compensation, total economy, CPI deflated, Index (2002=100) ¹	Hourly compensation, total economy, GDP deflator, Index (2002=100) ¹	Productivity in the total economy, GDP per hour, 2002 \$
1981	73.66	66.95	31.52
1982	74.17	68.94	32.02
1983	73.22	68.30	32.80
1984	73.63	69.34	33.78
1985	73.94	70.26	34.17
1986	73.50	70.54	33.99
1987	73.43	70.37	34.19
1988	75.32	71.78	34.59
1989	75.44	72.31	34.82
1990	75.41	73.37	34.86
1991	75.59	75.48	35.17
1992	77.01	77.01	35.74
1993	76.49	76.78	36.16
1994	76.44	75.95	37.05
1995	76.31	75.79	37.51
1996	75.86	75.29	37.61
1997	77.50	77.20	38.42
1998	79.09	80.00	39.13
1999	80.14	81.08	40.17
2000	82.73	82.52	41.36
2001	83.76	84.70	41.81
2002	84.00	85.90	42.40
2003	84.14	85.62	42.56
2004	85.07	85.44	42.68
2005	87.05	86.51	43.61
2006	89.62	88.49	44.05
2007	90.71	88.71	44.13
2008	91.40	87.85	44.00
2009	93.88	92.22	44.26
2010	94.29	91.63	44.81
Average Annual Growth Rate, %			
1981-1989	0.30	0.97	1.25
1989-2000	0.84	1.21	1.58
1997-2010	1.52	1.33	1.19
1981-2010	0.85	1.09	1.22
Total Growth Rate, %			
1981-2010	28.00	36.87	42.15

Source: Cansim series v15856467, v29509281 and v3860085. CSLS Tables 4, 6 and 31.

Note: Values and growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

¹ According to the retained definition, hours worked means the total number of hours that a person spends working, whether paid or not. In general, this includes regular and overtime hours, breaks, travel time, training in the workplace and time lost in brief work stoppages where workers remain at their posts. On the other hand, time lost due to strikes, lockouts, annual vacation, public holidays, sick leave, maternity leave or leave for personal needs are not included in total hours worked. The total compensation for all jobs consists of all payments in cash or in kind made by domestic producers to workers for services rendered - in other words, total payroll. It includes the salaries and supplementary labour income of paid workers, plus an imputed labour income for self-employed workers. Hourly compensation is defined as the ratio between total compensation for all jobs, and the number of hours worked.

Table 24A: Quintile Distribution of Market Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009

	Adjusted for family size					Unadjusted for family size					Average family size (Number)				
	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile
1981	7,400	21,600	32,100	44,300	71,800	13,600	41,700	61,300	81,200	127,200	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1
1982	6,500	19,600	30,400	42,400	71,000	12,000	37,400	57,500	78,200	124,700	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1
1983	6,100	18,100	29,400	41,700	71,400	11,100	34,500	55,600	76,100	125,600	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1
1984	6,100	18,300	30,100	41,800	71,200	11,000	34,400	56,300	76,900	125,100	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1
1985	6,700	19,200	30,900	43,100	72,700	12,100	35,700	57,800	78,500	127,200	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
1986	7,000	19,600	31,800	44,000	74,300	12,500	36,300	59,000	80,400	130,500	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
1987	7,400	20,200	31,900	44,700	75,300	13,200	37,500	59,000	80,800	133,000	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1
1988	7,300	20,800	33,200	45,800	77,100	12,800	38,400	61,200	82,700	134,700	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
1989	7,700	22,000	33,900	46,800	79,000	13,400	40,700	62,000	84,300	138,600	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
1990	6,800	19,800	32,500	45,600	77,800	11,900	35,900	60,000	82,100	136,100	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1
1991	6,100	17,600	30,200	42,900	76,500	10,700	32,600	55,700	77,300	133,800	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1
1992	5,600	17,100	29,600	42,500	76,100	9,400	31,400	54,800	76,400	132,400	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
1993	5,300	16,400	28,900	41,900	72,900	9,200	30,200	53,100	75,900	126,400	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0
1994	5,500	16,500	29,300	42,500	74,600	9,600	30,400	54,300	76,600	130,600	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1
1995	5,800	17,000	29,300	42,800	75,400	10,000	31,100	53,500	76,700	131,200	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
1996	5,500	16,600	29,400	43,000	77,300	9,400	30,300	54,100	77,500	135,500	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
1997	5,700	16,700	29,800	43,700	78,700	9,900	30,500	54,300	79,000	137,700	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1
1998	5,600	17,400	31,100	45,300	84,500	9,600	31,400	56,700	81,700	148,400	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
1999	6,300	18,900	32,300	46,800	86,800	10,800	34,000	58,400	84,600	151,800	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
2000	7,000	19,500	33,300	48,200	91,900	12,000	34,800	59,900	86,600	163,300	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
2001	6,700	19,900	33,500	48,600	93,200	11,400	35,500	59,900	86,800	164,800	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
2002	6,900	19,900	33,300	48,400	93,400	11,800	35,400	59,400	86,300	163,500	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
2003	7,100	19,600	33,600	48,500	92,600	12,100	34,600	60,100	86,400	162,000	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
2004	7,300	19,900	34,000	49,700	95,800	12,300	35,200	60,100	88,600	168,200	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
2005	7,300	20,600	34,500	50,800	96,200	12,100	36,300	60,800	90,300	168,600	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0
2006	7,800	21,000	34,900	51,400	98,400	13,000	36,800	61,600	90,800	171,000	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
2007	8,200	22,100	35,600	52,700	101,800	13,700	38,500	63,300	93,000	175,600	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
2008	7,800	22,100	36,700	53,600	105,100	12,800	38,300	64,800	94,300	183,800	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
2009	7,200	20,900	35,800	52,800	102,800	11,700	36,300	62,700	93,800	177,900					
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %														
1981-1989	0.50	0.23	0.68	0.69	1.20	-0.19	-0.30	0.14	0.47	1.08	-1.55	-1.34	-1.02	-0.36	0.00
1989-2000	-0.86	-1.09	-0.16	0.27	1.38	-1.00	-1.41	-0.31	0.25	1.50	0.00	-0.81	-0.26	-0.27	0.29
2000-2009	0.31	0.77	0.81	1.02	1.25	-0.28	0.47	0.51	0.89	0.96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1981-2009	-0.10	-0.12	0.39	0.63	1.29	-0.54	-0.49	0.08	0.52	1.21	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Total Growth Rate, %														
1981-2009	-2.7	-3.2	11.5	19.2	43.2	-14.0	-12.9	2.3	15.5	39.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Calculations from Cansim series v21188922, v21188923, v21188924, v21188925, v21188926, v21188910, v21188911, v21188912, v21188913, v21188914, v21188916, v21188917, v21188918, v21188919 and v21188920.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then then income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 24B: Quintile Distribution of Total Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009

	Adjusted for family size					Unadjusted for family size					Average family size (Number)				
	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile
1981	13,000	25,300	34,800	46,500	73,600	22,500	48,100	66,300	85,100	130,400	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1
1982	12,400	24,300	33,900	45,200	73,300	21,700	45,700	63,900	83,200	128,900	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1
1983	11,900	23,200	32,900	44,700	73,500	20,600	43,100	62,100	81,500	129,400	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1
1984	12,000	23,600	33,600	44,800	73,600	20,700	43,500	62,800	82,300	129,300	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1
1985	12,800	24,400	34,500	46,100	75,100	21,700	44,500	64,200	83,900	131,500	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
1986	13,200	24,900	35,300	46,900	76,700	22,300	45,300	65,300	85,600	134,700	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
1987	13,500	25,300	35,600	47,700	77,700	22,800	46,000	65,300	86,100	137,200	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1
1988	13,900	26,000	36,700	48,800	79,400	23,100	47,100	67,200	88,000	138,700	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
1989	14,600	27,000	37,500	50,000	81,800	23,900	49,000	68,500	89,900	143,400	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
1990	13,400	25,600	36,700	49,200	80,700	22,100	45,400	67,200	88,400	141,100	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1
1991	12,800	24,300	34,700	47,100	79,700	21,300	43,400	63,500	84,500	139,300	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1
1992	12,400	24,300	34,800	46,900	79,300	20,200	43,000	63,600	84,000	137,800	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
1993	12,500	23,600	34,000	46,300	76,200	20,800	41,800	61,700	83,600	132,100	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0
1994	12,600	23,900	34,400	46,800	77,800	20,900	42,000	63,000	84,000	136,100	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1
1995	12,500	23,800	34,400	46,800	78,600	20,800	42,200	62,100	83,500	136,700	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
1996	12,100	23,500	34,300	47,000	80,700	20,100	41,300	62,400	84,400	141,200	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
1997	12,300	23,600	34,700	47,500	81,700	20,300	41,200	62,300	85,500	143,000	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1
1998	12,500	24,400	35,900	49,200	87,500	20,600	42,600	64,600	88,500	153,700	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
1999	12,900	25,400	36,900	50,400	89,500	21,400	44,200	66,000	90,700	156,700	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
2000	13,600	25,800	37,700	51,700	94,500	22,400	44,800	67,200	92,600	167,900	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
2001	13,700	26,400	38,200	52,400	96,000	22,400	46,000	67,700	93,400	169,600	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
2002	13,700	26,300	38,200	52,300	96,200	22,500	45,600	67,600	92,900	168,300	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
2003	13,800	26,300	38,300	52,400	95,300	22,700	45,100	67,900	93,000	166,800	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
2004	13,800	26,600	38,900	53,600	98,700	22,600	45,800	68,200	95,200	173,200	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
2005	14,100	27,200	39,600	54,700	98,800	22,500	46,900	69,300	96,900	173,100	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0
2006	14,700	27,800	40,200	55,600	101,200	23,900	47,800	70,600	97,800	175,900	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
2007	15,500	28,700	41,100	56,800	104,500	25,100	49,300	72,700	100,100	180,400	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
2008	15,200	28,900	41,900	58,000	107,900	24,200	49,300	73,500	101,800	188,700	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
2009	15,000	28,400	41,600	57,600	105,900	23,900	48,600	72,400	101,900	183,300					
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %														
1981-1989	1.46	0.82	0.94	0.91	1.33	0.76	0.23	0.41	0.69	1.19	-1.55	-1.34	-1.02	-0.36	0.00
1989-2000	-0.64	-0.41	0.05	0.30	1.32	-0.59	-0.81	-0.17	0.27	1.44	0.00	-0.81	-0.26	-0.27	0.29
2000-2009	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.21	1.27	0.72	0.91	0.83	1.07	0.98	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1981-2009	0.51	0.41	0.64	0.77	1.31	0.22	0.04	0.31	0.65	1.22	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Total Growth Rate, %														
1981-2009	15.4	12.3	19.5	23.9	43.9	6.2	1.0	9.2	19.7	40.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Calculations from Cansim series v21188940, v21188941, v21188942, v21188943, v21188944, v21188928, v21188929, v21188930, v21188931, v21188932, v21188934, v21188935, v21188936, v21188937 and v21188938.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then then income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 24C: Quintile Distribution of After-Tax Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size (in \$2009), 1981-2009

	Adjusted for family size					Unadjusted for family size					Average family size (Number)				
	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile
1981	12,500	22,500	29,900	38,900	59,700	21,600	42,800	56,800	71,200	106,000	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1
1982	12,000	21,900	29,100	37,700	58,900	20,900	41,000	54,900	69,600	103,800	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1
1983	11,600	20,900	28,300	37,200	58,600	19,900	38,800	53,300	68,000	103,300	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1
1984	11,600	21,400	28,800	37,400	58,700	19,900	39,200	53,800	68,700	103,200	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1
1985	12,200	21,900	29,400	38,100	59,700	20,700	39,700	54,600	69,400	104,700	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
1986	12,600	22,000	29,500	38,300	60,300	21,200	39,800	54,500	69,800	106,000	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
1987	12,800	22,100	29,500	38,400	60,000	21,400	40,000	54,100	69,400	106,200	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1
1988	13,400	22,800	30,500	39,400	61,000	22,000	41,100	55,600	71,000	106,800	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
1989	13,600	23,400	31,000	40,200	62,200	22,400	42,300	56,600	72,300	109,300	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
1990	12,700	22,500	30,100	39,300	60,600	20,900	39,600	55,000	70,400	106,300	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1
1991	12,200	21,400	28,700	37,600	59,700	20,300	38,100	52,200	67,500	104,400	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1
1992	12,000	21,600	29,000	37,800	59,700	19,400	38,100	52,900	67,600	103,800	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
1993	12,100	21,000	28,300	37,200	57,900	20,000	36,900	51,300	67,200	100,600	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0
1994	12,100	21,200	28,600	37,500	58,500	20,000	37,100	52,200	67,200	102,400	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1
1995	12,000	21,200	28,500	37,300	59,000	19,900	37,300	51,300	66,500	102,600	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
1996	11,600	20,900	28,500	37,500	60,100	19,300	36,500	51,600	67,200	105,200	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
1997	11,500	21,000	28,700	37,900	61,100	19,000	36,500	51,500	68,200	107,100	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1
1998	11,800	21,700	29,900	39,500	65,100	19,300	37,700	53,600	71,100	114,400	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
1999	12,300	22,700	30,900	40,900	66,900	20,200	39,400	55,200	73,600	117,300	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
2000	12,400	23,000	31,600	41,800	70,500	20,400	39,800	56,200	75,100	125,400	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
2001	13,200	23,900	32,600	43,400	73,400	21,600	41,600	57,900	77,400	129,700	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
2002	13,100	23,900	32,800	43,500	73,700	21,500	41,200	58,100	77,400	129,200	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
2003	13,200	23,800	32,800	43,500	73,000	21,700	40,800	58,200	77,200	127,700	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
2004	13,200	24,200	33,400	44,400	75,500	21,600	41,600	58,600	79,000	132,600	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
2005	13,500	24,700	34,100	45,500	75,900	21,500	42,600	59,800	80,700	133,000	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0
2006	14,100	25,200	34,700	46,300	78,100	22,800	43,300	61,000	81,500	135,800	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
2007	14,700	26,300	35,900	47,700	80,900	23,600	45,300	63,500	84,100	139,800	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
2008	14,800	26,600	36,600	48,700	83,100	23,500	45,300	64,100	85,600	145,500	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
2009	14,700	26,500	36,800	48,800	82,900	23,400	45,300	64,000	86,500	143,600					
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %														
1981-1989	1.06	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.51	0.46	-0.15	-0.04	0.19	0.38	-1.55	-1.34	-1.02	-0.36	0.00
1989-2000	-0.84	-0.16	0.17	0.36	1.15	-0.85	-0.55	-0.06	0.35	1.26	0.00	-0.81	-0.26	-0.27	0.29
2000-2009	1.91	1.59	1.71	1.74	1.82	1.54	1.45	1.45	1.58	1.52	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
1981-2009	0.58	0.59	0.74	0.81	1.18	0.29	0.20	0.43	0.70	1.09	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	Total Growth Rate, %														
1981-2009	17.6	17.8	23.1	25.4	38.9	8.3	5.8	12.7	21.5	35.5	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0

Source: Based on SCF/SLID estimates. Calculations from Cansim series v21188958, v21188959, v21188960, v21188961, v21188962, v21188946, v21188947, v21188948, v21188949, v21188950, v21188952, v21188953, v21188954, v21188955 and v21188956.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then then income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 24D: Quintile Share of Market Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

	Adjusted for family size					Unadjusted for family size				
	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile
1981	4.18	12.2	18.1	25.0	40.5	4.18	12.8	18.9	25.0	39.1
1982	3.83	11.5	17.9	25.0	41.8	3.87	12.1	18.6	25.2	40.3
1983	3.66	10.9	17.6	25.0	42.8	3.66	11.4	18.4	25.1	41.5
1984	3.64	10.9	18.0	25.0	42.5	3.62	11.3	18.5	25.3	41.2
1985	3.88	11.1	17.9	25.0	42.1	3.89	11.5	18.6	25.2	40.9
1986	3.96	11.1	18.0	24.9	42.0	3.92	11.4	18.5	25.2	40.9
1987	4.12	11.3	17.8	24.9	41.9	4.08	11.6	18.2	25.0	41.1
1988	3.96	11.3	18.0	24.9	41.9	3.88	11.6	18.6	25.1	40.8
1989	4.07	11.6	17.9	24.7	41.7	3.95	12.0	18.3	24.9	40.9
1990	3.73	10.8	17.8	25.0	42.6	3.65	11.0	18.4	25.2	41.7
1991	3.52	10.2	17.4	24.8	44.1	3.45	10.5	18.0	24.9	43.1
1992	3.28	10.0	17.3	24.9	44.5	3.09	10.3	18.0	25.1	43.5
1993	3.20	9.9	17.5	25.3	44.1	3.12	10.2	18.0	25.7	42.9
1994	3.27	9.8	17.4	25.2	44.3	3.18	10.1	18.0	25.4	43.3
1995	3.41	10.0	17.2	25.1	44.3	3.31	10.3	17.7	25.4	43.4
1996	3.20	9.7	17.1	25.0	45.0	3.06	9.9	17.6	25.3	44.2
1997	3.26	9.6	17.1	25.0	45.1	3.18	9.8	17.4	25.4	44.2
1998	3.05	9.5	16.9	24.6	45.9	2.93	9.6	17.3	24.9	45.3
1999	3.30	9.9	16.9	24.5	45.4	3.18	10.0	17.2	24.9	44.7
2000	3.50	9.8	16.7	24.1	46.0	3.37	9.8	16.8	24.3	45.8
2001	3.32	9.9	16.6	24.1	46.2	3.18	9.9	16.7	24.2	46.0
2002	3.42	9.9	16.5	24.0	46.3	3.31	9.9	16.7	24.2	45.9
2003	3.53	9.7	16.7	24.1	46.0	3.41	9.7	16.9	24.3	45.6
2004	3.53	9.6	16.4	24.0	46.3	3.38	9.7	16.5	24.3	46.2
2005	3.49	9.8	16.5	24.3	45.9	3.29	9.9	16.5	24.5	45.8
2006	3.65	9.8	16.3	24.1	46.1	3.48	9.9	16.5	24.3	45.8
2007	3.72	10.0	16.2	23.9	46.2	3.57	10.0	16.5	24.2	45.7
2008	3.46	9.8	16.3	23.8	46.6	3.2	9.7	16.4	23.9	46.6
2009	3.28	9.5	16.3	24.1	46.8	3.1	9.5	16.4	24.5	46.5
	-0.90	-2.67	-1.81	-0.95	6.31					
	Percentage Point Change									
1981-1989	-0.11	-0.57	-0.22	-0.29	1.19	-0.23	-0.82	-0.57	-0.12	1.75
1989-2000	-0.56	-1.86	-1.24	-0.60	4.26	-0.59	-2.25	-1.49	-0.58	4.91
2000-2009	-0.22	-0.23	-0.35	-0.06	0.86	-0.31	-0.27	-0.40	0.24	0.73
1981-2009	-0.90	-2.67	-1.81	-0.95	6.31	-1.12	-3.34	-2.47	-0.46	7.38
	Total Growth Rate, %									
1981-2009	-21.5	-21.9	-10.0	-3.8	15.6	-26.9	-26.0	-13.1	-1.8	18.9

Source: CSLS Table 24A.

Notes: - Market income is the sum of earnings (from employment and net self-employment), net investment income, (private) retirement income, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then then income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 24E: Quintile Share of Total Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

	Adjusted for family size					Unadjusted for family size				
	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile
1981	6.73	13.10	18.01	24.07	38.10	6.38	13.65	18.81	24.15	37.00
1982	6.56	12.85	17.93	23.90	38.76	6.32	13.31	18.61	24.23	37.54
1983	6.39	12.46	17.67	24.01	39.47	6.12	12.80	18.44	24.21	38.43
1984	6.40	12.58	17.91	23.88	39.23	6.11	12.85	18.55	24.31	38.19
1985	6.64	12.65	17.88	23.90	38.93	6.28	12.87	18.57	24.26	38.03
1986	6.70	12.64	17.92	23.81	38.93	6.31	12.83	18.49	24.24	38.14
1987	6.76	12.66	17.82	23.87	38.89	6.38	12.87	18.27	24.09	38.39
1988	6.79	12.70	17.92	23.83	38.77	6.34	12.94	18.46	24.17	38.09
1989	6.92	12.80	17.78	23.71	38.79	6.38	13.08	18.28	23.99	38.27
1990	6.52	12.45	17.85	23.93	39.25	6.07	12.47	18.45	24.27	38.74
1991	6.45	12.24	17.47	23.72	40.13	6.05	12.33	18.04	24.01	39.57
1992	6.27	12.29	17.60	23.72	40.11	5.79	12.34	18.24	24.10	39.53
1993	6.49	12.25	17.65	24.04	39.56	6.12	12.29	18.15	24.59	38.85
1994	6.45	12.23	17.60	23.94	39.80	6.04	12.14	18.21	24.28	39.34
1995	6.37	12.14	17.54	23.87	40.08	6.02	12.22	17.98	24.18	39.59
1996	6.12	11.89	17.36	23.79	40.84	5.75	11.82	17.86	24.16	40.41
1997	6.16	11.81	17.37	23.77	40.89	5.76	11.69	17.68	24.27	40.59
1998	5.97	11.65	17.14	23.48	41.77	5.57	11.51	17.46	23.92	41.54
1999	6.00	11.81	17.15	23.43	41.61	5.65	11.66	17.41	23.93	41.35
2000	6.09	11.55	16.88	23.15	42.32	5.67	11.34	17.02	23.45	42.52
2001	6.04	11.65	16.85	23.11	42.35	5.61	11.53	16.96	23.40	42.50
2002	6.04	11.60	16.85	23.07	42.43	5.67	11.49	17.03	23.41	42.40
2003	6.10	11.63	16.94	23.18	42.15	5.74	11.40	17.17	23.51	42.17
2004	5.96	11.49	16.80	23.14	42.62	5.58	11.31	16.84	23.51	42.77
2005	6.02	11.60	16.89	23.34	42.15	5.51	11.48	16.96	23.71	42.35
2006	6.14	11.61	16.78	23.22	42.25	5.75	11.49	16.97	23.51	42.28
2007	6.29	11.64	16.67	23.03	42.38	5.87	11.53	17.00	23.41	42.19
2008	6.75	12.83	18.60	25.74	47.89	6.14	12.51	18.65	25.84	47.89
2009	6.83	12.94	18.95	26.24	48.25	6.25	12.71	18.93	26.65	47.93
	Percentage Point Change									
1981-1989	0.19	-0.29	-0.23	-0.36	0.69	-0.01	-0.57	-0.53	-0.16	1.27
1989-2000	-0.83	-1.25	-0.90	-0.56	3.53	-0.71	-1.73	-1.26	-0.54	4.25
2000-2009	0.74	1.38	2.07	3.09	5.93	0.58	1.36	1.92	3.20	5.42
1981-2009	0.10	-0.16	0.94	2.17	10.15	-0.13	-0.94	0.12	2.50	10.93
	Total Growth Rate, %									
1981-2009	1.6	-1.2	5.2	9.0	26.6	-2.1	-6.9	0.6	10.3	29.5

Source: CSLS Table 24B.

Notes: - Total income refers to income from all sources including government transfers before deduction of federal and provincial income taxes. It may also be called income before tax (but after transfers). All sources of income are identified as belonging to either market income or government transfers.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.

- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then the income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 24F: Quintile Share of After-Tax Income of Economic Families for Canada, Unadjusted and Adjusted for Family Size, 1981-2009

	Adjusted for family size					Unadjusted for family size				
	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile	Lowest quintile	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest quintile
1981	7.65	13.76	18.29	23.79	36.51	7.24	14.34	19.03	23.86	35.52
1982	7.52	13.72	18.23	23.62	36.90	7.20	14.13	18.92	23.98	35.77
1983	7.41	13.35	18.07	23.75	37.42	7.02	13.70	18.81	24.00	36.46
1984	7.35	13.55	18.24	23.69	37.18	6.99	13.76	18.89	24.12	36.24
1985	7.56	13.58	18.23	23.62	37.01	7.16	13.73	18.89	24.01	36.22
1986	7.74	13.52	18.13	23.54	37.06	7.28	13.66	18.71	23.96	36.39
1987	7.86	13.57	18.12	23.59	36.86	7.35	13.74	18.58	23.84	36.48
1988	8.02	13.64	18.25	23.58	36.51	7.42	13.86	18.75	23.95	36.02
1989	7.98	13.73	18.19	23.59	36.50	7.40	13.97	18.69	23.87	36.08
1990	7.69	13.62	18.22	23.79	36.68	7.15	13.55	18.82	24.09	36.38
1991	7.64	13.41	17.98	23.56	37.41	7.19	13.49	18.48	23.89	36.96
1992	7.50	13.49	18.11	23.61	37.29	6.88	13.52	18.77	23.99	36.83
1993	7.73	13.42	18.08	23.77	37.00	7.25	13.37	18.59	24.35	36.45
1994	7.66	13.43	18.11	23.75	37.05	7.17	13.30	18.72	24.09	36.72
1995	7.59	13.42	18.04	23.61	37.34	7.17	13.44	18.48	23.96	36.96
1996	7.31	13.18	17.97	23.64	37.89	6.90	13.05	18.44	24.02	37.60
1997	7.18	13.11	17.92	23.66	38.14	6.73	12.93	18.24	24.16	37.94
1998	7.02	12.92	17.80	23.51	38.75	6.52	12.73	18.10	24.01	38.64
1999	7.08	13.07	17.79	23.55	38.51	6.61	12.89	18.06	24.08	38.37
2000	6.92	12.83	17.62	23.31	39.32	6.44	12.56	17.73	23.70	39.57
2001	7.08	12.82	17.48	23.27	39.36	6.58	12.68	17.64	23.58	39.52
2002	7.01	12.78	17.54	23.26	39.41	6.57	12.58	17.75	23.64	39.46
2003	7.09	12.78	17.61	23.35	39.18	6.66	12.53	17.87	23.71	39.22
2004	6.92	12.69	17.51	23.28	39.59	6.48	12.48	17.58	23.70	39.77
2005	6.97	12.75	17.60	23.49	39.18	6.37	12.62	17.71	23.90	39.40
2006	7.11	12.70	17.49	23.34	39.36	6.62	12.57	17.71	23.66	39.43
2007	7.15	12.80	17.47	23.21	39.37	6.62	12.71	17.82	23.60	39.24
2008	6.57	11.81	16.25	21.62	36.88	5.96	11.50	16.27	21.73	36.93
2009	6.70	12.07	16.77	22.23	37.77	6.12	11.85	16.74	22.62	37.55
	Percentage Point Change									
1981-1989	0.34	-0.03	-0.09	-0.20	-0.01	0.16	-0.38	-0.35	0.01	0.56
1989-2000	-1.07	-0.90	-0.57	-0.28	2.82	-0.96	-1.41	-0.95	-0.17	3.49
2000-2009	-0.22	-0.75	-0.86	-1.08	-1.55	-0.32	-0.71	-1.00	-1.08	-2.02
1981-2009	-0.95	-1.69	-1.52	-1.56	1.25	-1.12	-2.50	-2.30	-1.24	2.03
	Total Growth Rate, %									
1981-2009	-12.4	-12.3	-8.3	-6.6	3.4	-15.5	-17.4	-12.1	-5.2	5.7

Source: CSLS Table 24C.

Notes: - After-tax income is total income, which includes government transfers, less income tax. It may also be called income after tax.

- An economic family is defined as a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common law or adoption.
- In order to take into account "economies of scale" of larger families, per capita income is not used. Instead, an equivalence scale is used where the oldest person in the family is given a factor of 1.0, the second oldest a factor of 0.4, every other family member over the age of 16 a factor of 0.4 and every other family member under the age of 16 a factor of 0.3. Then then income is divided by the total of the family factors.

Table 25A: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada, 1976-2010

	Total labour force (thousands of persons)	Average unemployed persons	Unemployed - 26 weeks (thousands of persons)	Unemployed - 27-51 weeks (thousands of persons)	Unemployed - 52 weeks (thousands of persons)	Unemployed - 53+ weeks (thousands of persons)	Unemployed 26-51 weeks (thousands of persons)	Unemployed 52+ weeks (thousands of persons)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)=(3)+(4)	(8)=(5)+(6)
1976	10,491	744	7.8	71.6	10.5	18.5	79.4	29.0
1977	10,785	868	9.7	89.9	12.1	25.7	99.6	37.8
1978	11,155	934	12.4	103.9	14.0	35.1	116.3	49.1
1979	11,537	868	11.2	86.7	11.8	32.8	97.9	44.6
1980	11,879	895	10.9	89.0	12.6	33.3	99.9	45.9
1981	12,236	931	10.3	93.7	11.8	41.0	104.0	52.8
1982	12,302	1,358	19.7	176.5	22.6	71.0	196.2	93.6
1983	12,528	1,506	25.7	244.6	33.2	144.8	270.3	178.0
1984	12,748	1,446	19.7	208.3	26.4	143.6	228.0	170.0
1985	13,026	1,368	19.1	189.8	23.4	139.9	208.9	163.3
1986	13,283	1,274	17.1	167.1	20.5	112.7	184.2	133.2
1987	13,526	1,193	17.0	154.7	15.7	109.7	171.7	125.4
1988	13,779	1,070	14.2	123.6	15.7	77.0	137.8	92.7
1989	14,057	1,061	14.4	129.9	14.5	71.5	144.3	86.0
1990	14,245	1,158	14.3	132.4	16.8	65.0	146.7	81.8
1991	14,336	1,479	22.5	213.6	24.9	106.1	236.1	131.0
1992	14,336	1,605	25.7	239.2	35.0	177.6	264.9	212.6
1993	14,435	1,642	26.0	241.6	38.4	227.7	267.6	266.1
1994	14,574	1,515	24.9	194.4	39.0	225.3	219.3	264.3
1995	14,689	1,394	20.3	152.1	34.5	193.0	172.4	227.5
1996	14,849	1,428	21.9	153.2	39.0	194.5	175.1	233.5
1997	15,081	1,372	16.3	127.3	47.1	167.6	143.6	214.7
1998	15,315	1,268	14.6	112.7	46.6	122.6	127.3	169.2
1999	15,584	1,182	13.4	97.7	37.8	95.2	111.1	133.0
2000	15,842	1,082	10.8	74.4	43.0	73.4	85.2	116.4
2001	16,105	1,164	10.4	70.9	48.1	57.2	81.3	105.3
2002	16,569	1,271	13.9	94.3	52.9	64.2	108.2	117.1
2003	16,948	1,285	14.7	87.4	57.4	65.6	102.1	123.0
2004	17,154	1,233	11.8	84.6	54.7	57.2	96.4	111.9
2005	17,294	1,169	12.1	71.6	50.2	56.9	83.7	107.1
2006	17,517	1,107	10.1	66.1	41.3	50.2	76.2	91.5
2007	17,884	1,079	8.8	66.1	30.1	46.2	74.9	76.3
2008	18,204	1,117	10.8	68.4	32.6	42.2	79.2	74.8
2009	18,329	1,516	19.3	128.1	47.8	66.0	147.4	113.8
2010	18,525	1,484	15.9	143.3	72.0	99.3	159.2	171.3
			Average Annual Growth Rate, %					
1976-1981	3.12	4.59	5.72	5.53	2.36	17.25	5.55	12.73
1981-1989	1.75	1.65	4.28	4.17	2.61	7.20	4.18	6.29
1989-2000	1.09	0.18	-2.58	-4.94	10.39	0.24	-4.68	2.79
2000-2010	1.58	3.21	3.94	6.77	5.29	3.07	6.45	3.94
1976-2010	1.69	2.05	2.12	2.06	5.83	5.07	2.07	5.36
1981-2010	1.44	1.62	1.51	1.48	6.44	3.10	1.48	4.14
			Total Growth Rate, %					
1976-2010	76.58	99.53	103.85	100.14	585.71	436.76	100.50	490.69
1981-2010	51.40	59.44	54.37	52.93	510.17	142.20	53.08	224.43

Source : Based on LFS estimates. Cansim series v2349180, v2349184, v2349186, v2349187, v2349188, v2349178, and v2349179 for columns 2 to 6, 9a, and 9b respectively .

Other columns calculated by the CSLS. Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Notes: - In this table, the incidence of medium-term unemployment is defined as the number of unemployed between 26 and 51 weeks over the number of unemployed

- In this table, the incidence of long-term unemployment is defined as the number of unemployed for 52 weeks or more over the number of unemployed

¹ There are two series for the average weeks unemployed. The difference between the two series is that the one we used is top-coded to 99, i.e. there cannot be values over 99, which means that the average unemployment duration is underestimated. The new series starts in 1997 and is not top-coded. In 1997, the average duration difference between the two series was 4.1 weeks, a peak. In 2004, it was 1.4 weeks, a trough.

² We calculate this by multiplying the average number of unemployed by 52/average duration. For example, if there was, on average, 1 persons unemployed during the year and the average duration was six months, we can suppose that two persons experienced unemployment for six months.

³ This represents the ratio of the average number of persons experiencing unemployment over the labour force.

Table 25A: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada, 1976-2010 (Continued)

	Average weeks unemployed (weeks, top coded at 99) ¹	Average weeks unemployed (weeks, not top coded)	Average number of persons experiencing unemployment (top coded) ²	Average number of persons experiencing unemployment (not top coded) ²	Incidence of unemployment (per cent, top coded) ³	Incidence of unemployment (per cent, not top coded) ³
	(9a)	(9b)	(10a)=(2)*52/(7a)	(10b)=(2)*52/(7b)	(11a)=(10a)/(1)	(11b)=(10b)/(1)
1976	13.9	n.a.	2,783	n.a.	26.5	n.a.
1977	14.5	n.a.	3,113	n.a.	28.9	n.a.
1978	15.5	n.a.	3,134	n.a.	28.1	n.a.
1979	14.9	n.a.	3,030	n.a.	26.3	n.a.
1980	14.7	n.a.	3,167	n.a.	26.7	n.a.
1981	15.2	n.a.	3,184	n.a.	26.0	n.a.
1982	17.4	n.a.	4,059	n.a.	33.0	n.a.
1983	21.9	n.a.	3,575	n.a.	28.5	n.a.
1984	21.6	n.a.	3,482	n.a.	27.3	n.a.
1985	21.8	n.a.	3,263	n.a.	25.1	n.a.
1986	20.3	n.a.	3,264	n.a.	24.6	n.a.
1987	20.5	n.a.	3,026	n.a.	22.4	n.a.
1988	18.4	n.a.	3,023	n.a.	21.9	n.a.
1989	18.1	n.a.	3,048	n.a.	21.7	n.a.
1990	16.9	n.a.	3,564	n.a.	25.0	n.a.
1991	19.3	n.a.	3,985	n.a.	27.8	n.a.
1992	22.6	n.a.	3,693	n.a.	25.8	n.a.
1993	25.2	n.a.	3,389	n.a.	23.5	n.a.
1994	25.7	n.a.	3,065	n.a.	21.0	n.a.
1995	24.4	n.a.	2,970	n.a.	20.2	n.a.
1996	24.0	n.a.	3,095	n.a.	20.8	n.a.
1997	22.3	26.5	3,200	2,693	21.2	17.9
1998	20.3	24.0	3,248	2,747	21.2	17.9
1999	18.8	22.3	3,269	2,756	21.0	17.7
2000	17.2	19.8	3,271	2,841	20.6	17.9
2001	15.4	17.9	3,930	3,381	24.4	21.0
2002	16.1	18.3	4,106	3,612	24.8	21.8
2003	16.0	17.8	4,177	3,754	24.6	22.2
2004	15.5	16.9	4,135	3,792	24.1	22.1
2005	15.4	17.1	3,947	3,554	22.8	20.6
2006	14.6	16.6	3,941	3,466	22.5	19.8
2007	14.0	15.4	4,006	3,642	22.4	20.4
2008	13.6	14.8	4,269	3,923	23.5	21.5
2009	15.6	17.0	5,053	4,637	27.6	25.3
2010	18.4	19.9	4,194	3,878	22.6	20.9
Average Annual Growth Rate, %						
1976-1981	1.80	n.a.	2.73	n.a.	-0.38	n.a.
1981-1989	2.21	n.a.	-0.55	n.a.	-2.26	n.a.
1989-2000	-0.46	n.a.	0.64	n.a.	-0.44	n.a.
2000-2010	-1.08	-1.68	4.95	5.59	3.27	3.90
1976-2010	0.35	n.a.	1.82	n.a.	0.12	n.a.
1981-2010	0.09	n.a.	1.66	n.a.	0.21	n.a.
Total Growth Rate, %						
1976-2010	32.37	n.a.	50.73	n.a.	-14.64	n.a.
1981-2010	21.05	n.a.	31.71	n.a.	-13.00	n.a.

Table 25B: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada as a Share of Total Labour Force, 1976-2010

	Unemployed - 26 weeks (per cent)	Unemployed - 27-51 weeks (per cent)	Unemployed - 52 weeks (per cent)	Unemployed - 53+ weeks (per cent)	Incidence unemployed 26-51 weeks (per cent)	Incidence unemployed 52+ weeks (per cent)	Incidence of longterm unemployment (per cent)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)=(1)+(2)	(6)=(3)+(4)	(7)=(5)+(6)
1976	0.07	0.68	0.10	0.18	0.76	0.28	1.03
1977	0.09	0.83	0.11	0.24	0.92	0.35	1.27
1978	0.11	0.93	0.13	0.31	1.04	0.44	1.48
1979	0.10	0.75	0.10	0.28	0.85	0.39	1.24
1980	0.09	0.75	0.11	0.28	0.84	0.39	1.23
1981	0.08	0.77	0.10	0.34	0.85	0.43	1.28
1982	0.16	1.43	0.18	0.58	1.59	0.76	2.36
1983	0.21	1.95	0.27	1.16	2.16	1.42	3.58
1984	0.15	1.63	0.21	1.13	1.79	1.33	3.12
1985	0.15	1.46	0.18	1.07	1.60	1.25	2.86
1986	0.13	1.26	0.15	0.85	1.39	1.00	2.39
1987	0.13	1.14	0.12	0.81	1.27	0.93	2.20
1988	0.10	0.90	0.11	0.56	1.00	0.67	1.67
1989	0.10	0.92	0.10	0.51	1.03	0.61	1.64
1990	0.10	0.93	0.12	0.46	1.03	0.57	1.60
1991	0.16	1.49	0.17	0.74	1.65	0.91	2.56
1992	0.18	1.67	0.24	1.24	1.85	1.48	3.33
1993	0.18	1.67	0.27	1.58	1.85	1.84	3.70
1994	0.17	1.33	0.27	1.55	1.50	1.81	3.32
1995	0.14	1.04	0.23	1.31	1.17	1.55	2.72
1996	0.15	1.03	0.26	1.31	1.18	1.57	2.75
1997	0.11	0.84	0.31	1.11	0.95	1.42	2.38
1998	0.10	0.74	0.30	0.80	0.83	1.10	1.94
1999	0.09	0.63	0.24	0.61	0.71	0.85	1.57
2000	0.07	0.47	0.27	0.46	0.54	0.73	1.27
2001	0.06	0.44	0.30	0.36	0.50	0.65	1.16
2002	0.08	0.57	0.32	0.39	0.65	0.71	1.36
2003	0.09	0.52	0.34	0.39	0.60	0.73	1.33
2004	0.07	0.49	0.32	0.33	0.56	0.65	1.21
2005	0.07	0.41	0.29	0.33	0.48	0.62	1.10
2006	0.06	0.38	0.24	0.29	0.44	0.52	0.96
2007	0.05	0.37	0.17	0.26	0.42	0.43	0.85
2008	0.06	0.38	0.18	0.23	0.44	0.41	0.85
2009	0.11	0.70	0.26	0.36	0.80	0.62	1.43
2010	0.09	0.77	0.39	0.54	0.86	0.92	1.78
Average Share, %							
1976-1981	0.09	0.79	0.11	0.27	0.88	0.38	1.26
1981-1989	0.13	1.27	0.16	0.78	1.41	0.93	2.34
1989-2000	0.13	1.06	0.23	0.97	1.19	1.21	2.40
2000-2010	0.07	0.50	0.28	0.36	0.57	0.64	1.21
1976-2010	0.11	0.92	0.21	0.65	1.03	0.87	1.90
1981-2010	0.11	0.94	0.23	0.72	1.06	0.95	2.01
Total Change, %							
1976-2010	15.44	13.34	288.34	203.98	13.55	234.52	72.67
1981-2010	1.96	1.01	303.02	59.97	1.11	114.29	39.22

Source: CSLS Tables 25A and 37.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- In this table, the incidence of medium-term unemployment is defined as the number of unemployed between 26 and 51 weeks over the labour force. The incidence of long-term unemployment is defined as the number of unemployed for 52 weeks or more over the labour force.

Table 25C: Incidence of Long Term Unemployment in Canada as a Share of Average Unemployed, 1976-2010

	Unemployed - Unemployed - 26 weeks (per cent)	Unemployed - 27-51 weeks (per cent)	Unemployed - 52 weeks (per cent)	Unemployed - 53+ weeks (per cent)	Incidence unemployed 26-51 Weeks (per cent) (5)=(1)+(2)	Incidence unemployed 52+ Weeks (per cent) (6)=(3)+(4)	Incidence of longterm unemployment (per cent) (7)=(5)+(6)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)			
1976	1.05	9.63	1.41	2.49	10.67	3.90	14.57
1977	1.12	10.36	1.39	2.96	11.47	4.35	15.83
1978	1.33	11.12	1.50	3.76	12.45	5.26	17.70
1979	1.29	9.99	1.36	3.78	11.28	5.14	16.41
1980	1.22	9.94	1.41	3.72	11.16	5.13	16.29
1981	1.11	10.07	1.27	4.40	11.17	5.67	16.85
1982	1.45	13.00	1.66	5.23	14.45	6.89	21.34
1983	1.71	16.25	2.21	9.62	17.95	11.82	29.78
1984	1.36	14.40	1.83	9.93	15.77	11.75	27.52
1985	1.40	13.87	1.71	10.23	15.27	11.94	27.21
1986	1.34	13.11	1.61	8.84	14.46	10.45	24.91
1987	1.42	12.97	1.32	9.20	14.39	10.51	24.90
1988	1.33	11.56	1.47	7.20	12.88	8.67	21.55
1989	1.36	12.25	1.37	6.74	13.60	8.11	21.71
1990	1.23	11.43	1.45	5.61	12.67	7.06	19.73
1991	1.52	14.44	1.68	7.17	15.96	8.86	24.82
1992	1.60	14.90	2.18	11.06	16.50	13.24	29.75
1993	1.58	14.71	2.34	13.86	16.29	16.20	32.50
1994	1.64	12.83	2.57	14.87	14.48	17.45	31.92
1995	1.46	10.91	2.48	13.85	12.37	16.32	28.69
1996	1.53	10.73	2.73	13.62	12.26	16.35	28.61
1997	1.19	9.28	3.43	12.21	10.46	15.64	26.11
1998	1.15	8.89	3.68	9.67	10.04	13.35	23.39
1999	1.13	8.27	3.20	8.06	9.40	11.25	20.66
2000	1.00	6.88	3.97	6.78	7.88	10.76	18.64
2001	0.89	6.09	4.13	4.91	6.98	9.05	16.03
2002	1.09	7.42	4.16	5.05	8.51	9.21	17.72
2003	1.14	6.80	4.47	5.10	7.94	9.57	17.52
2004	0.96	6.86	4.44	4.64	7.82	9.08	16.90
2005	1.04	6.13	4.30	4.87	7.16	9.16	16.32
2006	0.91	5.97	3.73	4.54	6.89	8.27	15.16
2007	0.82	6.13	2.79	4.28	6.94	7.07	14.02
2008	0.97	6.13	2.92	3.78	7.09	6.70	13.79
2009	1.27	8.45	3.15	4.35	9.72	7.51	17.23
2010	1.07	9.66	4.85	6.69	10.73	11.54	22.27
Average Share, %							
1976-1981	1.18	10.18	1.39	3.52	11.37	4.91	16.27
1981-1989	1.39	13.05	1.60	7.93	14.44	9.54	23.97
1989-2000	1.37	11.29	2.59	10.29	12.66	12.88	25.54
2000-2010	1.01	6.96	3.90	5.00	7.97	8.90	16.87
1976-2010	1.25	10.33	2.58	7.23	11.57	9.81	21.38
1981-2010	1.26	10.35	2.77	7.88	11.60	10.65	22.25
Total Change, %							
1976-2010	2.16	0.31	243.67	169.01	0.49	196.04	52.80
1981-2010	-3.18	-4.08	282.69	51.90	-3.99	103.48	32.20

Source: CSLS Tables 25A and 37.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- In this table, the incidence of medium-term unemployment is defined as the number of unemployed between 26 and 51 weeks over the labour force. The incidence of long-term unemployment is defined as the number of unemployed for 52 weeks or more over the labour force.

Table 26A: The Adequacy, Suitability, Affordability and Acceptability of Canadian Households, in Per Cent, 1991-2006

I Standard	II Households Meeting the Housing Standard in I			III Households Not Meeting the Housing Standard in I						
	Total	Owner	Renter	Able to access acceptable housing			Unable to access acceptable housing-in core housing need			
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	
Adequacy	1991	92.2	92.8	91.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	2.3	1.6	3.3
	1996	92.1	92.6	91.0	5.6	5.8	5.0	2.4	1.6	3.8
	2001	92.2	92.9	90.8	5.0	5.8	5.6	2.1	1.4	3.5
	2006	92.9	93.9	90.5	5.2	5.0	5.8	1.9	1.1	3.7
Suitability	1991	93.6	95.8	89.8	4.5	3.6	6.0	2.0	0.6	4.2
	1996	93.1	95.9	88.0	4.3	3.3	6.0	2.6	0.7	6.0
	2001	93.9	96.3	89.2	4.0	3.1	5.9	2.0	0.6	5.0
	2006	94.0	96.3	88.8	4.1	3.1	6.3	1.9	0.6	4.9
Affordability	1991	80.0	86.2	69.2	8.2	9.1	6.6	11.8	4.7	24.1
	1996	77.8	85.8	63.1	8.2	8.5	7.8	13.9	5.7	29.1
	2001	79.8	86.6	66.2	7.9	7.8	8.1	12.3	5.6	25.7
	2006	78.6	84.8	64.6	10.0	9.6	10.9	11.4	5.5	24.6
Acceptability	1991	69.7	77.2	56.9	16.7	16.8	16.6	13.6	6.0	26.6
	1996	67.8	76.9	51.0	16.6	16.2	17.3	15.6	6.9	31.7
	2001	69.9	78.0	53.7	16.3	15.5	18.0	13.7	6.6	28.3
	2006	69.5	77.3	51.8	17.8	16.4	21.0	12.7	6.3	27.2

Source: Research Highlights, 2006 Census Housing Series, Issue 3: The Adequacy, Suitability and Affordability of Canadian Housing 1999-2006, February 2009, Socio-economic Series 09-006, CMHC (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation).

Note: An adequate dwelling is defined as one which does not require any major repairs, as reported by their residents. Suitability is defined using the national Occupancy Standard requirements which identify the number of bedroom suitable according to the number and type of residents in the household. Each cohabitating adult couple, each unattached household member 18 years of age and over, each same-sex pair of children under age 18 and additional boy or girl in the family are considered to need a bedroom. If there are two opposite sex siblings under 5 years of age, they are expected to share a bedroom. Moreover, bachelor unit, which have no bedroom, are considered suitable for a household of one individual. A dwelling is considered affordable if it cost less than 30 per cent of before-tax household income. For renters, shelter costs include rent and any payment for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. For owners, they include mortgage payments (principal and interest), property taxes, condominium fees and payments for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. An acceptable dwelling is one which meets all three of the adequacy, suitability and affordability standards.

Table 26B: Access to Adequate, Suitable and Affordable Housing, and Core Housing Need in Canada, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent

		Households in Housing Meeting the Housing Standards			Households in Housing Not Meeting the Housing Standards					
					Able to access acceptable housing			Unable to access acceptable housing - in core housing need		
		Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Canada	1991	69.7	77.2	56.9	16.7	16.8	16.6	13.6	6.0	26.6
	1996	67.8	76.9	51.0	16.6	16.2	17.3	15.6	6.9	31.7
	2001	69.9	78.0	53.7	16.3	15.5	18.0	13.7	6.6	28.3
	2006	69.5	77.3	51.8	17.8	16.4	21.0	12.7	6.3	27.2
Nfld.	1991	72.8	76.9	57.0	12.7	12.8	12.4	14.5	10.3	30.6
	1996	73.6	79.2	53.4	11.6	11.5	11.9	14.8	9.3	34.8
	2001	73.8	79.2	53.0	11.6	11.4	12.2	14.6	9.4	34.8
	2006	75.1	81.0	52.2	10.7	10.0	13.2	14.2	9.0	34.5
P.E.I.	1991	73.2	78.9	57.6	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.4	7.7	29.3
	1996	71.3	78.5	52.2	15.3	14.3	18.0	13.4	7.2	29.8
	2001	72.9	79.7	54.0	14.2	13.6	15.9	12.9	6.7	30.1
	2006	71.7	78.6	52.0	15.6	14.2	19.5	12.6	7.2	28.4
N.S.	1991	70.5	76.0	56.5	15.9	16.3	15.0	13.6	7.7	28.5
	1996	69.4	77.2	49.3	15.7	15.1	17.2	14.9	7.7	33.6
	2001	70.6	78.1	51.0	14.2	13.9	15.2	15.2	8.1	33.9
	2006	71.2	79.2	49.6	16.7	15.0	21.3	12.1	5.9	29.1
N.B.	1991	71.3	76.9	54.6	12.5	12.6	12.5	16.2	10.5	33.0
	1996	71.0	76.9	53.3	15.4	15.9	13.8	13.6	7.2	32.9
	2001	72.8	78.3	55.9	16.0	15.6	17.5	11.2	6.2	26.5
	2006	74.0	79.9	54.8	15.7	14.5	19.7	10.3	5.7	25.4
Que.	1991	69.0	77.0	58.7	16.5	17.8	14.7	14.5	5.2	26.6
	1996	67.9	77.3	54.9	15.8	16.8	14.6	16.3	5.9	30.6
	2001	71.7	80.1	59.6	15.8	15.4	16.4	12.5	4.5	24.0
	2006	71.6	80.8	57.4	17.8	15.8	20.8	10.6	3.4	21.8
Ont.	1991	68.7	75.7	56.2	19.4	19.1	19.8	11.9	5.2	23.9
	1996	65.8	75.6	47.3	18.0	17.2	19.5	16.1	7.2	33.2
	2001	68.4	77.3	48.6	16.5	15.4	19.0	15.1	7.3	32.3
	2006	67.1	75.1	46.4	18.4	17.5	20.6	14.5	7.4	33.0
Man.	1991	70.9	78.4	56.1	15.2	15.6	14.4	13.9	6.0	29.5
	1996	70.9	79.5	52.6	14.4	14.1	14.9	14.7	6.4	32.5
	2001	72.0	79.5	54.9	16.4	14.8	20.0	11.6	5.7	25.1
	2006	72.9	80.6	54.2	15.8	13.3	21.9	11.3	6.2	24.0
Sask.	1991	75.3	81.4	61.8	9.8	9.9	9.5	14.9	8.7	28.6
	1996	75.8	83.4	58.8	11.6	10.6	13.9	12.6	6.0	27.4
	2001	74.3	81.3	56.8	14.2	12.5	18.3	11.5	6.2	24.9
	2006	73.0	80.3	52.9	15.2	12.4	23.0	11.8	7.3	24.1
Alta.	1991	72.2	79.5	59.3	15.1	14.6	15.9	12.8	5.8	24.8
	1996	72.2	79.9	55.8	16.5	14.9	19.9	11.3	5.2	24.3
	2001	72.8	79.4	56.9	16.7	15.3	20.1	10.5	5.3	23.1
	2006	72.7	79.1	54.5	17.3	15.4	22.7	10.1	5.5	22.8
B.C.	1991	69.5	79.2	51.9	14.9	14.4	15.9	15.6	6.4	32.2
	1996	65.6	75.4	46.3	17.0	16.2	18.5	17.4	8.4	35.2
	2001	66.0	73.9	49.5	18.2	17.8	19.1	15.8	8.3	31.4
	2006	66.0	73.4	48.2	19.4	18.4	21.9	14.6	8.2	29.9
Yuk.	1991	64.7	68.5	58.9	19.0	18.6	19.8	16.3	12.8	21.3
	1996	65.3	69.5	58.2	15.4	15.8	14.8	19.2	14.7	27.0
	2001	67.6	72.0	58.0	16.6	18.0	13.6	15.8	10.0	28.2
	2006	69.6	75.1	57.9	14.0	15.1	12.0	16.3	9.8	30.0
N.W.T. & Nu.	1991	55.7	58.9	54.3	15.3	20.4	13.0	28.9	20.7	32.8
	1996	58.0	63.7	54.5	16.5	21.2	13.6	25.4	15.2	32.0
	2001	60.4	63.6	57.9	14.3	20.1	9.9	25.3	16.3	32.1
	2006	60.1	65.4	56.2	15.3	20.3	11.7	24.6	14.4	32.1
N.W.T.	1991	55.7	58.9	54.3	15.3	20.4	13.0	28.9	20.7	32.8
	1996	58.0	63.7	54.5	16.5	21.2	13.6	25.4	15.2	32.0
	2001	63.7	65.4	61.9	18.8	22.1	15.1	17.4	12.6	23.1
	2006	64.6	67.8	60.9	17.9	20.0	15.6	17.5	12.1	23.6
Nu.	1991	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1996	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	2001	54.6	57.0	53.8	6.6	12.9	4.7	38.8	30.1	41.4
	2006	52.0	55.0	51.1	10.7	21.5	7.6	37.2	23.8	41.2

Source: Research Highlights, 2006 Census Housing Series, Issue 3: The Adequacy, Suitability and Affordability of Canadian Housing 1999-2006, February 2009, Socio-economic Series 09-006, CMHC (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation).

Note: An adequate dwelling is defined as one which does not require any major repairs, as reported by their residents. Suitability is defined using the national Occupancy Standard requirements which identify the number of bedroom suitable according to the number and type of residents in the household. Each cohabitating adult couple, each unattached household member 18 years of age and over, each same-sex pair of children under age 18 and additional boy or girl in the family are considered to need a bedroom. If there are two opposite sex siblings under 5 years of age, they are expected to share a bedroom. Moreover, bachelor unit, which have no bedroom, are considered suitable for a household of one individual. A dwelling is considered affordable if it cost less than 30 per cent of before-tax household income. For renters, shelter costs include rent and any payment for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. For owners, they include mortgage payments (principal and interest), property taxes, condominium fees and payments for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. An acceptable dwelling is one which meets all three of the adequacy, suitability and affordability standards. It is also called core housing standards.

Table 26C: The Suitability of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Suitability Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent

		Households in Housing Meeting the Suitability Standards			Households in Housing Not Meeting the Suitability Standards					
					Able to access acceptable housing			Unable to access acceptable housing - in core housing need		
		Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Canada	1991	93.6	95.8	89.8	4.5	3.6	6.0	2.0	0.6	4.2
	1996	93.1	95.9	88.0	4.3	3.3	6.0	2.6	0.7	6.0
	2001	93.9	96.3	89.2	4.0	3.1	5.9	2.0	0.6	5.0
	2006	94.0	96.3	88.8	4.1	3.1	6.3	1.9	0.6	4.9
Nfld.	1991	90.9	91.6	88.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.1	2.3	5.9
	1996	93.8	94.7	90.6	4.1	4.0	4.6	2.0	1.3	4.8
	2001	96.1	96.8	93.2	2.7	2.5	3.4	1.2	0.7	3.4
	2006	96.7	97.4	94.0	2.4	2.1	3.5	1.0	0.6	2.6
P.E.I.	1991	94.2	94.7	92.8	4.5	4.4	4.8	1.3	0.9	2.4
	1996	94.5	95.7	91.2	3.9	3.6	4.5	1.6	0.6	4.3
	2001	96.3	97.2	93.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	0.8	0.3	2.4
	2006	96.2	97.0	93.9	3.0	2.7	3.8	0.8	0.3	2.3
N.S.	1991	94.3	95.4	91.4	4.2	3.9	5.1	1.5	0.7	3.5
	1996	94.8	96.3	91.1	3.5	3.0	4.8	1.6	0.7	4.1
	2001	96.0	97.2	92.8	2.8	2.4	3.7	1.3	0.4	3.5
	2006	96.3	97.5	93.3	2.8	2.2	4.3	0.9	0.3	2.5
N.B.	1991	94.3	95.4	91.1	3.6	3.2	4.5	2.1	1.4	4.4
	1996	95.1	96.2	91.6	3.5	3.2	4.4	1.4	0.6	3.9
	2001	96.4	97.1	94.4	2.8	2.5	3.6	0.8	0.4	2.1
	2006	96.7	97.6	93.9	2.6	2.2	3.9	0.7	0.3	2.2
Que.	1991	94.2	96.2	91.6	4.2	3.4	5.2	1.6	0.4	3.2
	1996	94.7	96.7	91.8	3.6	2.8	4.6	1.7	0.4	3.6
	2001	95.3	97.3	92.4	3.5	2.5	4.9	1.2	0.2	2.7
	2006	95.3	97.5	91.9	3.5	2.4	5.4	1.2	0.2	2.7
Ont.	1991	92.7	95.4	87.9	5.2	4.1	7.3	2.1	0.6	4.8
	1996	91.7	95.4	84.7	5.0	3.8	7.1	3.4	0.8	8.2
	2001	92.4	95.5	85.4	4.8	3.7	7.1	2.9	0.8	7.5
	2006	92.6	95.4	85.3	4.7	3.8	7.0	2.7	0.8	7.7
Man.	1991	93.8	95.8	90.0	4.2	3.6	5.3	2.0	0.6	4.7
	1996	93.8	96.1	88.8	4.0	3.3	5.6	2.2	0.6	5.6
	2001	94.5	96.2	90.5	3.8	3.3	5.2	1.7	0.5	4.3
	2006	94.1	96.3	88.8	3.9	3.0	6.1	2.0	0.6	5.2
Sask.	1991	95.7	97.1	92.7	2.4	2.1	3.2	1.9	0.8	4.2
	1996	95.6	97.4	91.4	2.8	2.1	4.4	1.6	0.5	4.2
	2001	96.1	97.7	91.9	2.5	1.9	4.1	1.4	0.4	4.0
	2006	96.1	97.6	91.8	2.7	1.8	5.0	1.3	0.5	3.2
Alta.	1991	94.5	96.6	90.7	3.8	2.8	5.5	1.7	0.5	3.7
	1996	94.4	96.6	89.5	4.0	2.9	6.5	1.6	0.5	4.0
	2001	95.0	96.8	90.4	3.9	2.8	6.4	1.2	0.4	3.1
	2006	95.1	96.8	90.2	3.8	2.8	6.7	1.1	0.4	3.1
B.C.	1991	93.7	96.3	89.0	4.0	3.0	5.7	2.3	0.7	5.2
	1996	92.0	95.4	85.2	4.6	3.3	7.0	3.5	1.3	7.7
	2001	93.1	95.8	87.5	4.3	3.2	6.5	2.6	0.9	6.0
	2006	92.9	95.7	86.2	4.6	3.3	7.9	2.4	1.0	5.9
Yuk.	1991	88.5	90.1	86.1	7.0	5.8	8.9	4.6	4.2	5.2
	1996	90.5	92.0	87.9	5.6	5.3	6.1	4.0	2.7	6.0
	2001	92.9	94.3	90.0	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.0	1.9	5.4
	2006	93.7	95.6	89.7	3.8	3.3	5.0	2.4	1.1	5.4
N.W.T. & Nu.	1991	75.90	81.00	73.40	6.30	7.60	5.60	17.80	11.30	20.80
	1996	76.10	81.70	72.50	8.70	10.50	7.50	15.20	7.70	20.00
	2001	81.8	85.8	78.7	6.3	8.2	4.8	11.9	6.0	16.4
	2006	80.8	85.9	77.1	6.9	8.8	5.6	12.2	5.2	17.4
N.W.T.	1991	75.90	81.00	73.40	6.30	7.60	5.60	17.80	11.30	20.80
	1996	76.10	81.70	72.50	8.70	10.50	7.50	15.20	7.70	20.00
	2001	86.7	88.2	85.1	7.4	8.2	6.5	5.8	3.7	8.4
	2006	87.7	89.0	86.1	6.9	7.6	6.1	5.5	3.4	7.9
Nu.	1991	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1996	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	2001	73.3	76.9	72.2	4.4	8.2	3.1	22.3	14.6	24.7
	2006	68.7	73.1	67.4	7.0	14.0	5.0	24.3	12.6	27.6

Source: Research Highlights, 2001 Census Housing Series, Issue 3: The Adequacy, Suitability and Affordability of Canadian Housing, April 2004, Socio-economic Series 04-007, CMHC (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation).

Note: An adequate dwelling is defined as one which does not require any major repairs, as reported by their residents. Suitability is defined using the national Occupancy Standard requirements which identify the number of bedroom suitable according to the number and type of residents in the household. Each cohabitating adult couple, each unattached household member 18 years of age and over, each same-sex pair of children under age 18 and additional boy or girl in the family are considered to need a bedroom. If there are two opposite sex siblings under 5 years of age, they are expected to share a bedroom. Moreover, bachelor unit, which have no bedroom, are considered suitable for a household of one individual. A dwelling is considered affordable if it cost less than 30 per cent of before-tax household income. For renters, shelter costs include rent and any payment for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. For owners, they include mortgage payments (principal and interest), property taxes, condominium fees and payments for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. An acceptable dwelling is one which meets all three of the adequacy, suitability and affordability standards. It is also called core housing standards.

Table 26D: The Adequacy of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Adequacy Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001 and 2006, in Per Cent

	Households in Housing Meeting the Adequacy Standards			Households in Housing Not Meeting the Adequacy Standards						
				Able to access acceptable housing			Unable to access acceptable housing - in core housing need			
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	
Canada	1991	92.2	92.8	91.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	2.3	1.6	3.3
	1996	92.1	92.6	91.0	5.6	5.8	5.2	2.4	1.6	3.8
	2001	92.2	92.9	90.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	2.1	1.4	3.5
	2006	92.9	93.9	90.5	5.2	5.0	5.8	1.9	1.1	3.7
Nfld.	1991	91.0	90.8	91.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2
	1996	91.7	91.6	91.8	4.7	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	4.5
	2001	90.7	90.5	91.3	5.4	5.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.5
	2006	92.3	92.5	91.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.9
P.E.I.	1991	91.7	91.1	93.2	5.6	6.1	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.9
	1996	90.9	90.7	91.3	6.2	6.8	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.2
	2001	90.7	90.5	91.1	6.8	7.2	5.7	2.5	2.2	3.2
	2006	91.7	91.6	91.9	5.9	6.3	5.0	2.4	2.2	3.1
N.S.	1991	89.5	89.0	90.8	7.4	8.1	5.5	3.1	2.9	3.6
	1996	89.4	88.9	90.9	7.4	8.3	5.0	3.2	2.8	4.1
	2001	89.6	89.4	89.9	7.0	7.7	5.2	3.4	2.8	4.9
	2006	90.8	91.3	89.5	6.7	6.9	6.1	2.5	1.9	4.4
N.B.	1991	88.7	88.2	90.2	6.3	6.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.2
	1996	88.1	87.6	89.7	8.5	9.4	5.7	3.4	2.9	4.7
	2001	89.1	89.0	89.3	8.4	8.9	6.6	2.6	2.0	4.2
	2006	90.6	90.8	89.9	7.0	7.2	6.2	2.4	1.9	3.9
Que.	1991	92.2	91.9	92.5	5.9	6.8	4.7	1.9	1.3	2.8
	1996	92.0	91.6	92.6	5.9	7.0	4.4	2.0	1.3	3.0
	2001	92.4	92.3	92.4	6.1	6.7	5.2	1.5	1.0	2.4
	2006	92.4	93.2	91.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.7
Ont.	1991	92.6	94.0	89.9	5.6	4.9	6.7	1.9	1.1	3.3
	1996	92.3	93.7	89.7	5.4	5.1	5.9	2.3	1.3	4.4
	2001	92.8	94.2	89.7	5.1	4.7	6.0	2.1	1.1	4.3
	2006	93.7	95.1	90.1	4.5	4.1	5.4	1.8	0.8	4.5
Man.	1991	91.0	91.0	91.1	6.3	6.9	5.1	2.7	2.2	3.8
	1996	90.4	90.4	90.6	6.5	7.2	5.0	3.1	2.4	4.5
	2001	90.2	90.4	89.7	7.2	7.7	6.1	2.7	2.0	4.3
	2006	91.2	91.9	89.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	2.7	1.9	4.7
Sask.	1991	92.4	92.7	91.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.7
	1996	92.0	92.6	90.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	2.9	2.2	4.3
	2001	91.2	91.3	90.8	6.0	6.3	5.3	2.8	2.3	3.9
	2006	91.1	91.7	89.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	3.1	2.7	4.4
Alta.	1991	92.6	93.2	91.6	5.0	4.9	5.2	2.4	1.9	3.2
	1996	93.2	94.0	91.4	5.0	4.7	5.6	1.9	1.3	3.0
	2001	92.9	93.8	90.7	5.5	5.1	6.4	1.7	1.1	2.9
	2006	93.8	94.8	90.9	4.6	4.1	6.2	1.6	1.1	2.8
B.C.	1991	93.0	93.9	91.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	2.2	1.4	3.7
	1996	92.8	93.7	91.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	2.6	1.8	4.2
	2001	91.9	92.5	90.8	5.6	5.7	5.4	2.5	1.8	3.9
	2006	93.0	94.0	90.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	2.1	1.4	4.0
Yuk.	1991	84.2	85.2	82.8	8.9	8.1	10.3	6.7	6.6	6.9
	1996	86.0	86.2	85.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	6.1	6.5
	2001	87.3	87.0	87.7	8.0	8.6	6.6	4.7	4.3	5.7
	2006	86.5	87.0	85.5	7.5	8.3	5.8	6.0	4.7	8.7
N.W.T. & Nu.	1991	82.6	81.8	82.9	7.4	8.7	6.8	10.0	9.5	10.3
	1996	84.2	85.4	83.5	6.9	8.6	5.8	8.9	6.0	10.7
	2001	83.0	82.9	83.0	7.3	10.7	4.8	9.7	6.4	12.2
	2006	81.7	81.1	82.1	8.1	11.7	5.4	10.3	7.3	12.4
N.W.T.	1991	82.6	81.8	82.9	7.4	8.7	6.8	10.0	9.5	10.3
	1996	84.2	85.4	83.5	6.9	8.6	5.8	8.9	6.0	10.7
	2001	84.1	82.6	85.8	9.8	11.9	7.4	6.1	5.5	6.9
	2006	82.7	81.0	84.5	9.8	12.0	7.2	7.6	7.0	8.3
Nu.	1991	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1996	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	2001	81.0	84.2	80.1	3.1	6.1	2.2	15.8	9.9	17.7
	2006	79.9	81.1	79.6	5.1	10.3	3.5	15.0	8.9	16.8

Source: Research Highlights, 2001 Census Housing Series, Issue 3: The Adequacy, Suitability and Affordability of Canadian Housing, April 2004, Socio-economic Series 04-007, CMHC (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation).

Note: An adequate dwelling is defined as one which does not require any major repairs, as reported by their residents. Suitability is defined using the national Occupancy Standard requirements which identify the number of bedroom suitable according to the number and type of residents in the household. Each cohabitating adult couple, each unattached household member 18 years of age and over, each same-sex pair of children under age 18 and additional boy or girl in the family are considered to need a bedroom. If there are two opposite sex siblings under 5 years of age, they are expected to share a bedroom. Moreover, bachelor unit, which have no bedroom, are considered suitable for a household of one individual. A dwelling is considered affordable if it cost less than 30 per cent of before-tax household income. For renters, shelter costs include rent and any payment for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. For owners, they include mortgage payments (principal and interest), property taxes, condominium fees and payments for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. An acceptable dwelling is one which meets all three of the adequacy, suitability and affordability standards. It is also called core housing standards.

Table 26E: The Affordability of Canadian Housing: Households Above and Below the Affordability Standard, 1991, 1996, 2001, and 2006 in Per Cent

		Households in Housing Meeting the Affordability Standards			Households in Housing Not Meeting the Affordability Standards					
					Able to access acceptable housing			Unable to access acceptable housing - in core housing need		
		Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Canada	1991	80.0	86.2	69.2	8.2	9.1	6.6	11.8	4.7	24.1
	1996	77.8	85.8	63.1	8.2	8.5	7.8	13.9	5.7	29.1
	2001	79.8	86.6	66.2	7.9	7.8	8.1	12.3	5.6	25.7
	2006	78.6	84.8	64.6	10.0	9.6	10.9	11.4	5.5	24.6
Nfld.	1991	87.1	91.6	69.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	9.7	5.3	26.7
	1996	84.6	90.4	63.4	3.7	3.5	4.6	11.7	6.1	32.0
	2001	84.0	89.8	61.7	4.3	3.9	5.8	11.7	6.2	32.5
	2006	83.6	89.3	61.2	5.1	4.6	7.2	11.3	6.1	31.6
P.E.I.	1991	84.3	90.6	66.6	4.4	4.1	5.5	11.2	5.3	27.8
	1996	82.3	89.9	62.3	6.4	4.9	10.4	11.4	5.2	27.3
	2001	82.8	89.8	63.4	5.7	4.9	8.1	11.4	5.3	28.4
	2006	81.2	88.1	61.4	7.6	6.1	12.1	11.1	5.8	26.5
N.S.	1991	82.6	88.7	67.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	11.5	5.5	26.7
	1996	80.8	89.1	59.2	6.2	5.1	9.0	13.0	5.8	31.8
	2001	81.2	89.0	60.6	5.5	4.7	7.7	13.3	6.3	31.8
	2006	80.4	88.2	59.4	8.7	7.0	13.1	10.9	4.8	27.5
N.B.	1991	84.6	90.5	66.9	3.6	3.5	4.1	11.8	6.0	29.0
	1996	83.8	90.2	64.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	11.4	5.1	30.4
	2001	84.1	89.8	66.3	6.1	5.3	8.7	9.8	4.9	25.0
	2006	83.8	89.5	65.3	7.3	6.1	11.0	9.0	4.4	23.7
Que.	1991	78.9	86.4	69.1	7.8	9.2	6.0	13.4	4.4	24.9
	1996	77.2	86.5	64.2	7.7	8.3	6.8	15.2	5.2	29.0
	2001	80.9	88.6	69.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	11.7	4.0	22.7
	2006	80.6	88.3	68.5	9.6	8.6	11.1	9.9	3.1	20.4
Ont.	1991	79.2	83.8	70.9	10.4	11.8	7.9	10.4	4.4	21.3
	1996	76.2	83.8	61.7	9.4	9.9	8.5	14.4	6.3	29.8
	2001	78.6	85.3	63.7	8.1	8.2	7.8	13.4	6.6	28.5
	2006	76.1	82.1	60.7	10.8	11.0	10.1	13.1	6.9	29.2
Man.	1991	82.3	89.4	68.2	5.9	6.2	5.3	11.7	4.3	26.5
	1996	82.8	90.9	65.5	5.0	4.7	5.6	12.2	4.4	28.9
	2001	83.9	90.8	68.0	6.5	4.9	10.2	9.6	4.2	21.8
	2006	84.0	90.4	68.4	7.1	5.1	11.9	8.9	4.5	19.7
Sask.	1991	84.1	89.8	71.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	11.9	6.0	24.8
	1996	85.0	91.9	69.5	4.5	3.9	5.7	10.6	4.2	24.8
	2001	83.8	90.5	67.0	6.6	5.1	10.4	9.6	4.5	22.6
	2006	82.5	89.0	64.7	8.0	5.8	14.0	9.5	5.2	21.3
Alta.	1991	81.5	87.7	70.5	7.5	8.0	6.6	11.1	4.3	22.8
	1996	81.2	87.3	68.2	8.8	8.4	9.5	10.0	4.2	22.4
	2001	81.9	86.9	69.5	8.6	8.4	9.1	9.5	4.7	21.3
	2006	80.9	85.7	67.2	10.1	9.5	11.8	9.0	4.8	20.9
B.C.	1991	78.7	87.1	63.6	7.4	7.8	6.9	13.8	5.2	29.6
	1996	75.2	83.4	59.1	9.5	9.8	8.7	15.3	6.7	32.2
	2001	75.9	82.4	62.3	10.2	10.7	9.0	14.0	6.9	28.7
	2006	75.4	80.8	62.3	11.7	12.1	10.8	12.9	7.1	26.9
Yuk.	1991	86.1	88.2	83.0	4.7	6.3	2.4	9.3	5.5	14.7
	1996	82.7	85.9	77.0	3.8	4.6	2.3	13.5	9.4	20.7
	2001	82.6	87.4	72.3	5.8	6.7	3.8	11.7	6.0	23.7
	2006	84.4	89.3	74.2	3.9	4.9	1.9	11.7	5.9	23.9
N.W.T. & Nu.	1991	88.1	86.1	89.0	3.5	7.0	1.9	8.4	6.9	9.1
	1996	89.5	89.4	89.6	3.1	5.0	1.9	7.4	5.6	8.5
	2001	88.2	88.3	88.0	2.7	4.0	1.7	9.2	7.7	10.3
	2006	89.6	91.4	88.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	8.2	5.9	9.8
N.W.T.	1991	88.1	86.1	89.0	3.5	7.0	1.9	8.4	6.9	9.1
	1996	89.5	89.4	89.6	3.1	5.0	1.9	7.4	5.6	8.5
	2001	86.5	88.5	84.1	4.0	4.9	3.1	9.5	6.5	12.8
	2006	88.0	92.0	83.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	8.7	5.0	12.9
Nu.	1991	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1996	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	2001	90.9	87.4	92.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	8.7	12.3	7.6
	2006	92.3	89.1	93.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	7.3	9.7	6.5

Source: Research Highlights, 2001 Census Housing Series, Issue 3: The Adequacy, Suitability and Affordability of Canadian Housing, April 2004, Socio-economic Series 04-007, CMHC (Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation)

Note: An adequate dwelling is defined as one which does not require any major repairs, as reported by their residents. Suitability is defined using the national Occupancy Standard requirements which identify the number of bedroom suitable according to the number and type of residents in the household. Each cohabitating adult couple, each unattached household member 18 years of age and over, each same-sex pair of children under age 18 and additional boy or girl in the family are considered to need a bedroom. If there are two opposite sex siblings under 5 years of age, they are expected to share a bedroom. Moreover, bachelor unit, which have no bedroom, are considered suitable for a household of one individual. A dwelling is considered affordable if it cost less than 30 per cent of before-tax household income. For renters, shelter costs include rent and any payment for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. For owners, they include mortgage payments (principal and interest), property taxes, condominium fees and payments for electricity, fuel, water and other municipal services. An acceptable dwelling is one which meets all three of the adequacy, suitability and affordability standards. It is also called core housing standards.

Table 27 : RBC Housing Affordability Index for Canada, 1985-2009

Year	Housing Affordability Index
1985	36.5
1986	35.8
1987	38.7
1988	41.5
1989	44.1
1990	49.2
1991	43.1
1992	40.1
1993	39.3
1994	41.5
1995	39.6
1996	36.7
1997	35.2
1998	34.7
1999	35.5
2000	36.9
2001	34.7
2002	35.2
2003	35.6
2004	36.8
2005	37.4
2006	41.1
2007	44.3
2008	45.0
2009	49.2
2010	39.9
2010	41.2
2011*	18.78261
2011*	40.5

Percentage Point Change	
1985-2010	12.9

Source: Unpublished data from RBC Financial Group, June 2nd, 2009, and RBC Housing Affordability report.

Notes: - Percentage point changes calculated by the CSLS.

- The RBC housing affordability index represents the proportion of median pre-tax household income required to service the cost of mortgage payments, property taxes and utilities on a detached bungalow based on a 25 per cent down payment and a 25-year mortgage loan at a five-year fixed rate. therefore, high values mean less affordability and low values mean greater affordability.

*2011 for first Quarter Only

Table 28A: One-Year Forecast for Personal Financial Prospects, March 1991-May 2009

The Answer to "Thinking about your family, do you feel that your own economic situation will improve, stay the same, or get worse in the next year?"

(in percent)	1991 March	1992 March	1993 March	1994 March	1995 May	1996 November	1997 May	1998 March	1999 March	2000 March	2001 November	2002 February	2003 April	2003 June	2003 September	2003 November	2004 February	2004 May	2004 September	2005 February	2005 May	2005 September	2006 February	2007 August	2008 April	2008 November	2009 January	2009 March	2009 May	
Canada:																														
Improve	29	24	28	27	27	32	34	33	38	29	35	44	36	35	37	34	37	33	35	36	33	36	34	38	31	21	26	30	35	
Stay the same	50	57	53	54	55	53	53	55	48	55	47	46	54	51	50	52	49	46	50	52	54	48	52	51	61	55	55	54		
Worsen	19	18	17	19	17	19	15	12	11	13	16	17	10	9	13	12	13	13	20	15	12	13	16	14	10	18	19	15	11	
British Columbia:																														
Improve	37	31	31	33	28	25	38	25	34	38	23	30	43	33	38	40	32	34	37	35	38	39	39	35	37	29	20	20	27	37
Stay the same	44	52	49	51	51	58	50	59	58	45	56	42	48	54	48	44	50	48	44	53	46	51	49	53	51	61	55	58	49	
Worsen	18	16	20	15	19	16	11	15	8	16	20	27	10	12	13	15	18	16	19	13	16	10	10	16	10	19	25	15	14	
Alberta:																														
Improve	32	24	31	22	28	40	49	36	32	38	34	28	56	35	34	41	38	51	39	39	38	43	45	45	41	32	22	27	33	35
Stay the same	52	56	53	47	52	48	38	50	54	43	55	47	31	54	47	48	54	34	45	45	54	48	39	50	50	60	62	50	54	
Worsen	14	18	16	29	18	8	13	15	14	18	12	24	13	10	18	8	16	17	15	8	9	16	5	9	18	18	11	17	11	
Sask./Man.:																														
Improve	19	28	15	24	23	27	33	25	32	27	30	36	45	36	35	24	37	33	33	23	35	29	31	27	48	37	23	37	33	33
Stay the same	55	50	55	50	54	50	51	58	54	57	47	41	51	44	60	49	47	52	60	55	62	51	56	47	49	64	46	59	65	
Worsen	23	19	25	25	22	22	15	16	12	17	22	15	11	12	21	11	12	20	14	14	10	9	18	17	5	14	13	17	8	2
Ontario:																														
Improve	32	24	31	28	30	31	30	39	36	40	33	39	42	40	39	41	39	39	33	36	41	35	39	35	37	32	25	29	34	39
Stay the same	47	56	51	54	55	50	57	49	53	47	50	42	47	51	48	46	50	51	42	46	50	52	43	49	52	48	55	52	51	49
Worsen	19	18	17	18	15	18	12	11	10	13	17	10	8	13	13	11	10	23	17	9	13	18	16	11	20	20	19	15	12	
Québec:																														
Improve	25	21	28	26	22	19	26	34	30	43	23	31	44	33	32	33	27	34	28	34	29	25	30	30	39	30	17	21	21	28
Stay the same	54	61	58	57	59	58	55	52	59	47	62	57	47	60	58	55	57	53	50	53	55	60	53	57	53	56	67	62	63	63
Worsen	18	17	12	16	17	22	18	13	11	9	13	11	8	6	10	11	16	14	22	11	16	15	17	13	8	14	16	17	16	9
Atlantic:																														
Improve	25	19	22	19	29	23	26	32	36	25	22	44	43	34	26	37	34	35	33	32	36	33	38	27	29	27	20	29	40	31
Stay the same	52	59	57	56	52	50	49	60	52	54	58	46	51	53	62	51	56	54	51	49	51	53	49	57	60	55	65	52	52	59
Worsen	19	23	21	24	18	26	25	9	12	21	19	8	5	13	12	10	12	14	19	13	14	13	16	11	18	15	19	8	10	

Source: Ipsos Reid, *Canadians Upbeat about Current Economy*, in Consumer Confidence Monitor, September/October 2004, Volume 19, Number 5 and Ipsos-Reid Economic Confidence Chart, May 2009.

Table 28B: One-Year Forecast for the Canadian Economy, March 1991-May 2009

The Answer to "Thinking about the next year or so, do you, yourself, generally feel that the Canadian economy will improve, stay the same, or get worse?"																															
(percentage)	1991 March	1992 March	1993 March	1995 March	1996 March	1997 May	1998 May	1999 May	2000 July	2001 July	2002 November	2003 February	2003 April	2003 June	2003 September	2003 November	2004 February	2004 May	2004 September	2005 February	2005 September	2006 February	2006 November	2007 April	2007 August	2008 April	2008 November	2009 January	2009 March	2009 May	
Canada:																															
Improve	38	33	41	33	27	41	44	36	37	26	32	31	29	38	32	37	36	34	27	25	27	22	29	24	26	25	20	20	31	44	52
Stay the same	29	39	36	41	42	41	41	48	48	49	45	46	48	48	47	45	45	47	45	53	54	50	50	55	56	44	40	32	29	29	
Worsen	31	27	21	25	29	15	14	15	14	24	20	21	21	13	20	16	17	18	26	20	19	28	21	21	18	19	36	40	37	27	19
British Columbia:																															
Improve	38	40	41	28	28	29	33	34	38	35	33	28	41	37	41	46	35	36	30	31	25	34	34	28	27	19	20	31	42	56	
Stay the same	27	27	27	39	42	43	46	46	43	37	36	34	46	44	39	44	36	43	43	57	51	54	50	49	59	56	45	39	31	28	26
Worsen	30	32	30	31	28	17	24	20	22	23	25	32	23	13	23	14	16	20	19	14	18	21	16	17	13	17	36	41	38	30	18
Alberta:																															
Improve	30	19	34	36	38	45	41	40	40	27	38	21	35	28	33	37	37	36	26	24	30	24	46	33	29	20	17	11	32	52	59
Stay the same	37	51	29	40	42	33	42	42	46	49	36	44	42	55	36	41	56	47	52	59	48	53	40	58	61	56	42	50	32	20	25
Worsen	32	29	34	22	19	20	15	19	14	24	23	34	22	16	31	16	7	16	22	15	22	23	14	9	10	24	41	39	36	28	16
Sask./Man.:																															
Improve	25	40	27	35	24	38	39	27	28	26	20	28	23	33	38	34	37	38	28	28	30	24	46	33	29	20	17	11	32	52	59
Stay the same	24	33	39	44	47	45	41	53	56	49	53	47	48	47	42	39	43	38	47	51	48	53	40	58	61	56	42	50	32	20	25
Worsen	47	26	31	20	30	15	19	19	15	25	26	24	23	20	20	18	17	23	26	20	22	23	14	9	10	24	41	39	36	28	16
Ontario:																															
Improve	42	28	46	38	29	47	54	40	39	23	39	33	30	43	34	40	37	36	25	25	21	20	27	33	30	39	23	29	28	37	60
Stay the same	29	32	34	42	40	37	34	45	48	49	41	45	48	43	45	44	43	46	41	48	55	55	51	57	55	51	44	42	42	35	22
Worsen	27	25	18	19	30	14	11	13	12	27	17	20	21	11	19	14	18	17	31	25	24	25	22	10	15	10	33	29	30	28	18
Québec:																															
Improve	40	25	41	28	24	35	40	36	37	24	22	30	24	35	25	30	29	28	26	20	28	25	31	21	24	23	16	23	38	53	52
Stay the same	28	49	43	38	45	49	47	51	51	53	57	56	54	59	50	46	51	48	61	51	43	41	56	54	54	41	37	27	25	28	
Worsen	28	25	13	31	29	15	12	12	11	23	18	12	19	11	14	19	22	20	26	15	21	32	28	23	22	43	40	35	22	20	
Atlantic:																															
Improve	31	34	36	32	23	35	40	29	30	28	36	37	34	33	30	40	34	35	31	30	21	17	20	15	23	26	24	14	20	31	46
Stay the same	26	32	39	41	38	46	44	52	50	52	43	42	47	46	48	42	54	51	44	40	60	58	69	56	59	57	51	41	34	34	35
Worsen	43	32	24	27																											

Table 28C : Canadian's Job Anxiety: 1990-2009

The answer to "Are you or is anyone in your household, worried about losing their job or being laid off ?"

All Canadians

Time	Percentage of Respondents answering yes
1990	26
1993	35
1995	32
1997	25
1999	21
2000	19
2001	21
2002	22
2003	19
2004	18
2005	17
2006	16
2007	15
2008	18
2009	25
Percentage Point Change (90-09)	-1

Region (September 2004)

Regions	Percentage of Respondents answering yes
British Columbia	18
Alberta	16
Saskatchewan/Manitoba	17
Ontario	21
Québec	20
Atlantic	19

Region (May 2009)

Regions	Percentage of Respondents answering yes
British Columbia	29
Alberta	24
Saskatchewan/Manitoba	5
Ontario	27
Québec	23
Atlantic	21

Source: Ipsos Reid, Canadians Upbeat about Current Economy, in Consumer Confidence Monitor, September/October 2004, Volume 19, Number 5, and Ipsos-Reid Economic Confidence Chart, May 2009. Data for 2005-2009 are averages of multiple surveys

Table 28D: Quarterly Consumer Confidence Index 2004 Q1 to 2009 Q2

Canada	2004				2005				2006			
	Feb	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Sept.	Dec.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Dec.
Consumer Confidence Index	87.0	80.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	75.0	85.0	88.0	89.0	86.0	87.0
Positive Measures												
Good time for major purchase	60	56	63	62	60	63	48	54	57	58	56	56
Canadian economy will be better in five years	48	41	49	51	48	51	43	47	48	51	48	48
Canadian economy will be better next year	23	16	19	24	21	18	16	22	24	25	18	21
Personally will be better off next year	32	26	28	27	30	27	25	29	30	30	29	27
Personally better off than last year	22	20	21	19	20	20	19	22	23	23	23	22
Negative Measures												
Bad time to make major purchase	25	28	21	23	21	20	36	30	26	24	26	26
Canadian economy worse off in five years	36	43	36	34	35	34	43	36	34	32	34	35
Canadian economy worse off next year	16	23	14	13	10	13	30	15	13	15	17	14
Personally worse off next year	12	18	12	12	11	12	18	12	10	12	11	10
Personally worse off than last year	22	26	22	21	20	19	27	20	18	19	19	16
2007				2008				2009				
	Mar.	Jun.	Sept.	Dec.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Dec.	Feb.	Jun.		
Consumer Confidence Index	87.0	88.0	86.0	88.0	81.0	72.0	73.5	61*	67.0	78.5		
Positive Measures												
Good time for major purchase	55	58	55	71	53	43	42	35	41	49		
Canadian economy will be better in five years	47	50	49	52	46	40	43	36	39	51		
Canadian economy will be better next year	19	23	17	17	16	12	10	6	10	20		
Personally will be better off next year	30	26	28	23	27	25	25	20	27	25		
Personally better off than last year	24	24	23	27	22	22	21	14	13	20		
Negative Measures												
Bad time to make major purchase	25	23	25	22	31	41	42	50	43	34		
Canadian economy worse off in five years	35	35	33	39	38	46	43	53	49	36		
Canadian economy worse off next year	14	16	18	21	28	38	32	64	59	29		
Personally worse off next year	11	11	11	14	12	20	17	18	13	11		
Personally worse off than last year	18	17	17	16	19	24	24	28	27	29		

Source: Harris/Decima-Investors Group Consumer Confidence Index, http://www.harrisdecima.com/en/downloads/pdf/news_releases/060309E.pdf

*Estimate from chart

Table 29A : Percentage Distribution of Hourly Wages (2001 dollars), 1981-2004, in Per Cent

Hourly Wages	Less than \$8.00	\$8.00- \$9.99	\$10.00- \$14.99	\$15.00- \$19.99	\$20.00- \$24.99	\$25.00- \$29.99	\$30.00- \$35.99	\$35.00 and more
I Employees aged 17-64								
1981	12.1	10.3	26.7	22.9	13.6	7.5	3.2	3.8
1984	12.0	11.0	24.2	21.8	15.9	8.1	3.9	3.2
1986	15.0	8.7	26.9	19.4	14.5	8.3	3.3	4.0
1987	14.0	10.4	25.0	21.1	14.6	7.9	3.3	3.7
1988	12.2	9.5	25.3	21.8	14.9	8.1	3.8	4.4
1989	13.7	9.4	25.4	21.8	14.0	7.9	3.7	4.1
1990	13.2	10.6	25.5	21.1	14.4	7.7	3.8	3.9
1997	12.4	11.2	24.3	21.7	15.1	7.5	4.2	3.7
1998	12.0	11.5	24.1	22.1	14.4	7.9	4.2	3.9
1999	12.7	10.0	25.7	20.3	14.7	8.6	4.0	4.1
2000	11.7	10.5	25.4	21.6	14.4	8.6	3.8	4.0
2001	10.6	9.6	26.1	21.4	14.1	9.0	4.5	4.7
2002	12.3	11.5	24.3	20.7	13.3	8.3	4.6	4.9
2003	11.9	11.9	24.5	21.3	12.9	8.6	4.5	4.5
2004	12.6	11.0	25.2	19.7	13.4	8.6	4.6	5.0
Percentage Point Change								
81-89	1.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
81-04	0.5	0.7	-1.5	-3.2	-0.2	1.1	1.4	1.2
II Employees that aged 25-64								
1981	8.8	8.4	24.8	24.7	15.6	9.1	3.9	4.6
1984	6.9	8.0	23.4	24.0	18.9	10.0	4.9	4.0
1986	9.0	6.9	26.0	21.8	17.3	10.1	4.0	4.8
1987	8.4	8.2	24.2	23.8	17.3	9.6	4.1	4.5
1988	7.5	7.2	23.8	24.1	17.4	9.8	4.7	5.5
1989	8.2	7.3	24.9	24.1	16.4	9.6	4.6	5.0
1990	8.4	8.3	24.8	23.4	16.6	9.2	4.5	4.7
1997	7.0	8.7	24.3	24.3	17.5	8.9	5.0	4.4
1998	6.6	9.2	23.9	24.7	16.7	9.3	5.0	4.6
1999	7.0	8.0	25.3	22.6	17.1	10.2	4.8	4.8
2000	6.4	8.3	25.0	24.1	16.8	10.2	4.5	4.8
2001	5.7	7.3	25.2	23.7	16.4	10.7	5.4	5.6
2002	6.8	9.4	24.1	23.1	15.5	9.8	5.5	5.8
2003	6.5	9.4	24.4	23.9	15.1	10.1	5.4	5.3
2004	6.9	8.8	25.1	22.2	15.6	10.2	5.5	5.9
Percentage Point Change								
81-89	-0.6	-1.1	0.1	-0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
81-04	-1.9	0.4	0.3	-2.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.3

Source: Ron Saunders (2005) "Does a Rising Tide Lift All Boats? Low-paid Workers in Canada, ",Canadian Policy Research Networks Inc. Working Series, May 2005, Appendix A. As originally reported in Morissette and Johnson (2005), "*Are good jobs disappearing in Canada ?*", Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper No. 239 , Statistics Canada, Table 2

Table 29B : Proportion of Wage Earners Who are Low-Paid Workers, Canada, 1980 to 2000

Characteristics	All			Men			Women		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
All wage earners	15.4	16.9	16.3	9.0	11.2	12.1	26.1	24.9	21.9
Education									
Less than high school	21.4	25.3	26.3	12.5	16.3	19.0	38.6	40.9	39.2
High school	17.2	19.6	20.7	10.0	13.4	15.6	26.0	26.9	27.0
Certificate	11.3	13.9	13.5	6.4	8.8	9.2	19.5	20.8	19.0
University	4.9	5.8	6.5	3.6	4.6	5.4	7.6	7.6	7.8
Age									
15-24	31.2	40.7	45.0	23.9	35.1	39.9	39.7	47.4	52.4
25-34	11.7	15.8	16.3	6.6	10.8	12.2	19.9	22.4	21.5
35-44	10.6	12.5	13.1	4.7	6.8	8.5	21.8	20.3	19.0
45-54	11.1	13.0	12.0	5.1	7.0	8.0	23.4	21.9	17.1
55-64	12.0	15.0	14.4	6.8	9.5	10.5	24.4	25.7	20.9
Immigrant Status									
Recent immigrant	22.4	29.3	27.4	12.1	22.5	20.5	36.4	38.2	36.4
Mid-immigrant	14.3	19.5	22.4	7.6	13.4	17.4	24.6	26.9	28.4
Long-term immigrant	10.7	12.6	12.5	5.2	7.8	9.3	21.4	19.6	16.8
Canadian born	15.8	16.9	16.0	9.5	11.2	11.8	26.4	25.0	21.5
Visible Minority Status									
Visible minority	17.0	20.3	21.2	10.1	15.5	17.2	26.1	26.1	26.0
Non-Visible minority	15.3	16.5	15.6	8.9	10.8	11.5	26.1	24.7	21.3
Canadian born VM	14.0	17.2	17.1	10.2	14.0	16.6	19.3	21.3	17.7
Canadian born non-VM	15.9	16.9	16.0	9.5	11.1	11.8	26.4	25.0	21.6
Recent immigrant VM	26.2	31.8	31.1	15.9	25.2	23.8	38.7	40.1	40.1
Recent immigrant non-VM	17.8	23.4	18.7	8.0	16.6	13.0	33.2	33.4	26.8
Mid-term immigrant VM	13.7	20.9	24.7	7.7	15.7	19.7	21.6	27.0	30.7
Mid-term immigrant non-VM	14.6	17.3	16.8	7.5	10.2	12.3	26.6	26.8	22.8
Long-term immigrant VM	11.5	12.9	14.5	6.8	9.2	11.6	19.3	17.5	17.8
Long-term immigrant non-VM	10.6	12.4	11.4	5.1	7.4	8.0	21.5	20.4	16.1
Family Status									
Married/Common	11.9	14.1	13.4	5.1	7.3	8.4	25.1	24.3	20.5
Lone Fathers	7.0	7.7	10.7	7.0	7.7	10.7	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lone Mothers	23.6	22.8	23.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.6	22.8	23.3
Living with relatives	22.9	24.7	28.3	18.9	21.4	26.3	28.3	29.5	31.0
Unattached Individuals	22.3	23.6	23.1	16.7	20.4	20.0	30.9	28.7	28.4
<40 years old	22.3	24.7	25.3	16.3	21.4	22.2	31.3	30.2	30.7
40+ years old	22.6	19.3	17.2	18.6	16.6	13.5	28.8	23.2	22.5
Alone	12.6	13.3	13.5	9.6	11.4	12.2	15.9	15.6	15.1
Unmarried, living with parents	32.4	35.1	33.0	27.4	32.0	31.1	41.0	40.7	36.7
Other									
Persons with disabilities	23.3	19.9	n/a	18.0	15.1	n/a	32.3	26.3	
Persons without disabilities	16.6	16.0	n/a	10.8	11.8	n/a	24.6	21.4	

Source: Ron Saunders (2005) "Does a Rising Tide Lift All Boats? Low-paid Workers in Canada", Canadian Policy Research Networks Inc. Working Series, May 2005, Appendix B. With minor modification from Morissette and Picot (2005), "Low-Paid Work and Economically Vulnerable Families Over the Last Two Decades?", Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper , Statistics Canada, Table 5.

Note : The sample consists of individuals aged 15-64, who are not full-time students, worked mainly full-time, and received a wage or salary but no income from self-employment in the year prior to the census. Low-paid workers are those full-time employees earning less than \$375 per week, i.e \$10 per hour on a full-time basis (2000 dollars). Based on Census Population for 1981, 1991 and 2001.

Table 30a: Low-Income Population Accounted for by Five Groups, in Per Cent

	Population 16-64	Share of Low-Income in 2000	Share of Low-Income Measured Over Five-Year Basis (persistent), 1996-2000,	Share of Group in Low Income, 2000	Share of Group in Persistent Low Income over 1996-2000
Members of at least one of the five groups	25.9	56.2	62.1	-	-
<i>By groups:</i>					
Lone parents	3.7	10.3	13.1	30.2	25.6
Unattached 45-64	5.5	19	16.6	37.1	33.7
Recent immigrants(10 yrs)	5.5	11.7	16.6	22.8	24.2
Work-limiting disability	10.7	22.6	26.3	22.8	23.3
Off-reserve aboriginal people	3.1	5.1	5.5	17.4	17.2
Others not in the five groups	74.1	43.8	37.9	6.4	4.2

Source: With minor modifications from Horizons, Garnett Picot and John Myles, "Income Inequality and Low Income in Canada," Policy Research Initiative, Volume 7 No. 2, December 2004. Table 6 and Table 7, based on Hatfield, M. 2003. "Persistent Low-Income: A Key Barrier to Social Inclusions." Applied Research Branch, Human Resources Development Canada. Mimeo.

Note : A person is considered to experience persistent low income if the cumulative income of the economic family over the 1996-2000 period fell short of the cumulative amount of that family's post-transfer, post-income tax low-income cut-offs for those periods as measured by Statistics Canada.

Table 30b: Persistance of Popverty, Based on After-Tax LICO, 1996/2001 and 2002/2007

Proportion of persons experiencing low income

	0 years	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
1996/2001	74.6	8.6	5.3	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.4
2002/2007	80.0	8.0	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.2	2.1

Proportion of those that experienced poverty that were so conditioned for the following years

	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
1996/2001	34.0	20.9	13.4	9.5	8.7	13.4
2002/2007	39.8	21.4	13.4	9.0	6.0	10.4

Source: Incomes in Canada, Table 202-0807

2	3	4	5	6
66.0	45.1	31.6	22.1	13.4
60.2	38.8	25.4	16.4	10.4

Table 31: Productivity in the Total Economy, Canada

	GDP at market prices, millions 2002\$	Number of Jobs, thous.	Actual hours per week per job	Total hours actually worked, mill.	Geom. End-Year Net Capital Stock, mil 2002\$					GDP per hour, Index, 2002=100
						A	B	(C*1000/ 52)/B	C	D	A/B*1000	A/C	A/D
1961	264,475	6,454	39.5	13,255	323,214	40,979	19.95	0.818	na	
1962	282,972	6,650	39.5	13,665	334,933	42,550	20.71	0.845	na	
1963	297,989	6,814	39.2	13,888	347,211	43,731	21.46	0.858	na	
1964	317,283	7,063	39.0	14,330	363,596	44,925	22.14	0.873	na	
1965	337,487	7,325	38.7	14,744	384,471	46,074	22.89	0.878	na	
1966	359,913	7,718	38.4	15,420	410,956	46,631	23.34	0.876	na	
1967	370,406	7,945	38.3	15,808	433,819	46,621	23.43	0.854	na	
1968	388,481	8,081	37.6	15,795	452,581	48,071	24.59	0.858	na	
1969	408,033	8,318	37.3	16,121	471,007	49,057	25.31	0.866	na	
1970	420,398	8,384	36.9	16,095	489,426	50,140	26.12	0.859	na	
1971	437,709	8,555	36.6	16,292	508,961	51,164	26.87	0.860	na	
1972	461,546	8,783	36.4	16,639	528,221	52,551	27.74	0.874	na	
1973	493,689	9,192	36.3	17,348	551,325	53,707	28.46	0.895	na	
1974	511,911	9,553	36.1	17,943	576,549	53,588	28.53	0.888	na	
1975	521,243	9,700	35.7	18,029	603,033	53,738	28.91	0.864	na	
1976	548,344	9,838	35.6	18,190	625,407	55,736	30.15	0.877	na	
1977	567,307	10,011	35.2	18,323	646,853	56,669	30.96	0.877	na	
1978	589,736	10,295	35.3	18,877	667,472	57,283	31.24	0.884	na	
1979	612,175	10,751	35.1	19,636	693,079	56,940	31.18	0.883	na	
1980	625,414	11,096	34.6	19,938	722,727	56,364	31.37	0.865	na	
1981	647,323	11,437	34.5	20,534	758,833	56,601	31.52	0.853	74.4	
1982	628,816	11,078	34.1	19,637	779,239	56,762	32.02	0.807	75.5	
1983	645,906	11,160	33.9	19,691	790,590	57,878	32.80	0.817	77.4	
1984	683,462	11,437	34.0	20,235	801,328	59,761	33.78	0.853	79.7	
1985	716,132	11,787	34.2	20,956	816,469	60,755	34.17	0.877	80.6	
1986	733,468	12,150	34.2	21,581	829,902	60,370	33.99	0.884	80.2	
1987	764,664	12,528	34.3	22,363	848,388	61,039	34.19	0.901	80.6	
1988	802,702	12,960	34.4	23,205	875,910	61,936	34.59	0.916	81.6	
1989	823,728	13,276	34.3	23,654	905,013	62,048	34.82	0.910	82.1	
1990	825,318	13,346	34.1	23,674	928,037	61,841	34.86	0.889	82.2	
1991	808,051	13,108	33.7	22,974	945,841	61,645	35.17	0.854	83.0	
1992	815,123	13,019	33.7	22,804	952,431	62,612	35.74	0.856	84.3	
1993	834,185	13,163	33.7	23,069	955,533	63,375	36.16	0.873	85.3	
1994	874,261	13,404	33.9	23,600	965,879	65,222	37.05	0.905	87.4	
1995	898,814	13,626	33.8	23,960	974,899	65,961	37.51	0.922	88.5	
1996	913,364	13,763	33.9	24,286	982,766	66,365	37.61	0.929	88.7	
1997	951,962	14,022	34.0	24,780	1,004,540	67,893	38.42	0.948	90.6	
1998	990,968	14,336	34.0	25,327	1,025,352	69,124	39.13	0.966	92.3	
1999	1,045,786	14,717	34.0	26,035	1,047,714	71,062	40.17	0.998	94.8	
2000	1,100,515	15,051	34.0	26,606	1,069,853	73,121	41.36	1.029	97.6	
2001	1,120,146	15,205	33.9	26,792	1,087,480	73,670	41.81	1.030	98.7	
2002	1,152,905	15,586	33.5	27,189	1,096,280	73,969	42.40	1.052	100.0	
2003	1,174,592	15,916	33.3	27,600	1,111,436	73,799	42.56	1.057	100.3	
2004	1,211,239	16,193	33.7	28,379	1,135,832	74,799	42.68	1.066	100.6	
2005	1,247,807	16,459	33.4	28,612	1,172,760	75,815	43.61	1.064	102.9	
2006	1,283,033	16,758	33.4	29,126	1,216,488	76,564	44.05	1.055	103.9	
2007	1,311,260	17,098	33.4	29,710	1,252,165	76,690	44.13	1.047	104.2	
2008	1,320,291	17,359	33.2	30,009	1,292,283	76,056	44.00	1.022	103.6	
2009	1,283,722	17,063	32.7	29,003	1,303,817	75,233	44.26	0.985	104.5	
2010	1,324,993	17,367	32.7	29,568	1,303,818	76,293	44.81	1.016	105.7	
Average annual rates of growth										
1961-1971	5.17	2.86	-0.75	2.08	4.65	2.24	3.02	0.50	n.a.	
1971-1981	3.99	2.95	-0.59	2.34	4.07	1.02	1.61	-0.08	n.a.	
1981-1989	3.06	1.88	-0.10	1.78	2.23	1.15	1.25	0.81	1.24	
1989-2000	2.67	1.15	-0.07	1.07	1.53	1.50	1.58	1.12	1.58	
2000-2010	1.87	1.44	-0.38	1.06	2.00	0.43	0.80	-0.12	0.81	
1961-2010	3.34	2.04	-0.38	1.65	2.89	1.28	1.66	0.44	n.a.	
1981-2010	2.50	1.45	-0.18	1.27	1.88	1.03	1.22	0.61	1.22	
Total Growth Rate, %										
1961-2010	400.99	169.09	-17.10	123.08	303.39	86.18	124.58	24.19	n.a.	
1981-2010	104.69	51.86	-5.18	43.99	71.82	34.79	42.15	19.13	42.10	

Sources: CSLS "Aggregate Income and Productivity: Canada and the U.S." database, Tables 1 and 4.

Table 32: Gross Domestic Product Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010

	Gross Domestic Product	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Net income of unincorporated business, including rent	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Capital Consumption allowance	Government and corporation business profits before taxes	Taxes less subsidies	Inventory valuation adjustment and statistical discrepancy	GDP minus Wages and Inventory
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(1) - (2) - (8)
1981	360.47	196.72	17.50	33.28	43.01	40.79	37.94	-8.76	172.51
1982	379.86	210.09	19.18	37.99	46.72	29.21	40.69	-4.00	173.77
1983	411.39	220.28	22.73	37.06	49.65	41.16	42.29	-1.79	192.89
1984	449.58	237.25	25.57	39.62	53.32	50.62	45.06	-1.85	214.19
1985	485.71	255.83	28.74	40.76	58.37	54.67	49.21	-1.86	231.75
1986	512.54	272.76	32.40	39.48	62.64	49.78	56.32	-0.84	240.62
1987	558.95	296.44	32.75	38.84	66.25	63.01	63.59	-1.93	264.44
1988	613.09	325.25	36.40	42.19	70.48	71.72	71.95	-4.89	292.74
1989	657.73	350.74	36.84	48.01	75.94	66.91	81.12	-1.84	308.82
1990	679.92	368.89	37.60	54.87	82.24	51.40	84.64	0.28	310.75
1991	685.37	379.09	38.88	54.49	85.91	38.10	87.84	1.07	305.21
1992	700.48	387.79	41.13	52.74	89.57	38.64	92.35	-1.75	314.44
1993	727.18	394.82	44.09	52.38	94.04	45.80	97.23	-1.16	333.52
1994	770.87	404.92	46.19	52.00	99.63	71.29	101.05	-4.20	370.16
1995	810.43	418.83	49.07	50.98	105.02	82.98	105.20	-1.64	393.25
1996	836.86	428.79	53.10	50.48	110.82	86.48	108.17	-0.97	409.04
1997	882.73	453.07	56.33	48.88	116.57	94.59	113.85	-0.55	430.21
1998	914.97	475.34	59.66	47.13	122.66	93.21	117.34	-0.37	440.00
1999	982.44	502.73	63.29	47.25	129.00	119.17	123.42	-2.41	482.12
2000	1076.58	545.20	66.19	55.30	137.43	147.31	128.34	-3.19	534.56
2001	1108.05	570.01	70.53	52.58	147.54	137.86	128.52	1.01	537.03
2002	1152.91	593.31	75.39	46.69	155.57	146.89	138.06	-3.00	562.60
2003	1213.18	621.00	78.62	49.99	161.82	157.11	140.45	4.19	587.98
2004	1290.91	657.25	84.21	54.02	167.82	181.03	148.82	-2.25	635.91
2005	1373.85	695.09	85.23	61.42	176.25	201.88	155.28	-1.31	680.06
2006	1450.41	743.39	86.75	66.40	185.20	212.09	160.59	-4.02	711.03
2007	1529.59	784.89	90.41	71.59	196.35	216.44	166.72	3.21	741.50
2008	1603.42	818.56	94.68	82.64	209.26	238.70	164.78	-5.19	790.05
2009	1528.99	814.71	98.84	64.40	219.45	164.07	164.06	3.45	710.83
2010	1624.61	849.62	104.99	70.04	229.33	196.28	172.63	1.72	773.27
		-2.28	-0.71	2.16	-0.96	-0.34	-0.04	-1.11	0.11
						Average Annual Growth Rate, %			
2008-2009	-4.64	-0.47	4.40	-22.07	4.87	-31.26	-0.43	-166.50	-10.03
2009-2010	6.25	4.29	6.22	8.75	4.51	19.63	5.22	-50.14	8.78
2000-2010	4.20	4.54	4.72	2.39	5.25	2.91	3.01	#NUM!	3.76
1981-2010	5.33	5.17	6.37	2.60	5.94	5.57	5.36	-194.54	5.31
						Total Growth Rate, %			
1981-2010	350.69	331.90	499.83	110.47	433.18	381.26	355.05	-119.65	348.24
Share in 1981	100.00	54.57	4.86	9.23	11.93	11.31	10.52	-2.43	47.86
Share in 2010	100.00	50.15	6.08	3.96	13.51	10.10	10.10	0.21	43.75
Share of non-wage in 1981	-	-	10.15	19.29	24.93	23.64	21.99	-	100.00
Contribution to difference between wage and non-wages, percentage points	-	-	17.04	-42.71	25.25	11.67	5.09	-	16.34
Contribution to difference between wage and non-wages, per cent	-	-	104.29	-261.44	154.56	71.43	31.16	-	100.00

Source: Based on Cansim series v646925, v646927, (v646931, v646932), v646930, v646935, (v646928, v646929), (v3860276, v3860270) and (v646936, v646933).

Notes: - Growth rates, shares, and contribution to difference between wage and non-wage were calculated by the CSLS.

- Data scaled from thousands to millions of \$ by the CSLS.

Table 32: Gross Domestic Product Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010

	Gross Domestic Product	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Net income of unincorporated business, including rent	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Capital Consumption allowance	Government and corporation business profits before taxes	Taxes less subsidies	Inventory valuation adjustment and statistical discrepancy	GDP minus Wages and Inventory
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(1) - (2) - (8)
1981	100.00	54.57	4.86	9.23	11.93	11.31	10.52	-2.43	47.86
1982	100.00	55.31	5.05	10.00	12.30	7.69	10.71	-1.05	45.75
1983	100.00	53.55	5.52	9.01	12.07	10.01	10.28	-0.43	46.89
1984	100.00	52.77	5.69	8.81	11.86	11.26	10.02	-0.41	47.64
1985	100.00	52.67	5.92	8.39	12.02	11.25	10.13	-0.38	47.71
1986	100.00	53.22	6.32	7.70	12.22	9.71	10.99	-0.16	46.95
1987	100.00	53.04	5.86	6.95	11.85	11.27	11.38	-0.35	47.31
1988	100.00	53.05	5.94	6.88	11.50	11.70	11.74	-0.80	47.75
1989	100.00	53.33	5.60	7.30	11.55	10.17	12.33	-0.28	46.95
1990	100.00	54.25	5.53	8.07	12.10	7.56	12.45	0.04	45.70
1991	100.00	55.31	5.67	7.95	12.53	5.56	12.82	0.16	44.53
1992	100.00	55.36	5.87	7.53	12.79	5.52	13.18	-0.25	44.89
1993	100.00	54.29	6.06	7.20	12.93	6.30	13.37	-0.16	45.87
1994	100.00	52.53	5.99	6.75	12.92	9.25	13.11	-0.55	48.02
1995	100.00	51.68	6.05	6.29	12.96	10.24	12.98	-0.20	48.52
1996	100.00	51.24	6.35	6.03	13.24	10.33	12.93	-0.12	48.88
1997	100.00	51.33	6.38	5.54	13.21	10.72	12.90	-0.06	48.74
1998	100.00	51.95	6.52	5.15	13.41	10.19	12.82	-0.04	48.09
1999	100.00	51.17	6.44	4.81	13.13	12.13	12.56	-0.25	49.07
2000	100.00	50.64	6.15	5.14	12.76	13.68	11.92	-0.30	49.65
2001	100.00	51.44	6.37	4.75	13.31	12.44	11.60	0.09	48.47
2002	100.00	51.46	6.54	4.05	13.49	12.74	11.97	-0.26	48.80
2003	100.00	51.19	6.48	4.12	13.34	12.95	11.58	0.35	48.47
2004	100.00	50.91	6.52	4.18	13.00	14.02	11.53	-0.17	49.26
2005	100.00	50.59	6.20	4.47	12.83	14.69	11.30	-0.10	49.50
2006	100.00	51.25	5.98	4.58	12.77	14.62	11.07	-0.28	49.02
2007	100.00	51.31	5.91	4.68	12.84	14.15	10.90	0.21	48.48
2008	100.00	51.05	5.90	5.15	13.05	14.89	10.28	-0.32	49.27
2009	100.00	53.28	6.46	4.21	14.35	10.73	10.73	0.23	46.49
2010	100.00	52.30	6.46	4.31	14.12	12.08	10.63	0.11	47.60
		-2.28	1.61	-4.92	2.18	0.77	0.10	2.54	-0.26
			-70.63		216.27	-95.99	-33.73	-4.48	-111.45
								Average Annual Growth Rate, %	
2008-2009	0.00	4.37	9.48	-18.28	9.97	-27.92	4.41	-169.74	-5.65
2009-2010	0.00	-1.85	-0.03	2.35	-1.65	12.59	-0.97	-53.08	2.38
2000-2010	0.00	0.32	0.50	-1.74	1.01	-1.24	-1.14	#NUM!	-0.42
1981-2010	0.00	-0.15	0.99	-2.59	0.58	0.23	0.03	-189.76	-0.02
								Total Growth Rate, %	
1981-2010	0.00	-4.17	33.09	-53.30	18.30	6.78	0.97	-104.36	-0.54
Share in 1981	100.00	54.57	4.86	9.23	11.93	11.31	10.52	-2.43	47.86
Share in 2010	100.00	53.28	6.46	4.21	14.35	10.73	10.73	0.23	46.49
Share of non-wage in 1981	-	-	10.15	19.29	24.93	23.64	21.99	-	100.00
Contribution to difference between wage and non-wages, percentage points	-	-	3.78	-9.48	5.60	2.59	1.13	-	3.62
Contribution to difference between wage and non-wages, per cent	-	-	104.29	-261.44	154.56	71.43	31.16	-	100.00

Source: Based on Cansim series v646925, v646927, (v646931, v646932), v646930, v646935, (v646928, v646929), (v3860276, v3860270) and (v646936, v646933).

Notes: - Growth rates, shares, and contribution to difference between wage and non-wage were calculated by the CSLS.

- Data scaled from thousands to millions of \$ by the CSLS.

Table 33: Personal Income Decomposition, Billions of Current Dollars, 1981-2009

	Personal Income	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Net income of unincorporated business, including rent	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Transfers	Personal Income minus wages and unincorporated business income
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1) - (2) - (3)
1981	290.8	196.7	17.5	47.3	29.3	76.6
1982	321.8	210.1	19.2	55.3	37.2	92.5
1983	339.0	220.3	22.7	53.2	42.8	96.0
1984	367.3	237.2	25.6	58.4	46.1	104.5
1985	397.9	255.8	28.7	63.6	49.7	113.3
1986	425.8	272.8	32.4	67.2	53.4	120.6
1987	457.7	296.4	32.7	71.1	57.4	128.5
1988	502.5	325.2	36.4	79.6	61.3	140.9
1989	546.3	350.7	36.8	92.5	66.2	158.7
1990	586.6	368.9	37.6	105.5	74.6	180.1
1991	605.3	379.1	38.9	101.8	85.6	187.4
1992	620.7	387.8	41.1	96.8	95.0	191.7
1993	633.1	394.8	44.1	93.7	100.5	194.2
1994	646.3	404.9	46.2	94.3	100.9	195.2
1995	672.1	418.8	49.1	103.1	101.1	204.2
1996	687.2	428.8	53.1	103.6	101.7	205.3
1997	715.5	453.1	56.3	102.4	103.7	206.1
1998	748.3	475.3	59.7	105.5	107.8	213.3
1999	783.1	502.7	63.3	107.6	109.4	217.0
2000	840.4	545.2	66.2	114.7	114.3	229.0
2001	876.5	570.0	70.5	113.1	122.9	235.9
2002	898.8	593.3	75.4	105.3	124.9	230.1
2003	931.8	621.0	78.6	103.6	128.6	232.2
2004	984.2	657.2	84.2	108.2	134.5	242.7
2005	1,035.6	695.1	85.2	114.4	140.9	255.3
2006	1,106.8	743.4	86.8	126.0	150.7	276.7
2007	1,174.7	784.9	90.4	139.9	159.5	299.4
2008	1,224.7	818.6	94.6	142.3	169.1	311.5
2009	1,228.4	819.1	99.9	130.0	179.5	309.5
			Average Annual Growth Rate, %			
1981-1989	8.20	7.50	9.75	8.75	10.75	9.54
1989-2000	3.99	4.09	5.47	1.97	5.09	3.39
2000-2009	4.31	4.63	4.68	1.40	5.14	3.40
1981-2009	5.28	5.23	6.42	3.68	6.69	5.11
			Total Growth Rate, %			
1981-2009	322.4	316.4	470.6	174.8	513.2	304.2
Share in 1981	100.0	67.6	6.0	16.3	10.1	26.3
Share in 2009	100.0	66.7	8.1	10.6	14.6	25.2

Source: Based on Cansim series v691567, v691568, (v691569, v691570), v691571 and (v691572, v691573, v691574).

Notes: - Growth rates and shares calculated by the CSLS.

- Data scaled from thousands to millions by the CSLS.

APPENDIX A: Estimated Number of People on Welfare by Province and Territory as of March of Each Year

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Average
NEWFOUNDLAND	71,300	72,000	71,900	64,600	59,900	59,400	54,400	52,100	51,200	49,800	48,500	60,660
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	12,400	11,700	11,100	10,900	9,800	8,400	7,900	7,500	7,000	7,100	6,900	9,380
NOVA SCOTIA	104,000	103,100	93,700	85,500	80,900	73,700	66,800	61,500	58,300	56,300	52,300	78,380
NEW BRUNSWICK	67,400	67,100	70,600	67,100	61,800	56,300	52,900	50,700	49,300	47,100	45,300	59,030
QUEBEC	802,200	813,200	793,300	725,700	661,300	618,900	576,600	560,800	544,200	532,200	518,200	662,840
ONTARIO	1,344,600	1,214,600	1,149,600	1,091,300	910,100	802,000	709,200	687,600	673,900	672,000	676,500	925,490
MANITOBA	85,200	85,800	79,100	72,700	68,700	63,300	60,500	60,100	59,900	60,800	60,900	69,610
SASKATCHEWAN	82,200	80,600	79,700	72,500	66,500	63,800	60,900	56,100	53,200	51,800	48,700	66,730
ALBERTA	113,200	105,600	89,800	77,000	71,900	64,800	58,000	53,800	57,800	59,900	56,400	75,180
BRITISH COLUMBIA	374,300	369,900	321,300	297,400	275,200	262,400	252,900	241,200	180,700	165,000	149,300	274,030
YUKON	2,100	1,700	2,000	2,100	1,700	1,400	1,300	1,000	1,100	1,300	1,100	1,570
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES	12,000	11,800	12,800	10,700	11,300	3,400	2,200	2,100	1,900	2,000	1,900	7,020
NUNAVUT						7,300	7,300	8,100	7,100	8,600	13,800	7,680
CANADA	3,070,900	2,937,100	2,774,900	2,577,500	2,279,100	2,085,100	1,910,900	1,842,600	1,745,800r	1,713,900	1,679,800	2,354,667
Canada excluding territories	3,056,800	2,923,600	2,760,100	2,564,700	2,266,100	2,073,000	1,900,100	1,831,400	1,735,500	1,702,000	1,663,000	2,281,330

Source: National Council of Welfare: Welfare Incomes 2005. http://www.ncwcnbes.net/documents/researchpublications/ResearchProjects/WelfareIncomes/2005Report_Summer2006/ReportENG.pdf Appendix A

Table 34A: Welfare Income, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-2009 (\$2009)

	1986	1989	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, %
													1986-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1989-2009	
CANADA ¹																	
Single Employable	7,421	7,934	7,358	7,279	7,294	7,130	7,107	7,002	7,046	7,034	7,081	7,391	2.25	-0.68	0.05	-0.35	-6.84
Person with a disability	-	11,762	11,923	11,724	11,562	11,320	11,289	11,227	11,230	11,213	11,207	11,429	-	0.12	-0.47	-0.14	-2.83
Single parent, one child	16,673	16,798	15,797	15,645	15,432	15,148	15,164	15,253	16,230	16,554	16,488	17,043	0.25	-0.56	0.85	0.07	1.46
Couple, two children	23,161	22,845	21,085	20,999	20,762	20,426	20,493	20,896	21,628	21,562	21,427	22,294	-0.46	-0.73	0.62	-0.12	-2.41
CANADA ²																	
Single Employable	7,171	7,918	7,389	7,325	7,429	7,269	7,255	7,165	7,195	7,201	7,216	7,405	3.36	-0.63	0.02	-0.33	-6.48
Person with a disability	-	11,930	12,062	11,826	11,689	11,457	11,441	11,387	11,371	11,389	11,363	11,556	-	0.10	-0.48	-0.16	-3.13
Single parent, on child	16,675	16,893	15,949	15,803	15,629	15,342	15,362	15,529	16,468	16,822	16,730	17,196	0.43	-0.52	0.84	0.09	1.80
Couple, two children	22,886	22,718	20,934	20,882	20,696	20,374	20,461	21,027	21,665	21,669	21,514	22,332	-0.25	-0.74	0.72	-0.09	-1.70
NEWFOUNDLAND																	
Single Employable	5,910	5,804	2,204	3,833	9,292	9,054	8,904	8,764	9,343	9,591	9,476	9,593	-0.60	-8.43	17.75	2.54	65.28
Person with a disability	-	11,584	11,475	11,286	11,065	10,767	10,577	10,399	10,948	11,160	11,010	11,123	-	-0.09	-0.35	-0.20	-3.98
Single parent, on child	16,671	16,327	17,989	18,021	17,886	17,572	17,444	17,297	18,725	19,277	19,072	19,297	-0.69	0.89	0.78	0.84	18.19
Couple, two children	20,848	20,018	21,005	21,301	21,299	21,028	20,986	20,929	22,055	22,226	22,034	22,339	-1.35	0.44	0.69	0.55	11.59
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																	
Single Employable	10,977	10,721	6,954	6,840	6,826	6,850	6,785	6,643	6,680	6,747	6,692	6,906	-0.78	-3.86	-0.08	-2.18	-35.58
Person with a disability	-	12,460	10,463	10,264	10,246	8,957	8,853	8,642	8,714	8,847	8,792	9,067	-	-1.58	-1.58	-1.58	-27.23
Single parent, on child	16,985	16,455	14,680	14,661	14,846	14,836	14,804	14,653	15,699	16,192	16,081	16,531	-1.05	-1.03	1.33	0.02	0.46
Couple, two children	25,881	25,033	22,690	22,697	22,968	22,875	22,856	22,677	23,384	23,502	23,337	24,045	-1.10	-0.89	0.65	-0.20	-3.95
NOVA SCOTIA																	
Single Employable	8,068	9,098	5,487	5,636	5,937	5,781	5,697	5,796	6,299	6,409	6,318	6,359	4.09	-4.49	1.65	-1.77	-30.11
Person with a disability	-	11,941	10,565	9,725	10,090	9,818	9,663	9,511	9,423	9,324	9,167	9,197	-	-1.11	-1.53	-1.30	-22.98
Single parent, on child	15,825	16,207	15,225	14,333	14,149	13,929	13,864	13,808	14,730	15,108	14,896	14,992	0.80	-0.57	-0.17	-0.39	-7.50
Couple, two children	20,525	21,537	20,755	21,648	20,608	20,350	20,324	20,345	20,978	20,996	20,765	20,967	1.62	-0.34	0.11	-0.13	-2.65
NEW BRUNSWICK																	
Single Employable	3,976	4,407	4,041	3,948	3,864	3,765	3,703	3,663	3,658	3,666	3,698	3,773	3.49	-0.79	-0.76	-0.77	-14.39
Person with a disability	-	11,373	8,575	8,665	8,764	8,813	8,662	8,547	8,508	8,490	8,521	8,665	-	-2.53	0.12	-1.35	-23.81
Single parent, on child	13,797	13,480	15,075	15,079	14,969	14,727	14,634	14,598	15,510	15,853	15,916	16,171	-0.77	1.02	0.78	0.91	19.96
Couple, two children	16,627	15,850	18,737	18,961	18,970	18,756	18,732	18,779	19,379	19,339	19,434	19,775	-1.58	1.53	0.60	1.11	24.76
QUEBEC																	
Single Employable	4,186	5,481	7,532	7,506	7,612	7,522	7,530	7,426	7,374	7,284	7,165	7,312	9.40	2.93	-0.33	1.45	33.41
Person with a disability	-	9,769	10,897	10,899	10,936	10,811	10,826	10,752	10,802	10,773	10,662	10,881	-	1.00	-0.02	0.54	11.38
Single parent, on child	15,872	14,663	15,527	15,582	15,787	15,661	15,714	16,457	17,343	17,512	17,283	17,583	-2.61	0.52	1.39	0.91	19.91
Couple, two children	22,206	20,194	19,526	19,795	20,182	20,104	20,273	22,133	22,704	22,459	22,201	22,614	-3.12	-0.31	1.64	0.57	11.98
ONTARIO																	
Single Employable	8,945	9,718	8,183	7,990	7,817	7,610	7,622	7,490	7,401	7,391	7,374	7,501	2.80	-1.55	-0.96	-1.29	-22.81
Person with a disability	-	13,984	14,102	13,762	13,457	13,094	13,101	12,889	12,755	12,704	12,685	12,905	-	0.08	-0.98	-0.40	-7.72
Single parent, on child	17,874	19,071	16,495	16,179	15,869	15,490	15,577	15,448	16,295	16,867	16,733	17,372	2.18	-1.31	0.58	-0.47	-8.91
Couple, two children	23,649	25,005	21,838	21,446	21,049	20,559	20,608	20,634	21,143	21,605	21,279	22,695	1.88	-1.22	0.43	-0.48	-9.24

Table 34A: Welfare Income, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-2009 (\$2009)

	1986	1989	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, %
													1986-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1989-2009	
MANITOBA																	
Single Employable	8,875	9,310	6,659	6,503	6,363	6,196	6,331	6,219	6,107	5,978	6,445	6,815	1.61	-3.00	0.26	-1.55	-26.80
Person with a disability	-	10,114	10,011	9,772	9,556	9,298	9,374	9,194	9,246	9,261	9,360	9,423	-	-0.09	-0.67	-0.35	-6.83
Single parent, on child	15,565	15,253	13,928	14,426	14,642	14,409	14,322	14,198	14,961	15,045	14,787	14,829	-0.67	-0.82	0.70	-0.14	-2.78
Couple, two children	24,482	26,137	20,558	20,738	20,710	21,043	21,818	21,762	22,129	21,727	21,383	21,476	2.20	-2.16	0.49	-0.98	-17.83
SASKATCHEWAN																	
Single Employable	7,429	7,538	7,066	7,060	6,950	6,914	6,830	7,123	8,960	7,777	8,144	8,780	0.49	-0.59	2.44	0.77	16.48
Person with a disability	-	12,217	10,248	10,224	10,014	9,917	9,892	9,507	9,806	10,026	10,508	10,902	-	-1.58	0.69	-0.57	-10.76
Single parent, on child	17,098	17,001	14,645	14,650	14,396	14,010	13,894	14,148	16,479	15,719	16,463	17,923	-0.19	-1.35	2.27	0.26	5.42
Couple, two children	25,093	24,299	21,534	21,615	21,272	20,875	20,831	20,661	22,693	21,182	22,693	24,001	-1.07	-1.09	1.21	-0.06	-1.23
ALBERTA																	
Single Employable	10,572	7,451	6,026	5,885	5,759	5,608	5,513	5,398	5,721	5,190	5,442	7,241	-11.01	-1.91	2.06	-0.14	-2.82
Person with a disability	-	9,189	9,097	8,887	8,696	8,618	8,576	8,393	8,926	8,659	8,803	9,433	-	-0.09	0.40	0.13	2.66
Single parent, on child	17,196	15,466	13,821	13,594	13,309	13,241	13,281	13,176	14,799	14,060	14,137	15,749	-3.47	-1.02	1.46	0.09	1.83
Couple, two children	26,886	23,655	21,903	21,522	21,063	20,900	20,949	20,842	22,907	20,847	20,772	22,101	-4.18	-0.70	0.10	-0.34	-6.57
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Single Employable	7,552	8,388	7,653	7,555	7,391	7,173	7,050	6,901	6,776	7,556	7,793	7,778	3.56	-0.83	0.18	-0.38	-7.27
Person with a disability	-	11,535	11,597	11,445	11,193	10,920	10,726	11,391	11,188	11,415	11,416	11,392	-	0.05	-0.20	-0.06	-1.24
Single parent, on child	15,454	16,782	16,574	16,461	15,680	15,219	15,060	14,910	15,660	16,652	16,859	16,899	2.79	-0.11	0.22	0.03	0.70
Couple, two children	22,283	21,923	21,643	21,542	20,851	20,130	19,956	19,740	20,153	20,810	21,079	21,179	-0.54	-0.12	-0.24	-0.17	-3.39

Source: National Council of Welfare, Welfare Incomes Reports 2009.

http://www.ncw.gc.ca/l_3bd.2t1ls@-eng.jsp?lid=331

Note: Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

¹ Average for Canada, population weighted

² Average for Canada, welfare recipient weighted. The number of welfare recipient is available for the 1995-2005 period in the Welfare Incomes Report Appendix A. For previous years, the average weight of the 1995-2004 period were used. In 2006, 2007, and 2008, weights are 2005 recipients.

Table 34B: Welfare Income as Percentage of the Poverty Line, Canada and the Provinces, 1992-2009, Per Cent

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1992-2000	2000-2009	1992-2009
CANADA¹																					
Single Employable	52	52	51	49	44	42	41	42	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	39	39	41	-11.6	0.5	-11.1
Person with a disability	71	71	71	69	69	68	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	62	62	62	62	63	-5.4	-3.0	-8.4
Single parent, one child	85	86	86	83	76	74	74	73	72	71	70	69	69	69	74	75	75	77	-13.3	5.0	-8.3
Couple, two children	74	74	73	70	65	63	63	63	62	62	61	60	60	61	63	63	63	65	-11.9	3.2	-8.7
CANADA²																					
Single Employable	53	53	52	50	45	43	42	42	41	40	41	40	40	40	40	40	40	41	-11.9	0.5	-11.4
Person with a disability	73	72	72	71	70	70	69	68	67	65	65	64	63	63	63	63	63	64	-5.7	-3.2	-8.9
Single parent, on child	86	87	87	85	77	75	75	74	73	72	71	70	70	71	75	77	76	78	-13.5	5.2	-8.3
Couple, two children	74	74	73	71	65	63	63	62	62	62	61	60	60	62	64	64	63	66	-12.1	4.0	-8.1
NEWFOUNDLAND																					
Single Employable	39	39	39	38	22	11	11	11	14	25	60	58	57	56	60	62	61	62	-25.0	48.0	23.0
Person with a disability	74	73	73	72	73	76	76	75	74	72	71	69	68	67	70	72	71	71	0.0	-3.0	-3.0
Single parent, on child	93	92	92	90	90	92	94	95	95	95	94	93	92	91	99	102	101	102	2.0	7.0	9.0
Couple, two children	68	67	67	66	66	68	70	71	71	72	72	71	71	71	75	75	75	76	3.0	5.0	8.0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																					
Single Employable	72	71	64	50	46	45	50	49	50	44	44	44	43	43	44	43	45	-22.0	-5.0	-27.0	
Person with a disability	81	81	80	77	71	70	77	75	76	67	67	58	58	56	57	58	57	59	-5.0	-17.0	-22.0
Single parent, on child	92	91	90	86	82	79	87	86	88	78	79	78	79	78	84	86	86	88	-4.0	0.0	-4.0
Couple, two children	89	88	86	83	77	77	86	84	87	78	79	78	79	78	80	81	80	83	-2.0	-4.0	-6.0
NOVA SCOTIA																					
Single Employable	53	52	52	51	51	38	37	36	35	36	38	37	37	37	40	41	41	41	-18.0	6.0	-12.0
Person with a disability	75	74	75	74	73	72	71	70	68	62	65	63	62	61	60	60	59	59	-7.0	-9.0	-16.0
Single parent, on child	87	85	86	85	83	82	82	82	80	76	75	74	73	73	78	80	79	79	-7.0	-1.0	-8.0
Couple, two children	70	69	69	67	71	72	72	70	71	74	70	69	69	71	71	70	71	1.0	0.0	1.0	
NEW BRUNSWICK																					
Single Employable	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	26	25	25	24	24	24	23	24	24	24	-2.0	-2.0	-4.0
Person with a disability	71	71	56	56	55	56	56	55	55	56	56	57	56	55	55	55	56	56	-16.0	1.0	-15.0
Single parent, on child	72	72	74	77	76	77	79	80	80	80	79	78	77	77	82	84	84	85	8.0	5.0	13.0
Couple, two children	55	55	57	59	58	59	62	63	64	64	64	64	64	66	66	66	67	9.0	3.0	12.0	
QUEBEC																					
Single Employable	46	46	45	44	43	42	41	42	41	41	41	41	41	40	40	40	39	40	-5.0	-1.0	-6.0
Person with a disability	59	59	60	59	59	59	60	60	59	59	59	59	59	58	59	58	58	59	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parent, on child	74	77	78	76	74	72	71	71	69	70	70	70	70	73	77	78	77	78	-5.0	9.0	4.0
Couple, two children	61	62	62	60	59	56	57	57	56	57	58	58	58	64	64	64	65	65	-5.0	9.0	4.0
ONTARIO																					
Single Employable	62	62	62	58	48	47	46	46	44	43	42	41	41	41	40	40	40	41	-18.0	-3.0	-21.0
Person with a disability	86	85	85	83	82	81	80	79	77	75	73	71	71	70	69	69	69	70	-9.0	-7.0	-16.0
Single parent, on child	100	100	100	94	78	77	77	75	74	72	71	69	69	69	73	75	77	77	-26.0	3.0	-23.0
Couple, two children	86	86	85	79	67	66	65	64	63	62	60	59	59	59	61	62	61	65	-23.0	2.0	-21.0

Table 34B: Welfare Income as Percentage of the Poverty Line, Canada and the Provinces, 1992-2009, Per Cent

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1992-2000	2000-2009	1992-2009
MANITOBA																					
Single Employable	52	52	48	47	44	38	38	37	36	35	35	34	34	34	33	32	35	37	-16.0	1.0	-15.0
Person with a disability	66	60	60	58	57	57	56	56	54	53	52	51	51	50	50	50	51	51	-12.0	-3.0	-15.0
Single parent, on child	75	68	68	66	65	64	63	62	62	64	65	64	64	63	67	67	66	66	-13.0	4.0	-9.0
Couple, two children	80	73	74	73	66	62	61	60	59	60	59	63	63	64	62	61	62	62	-21.0	3.0	-18.0
SASKATCHEWAN																					
Single Employable	49	51	51	46	49	44	44	45	45	45	45	44	44	46	57	50	52	56	-4.0	11.0	7.0
Person with a disability	74	73	73	71	72	65	65	66	66	66	64	64	64	61	63	64	67	70	-8.0	4.0	-4.0
Single parent, on child	86	85	85	83	82	81	75	77	77	77	76	74	73	75	87	83	87	95	-9.0	18.0	9.0
Couple, two children	80	79	79	77	76	71	71	74	73	73	72	71	71	70	77	72	77	81	-7.0	8.0	1.0
ALBERTA																					
Single Employable	43	41	36	35	34	34	34	34	33	32	31	30	30	29	31	28	30	39	-10.0	6.0	-4.0
Person with a disability	51	49	49	48	47	47	47	47	49	48	47	47	47	46	48	47	48	51	-2.0	2.0	0.0
Single parent, on child	71	69	64	63	62	61	62	63	62	61	59	59	59	59	66	63	63	70	-9.0	8.0	-1.0
Couple, two children	72	70	66	65	64	63	64	63	63	62	61	60	60	60	66	60	60	63	-9.0	0.0	-9.0
BRITISH COLUMBIA																					
Single Employable	48	48	49	49	44	44	43	42	42	41	40	39	38	37	37	41	42	42	-6.0	0.0	-6.0
Person with a disability	67	68	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	59	58	62	61	62	62	62	-4.0	-1.0	-5.0
Single parent, on child	79	80	81	80	79	77	76	75	74	73	70	68	67	67	70	74	75	75	-5.0	1.0	-4.0
Couple, two children	66	67	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	62	60	58	57	57	58	60	61	61	-4.0	-1.0	-5.0

Source: National Council of Welfare, Welfare Incomes Reports 2005-2009.

Note: - Data for welfare benefit is available for 1992-2009 period.

- Percentage point changes calculated by the CSLS.

¹ Average for Canada, population weighted

² Average for Canada, welfare recipient weighted. The number of welfare recipient is available for the 1995-2005 period. For previous years, the average weight of the 1995-2005 period were used. For 2006, 2007, and 2008, 2005 weights were used.

*Point change from 1989-2008 for persons with disability due to unavailability of data for 1986.

Table 35A : Hourly Minimum Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province and Territories, 1965-2010

	Canada (weighted by the number of person in low income)	Canada (weighted by the number of minimum wage workers)	Canada (weighted by employment)	Federal	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1965	0.87	0.89	0.90	1.25	0.60	1.00	0.93	0.78	0.78	0.95	0.78	0.93	0.98	1.00
1966	0.97	0.96	0.97	1.25	0.60	1.10	0.98	0.90	1.00	0.95	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00
1967	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.25	0.60	1.10	0.98	0.90	1.05	0.95	1.10	1.00	1.15	1.18
1968	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.25	0.98	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.25	0.95	1.20	1.05	1.25	1.18
1969	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	0.98	1.25	1.08	1.00	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.18
1970	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.65	1.13	1.25	1.08	1.15	1.38	1.50	1.50	1.25	1.48	1.50
1971	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.75	1.13	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.48	1.65	1.65	1.50	1.48	1.50
1972	1.65	1.67	1.66	1.90	1.40	1.25	1.55	1.40	1.63	1.65	1.75	1.73	1.48	2.00
1973	1.82	1.84	1.84	1.90	1.40	1.40	1.65	1.50	1.78	1.80	1.90	2.00	1.83	2.25
1974	2.16	2.17	2.16	2.20	1.90	1.70	1.90	1.83	2.20	2.13	2.15	2.25	2.00	2.50
1975	2.53	2.51	2.50	2.60	2.20	2.18	2.23	2.23	2.70	2.40	2.45	2.50	2.38	2.75
1976	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.90	2.50	2.50	2.68	2.87	2.65	2.95	2.80	2.75	3.00	
1977	2.89	2.85	2.86	2.90	2.50	2.70	2.75	2.68	3.08	2.65	2.95	3.00	3.00	
1978	3.04	3.00	3.01	2.90	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.68	3.32	2.85	2.95	3.20	3.00	
1979	3.16	3.13	3.12	2.90	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.68	3.47	3.00	3.05	3.50	3.00	
1980	3.36	3.31	3.31	3.25	3.15	3.00	3.00	3.20	3.65	3.00	3.15	3.65	3.50	3.53
1981	3.63	3.59	3.60	3.50	3.45	3.30	3.30	3.20	3.93	3.40	3.45	3.93	3.80	3.53
1982	3.70	3.66	3.66	3.50	3.45	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.93	3.40	4.00	4.25	3.80	3.53
1983	3.69	3.67	3.67	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.93	3.40	4.00	4.25	3.80	3.53
1984	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.93	3.93	4.00	4.25	3.80	3.53
1985	3.89	3.90	3.90	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.80	3.93	3.93	4.30	4.25	3.80	3.53
1986	4.17	4.19	4.18	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.35	4.35	4.30	4.50	3.80	3.53
1987	4.29	4.34	4.32	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.55	4.55	4.60	4.50	3.80	3.53
1988	4.63	4.63	4.63	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.75	4.75	4.60	4.50	4.50	
1989	4.82	4.85	4.87	4.00	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.38	5.00	5.00	4.60	4.50	4.50	4.75
1990	5.09	5.13	5.11	4.00	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.75	5.30	5.40	4.60	4.50	4.50	5.00
1991	5.41	5.49	5.46	4.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.55	6.00	5.00	4.88	4.50	5.00
1992	5.67	5.77	5.74	4.00	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.70	6.35	5.00	4.88	5.00	5.50
1993	5.83	5.89	5.86	4.00	4.75	4.75	5.15	5.00	5.85	6.35	5.00	5.35	5.00	6.00
1994	5.99	6.07	6.03	4.00	4.75	4.75	5.15	5.00	6.00	6.70	5.00	5.35	5.00	6.00
1995	6.29	6.35	6.31	4.00	4.75	4.75	5.15	5.00	6.45	6.85	5.25	5.35	5.00	6.75
1996	6.46	6.49	6.43	n/a	5.00	5.15	5.35	5.38	6.70	6.85	5.40	5.60	5.00	7.00
1997	6.51	6.54	6.47	n/a	5.25	5.40	5.50	5.50	6.80	6.85	5.40	5.60	5.00	7.00
1998	6.58	6.60	6.55	n/a	5.25	5.40	5.50	5.50	6.90	6.85	5.40	5.60	5.40	7.15
1999	6.67	6.67	6.64	n/a	5.50	5.40	5.60	5.50	6.90	6.85	6.00	6.00	5.78	7.15
2000	6.77	6.74	6.72	n/a	5.50	5.60	5.70	5.75	6.90	6.85	6.00	6.00	5.90	7.60
2001	6.89	6.94	6.81	n/a	5.50	5.80	5.80	5.90	7.00	6.85	6.25	6.00	5.90	8.00
2002	6.98	7.08	6.89	n/a	5.88	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.20	6.85	6.50	6.50	5.90	8.00
2003	7.01	7.07	6.94	n/a	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.00	7.30	6.85	6.75	6.65	5.90	8.00
2004	7.16	7.26	7.11	n/a	6.00	6.50	6.50	6.20	7.45	7.15	7.00	6.65	5.90	8.00
2005	7.46	7.48	7.42	n/a	6.25	6.80	6.80	6.30	7.60	7.45	7.25	7.05	7.00	8.00
2006	7.68	7.67	7.63	n/a	6.75	7.15	7.15	6.70	7.75	7.75	7.60	7.55	7.00	8.00
2007	7.96	7.96	7.96	n/a	7.50	7.50	7.60	7.25	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.95	8.00	
2008	8.48	8.55	8.49	n/a	8.00	8.00	8.10	7.75	8.50	8.75	8.50	8.60	8.40	8.00
2009	8.89	9.07	8.90	n/a	9.00	8.40	8.60	8.25	8.50	9.50	9.00	9.25	8.80	8.00
2010	9.50	9.81	9.50	n/a	10.00	9.00	9.65	9.00	9.50	10.25	9.50	9.25	8.80	8.00
Average Annual Growth Rate, %														
1965-1989	7.39	7.33	7.29	4.97	8.50	6.47	6.81	7.48	8.08	7.16	7.70	6.78	6.58	6.71
1989-2000	3.14	3.03	2.98	n.a.	2.37	2.01	2.17	2.52	2.97	2.90	2.44	2.65	2.49	4.37
2000-2010	3.44	3.82	3.52	n.a.	6.16	4.86	5.41	4.58	3.25	4.11	4.70	4.42	4.08	0.51
1965-2010	5.45	5.48	5.38	n.a.	6.45	5.00	5.35	5.60	5.73	5.43	5.73	5.23	5.01	4.73
1981-2010	3.37	3.53	3.40	n.a.	3.74	3.52	3.77	3.63	3.09	3.88	3.55	3.00	2.94	2.87

Source: - HRSDC(Human Resource and Social Development Canada) Database on Minimum Wages, Minimum wages for the adult worker in Canada by province.
- Number of person in low income from Labour Force Survey, CANSIM II series

Table 35B : Real Hourly Minimum Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province, Adjusted by CPI (2002=100), 1981-2010

Year	Canada (1)	Canada (2)	Canada (3)	Federal	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	7.34	7.25	7.27	7.07	6.97	6.67	6.67	6.46	7.93	6.87	6.97	7.93	7.68	7.12
1982	6.73	6.66	6.67	6.38	6.28	6.83	6.83	6.92	7.15	6.19	7.29	7.74	6.92	6.42
1983	6.35	6.31	6.31	6.02	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.54	6.76	5.85	6.88	7.31	6.54	6.07
1984	6.38	6.39	6.39	5.78	6.19	6.19	6.19	6.27	6.48	6.48	6.60	7.01	6.27	5.82
1985	6.17	6.19	6.19	5.56	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.03	6.23	6.23	6.83	6.75	6.03	5.60
1986	6.36	6.39	6.38	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.63	6.63	6.55	6.86	5.79	5.37
1987	6.27	6.33	6.31	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	6.64	6.64	6.72	6.57	5.55	5.15
1988	6.50	6.51	6.51	5.62	5.97	5.97	5.62	5.62	6.67	6.67	6.46	6.32	6.32	6.32
1989	6.45	6.49	6.50	5.35	5.68	6.02	6.02	5.85	6.68	6.68	6.15	6.02	6.02	6.35
1990	6.49	6.55	6.52	5.10	5.42	5.74	5.74	6.06	6.76	6.89	5.87	5.74	5.74	6.38
1991	6.53	6.64	6.59	4.83	5.74	5.74	5.74	6.04	6.70	7.25	6.04	5.89	5.43	6.04
1992	6.75	6.86	6.84	4.76	5.65	5.65	5.95	5.95	6.79	7.56	5.95	5.80	5.95	6.55
1993	6.81	6.88	6.85	4.67	5.55	5.55	6.02	5.84	6.83	7.42	5.84	6.25	5.84	7.01
1994	6.99	7.08	7.04	4.67	5.54	5.54	6.01	5.83	7.00	7.82	5.83	6.24	5.83	7.00
1995	7.18	7.25	7.20	4.57	5.42	5.42	5.88	5.71	7.36	7.82	5.99	6.11	5.71	7.71
1996	7.27	7.30	7.24	n/a	5.62	5.79	6.02	6.05	7.54	7.71	6.07	6.30	5.62	7.87
1997	7.20	7.23	7.16	n/a	5.81	5.97	6.08	6.08	7.52	7.58	5.97	6.19	5.53	7.74
1998	7.21	7.23	7.18	n/a	5.75	5.91	6.02	6.02	7.56	7.50	5.91	6.13	5.91	7.83
1999	7.18	7.18	7.14	n/a	5.92	5.81	6.03	5.92	7.43	7.37	6.46	6.46	6.22	7.70
2000	7.10	7.07	7.04	n/a	5.77	5.87	5.97	6.03	7.23	7.18	6.29	6.29	6.18	7.97
2001	7.04	7.10	6.96	n/a	5.62	5.93	5.93	6.03	7.16	7.00	6.39	6.13	6.03	8.18
2002	6.98	7.08	6.89	n/a	5.88	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.20	6.85	6.50	6.50	5.90	8.00
2003	6.82	6.88	6.75	n/a	5.84	6.08	6.08	5.84	7.10	6.66	6.57	6.47	5.74	7.78
2004	6.84	6.93	6.79	n/a	5.73	6.21	6.21	5.92	7.12	6.83	6.69	6.35	5.64	7.64
2005	6.98	6.99	6.94	n/a	5.84	6.36	6.36	5.89	7.10	6.96	6.78	6.59	6.54	7.48
2006	7.04	7.03	6.99	n/a	6.19	6.55	6.55	6.14	7.10	7.10	6.97	6.92	6.42	7.33
2007	7.14	7.13	7.14	n/a	6.73	6.73	6.82	6.50	7.17	7.17	7.17	7.13	7.17	7.17
2008	7.43	7.49	7.44	n/a	7.01	7.01	7.10	6.79	7.45	7.67	7.45	7.54	7.36	7.01
2009	7.77	7.93	7.78	n/a	7.87	7.34	7.52	7.21	7.43	8.30	7.87	8.09	7.69	6.99
2010	8.15	8.42	8.15	n/a	8.58	7.73	8.28	7.73	8.15	8.80	8.15	7.94	7.55	6.87
Annual Average Growth Rate, %														
1981-1989	-1.60	-1.38	-1.39	-3.43	-2.52	-1.28	-1.28	-1.24	-2.11	-0.34	-1.55	-3.39	-3.00	-1.42
1989-2000	0.88	0.78	0.73	n.a.	0.13	-0.22	-0.06	0.27	0.72	0.65	0.20	0.40	0.25	2.08
2000-2010	1.40	1.77	1.48	n.a.	4.06	2.78	3.32	2.51	1.21	2.05	2.63	2.36	2.02	-1.47
1983-2010	0.93	1.07	0.95	n.a.	1.06	0.67	0.93	0.62	0.70	1.52	0.63	0.30	0.53	0.46

- Source: - HRSDC (Human Resource and Social Development Canada) Database on Minimum Wages, Minimum wages for the adult worker in Canada by province.
- CPI data from Statistics Canada CAMSIM II: v737344, v737638, v737773, v737907, v738042, v738177, v738313, v738449, v738585, v738721, v738856, v738992, v739116, v19699853 for 1914-2010.
For all provinces, CPI backed to 1979.
- Notes: - CPI data rebased in 1997 by the CSLS (see Table 4 sources). Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.
- Canada (1) refers to the nominal national minimum wage rate used here calculated by weighted number of person in low income, Canada (2) refers to the nominal national minimum wage rate calculated by weighted number of minimum wage workers; and Canada (3) is the nominal wage rate used calculated by weighted employment.

Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces

Year	Canada		
	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %
	A	B	C=A/B*100
1983	3.67	10.4	35.4
1984	3.87	10.7	36.2
1985	3.90	11.0	35.3
1986	4.18	11.3	36.9
1987	4.32	11.7	37.0
1988	4.63	12.1	38.2
1989	4.87	12.8	38.0
1990	5.11	13.3	38.4
1991	5.46	14.0	38.9
1992	5.74	14.4	39.8
1993	5.86	14.7	39.9
1994	6.03	14.9	40.5
1995	6.31	15.1	41.9
1996	6.43	15.5	41.6
1997	6.47	15.6	41.5
1998	6.55	15.8	41.5
1999	6.64	16.0	41.4
2000	6.72	16.5	40.8
2001	6.81	16.3	41.7
2002	6.89	16.7	41.4
2003	6.94	17.2	40.4
2004	7.11	17.7	40.2
2005	7.42	18.3	40.6
2006	7.63	18.7	40.7
2007	7.96	19.5	40.9
2008	8.49	20.2	42.1
2009	8.90	20.4	43.5
2010	9.50	21.0	45.3
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	
1983-1989	4.82	3.55	2.68
1989-2000	2.98	2.33	2.72
2000-2010	3.52	2.43	4.58
1983-2010	3.59	2.64	9.97

Source: - HRSDC (Human Resource and Social Development Canada) Database on Minimum Wages, Minimum wages for the adult worker in Canada by province.

- Average hourly wage rate for Canada and all provinces from SEPH: v1806037, v1806242, v1806321, v1806357, v1806449, v1806515, v1806702, v1806889, v1807043, v1807153, v1807301.
- For the year 1983-1990, data extended by the minimum wage rate from SEPH series: v255306, v305801, v312337, v293950, v273324, v259981, v268325, v287697, v263294, v280183, v299527.
- Cansim table 281-0030 for average hourly earnings.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- The average hourly wage rate from SEPH only for employees who are paid by the hour.
- The national minimum wage rate is calculated by the CSLS using weighted employment based on Labour Force Survey.

Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces

Year	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			
	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	
	A	B	C=A/B*100	A	B	C=A/B*100	
1983	3.75	12.06	31.1	3.75	9.74	38.5	
1984	3.75	12.18	30.8	3.75	10.28	36.5	
1985	4.00	12.44	32.1	4.00	10.44	38.3	
1986	4.00	12.29	32.6	4.00	10.73	37.3	
1987	4.00	12.52	31.9	4.00	10.87	36.8	
1988	4.25	12.72	33.4	4.25	11.28	37.7	
1989	4.25	13.48	31.5	4.50	11.87	37.9	
1990	4.25	13.83	30.7	4.50	12.19	36.9	
1991	4.75	12.10	39.3	4.75	10.41	45.6	
1992	4.75	12.44	38.2	4.75	10.50	45.2	
1993	4.75	12.69	37.4	4.75	10.82	43.9	
1994	4.75	12.89	36.9	4.75	10.76	44.1	
1995	4.75	12.63	37.6	4.75	11.41	41.6	
1996	5.00	13.45	37.2	5.15	12.19	42.2	
1997	5.25	13.54	38.8	5.40	12.08	44.7	
1998	5.25	14.20	37.0	5.40	12.36	43.7	
1999	5.50	14.65	37.5	5.40	12.66	42.7	
2000	5.50	15.04	36.6	5.60	12.76	43.9	
2001	5.50	15.23	36.1	5.80	13.40	43.3	
2002	5.88	15.73	37.3	6.00	13.80	43.5	
2003	6.00	16.90	35.5	6.25	14.21	44.0	
2004	6.00	17.39	34.5	6.50	14.88	43.7	
2005	6.25	18.04	34.6	6.80	15.56	43.7	
2006	6.75	18.53	36.4	7.15	15.72	45.5	
2007	7.50	19.06	39.3	7.50	16.28	46.1	
2008	8.00	19.51	41.0	8.00	16.52	48.4	
2009	9.00	19.54	46.1	8.40	17.54	47.9	
2010	10.00	20.06	49.9	9.00	17.70	50.8	
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change		Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	
1983-1989	2.11	1.87	0.43	3.09	3.35	-0.59	
1989-2000	2.37	1.00	5.03	2.01	0.66	5.97	
2000-2010	6.16	2.92	13.28	4.86	3.33	6.96	
1983-2010	3.70	1.90	18.75	3.30	2.24	12.34	

See first page for sources and notes.

Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces

Year	Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %
	A	B	C=A/B*100	A	B	C=A/B*100
1983	3.75	9.25	40.6	3.80	9.09	41.8
1984	3.75	9.74	38.5	3.80	9.70	39.2
1985	4.00	9.98	40.1	3.80	10.09	37.7
1986	4.00	10.37	38.6	4.00	10.39	38.5
1987	4.00	10.41	38.4	4.00	10.24	39.1
1988	4.00	10.64	37.6	4.00	10.63	37.6
1989	4.50	11.31	39.8	4.38	11.09	39.4
1990	4.50	11.62	38.7	4.75	11.28	42.1
1991	4.75	12.27	38.7	5.00	12.25	39.3
1992	5.00	12.69	39.4	5.00	12.62	40.3
1993	5.15	12.87	40.0	5.00	12.84	41.3
1994	5.15	12.65	40.7	5.00	12.68	42.3
1995	5.15	12.56	41.0	5.00	12.82	43.3
1996	5.35	12.95	41.3	5.38	13.31	44.3
1997	5.50	13.33	41.3	5.50	13.54	45.3
1998	5.50	13.91	39.5	5.50	13.95	46.3
1999	5.60	14.24	39.3	5.50	14.15	47.3
2000	5.70	14.98	38.1	5.75	14.73	48.3
2001	5.80	14.87	39.0	5.90	14.62	49.3
2002	6.00	15.24	39.4	6.00	15.09	50.3
2003	6.25	15.64	40.0	6.00	15.63	51.3
2004	6.50	16.05	40.5	6.20	15.74	52.3
2005	6.80	16.74	40.6	6.30	16.41	53.3
2006	7.15	16.86	42.4	6.70	16.78	54.3
2007	7.60	17.26	44.0	7.25	17.54	55.3
2008	8.10	17.84	45.4	7.75	18.22	56.3
2009	8.60	18.08	47.6	8.25	18.50	57.3
2010	9.65	18.79	51.4	9.00	18.91	58.3
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	
1983-1989	3.09	3.41	-0.77	2.38	3.37	-2.35
1989-2000	2.17	2.59	-1.74	2.52	2.61	8.82
2000-2010	5.41	2.29	13.31	4.58	2.53	10.00
1983-2010	3.56	2.66	10.80	3.24	2.75	16.47

See first page for sources and notes.

Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces

Year	Quebec			Ontario			
	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	
	A	B	C=A/B*100	A	B	C=A/B*100	
1983	3.93	9.13	43.0	3.40	9.96	34.2	
1984	3.93	9.54	41.2	3.93	10.45	37.6	
1985	3.93	9.84	39.9	3.93	10.88	36.1	
1986	4.35	10.27	42.4	4.35	11.32	38.4	
1987	4.55	10.52	43.2	4.55	11.86	38.4	
1988	4.75	10.81	43.9	4.75	12.40	38.3	
1989	5.00	11.12	45.0	5.00	13.18	38.0	
1990	5.30	11.74	45.1	5.40	13.74	39.3	
1991	5.55	13.90	39.9	6.00	14.48	41.4	
1992	5.70	14.40	39.6	6.35	14.93	42.5	
1993	5.85	14.66	39.9	6.35	15.17	41.9	
1994	6.00	14.86	40.4	6.70	15.45	43.4	
1995	6.45	14.91	43.3	6.85	15.65	43.8	
1996	6.70	15.27	43.9	6.85	16.13	42.5	
1997	6.80	15.41	44.1	6.85	16.09	42.6	
1998	6.90	15.22	45.3	6.85	16.42	41.7	
1999	6.90	15.19	45.4	6.85	16.86	40.6	
2000	6.90	15.62	44.2	6.85	17.30	39.6	
2001	7.00	15.55	45.0	6.85	17.05	40.2	
2002	7.20	15.88	45.3	6.85	17.33	39.5	
2003	7.30	16.25	44.9	6.85	17.88	38.3	
2004	7.45	16.80	44.3	7.15	18.42	38.8	
2005	7.60	17.36	43.8	7.45	18.87	39.5	
2006	7.75	17.56	44.1	7.75	19.23	40.3	
2007	8.00	18.35	43.6	8.00	19.86	40.3	
2008	8.50	18.99	44.8	8.75	20.31	43.1	
2009	8.50	19.99	42.5	9.50	20.22	47.0	
2010	9.50	20.23	47.0	10.25	20.88	49.1	
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change		Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	
1983-1989	4.12	3.35	1.96	6.64	4.78	3.80	
1989-2000	2.97	3.14	-0.78	2.90	2.51	1.65	
2000-2010	3.25	2.62	2.79	4.11	1.90	9.49	
1983-2010	3.33	2.99	3.97	4.17	2.78	14.94	

See first page for sources and notes.

Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces

Year	Manitoba			Saskatchewan			
	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	
	A	B	C=A/B*100	A	B	C=A/B*100	
1983	4.00	7.81	51.2	4.25	10.28	41.3	
1984	4.00	8.03	49.8	4.25	10.54	40.3	
1985	4.30	8.23	52.3	4.25	10.86	39.1	
1986	4.30	8.23	52.3	4.50	11.19	40.2	
1987	4.60	8.48	54.3	4.50	11.57	38.9	
1988	4.60	8.98	51.2	4.50	12.07	37.3	
1989	4.60	9.43	48.8	4.50	12.61	35.7	
1990	4.60	9.99	46.0	4.50	13.21	34.1	
1991	5.00	12.74	39.2	4.88	13.17	37.0	
1992	5.00	13.05	38.3	4.88	13.33	36.6	
1993	5.00	13.36	37.4	5.35	13.54	39.5	
1994	5.00	13.41	37.3	5.35	13.89	38.5	
1995	5.25	13.64	38.5	5.35	13.86	38.6	
1996	5.40	13.75	39.3	5.60	13.85	40.4	
1997	5.40	13.91	38.8	5.60	14.35	39.0	
1998	5.40	14.14	38.2	5.60	14.59	38.4	
1999	6.00	14.49	41.4	6.00	14.81	40.5	
2000	6.00	14.84	40.4	6.00	15.17	39.6	
2001	6.25	14.65	42.7	6.00	15.17	39.6	
2002	6.50	15.18	42.8	6.50	15.34	42.4	
2003	6.75	15.58	43.3	6.65	16.00	41.6	
2004	7.00	16.27	43.0	6.65	16.46	40.4	
2005	7.25	16.99	42.7	7.05	17.41	40.5	
2006	7.60	17.35	43.8	7.55	18.17	41.6	
2007	8.00	18.05	44.3	7.95	19.15	41.5	
2008	8.50	18.70	45.5	8.60	20.08	42.8	
2009	9.00	19.11	47.1	9.25	20.82	44.4	
2010	9.50	19.44	48.9	9.25	21.69	42.6	
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change		Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	
1983-1989	2.36	3.20	-2.47	0.96	3.47	-5.67	
1989-2000	2.44	4.21	-8.34	2.65	1.69	3.88	
2000-2010	4.70	2.74	8.44	4.42	3.64	3.09	
1983-2010	3.26	3.44	-2.36	2.92	2.80	1.31	

See first page for sources and notes.

Table 35C: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the SEPH-Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages for Canada and Provinces

Year	Alberta			British Columbia			
	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	Nominal Average Wage, dollars	Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	
	A	B	C=A/B*100	A	B	C=A/B*100	
1983	3.80	11.02	34.5	3.53	11.02	32.0	
1984	3.80	11.36	33.4	3.53	11.36	31.0	
1985	3.80	11.48	33.1	3.53	11.48	30.7	
1986	3.80	11.69	32.5	3.53	11.69	30.2	
1987	3.80	11.64	32.6	3.53	11.64	30.3	
1988	4.50	11.88	37.9	4.50	11.88	37.9	
1989	4.50	12.09	37.2	4.75	12.09	39.3	
1990	4.50	12.75	35.3	5.00	12.75	39.2	
1991	4.50	13.61	33.1	5.00	14.56	34.3	
1992	5.00	14.09	35.5	5.50	14.90	36.9	
1993	5.00	14.42	34.7	6.00	15.17	39.6	
1994	5.00	14.28	35.0	6.00	15.52	38.7	
1995	5.00	14.05	35.6	6.75	16.18	41.7	
1996	5.00	14.57	34.3	7.00	16.38	42.7	
1997	5.00	15.07	33.2	7.00	16.52	42.4	
1998	5.40	15.85	34.1	7.15	16.42	43.5	
1999	5.78	16.67	34.6	7.15	16.21	44.1	
2000	5.90	16.86	35.0	7.60	16.82	45.2	
2001	5.90	16.87	35.0	8.00	16.65	48.0	
2002	5.90	17.18	34.3	8.00	16.91	47.3	
2003	5.90	18.03	32.7	8.00	17.29	46.3	
2004	5.90	18.46	32.0	8.00	17.72	45.1	
2005	7.00	19.49	35.9	8.00	18.34	43.6	
2006	7.00	20.64	33.9	8.00	18.88	42.4	
2007	8.00	21.79	36.7	8.00	19.42	41.2	
2008	8.40	23.17	36.3	8.00	20.22	39.6	
2009	8.80	23.32	37.7	8.00	20.67	38.7	
2010	8.80	24.02	36.6	8.00	20.91	38.3	
Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change		Average Annual Growth Rate, %		Percentage Points Change	
1983-1989	2.86	1.56	2.73	5.10	1.56	7.29	
1989-2000	2.49	3.07	-2.21	4.37	3.04	5.91	
2000-2010	4.08	3.60	1.64	0.51	2.20	-6.93	
1983-2010	3.16	2.93	2.16	3.08	2.40	6.28	

See first page for sources and notes.

Table 35D: Nominal Hourly Minimum Wages as Percentage of the LFS- Based Nominal Average Hourly Wages and Nominal Median Hourly Wages in Canada for Adult Workers by Province, 1997-2010

Year	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Percentage Points Change
Canada															1997-2010	1997-2010
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	6.47	6.55	6.64	6.72	6.81	6.89	6.94	7.11	7.42	7.63	7.96	8.49	8.90	9.50	3.00	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	15.6	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.4	21.3	22.0	22.5	2.87	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	14.0	14.3	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.4	17.0	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.2	20.0	2.78	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	41.5	41.5	41.0	40.3	39.6	39.0	38.4	38.4	38.9	38.7	39.0	39.8	40.4	42.2	0.67	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	46.2	45.8	45.8	44.8	44.3	44.0	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.1	44.2	45.3	46.3	47.5	1.30	
Newfoundland																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.88	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.75	7.50	8.00	9.00	4.63	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.2	16.6	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.7	3.53	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	11.9	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.3	15.0	16.0	16.9	17.9	3.19	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	38.0	40.2	40.1	39.9	38.3	36.8	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.6	38.7	39.8	40.9	43.6	5.57	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	42.1	45.5	44.3	45.7	44.0	42.3	43.4	43.6	42.9	43.7	45.0	46.9	47.3	50.4	8.30	
Prince Edward Island																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	5.15	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.80	7.15	7.50	8.00	8.40	3.84	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.2	13.6	14.5	15.1	15.2	15.6	16.0	17.0	17.8	18.7	3.61	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.2	12.0	12.0	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.8	14.0	15.0	15.4	16.0	3.38	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	43.6	45.2	43.9	42.8	42.5	42.6	41.4	41.5	42.9	43.7	44.7	44.2	45.0	44.9	1.23	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	49.6	51.0	49.3	48.1	46.7	48.3	46.7	47.6	48.3	49.1	51.1	50.0	52.0	52.5	2.89	
Nova Scotia																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	5.35	5.50	5.50	5.60	5.70	5.80	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.80	7.15	7.50	8.00	8.40	3.72	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	12.9	13.2	13.5	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.1	19.0	19.9	3.40	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.0	14.5	15.4	15.4	16.3	16.9	3.20	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	41.5	41.6	40.9	39.9	39.2	39.1	38.9	39.5	39.9	40.8	40.7	41.9	42.6	43.2	1.68	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	47.6	47.7	45.8	45.7	44.9	44.7	44.4	44.7	46.4	46.9	46.5	49.4	49.7	50.8	3.23	
New Brunswick																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	5.38	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.90	6.00	6.00	6.20	6.30	6.70	7.25	7.75	8.25	3.35	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.7	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.7	19.0	3.02	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.1	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.6	2.82	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	41.6	41.9	41.2	39.3	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.4	39.6	38.8	39.5	40.7	41.5	43.4	1.75	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	46.6	45.8	45.4	45.9	45.5	46.2	44.4	45.1	44.7	44.7	46.8	48.4	49.8	50.8	3.24	
Quebec																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	6.70	6.80	6.90	6.90	7.00	7.20	7.30	7.45	7.60	7.75	8.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	1.85	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.3	20.0	20.8	21.1	2.51	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.4	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.8	18.3	18.8	2.41	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	43.8	43.9	43.9	42.9	41.5	41.2	41.4	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.9	40.2	-3.54	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	48.7	48.6	49.3	47.9	46.0	46.7	46.8	45.6	45.8	45.6	45.0	46.3	45.3	45.3	-3.39	
Ontario																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	7.15	7.45	7.75	8.00	8.75	9.50	9.50	2.55	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.6	18.2	18.5	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.2	22.1	22.7	23.2	2.74	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.1	18.0	18.0	18.7	19.2	20.0	20.0	2.29	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	41.9	41.5	40.3	38.9	37.7	37.0	36.3	35.3	35.7	36.1	36.5	36.2	38.5	40.9	-1.01	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	46.0	45.7	45.7	43.4	42.4	41.6	40.7	40.0	39.8	41.4	41.5	41.6	43.8	47.5	1.53	
Manitoba																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	5.40	5.40	5.40	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.75	7.00	7.25	7.60	8.00	8.50	9.00	4.01	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	13.8	14.1	14.5	15.0	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.8	17.2	17.6	18.4	19.3	19.9	20.5	3.09	
Nominal Median Wage, dollars	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.4	18.0	2.95	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Average Wage, %	39.0	38.4	37.3	40.1	39.1	39.7	40.4	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.2	41.5	42.8	43.8	4.79	
Minimum Wage as Percentage of the Median Wage, %	43.8	43.5	42.1	45.5	44.9	44.6	46.4	46.6	46.7	48.3	47.5	47.1	48.9	50.0	6.20	
Saskatchewan																
Nominal Minimum Wage, dollars	5.60	5.60	5.60	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.65	6.65	7.05	7.55	7.95	8.60	9.25	3.94	
Nominal Average Wage, dollars	13.6	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.4	16.9								

Table 36: Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Not Having Enough to Eat, by Household Income, 2001, Per Cent

	Total food insecurity			Not enough to eat		
	Total	Low/Lower to middle income	Middle to high income	Total	Low/Lower to middle income	Middle to high income
Canada	15	42	12	7	28	5
Newfoundland and Labrador	15	45	9	8	28	3
Prince Edward Island	13	34	10	6	24	4
Nova Scotia	17	46	12	8	26	5
New Brunswick	15	46	10	7	28	4
Quebec	14	42	10	7	28	4
Ontario	13	41	11	7	27	5
Manitoba	14	39	11	7	26	5
Saskatchewan	17	42	13	7	24	5
Alberta	17	43	15	9	29	7
British Columbia	17	46	14	8	30	6
Yukon	21	58	18	10	30	7
Northwest Territories	28	61	22	18	49	12
Nunavut	56	74	47	49	68	40

Source: 2000/01 Canadian Community Health Survey, cited in Food Insecurity by Ingrid Ledrou and Jean Gervais, Statistics Canada Health Reports, Vol 16, No.3, May 2005.

Note: Food insecurity means that the availability of nutritionally adequate and safe foods or the ability to acquire food in socially acceptable ways is limited and uncertain.

Table 36A: Prevalence of Household Food Insecurity in Canada and Provinces, 2007

	Food Secure	All	Food Insecure	
	All		Moderate	Severe
Canada	92.3	7.7	5.0	2.6
Newfoundland	90.6	9.4	6.7	2.7
PEI	89.7	10.3	7.6	2.7
Nova Scotia	90.7	9.3	6.7	2.6
New Brunswick	90.5	9.5	5.9	3.5
Quebec	93.2	6.8	4.6	2.2
Ontario	91.8	8.2	5.2	3.0
Manitoba	90.9	9.1	6.1	3.0
Saskatchewan	93.6	6.4	4.7	1.7
Alberta	93.6	6.4	4.5	1.9
British Columbia	92.1	7.9	4.9	3.0

Source: Statistics Canada. *Income Related Household Food Security in Canada*. Based on data collected through the Canadian Community Health Survey, Cycle 4.1. CANSIM Table 1050545.

Table 36B: Food Security by Income Adequacy Grouping, 2004

Household Income Adequacy	Food Secure	Food Insecure		
		All	Moderate	Severe
Lowest	51.7	48.3	23.5	24.8
Lower Middle	70.9	29.1	18.4	10.7
Middle	86.4	13.6	10.1	3.5
Upper Middle	94.8	5.2	4.4	0.9
Highest	98.7	1.3	1	F

Source: Statistics Canada. Income Related Household Food Security in Canada. Based on data collected through the Canadian Community Health Survey, Cycle 2.2.

Note: F indicates a high coefficient of variation that warrants data being suppressed.

Income adequacy groupings are derived as follows:

Household income adequacy category	Total household income and household size criteria
Lowest	<\$10,000 if 1 to 4 people <\$15,000 if ≥5 people
Lower middle	\$10,000 to \$14,999 if 1 or 2 people \$10,000 to \$19,999 if 3 or 4 people \$15,000 to \$29,999 if ≥5 people
Middle	\$15,000 to \$29,999 if 1 or 2 people \$20,000 to \$39,999 if 3 or 4 people \$30,000 to \$59,999 if ≥5 people
Upper middle	\$30,000 to \$59,999 if 1 or 2 people \$40,000 to \$79,999 if 3 or 4 people \$60,000 to \$79,999 if ≥5 people
Highest	≥\$60,000 if 1 or 2 people ≥\$80,000 if ≥3 people

Table 36C: Prevalence of Household Food Insecurity in Canada and Provinces, by Living Arrangement, 2007

	Total, all living arrangements	Couple no children	Couple with child(ren) less than 18 years old	Lone parent with child(ren) less than 18 years old	Other living arrangements	Unattached individual living alone
Canada	7.7	3.1	6.0	23.0	7.6	10.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	9.4	4.8	6.3	30.4	5.5	16.2
Prince Edward Island	10.3	4.7	8.7	33.6	8.0	14.3
Nova Scotia	9.3	4.4	8.7	32.7	9.0	11.0
New Brunswick	9.5	3.0	7.6	32.4	10.8	14.0
Quebec	6.8	2.3	4.8	14.4	6.3	10.6
Ontario	8.2	3.5	6.7	25.4	7.6	10.9
Manitoba	9.1	2.8	6.4	35.2	9.3	11.4
Saskatchewan	6.4	2.3	5.4	23.0	7.8	7.3
Alberta	6.4	3.0	5.5	21.2	7.5	7.7
British Columbia	7.9	3.3	5.4	26.6	8.5	10.3

Source: Statistics Canada. Income Related Household Food Security in Canada. Based on data collected through the Canadian Community Health Survey, Cycle 4.1. CANSIM Table 1050545.

Table 37: Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Ration, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	17,058	10,491	9,748	744	57.1	7.1	61.5	77.7	45.7
1977	17,436	10,785	9,917	868	56.9	8.0	61.9	77.6	46.5
1978	17,779	11,155	10,220	934	57.5	8.4	62.7	77.9	47.9
1979	18,119	11,537	10,669	868	58.9	7.5	63.7	78.4	49.4
1980	18,484	11,879	10,984	895	59.4	7.5	64.3	78.3	50.6
1981	18,814	12,236	11,305	931	60.1	7.6	65.0	78.4	52.0
1982	19,103	12,302	10,944	1,358	57.3	11.0	64.4	77.0	52.1
1983	19,355	12,528	11,022	1,506	56.9	12.0	64.7	76.9	53.0
1984	19,598	12,748	11,302	1,446	57.7	11.3	65.0	76.7	53.8
1985	19,843	13,026	11,658	1,368	58.8	10.5	65.6	76.7	54.9
1986	20,093	13,283	12,009	1,274	59.8	9.6	66.1	76.9	55.7
1987	20,348	13,526	12,333	1,193	60.6	8.8	66.5	76.8	56.5
1988	20,612	13,779	12,710	1,070	61.7	7.8	66.8	76.6	57.4
1989	20,899	14,057	12,996	1,061	62.2	7.5	67.3	76.8	58.1
1990	21,215	14,245	13,086	1,158	61.7	8.1	67.1	76.1	58.5
1991	21,533	14,336	12,857	1,479	59.7	10.3	66.6	75.0	58.4
1992	21,820	14,336	12,731	1,605	58.3	11.2	65.7	73.9	57.8
1993	22,093	14,435	12,793	1,642	57.9	11.4	65.3	73.3	57.7
1994	22,368	14,574	13,059	1,515	58.4	10.4	65.2	73.1	57.5
1995	22,660	14,689	13,295	1,394	58.7	9.5	64.8	72.5	57.5
1996	22,960	14,849	13,420	1,428	58.5	9.6	64.7	72.2	57.5
1997	23,247	15,081	13,708	1,372	59.0	9.1	64.9	72.2	57.8
1998	23,516	15,315	14,047	1,268	59.7	8.3	65.1	72.1	58.4
1999	23,781	15,584	14,402	1,182	60.6	7.6	65.5	72.4	58.9
2000	24,090	15,842	14,760	1,082	61.3	6.8	65.8	72.3	59.4
2001	24,439	16,105	14,941	1,164	61.1	7.2	65.9	72.3	59.7
2002	24,786	16,569	15,298	1,271	61.7	7.7	66.8	73.0	60.9
2003	25,099	16,948	15,663	1,285	62.4	7.6	67.5	73.4	61.9
2004	25,431	17,154	15,922	1,233	62.6	7.2	67.5	73.2	61.9
2005	25,780	17,294	16,125	1,169	62.5	6.8	67.1	72.8	61.6
2006	26,146	17,517	16,410	1,107	62.8	6.3	67.0	72.3	61.8
2007	26,520	17,884	16,806	1,079	63.4	6.0	67.4	72.5	62.5
2008	26,907	18,204	17,087	1,117	63.5	6.1	67.7	72.8	62.7
2009	27,298	18,329	16,813	1,516	61.6	8.3	67.1	71.9	62.5
2010	27,659	18,525	17,041	1,484	61.6	8.0	67.0	71.7	62.4
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %						Percentage Point Change		
1976-1981	1.98	3.12	3.01	4.59	2.9	0.5	3.5	0.7	6.3
1981-1989	1.32	1.75	1.76	1.65	2.1	-0.1	2.2	-1.6	6.1
1989-2000	1.30	1.09	1.16	0.18	-0.92	-0.72	-1.50	-4.50	1.30
2000-2010	1.39	1.58	1.45	3.21	0.34	1.18	1.22	-0.60	3.00
1976-2010	1.43	1.69	1.66	2.05	4.47	0.92	5.47	-6.00	16.70
1981-2010	1.34	1.44	1.43	1.62	1.53	0.40	1.94	-6.70	10.40

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37A: Labour Force Statistics in Newfoundland and Labrador, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	371	183	159	25	42.8	13.4	49.4	66.4	32.0
1977	376	190	161	29	42.8	15.4	50.6	66.6	34.1
1978	382	198	166	31	43.5	15.9	51.7	66.8	36.4
1979	389	208	177	31	45.5	14.8	53.4	68.5	38.1
1980	396	211	183	28	46.2	13.3	53.2	68.1	38.2
1981	402	215	186	29	46.3	13.5	53.5	67.6	39.4
1982	407	216	181	35	44.5	16.2	53.1	65.9	40.3
1983	414	221	181	40	43.7	18.1	53.3	66.2	40.5
1984	419	224	179	45	42.8	20.1	53.5	65.2	42.0
1985	422	229	183	46	43.3	20.2	54.2	65.3	43.2
1986	424	230	187	43	44.1	18.8	54.3	64.4	44.2
1987	427	232	190	41	44.6	17.8	54.2	63.8	44.7
1988	431	238	200	39	46.3	16.2	55.3	64.3	46.3
1989	436	244	206	38	47.4	15.5	56.0	64.6	47.5
1990	440	249	207	42	47.0	17.0	56.7	64.3	49.0
1991	444	250	205	45	46.1	18.0	56.2	63.2	49.1
1992	448	244	195	49	43.5	20.0	54.4	61.4	47.4
1993	450	243	194	49	43.0	20.1	53.9	60.7	47.1
1994	449	242	194	48	43.1	20.0	53.8	60.4	47.4
1995	447	237	194	43	43.5	18.0	53.1	59.4	46.8
1996	444	233	189	44	42.6	18.9	52.5	58.8	46.3
1997	440	232	190	42	43.1	18.1	52.7	58.9	46.7
1998	434	235	194	42	44.6	17.6	54.2	60.3	48.3
1999	431	242	202	41	46.8	16.7	56.2	62.3	50.3
2000	429	238	199	40	46.3	16.6	55.5	60.7	50.5
2001	427	243	205	39	48.0	15.8	57.0	62.2	51.9
2002	427	249	208	41	48.6	16.5	58.3	63.4	53.3
2003	427	253	212	42	49.6	16.4	59.3	64.1	54.7
2004	428	253	214	40	49.9	15.6	59.2	64.3	54.2
2005	428	251	213	38	49.8	15.1	58.7	63.1	54.4
2006	426	252	215	37	50.4	14.7	59.1	63.0	55.4
2007	424	250	217	34	51.1	13.5	59.0	63.3	55.0
2008	424	252	219	33	51.6	13.2	59.4	64.1	54.9
2009	426	251	212	39	49.8	15.5	59.0	63.7	54.5
2010	428	256	219	37	51.2	14.4	59.9	63.8	56.1
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
Percentage Point Change									
1976-1981	1.62	3.25	3.22	3.43	3.5	0.1	4.1	1.2	7.4
1981-1989	1.01	1.59	1.30	3.37	1.0	2.0	2.5	-3.0	8.1
1989-2000	-0.13	-0.22	-0.34	0.40	-1.1	1.1	-0.5	-3.9	3.0
2000-2010	-0.03	0.73	0.99	-0.68	4.9	-2.2	4.4	3.1	5.6
1976-2010	0.42	0.99	0.96	1.21	8.4	1.0	10.4	-2.6	24.1
1981-2010	0.22	0.61	0.57	0.83	4.9	0.9	6.3	-3.8	16.7

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461707,v2461728,v2461749,v2461812,v2461875,v2461896.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37B: Labour Force Statistics in Prince Edward Island, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	83	47	43	4	51.9	9.3	57.1	72.5	42.3
1977	85	48	44	5	51.5	9.5	57.0	71.6	42.8
1978	87	50	45	5	51.8	9.7	57.4	71.3	44.0
1979	89	53	46	6	52.4	11.6	59.3	72.4	46.8
1980	90	53	48	6	53.2	10.5	59.5	72.3	47.2
1981	91	53	47	6	52.0	11.3	58.7	70.7	47.2
1982	91	53	47	7	51.2	12.6	58.5	70.2	47.3
1983	93	56	49	7	52.7	12.2	60.0	71.1	49.5
1984	94	57	50	7	52.6	12.5	60.1	70.3	50.4
1985	95	59	51	8	53.2	13.5	61.5	71.7	51.6
1986	96	60	52	8	54.5	13.0	62.6	72.1	53.5
1987	96	61	53	8	55.5	12.3	63.2	72.5	54.3
1988	97	62	55	8	56.3	12.2	64.2	72.8	56.0
1989	98	64	55	9	56.4	13.7	65.3	73.9	57.1
1990	98	64	55	9	56.2	14.4	65.6	73.3	58.4
1991	99	64	53	11	54.2	16.5	65.1	71.8	58.4
1992	100	65	54	12	53.9	17.6	65.6	72.1	59.3
1993	101	66	55	11	54.2	16.9	65.2	71.4	59.2
1994	102	67	56	11	54.6	16.5	65.4	71.7	59.4
1995	103	67	57	10	55.4	14.8	65.0	71.9	58.3
1996	104	69	59	10	56.3	14.6	66.1	72.4	60.1
1997	105	69	59	11	55.8	15.3	65.8	72.1	60.0
1998	106	69	60	10	56.5	13.9	65.6	70.6	60.9
1999	106	70	60	10	56.7	14.3	66.2	71.7	61.1
2000	107	71	63	9	58.7	12.0	66.8	71.7	62.1
2001	108	72	64	9	59.1	11.9	67.1	72.3	61.9
2002	109	74	65	9	59.5	12.0	67.6	72.1	63.4
2003	110	74	66	8	60.3	11.1	67.8	72.1	63.7
2004	111	75	67	8	60.2	11.2	67.8	71.7	64.1
2005	111	76	68	8	60.9	10.8	68.3	72.7	64.2
2006	112	77	68	9	60.9	11.1	68.5	72.5	64.7
2007	113	77	69	8	60.9	10.3	67.9	71.5	64.5
2008	114	78	70	8	60.9	10.8	68.2	71.5	65.1
2009	116	78	69	9	59.3	12.1	67.5	71.7	63.5
2010	117	80	71	9	60.3	11.2	67.9	72.4	63.6
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %						Percentage Point Change		
1976-1981	1.79	2.34	1.84	6.40	0.1	2.0	1.5	-1.8	4.9
1981-1989	0.94	2.30	1.96	4.75	4.4	2.4	6.7	3.2	9.9
1989-2000	0.84	1.04	1.21	-0.11	2.3	-1.6	1.5	-2.2	5.0
2000-2010	0.91	1.08	1.18	0.34	1.6	-0.8	1.2	0.7	1.5
1976-2010	1.02	1.54	1.47	2.09	8.4	1.9	10.8	-0.1	21.3
1981-2010	0.89	1.40	1.41	1.37	8.3	-0.1	9.3	1.7	16.4

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37C: Labour Force Statistics in Nova Scotia, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	590	328	298	30	50.5	9.2	55.6	72.2	39.9
1977	599	333	298	34	49.8	10.3	55.6	71.5	40.5
1978	609	342	306	36	50.3	10.5	56.2	71.5	41.8
1979	618	353	317	35	51.3	10.0	57.0	72.5	42.4
1980	627	359	324	35	51.8	9.7	57.3	71.7	43.8
1981	633	365	328	36	51.9	10.0	57.7	70.7	45.5
1982	640	368	321	47	50.2	12.8	57.5	70.4	45.6
1983	650	375	325	50	50.0	13.4	57.7	69.9	46.3
1984	660	391	340	51	51.5	13.0	59.2	71.0	48.1
1985	668	397	344	53	51.4	13.4	59.4	70.9	48.6
1986	675	404	351	54	51.9	13.3	59.9	70.7	49.7
1987	680	408	359	49	52.8	12.0	60.0	70.4	50.2
1988	685	416	374	42	54.5	10.2	60.7	71.2	50.9
1989	691	423	382	42	55.2	9.9	61.3	71.0	52.2
1990	697	431	385	46	55.3	10.7	61.9	70.9	53.4
1991	703	433	381	52	54.1	12.1	61.6	70.2	53.5
1992	708	425	369	56	52.1	13.1	60.0	67.8	52.7
1993	713	428	367	61	51.4	14.3	60.0	67.5	53.1
1994	717	431	373	58	52.0	13.5	60.1	67.6	53.2
1995	720	428	376	52	52.2	12.2	59.4	67.5	51.9
1996	724	430	377	53	52.0	12.4	59.4	67.0	52.4
1997	728	435	382	53	52.5	12.1	59.7	66.8	53.2
1998	731	442	396	46	54.2	10.5	60.5	67.7	53.9
1999	735	447	404	43	54.9	9.6	60.8	67.5	54.6
2000	739	453	412	41	55.7	9.1	61.2	67.4	55.6
2001	743	461	416	45	56.0	9.7	62.0	67.6	56.8
2002	748	467	423	45	56.5	9.6	62.5	67.8	57.6
2003	753	475	431	43	57.3	9.1	63.0	68.4	58.0
2004	758	484	441	43	58.2	8.8	63.8	69.2	58.8
2005	761	482	442	41	58.0	8.4	63.3	68.3	58.7
2006	764	479	441	38	57.7	7.9	62.6	67.0	58.6
2007	766	487	448	39	58.5	8.0	63.5	67.7	59.7
2008	769	489	452	38	58.8	7.7	63.6	67.7	59.9
2009	773	497	451	46	58.4	9.2	64.3	68.2	60.6
2010	777	499	453	46	58.2	9.3	64.2	68.3	60.4
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
							Percentage Point Change		
1976-1981	1.42	2.15	1.96	3.87	1.35	0.80	2.02	-1.50	5.60
1981-1989	1.11	1.88	1.90	1.71	3.34	-0.13	3.61	0.30	6.70
1989-2000	0.61	0.61	0.69	-0.15	0.47	-0.79	-0.03	-3.60	3.40
2000-2010	0.50	0.98	0.95	1.22	2.53	0.22	2.96	0.90	4.80
1976-2010	0.82	1.24	1.24	1.27	7.70	0.11	8.56	-3.90	20.50
1981-2010	0.71	1.08	1.11	0.83	6.35	-0.70	6.54	-2.40	14.90

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37D: Labour Force Statistics in New Brunswick, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	482	260	231	29	48.0	11.0	53.9	69.5	38.6
1977	491	263	228	35	46.5	13.3	53.6	69.3	38.3
1978	499	273	239	34	48.0	12.4	54.8	69.6	40.4
1979	506	281	250	31	49.4	10.9	55.4	69.8	41.4
1980	513	286	254	32	49.5	11.1	55.7	69.2	42.7
1981	517	291	258	34	49.8	11.6	56.4	69.2	44.0
1982	522	289	248	41	47.6	14.0	55.3	67.7	43.5
1983	530	295	251	44	47.4	14.9	55.7	67.4	44.4
1984	538	299	255	44	47.5	14.6	55.6	67.0	44.6
1985	543	309	262	47	48.3	15.2	56.9	67.8	46.4
1986	547	317	271	46	49.5	14.4	57.8	68.4	47.6
1987	552	323	280	43	50.8	13.2	58.5	68.4	49.0
1988	557	330	291	39	52.3	11.8	59.2	68.5	50.3
1989	563	338	297	41	52.8	12.1	60.0	68.5	51.8
1990	569	342	300	41	52.8	12.1	60.0	68.4	52.0
1991	576	338	295	43	51.3	12.7	58.8	66.9	51.0
1992	580	341	297	44	51.2	13.0	58.9	66.1	51.9
1993	582	343	300	43	51.5	12.6	58.9	66.1	52.1
1994	585	341	299	43	51.1	12.5	58.4	66.4	50.7
1995	587	347	308	40	52.4	11.4	59.1	65.8	52.7
1996	590	346	306	40	51.8	11.6	58.7	65.3	52.3
1997	593	355	310	45	52.3	12.6	59.9	67.0	53.1
1998	594	360	316	44	53.2	12.2	60.6	67.0	54.5
1999	596	363	326	37	54.7	10.2	60.8	67.4	54.6
2000	598	368	332	37	55.4	10.0	61.6	67.7	55.7
2001	600	372	331	41	55.2	11.0	62.0	67.9	56.4
2002	602	381	343	39	56.9	10.1	63.4	68.7	58.3
2003	603	381	342	39	56.7	10.2	63.2	68.5	58.2
2004	605	386	349	38	57.6	9.7	63.8	68.3	59.5
2005	606	384	347	37	57.2	9.6	63.3	67.9	59.0
2006	607	384	350	33	57.7	8.7	63.3	67.8	59.0
2007	608	386	357	29	58.7	7.5	63.5	67.7	59.5
2008	611	393	359	34	58.8	8.5	64.3	68.5	60.3
2009	614	394	360	35	58.6	8.8	64.2	68.4	60.3
2010	617	393	356	36	57.7	9.3	63.6	68.1	59.5
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
Percentage Point Change									
1976-1981	1.42	2.34	2.20	3.41	1.89	0.59	2.49	-0.30	5.40
1981-1989	1.06	1.86	1.78	2.42	2.91	0.52	3.64	-0.70	7.80
1989-2000	0.56	0.80	1.01	-0.93	2.68	-2.10	1.58	-0.80	3.90
2000-2010	0.31	0.64	0.72	-0.11	2.30	-0.72	2.05	0.40	3.80
1976-2010	0.73	1.22	1.28	0.72	9.78	-1.70	9.76	-1.40	20.90
1981-2010	0.61	1.03	1.12	0.27	7.89	-2.29	7.27	-1.10	15.50

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37E: Labour Force Statistics in Quebec, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	4,739	2,786	2,543	242	53.7	8.7	58.8	76.7	41.4
1977	4,809	2,852	2,556	296	53.1	10.4	59.3	76.3	42.8
1978	4,862	2,918	2,596	322	53.4	11.0	60.0	76.3	44.3
1979	4,924	2,983	2,692	291	54.7	9.7	60.6	76.6	45.2
1980	4,988	3,063	2,756	307	55.3	10.0	61.4	77.1	46.4
1981	5,042	3,120	2,791	329	55.4	10.5	61.9	76.5	47.9
1982	5,085	3,070	2,640	429	51.9	14.0	60.4	74.4	47.0
1983	5,119	3,127	2,684	443	52.4	14.2	61.1	74.7	48.1
1984	5,155	3,178	2,763	416	53.6	13.1	61.7	74.8	49.1
1985	5,196	3,244	2,849	395	54.8	12.2	62.4	74.9	50.5
1986	5,241	3,297	2,934	363	56.0	11.0	62.9	74.8	51.6
1987	5,291	3,364	3,022	342	57.1	10.2	63.6	75.4	52.3
1988	5,339	3,405	3,081	323	57.7	9.5	63.8	75.3	52.8
1989	5,393	3,461	3,129	332	58.0	9.6	64.2	75.1	53.7
1990	5,457	3,505	3,140	365	57.5	10.4	64.2	74.7	54.3
1991	5,517	3,511	3,084	427	55.9	12.1	63.6	73.3	54.4
1992	5,565	3,481	3,039	443	54.6	12.7	62.6	72.0	53.6
1993	5,611	3,494	3,031	463	54.0	13.2	62.3	71.3	53.6
1994	5,652	3,530	3,095	435	54.8	12.3	62.5	71.7	53.7
1995	5,694	3,541	3,135	406	55.1	11.5	62.2	70.8	54.0
1996	5,737	3,552	3,133	420	54.6	11.8	61.9	70.4	53.8
1997	5,772	3,584	3,175	409	55.0	11.4	62.1	70.3	54.2
1998	5,807	3,632	3,258	375	56.1	10.3	62.6	70.5	54.9
1999	5,845	3,670	3,327	343	56.9	9.3	62.8	70.7	55.2
2000	5,888	3,717	3,402	315	57.8	8.5	63.1	70.6	55.9
2001	5,938	3,772	3,440	332	57.9	8.8	63.5	70.7	56.6
2002	5,990	3,904	3,565	339	59.5	8.7	65.2	72.2	58.4
2003	6,040	3,985	3,620	365	59.9	9.2	66.0	72.2	60.0
2004	6,098	4,015	3,673	342	60.2	8.5	65.8	71.8	60.1
2005	6,160	4,035	3,701	334	60.1	8.3	65.5	71.4	59.8
2006	6,226	4,070	3,743	328	60.1	8.1	65.4	70.9	60.0
2007	6,293	4,133	3,834	299	60.9	7.2	65.7	70.5	61.0
2008	6,362	4,183	3,880	303	61.0	7.2	65.8	70.4	61.3
2009	6,435	4,204	3,848	356	59.8	8.5	65.3	69.7	61.1
2010	6,507	4,254	3,915	339	60.2	8.0	65.4	69.8	61.0
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
Percentage Point Change									
1976-1981	1.25	2.29	1.88	6.31	1.69	1.85	3.10	-0.20	6.50
1981-1989	0.84	1.31	1.44	0.14	2.66	-0.93	2.30	-1.40	5.80
1989-2000	0.80	0.65	0.76	-0.48	-0.24	-1.12	-1.05	-4.50	2.20
2000-2010	1.00	1.36	1.42	0.72	2.40	-0.52	2.25	-0.80	5.10
1976-2010	0.94	1.25	1.28	0.99	6.50	-0.73	6.59	-6.90	19.60
1981-2010	0.88	1.07	1.17	0.10	4.81	-2.58	3.49	-6.70	13.10

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37F: Labour Force Statistics in Ontario, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	6,204	3,986	3,741	245	60.3	6.1	64.2	79.4	49.6
1977	6,337	4,086	3,804	283	60.0	6.9	64.5	79.3	50.2
1978	6,463	4,228	3,924	305	60.7	7.2	65.4	79.8	51.5
1979	6,580	4,381	4,093	288	62.2	6.6	66.6	80.3	53.3
1980	6,693	4,473	4,165	308	62.2	6.9	66.8	79.8	54.4
1981	6,787	4,595	4,293	302	63.2	6.6	67.7	80.3	55.7
1982	6,898	4,656	4,199	457	60.9	9.8	67.5	79.3	56.2
1983	7,016	4,744	4,249	495	60.6	10.4	67.6	78.8	56.9
1984	7,142	4,845	4,410	435	61.7	9.0	67.8	78.7	57.4
1985	7,268	4,971	4,577	394	63.0	7.9	68.4	78.9	58.3
1986	7,400	5,090	4,734	356	64.0	7.0	68.8	79.2	58.8
1987	7,545	5,214	4,896	318	64.9	6.1	69.1	78.9	59.7
1988	7,687	5,353	5,083	269	66.1	5.0	69.6	78.6	61.0
1989	7,824	5,473	5,199	274	66.5	5.0	70.0	78.8	61.4
1990	7,960	5,536	5,194	342	65.3	6.2	69.5	78.0	61.4
1991	8,092	5,547	5,017	530	62.0	9.5	68.5	76.4	61.0
1992	8,211	5,529	4,933	596	60.1	10.8	67.3	75.1	59.9
1993	8,312	5,544	4,938	605	59.4	10.9	66.7	74.3	59.4
1994	8,416	5,548	5,014	535	59.6	9.6	65.9	73.4	58.8
1995	8,536	5,589	5,100	489	59.7	8.7	65.5	72.7	58.6
1996	8,662	5,678	5,166	512	59.6	9.0	65.6	72.6	58.9
1997	8,784	5,776	5,291	485	60.2	8.4	65.8	72.8	59.0
1998	8,912	5,876	5,454	423	61.2	7.2	65.9	72.6	59.6
1999	9,042	6,018	5,635	382	62.3	6.3	66.5	73.1	60.3
2000	9,208	6,169	5,815	354	63.2	5.7	67.0	73.3	61.0
2001	9,400	6,322	5,921	401	63.0	6.3	67.3	73.4	61.4
2002	9,587	6,493	6,029	464	62.9	7.2	67.7	73.7	62.0
2003	9,746	6,675	6,212	462	63.7	6.9	68.5	74.2	62.9
2004	9,904	6,766	6,308	459	63.7	6.8	68.3	74.0	62.8
2005	10,058	6,823	6,371	452	63.3	6.6	67.8	73.4	62.4
2006	10,207	6,884	6,449	435	63.2	6.3	67.4	72.6	62.5
2007	10,353	7,013	6,564	449	63.4	6.4	67.7	72.5	63.2
2008	10,502	7,133	6,666	466	63.5	6.5	67.9	72.7	63.3
2009	10,646	7,147	6,502	645	61.1	9.0	67.1	71.7	62.8
2010	10,791	7,237	6,610	627	61.3	8.7	67.1	71.4	62.9
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
Percentage Point Change									
1976-1981	1.81	2.89	2.79	4.32	2.95	0.44	3.46	0.90	6.10
1981-1989	1.79	2.21	2.42	-1.23	3.20	-1.57	2.25	-1.50	5.70
1989-2000	1.49	1.09	1.02	2.37	-3.30	0.74	-2.95	-5.50	-0.40
2000-2010	1.60	1.61	1.29	5.86	-1.89	2.91	0.06	-1.90	1.90
1976-2010	1.64	1.77	1.69	2.80	0.96	2.52	2.82	-8.00	13.30
1981-2010	1.61	1.58	1.50	2.54	-1.99	2.08	-0.64	-8.90	7.20

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37G: Labour Force Statistics in Manitoba, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	738	456	434	21	58.9	4.7	61.8	77.4	46.7
1977	747	464	438	26	58.6	5.7	62.1	77.2	47.7
1978	755	475	444	31	58.9	6.5	63.0	77.9	48.7
1979	757	481	455	27	60.0	5.5	63.5	78.0	49.6
1980	760	489	462	27	60.8	5.5	64.3	78.3	50.9
1981	766	498	469	30	61.2	6.0	65.1	78.2	52.6
1982	774	503	460	43	59.4	8.5	65.0	77.1	53.5
1983	786	517	468	49	59.5	9.5	65.8	77.3	54.9
1984	796	524	479	45	60.2	8.6	65.8	77.2	55.0
1985	805	531	487	44	60.5	8.3	65.9	76.6	55.7
1986	813	542	501	41	61.6	7.6	66.7	76.7	57.0
1987	818	546	505	41	61.7	7.5	66.7	76.1	57.7
1988	821	549	506	42	61.6	7.7	66.8	76.0	57.9
1989	823	554	513	41	62.3	7.5	67.4	76.1	59.0
1990	824	555	514	41	62.3	7.4	67.3	75.9	59.0
1991	827	555	507	48	61.3	8.6	67.0	75.3	59.1
1992	829	551	500	51	60.3	9.3	66.5	74.2	59.1
1993	831	556	504	52	60.6	9.3	66.9	74.5	59.5
1994	834	556	508	49	60.9	8.8	66.7	75.2	58.6
1995	836	557	517	40	61.8	7.3	66.6	74.1	59.4
1996	840	558	518	40	61.6	7.2	66.4	74.3	59.0
1997	843	561	525	36	62.3	6.5	66.6	74.0	59.5
1998	845	566	535	31	63.3	5.5	67.0	74.4	59.8
1999	850	574	542	32	63.7	5.6	67.5	74.7	60.6
2000	856	581	552	29	64.5	5.0	67.9	74.7	61.3
2001	861	584	554	30	64.3	5.1	67.7	74.6	61.1
2002	868	598	568	31	65.5	5.1	69.0	75.3	62.8
2003	875	601	571	30	65.2	5.0	68.7	75.1	62.5
2004	885	611	579	32	65.4	5.3	69.1	75.0	63.4
2005	892	611	582	29	65.2	4.8	68.5	74.5	62.6
2006	898	615	589	27	65.5	4.3	68.5	74.4	62.8
2007	907	626	599	28	66.0	4.4	69.0	75.3	63.0
2008	917	635	609	27	66.4	4.2	69.3	75.3	63.4
2009	929	642	608	34	65.5	5.2	69.1	75.2	63.2
2010	941	655	620	35	65.9	5.4	69.6	75.3	64.1
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
Percentage Point Change									
1976-1981	0.75	1.81	1.54	6.98	2.34	1.31	3.33	0.80	5.90
1981-1989	0.90	1.33	1.13	4.24	1.09	1.51	2.26	-2.10	6.40
1989-2000	0.36	0.43	0.68	-3.25	2.18	-2.51	0.50	-1.40	2.30
2000-2010	0.95	1.21	1.16	2.00	1.35	0.40	1.73	0.60	2.80
1976-2010	0.72	1.07	1.05	1.49	6.96	0.71	7.82	-2.10	17.40
1981-2010	0.71	0.95	0.97	0.58	4.63	-0.60	4.49	-2.90	11.50

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37H: Labour Force Statistics in Saskatchewan, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	657	398	382	15	58.2	3.8	60.6	77.5	43.4
1977	671	414	395	18	58.9	4.4	61.6	78.9	44.2
1978	681	424	403	21	59.2	4.8	62.2	79.0	45.3
1979	691	434	416	18	60.2	4.2	62.9	78.7	46.9
1980	701	442	423	19	60.4	4.3	63.1	78.9	47.3
1981	709	451	431	20	60.8	4.5	63.6	78.8	48.5
1982	719	459	430	29	59.8	6.3	63.8	77.6	50.1
1983	729	473	437	36	59.9	7.7	64.9	77.9	52.0
1984	740	482	443	39	59.9	8.1	65.2	77.7	52.8
1985	747	491	450	41	60.2	8.4	65.8	77.7	54.5
1986	751	499	460	39	61.3	7.9	66.5	77.5	56.2
1987	752	499	462	37	61.4	7.3	66.3	76.6	56.0
1988	749	500	463	37	61.8	7.3	66.7	76.3	57.2
1989	742	493	456	36	61.5	7.3	66.4	76.1	56.8
1990	734	489	454	34	61.9	7.0	66.6	75.9	57.5
1991	732	489	453	36	62.0	7.4	66.9	75.4	58.6
1992	733	487	448	39	61.2	8.0	66.5	74.5	58.6
1993	735	489	449	41	61.0	8.3	66.5	74.4	58.9
1994	739	488	455	34	61.5	6.9	66.1	74.2	58.1
1995	744	491	458	33	61.6	6.7	66.0	74.2	58.1
1996	749	490	457	33	61.0	6.7	65.4	73.1	57.8
1997	750	496	466	30	62.2	6.0	66.1	74.1	58.4
1998	751	500	471	29	62.7	5.8	66.5	74.3	58.9
1999	750	502	472	30	62.8	6.1	66.9	73.9	59.8
2000	748	499	474	26	63.3	5.1	66.8	73.9	59.8
2001	745	489	460	28	61.8	5.8	65.6	72.7	58.8
2002	743	496	468	28	63.1	5.7	66.8	74.0	60.1
2003	743	504	476	28	64.0	5.6	67.8	74.0	61.9
2004	746	507	480	27	64.3	5.3	67.9	74.1	62.0
2005	748	509	484	26	64.6	5.1	68.1	74.2	61.8
2006	746	516	492	24	65.9	4.7	69.1	74.7	63.1
2007	751	524	502	22	66.8	4.2	69.7	75.7	63.4
2008	767	535	513	22	66.8	4.1	69.7	75.7	63.7
2009	780	547	521	26	66.8	4.8	70.2	75.7	64.4
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	75.8	64.1
					Percentage Point Change				
1976-1981	1.55	2.56	2.42	5.92	2.54	0.67	3.07	1.30	5.10
1981-1989	0.57	1.10	0.72	7.43	0.75	2.83	2.75	-2.70	8.30
1989-2000	0.07	0.12	0.33	-3.07	1.83	-2.20	0.39	-2.20	3.00
2000-2010	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
1976-2010	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
1981-2010	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37I: Labour Force Statistics in Alberta, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	1,321	890	855	35	64.7	3.9	67.4	82.9	51.6
1977	1,399	946	904	43	64.6	4.5	67.6	82.8	52.0
1978	1,469	1,007	959	48	65.3	4.8	68.5	83.2	53.4
1979	1,539	1,076	1,034	42	67.2	3.9	69.9	84.1	55.2
1980	1,619	1,147	1,103	44	68.1	3.9	70.8	83.9	57.1
1981	1,702	1,231	1,183	48	69.5	3.9	72.3	85.1	59.0
1982	1,759	1,262	1,164	97	66.2	7.7	71.7	83.9	59.0
1983	1,777	1,274	1,134	140	63.8	11.0	71.7	83.1	59.9
1984	1,779	1,284	1,138	145	64.0	11.3	72.2	82.6	61.5
1985	1,791	1,301	1,174	127	65.5	9.8	72.6	82.8	62.3
1986	1,812	1,315	1,185	131	65.4	9.9	72.6	82.3	62.7
1987	1,815	1,314	1,188	126	65.4	9.6	72.4	81.5	63.3
1988	1,827	1,329	1,222	107	66.9	8.0	72.7	81.3	64.1
1989	1,853	1,348	1,251	97	67.5	7.2	72.7	81.1	64.3
1990	1,890	1,371	1,277	94	67.6	6.9	72.5	80.9	64.2
1991	1,928	1,399	1,284	115	66.6	8.2	72.6	80.7	64.5
1992	1,958	1,414	1,280	134	65.4	9.5	72.2	80.0	64.4
1993	1,987	1,426	1,289	137	64.9	9.6	71.8	79.1	64.4
1994	2,016	1,452	1,325	128	65.7	8.8	72.0	78.9	65.2
1995	2,049	1,481	1,365	116	66.6	7.8	72.3	79.4	65.1
1996	2,087	1,509	1,406	104	67.4	6.9	72.3	79.6	65.0
1997	2,139	1,544	1,453	91	67.9	5.9	72.2	79.4	64.9
1998	2,201	1,598	1,509	89	68.6	5.6	72.6	79.6	65.6
1999	2,255	1,637	1,543	94	68.4	5.7	72.6	79.2	65.9
2000	2,307	1,666	1,583	83	68.6	5.0	72.2	79.1	65.2
2001	2,365	1,710	1,631	80	69.0	4.7	72.3	78.8	65.8
2002	2,428	1,771	1,677	94	69.0	5.3	72.9	79.4	66.3
2003	2,483	1,826	1,733	93	69.8	5.1	73.5	80.0	67.0
2004	2,539	1,865	1,777	88	70.0	4.7	73.4	79.7	67.1
2005	2,613	1,901	1,826	75	69.9	4.0	72.7	79.3	66.0
2006	2,703	1,985	1,917	68	70.9	3.4	73.4	79.7	67.0
2007	2,780	2,064	1,991	73	71.6	3.5	74.2	80.7	67.6
2008	2,851	2,131	2,054	77	72.0	3.6	74.7	81.6	67.6
2009	2,918	2,167	2,025	142	69.4	6.6	74.3	80.3	68.0
2010	2,961	2,157	2,017	141	68.1	6.5	72.9	78.7	66.7
Average Annual Growth Rate, %									
Percentage Point Change									
1976-1981	5.21	6.70	6.71	6.50	4.75	-0.04	4.92	2.20	7.40
1981-1989	1.07	1.14	0.71	9.12	-1.96	3.27	0.43	-4.00	5.30
1989-2000	2.01	1.94	2.16	-1.39	1.10	-2.20	-0.52	-2.00	0.90
2000-2010	2.53	2.62	2.45	5.43	-0.52	1.55	0.64	-0.40	1.50
1976-2010	2.40	2.64	2.56	4.17	3.38	2.58	5.47	-4.20	15.10
1981-2010	1.93	1.95	1.86	3.77	-1.37	2.61	0.55	-6.40	7.70

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 37J: Labour Force Statistics in British Columbia, 1976-2010

	Working Age Population, thousand persons	Labour force, thousand persons	Employment, thousand persons	Unemployment, thousand persons	Employment Rate, %	Unemployment Rate, %	Labour Force Participation Rate, %	Men's Participation Rate, %	Women's Participation Rate, %
	A	B	C	D	E=C/A*100	F=D/B*100	G=B/A*100	H	I
1976	1,876	1,159	1,061	98	56.6	8.4	61.8	77.1	46.6
1977	1,922	1,188	1,089	99	56.7	8.3	61.8	77.3	46.5
1978	1,972	1,240	1,138	103	57.7	8.3	62.9	77.9	48.1
1979	2,027	1,288	1,189	100	58.6	7.7	63.6	77.8	49.5
1980	2,098	1,357	1,266	91	60.4	6.7	64.7	78.5	51.0
1981	2,167	1,416	1,320	96	60.9	6.8	65.4	78.6	52.3
1982	2,209	1,427	1,253	173	56.7	12.1	64.6	76.8	52.6
1983	2,240	1,446	1,245	201	55.6	13.9	64.5	76.6	52.7
1984	2,277	1,465	1,245	220	54.7	15.0	64.3	75.8	53.1
1985	2,307	1,493	1,280	213	55.5	14.3	64.7	75.2	54.5
1986	2,335	1,526	1,332	195	57.0	12.7	65.4	75.9	55.1
1987	2,371	1,567	1,378	189	58.1	12.1	66.1	76.4	56.0
1988	2,419	1,599	1,435	164	59.3	10.3	66.1	75.8	56.7
1989	2,477	1,659	1,508	151	60.9	9.1	67.0	76.6	57.6
1990	2,546	1,703	1,560	143	61.3	8.4	66.9	75.2	58.7
1991	2,616	1,751	1,578	173	60.3	9.9	66.9	75.2	58.8
1992	2,690	1,800	1,617	183	60.1	10.1	66.9	74.6	59.4
1993	2,771	1,848	1,668	180	60.2	9.7	66.7	74.4	59.1
1994	2,859	1,918	1,743	175	61.0	9.1	67.1	74.7	59.7
1995	2,945	1,951	1,786	165	60.6	8.5	66.3	73.6	59.1
1996	3,026	1,986	1,813	172	59.9	8.7	65.6	72.9	58.5
1997	3,097	2,032	1,860	172	60.1	8.5	65.6	72.2	59.2
1998	3,139	2,038	1,858	180	59.2	8.8	64.9	71.1	58.9
1999	3,173	2,064	1,894	170	59.7	8.3	65.1	71.0	59.3
2000	3,211	2,080	1,931	149	60.1	7.2	64.8	70.5	59.3
2001	3,252	2,081	1,920	161	59.0	7.7	64.0	69.6	58.6
2002	3,284	2,134	1,953	182	59.5	8.5	65.0	70.3	59.9
2003	3,315	2,172	1,998	174	60.3	8.0	65.5	70.6	60.6
2004	3,354	2,190	2,033	157	60.6	7.2	65.3	70.3	60.4
2005	3,401	2,221	2,092	129	61.5	5.8	65.3	70.6	60.3
2006	3,452	2,255	2,147	107	62.2	4.8	65.3	70.0	60.7
2007	3,518	2,322	2,223	99	63.2	4.3	66.0	71.4	60.8
2008	3,589	2,376	2,266	110	63.2	4.6	66.2	71.5	61.1
2009	3,663	2,403	2,218	185	60.5	7.7	65.6	70.2	61.2
2010	3,729	2,443	2,257	186	60.5	7.6	65.5	70.1	61.1
Average Annual Growth Rate, %							Percentage Point Change		
1976-1981	2.93	4.09	4.46	-0.27	4.34	-1.62	3.58	1.50	5.70
1981-1989	1.69	2.00	1.68	5.77	-0.02	2.29	1.62	-2.00	5.30
1989-2000	2.39	2.08	2.27	-0.11	-0.75	-1.93	-2.20	-6.10	1.70
2000-2010	1.51	1.62	1.57	2.24	0.37	0.45	0.72	-0.40	1.80
1976-2010	2.04	2.22	2.24	1.91	3.94	-0.81	3.72	-7.00	14.50
1981-2010	1.89	1.90	1.87	2.30	-0.40	0.81	0.14	-8.50	8.80

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. CANSIM series: v2461077, v2461098, v2461119, v2461182, v2461455 and v2461665.

Notes: - Employment rate, unemployment rate, participation rates and all growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population includes all persons aged 15 and over.

Table 38: Incidence of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups in 2000

Groups	MBM, %	LICO-IAT, %	LICO-IBT, %	LIM-IAT, %
All persons	13.1	10.9	14.7	11.1
Under 18 years of age	16.9	12.6	16.6	13.5
18 to 64	13.2	11	13.7	11.3
65 and over	5.8	7.3	16.4	5.4
Males	12.4	9.9	13	10.3
Under 18 years of age	16.7	12.3	16.3	13.3
18 to 64	12.1	9.9	12.3	10.2
65 and over	4.8	4.4	9.8	4.2
Females	13.9	11.9	16.3	11.9
Under 18 years of age	17.1	12.9	16.9	13.6
18 to 64	14.3	12.1	15	12.4
65 and over	6.2	9.6	21.5	6.3
All families	15.5	14.6	19.5	14
Economic families 2+	10.7	7.9	11	8.7
Elderly families	4.5	2.9	7	4.1
Elderly married couples	2.4	1.2	4.5	1.8
Other elderly families	11.7	9.1	16.1	12
Non-elderly families	11.6	8.7	11.6	9.5
Married couples	8.2	5.8	8	6.9
Two-parent families with children	10.8	7.5	9.9	7.8
Married couples with other relatives	4.8	3.3	4.5	3.9
Lone-parent families	35.6	30.2	39.2	31.9
Male lone-parent families	16.9	11.8	14.9	13.8
Female lone-parent families	39.5	33.9	44.2	35.6
Other non-elderly families	11.8	9.4	12.7	10.8
Unattached individuals	25.6	28.6	37.3	24.9
Male	24.7	25.5	30.8	23.4
Female	26.5	31.6	43.5	26.3
All Elderly	11.7	19.9	43	12.2
Elderly Male	13.8	16.8	33.3	12.3
Elderly Female	11	21	46.4	12.2
All Non-Elderly	30.7	31.8	35.2	29.6
Non-Elderly Male	26.5	27	30.3	25.3
Non-Elderly Female	36.3	38.2	41.7	35.3

Source: "Understanding the 2000 Low Income Statistics Based on the Market Basket Measure", Human Resources Development Canada, Research paper SP-569-03-03E, May 2003.

Note: - The incidence of low income for individuals is the percentage of individuals living in families whose disposable income falls below the relevant low-income threshold.

- Data in the MBM column are using Market Basket Measure, which estimates the cost of a specific basket of goods and services for the year 2000 assuming that all items in the basket were entirely provided for out of the spending of the household.
- Data in the LICO-IAT column are using post-income tax low income Cut-off.
- Data in the LICO-IBT column are using pre-income tax low income Cut-off.
- Data in the LIM-IAT column are using post-income tax low income Measure.

Table 38A: Incidence of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups, using the Market Basket Measure, 2000-2009

Groups	Market Basket Measure										Growth rate, 2000-2009
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
All persons	11.9	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.0	8.8	9.5	10.6	-10.9
Persons under 18 years	14.1	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.1	9.4	10.4	11.6	-17.7
Persons 18 to 64 years	12.6	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.1	9.9	10.5	11.6	-7.9
Persons 65 years and over	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	4.2	23.5
Males	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.8	8.7	9.0	10.5	-5.4
Males, under 18 years	14.0	12.9	13.4	12.8	12.9	12.3	10.9	9.5	10.3	11.4	-18.6
Males, 18 to 64 years	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.7	9.7	9.9	11.5	0.9
Males, 65 years and over	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.6	20.0
Females	12.6	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	-15.1
Females, under 18 years	14.3	13.0	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.2	9.3	10.4	11.8	-17.5
Females, 18 to 64 years	13.9	12.8	12.9	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.5	10.2	11.1	11.6	-16.5
Females, 65 years and over	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.4	4.7	23.7
Persons in economic families	9.6	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.5	6.3	7.1	8.1	-15.6
Males in economic families	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	5.9	6.6	7.6	-13.6
Females in economic families	10.4	9.3	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.2	8.0	6.7	7.6	8.6	-17.3
Elderly persons in economic families	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.4	14.3
Elderly males in economic families	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.3	27.8
Elderly females in economic families	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	8.7
Persons under 18 years in economic families	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.3	11.7	11.0	9.3	10.3	11.5	-17.9
Persons under 18 years in two-parent families	9.7	8.8	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.0	7.1	8.8	-9.3
Persons under 18 years in female lone-parent families	40.4	38.8	43.7	42.6	41.2	34.8	32.7	27.6	28.0	27.2	-32.7
Persons under 18 years in all other economic families	16.0	12.5	14.5	17.8	14.8	13.9	10.8	11.8	13.6	13.4	-16.3
Persons 18 to 64 years in economic families	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.0	6.8	7.8	-12.4
Males 18 to 64 years in economic families	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.3	6.0	7.1	-7.8
Females 18 to 64 years in economic families	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.9	6.7	7.5	8.5	-15.0
Unattached individuals	26.1	25.4	23.4	23.5	24.7	24.6	24.6	23.0	22.8	24.6	-5.7
Unattached individuals, males	25.5	25.0	23.1	24.0	25.7	26.4	25.9	24.4	22.3	26.4	3.5
Unattached individuals, females	26.7	25.8	23.7	23.1	23.7	22.9	23.3	21.7	23.4	22.8	-14.6
Unattached individuals, elderly persons	6.6	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	5.1	8.6	30.3
Unattached individuals, elderly males	8.0	6.2	6.8	5.8	6.6	5.2	5.5	3.7	3.1	9.2	15.0
Unattached individuals, elderly females	6.0	6.0	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.0	5.9	8.4	40.0
Unattached individuals, under 65 years	33.2	32.2	29.9	30.1	31.5	31.1	31.3	29.5	29.2	30.3	-8.7
Unattached individuals, males, under 65 years	28.5	28.2	26.0	27.0	28.8	29.6	29.1	27.7	25.8	29.4	3.2
Unattached individuals, females, under 65 years	39.5	37.8	35.4	34.3	35.4	33.3	34.3	31.8	34.1	31.6	-20.0

Source: Statistics Canada, Incomes in Canada, Table 202-0802

Table 38B: Depth of Low Income in Canada by Various Groups, Using the Market Basket Measure, 2000-2009

Groups	Market Basket Measure										Growth rate, 2000-2009
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
All persons	32.83	33.34	32.45	32.83	33.45	34.52	33.06	33.5	33.24	33.86	3.1
Persons under 18 years	25.52	27.7	25.83	27.48	28.14	28.45	26.63	27.11	26.1	27.23	6.7
Persons 18 to 64 years	36.33	35.73	35.32	34.87	35.71	37.24	35.53	35.64	35.93	36.75	1.2
Persons 65 years and over	21.49	28.89	24.33	30.75	24.58	18.49	22.95	28.18	23.99	22.37	4.1
Males	33.39	34.13	32.95	33.9	34.2	36.29	35.33	35.37	34.32	34.96	4.7
Males, under 18 years	25.16	27.58	25.92	28.31	28.53	29.88	28.28	28.37	26.14	27.66	9.9
Males, 18 to 64 years	37.49	36.77	36.4	36.31	36.68	39.2	38.11	38.04	37.29	38.05	1.5
Males, 65 years and over	23.32	36.67	25.96	32.13	29.89	22.34	22.41	23.22	28.01	20.72	-11.1
Females	32.35	32.64	31.99	31.84	32.75	32.8	30.93	31.7	32.26	32.8	1.4
Females, under 18 years	25.89	27.81	25.71	26.53	27.68	26.77	24.92	25.77	26.05	26.79	3.5
Females, 18 to 64 years	35.37	34.84	34.43	33.62	34.86	35.41	33.12	33.37	34.73	35.47	0.3
Females, 65 years and over	20.37	23.56	23.16	29.7	20.08	16.11	23.26	31.6	21.86	23.41	14.9
Persons in economic families	28.73	29.6	28.87	28.93	29.5	31.26	28.07	28.26	29.52	30.02	4.5
Males in economic families	29.16	29.76	29.09	29.61	30.07	32.25	29.11	29.28	29.94	29.03	-0.4
Females in economic families	28.37	29.46	28.67	28.33	29	30.4	27.19	27.39	29.16	30.87	8.8
Elderly persons in economic families	24.76	28.12	29.14	36.51	25.87	23.94	29.6	27.81	28.88	30.03	21.3
Elderly males in economic families	25.82	29	28.6	37.72	29.05	24.38	30.24	26.33	27.76	25.51	-1.2
Elderly females in economic families	23.88	26.97	29.7	35.18	22.38	23.5	29.2	29.81	30.18	34.48	44.4
Persons under 18 years in economic families	25.12	27.3	25.44	26.29	27.7	28.15	26.08	26.45	25.8	26.84	6.8
Persons under 18 years in two-parent families	25.51	27.96	25.72	25.79	28.84	28.81	24.38	23.29	24.98	26.65	4.5
Persons under 18 years in female lone-parent families	24.29	25.81	25	25.95	25.46	26.62	27.31	29.75	26.9	26.03	7.2
Persons under 18 years in all other economic families	26.98	32.13	27.94	31.55	35.57	33.61	32.02	29.68	26.56	33.98	25.9
Persons 18 to 64 years in economic families	30.88	31.06	30.64	30.22	30.81	33.35	29.14	29.4	31.41	31.64	2.5
Males 18 to 64 years in economic families	32.34	31.76	31.17	31.36	31.96	34.65	29.86	30.44	32.45	30.28	-6.4
Females 18 to 64 years in economic families	29.82	30.54	30.26	29.38	30.01	32.42	28.6	28.63	30.65	32.7	9.7
Unattached individuals	42.4	41.38	40.86	41.42	41.38	40.61	41.87	41.78	39.82	40.98	-3.3
Unattached individuals, males	42.72	42.9	41.58	42.57	41.45	42.85	44.89	43.73	41.43	44.21	3.5
Unattached individuals, females	42.1	39.91	40.15	40.22	41.31	37.99	38.48	39.55	38.2	37.05	-12.0
Unattached individuals, elderly persons	19.09	29.5	19.83	24.6	23.39	14.49	17.03	28.49	19.78	17.23	-9.7
Unattached individuals, elderly males	20.73	48.94	22.14	22.91	30.92	19.75	14.75	17.45	28.63	15.6	-24.7
Unattached individuals, elderly females	18.29	21.94	18.68	25.47	18.39	12.31	18.28	32.5	17.81	17.96	-1.8
Unattached individuals, under 65 years	44.05	42.18	42.3	42.35	42.28	41.92	43.01	42.38	41.07	43.37	-1.5
Unattached individuals, males, under 65 years	43.75	42.68	42.46	43.28	41.84	43.46	45.8	44.31	41.71	45.78	4.6
Unattached individuals, females, under 65 years	44.35	41.66	42.14	41.35	42.79	40.02	39.77	40.07	40.38	40.15	-9.5

Source: Statistics Canada, Incomes in Canada, Table 202-0802

Table 38C: Alternative Poverty Measures, 2000-2009

Persons in low: All persons

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Low income cut-offs after tax, 1992 base	12.5	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.5	9.2	9.4	9.6
Low income cut-offs before tax, 1992 base	16.4	15.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.6	13.6	13.5
Market basket measure, 2008 base	11.9	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.0	8.8	9.5	10.6
Low income measure after tax	12.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.5	13.3	13.3
	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-1.0

Persons in low: Persons in economic families

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Low income cut-offs after tax, 1992 base	9.3	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.5
Low income cut-offs before tax, 1992 base	12.5	11.8	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.4	10.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
Market basket measure, 2008 base	9.6	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.5	6.3	7.1	8.1
Low income measure after tax	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.9	10.9
	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-1.6

Persons in low: Unattached individuals

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Low income cut-offs after tax, 1992 base	32.9	30.8	29.5	29.7	30.1	30.5	29.2	27.5	27.2	26.7
Low income cut-offs before tax, 1992 base	41.3	39.1	37.7	38.2	38.1	38.8	36.9	35.7	34.9	34.1
Market basket measure, 2008 base	26.1	25.4	23.4	23.5	24.7	24.6	24.6	23.0	22.8	24.6
Low income measure after tax	25.0	24.4	24.8	25.3	26.3	26.6	26.2	26.4	26.9	26.8
	6.8	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	2.1

Source: Statistics Canada, Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics, SLID Table 202-0802

Table 39: Trends in Number of Job Losers in Canada, 1976-2010

	Job losers, thousand persons	Permanent layoff, thousand persons	Temporary layoff, thousand persons,	Employment, thousand persons	The Proportion of Job Losers in Employment, %
	A=B+C	B	C	D	E=A/D*100
1976	703	636	67	9,748	7.2
1977	816	749	68	9,917	8.2
1978	852	788	63	10,220	8.3
1979	813	755	58	10,669	7.6
1980	870	797	74	10,984	7.9
1981	905	830	76	11,305	8.0
1982	1,375	1,256	119	10,944	12.6
1983	1,398	1,313	86	11,022	12.7
1984	1,314	1,248	66	11,302	11.6
1985	1,226	1,169	57	11,658	10.5
1986	1,172	1,110	62	12,009	9.8
1987	1,105	1,047	58	12,333	9.0
1988	1,022	961	61	12,710	8.0
1989	1,009	949	60	12,996	7.8
1990	1,120	1,035	85	13,086	8.6
1991	1,393	1,294	100	12,857	10.8
1992	1,481	1,396	84	12,731	11.6
1993	1,423	1,343	79	12,793	11.1
1994	1,244	1,155	89	13,059	9.5
1995	1,191	1,096	95	13,295	9.0
1996	1,185	1,082	103	13,420	8.8
1997	1,022	937	85	13,708	7.5
1998	989	892	96	14,047	7.0
1999	942	856	86	14,402	6.5
2000	847	772	75	14,760	5.7
2001	894	805	88	14,941	6.0
2002	998	907	90	15,298	6.5
2003	996	906	91	15,663	6.4
2004	956	874	82	15,922	6.0
2005	925	845	79	16,125	5.7
2006	894	811	83	16,410	5.4
2007	899	821	78	16,806	5.4
2008	923	845	77	17,087	5.4
2009	1,307	1,190	117	16,813	7.8
2010	1,151	1,070	82	17,041	6.8
Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Percentage Point Change	
1976-1981	5.18	5.47	2.38	3.01	0.8
1981-1989	1.36	1.69	-2.80	1.76	-0.2
1989-2000	-1.57	-1.85	1.98	1.16	-2.02
2000-2009	n.a.	n.a.	5.08	1.46	n.a.
1976-2009	n.a.	n.a.	1.69	1.67	n.a.
1981-2009	n..a.	n.a.	1.56	1.43	n.a.

Source: Data for job losers, permanent layoff and temporary layoff from Statistics Canada CD-ROM (Labour Force Historical Review, 2004, 71F0004XCB) and unpublished Statistics Canada data. Data for employment and temporary layoffs in CANSIM, v2461119 and v2352744 (respectively).

Note: Proportion of job losers in employment and all growth rates (or percentage point changes) calculated by the CSLS.

**Table 40: CIBC Employment Quality Quarterly Index for Canada, 1988-2010
(January 1994=100)**

Year	Index of Employment Quality
1988	112.6
1989	113.5
1990	111.7
1991	108.6
1992	104.0
1993	101.8
1994	100.6
1995	101.6
1996	100.1
1997	100.2
1998	100.4
1999	104.3
2000	105.3
2001	105.6
2002	102.8
2003	100.2
2004	99.0
2005	99.1
2006	98.3
2007	97.6
2008	99.8
2009	97.4
2010	97.9
	Absolute Change over Period
1988-1994	-12.0
1994-2000	4.6
2000-2010	-5.4
1988-2010	-12.8

Source: CIBC.

Note: - The CIBC Employment Quality Index uses the following formula : $EQI = 0.15 \times (\text{full-time/part-time}) + 0.15 \times (\text{paid employment/self-employment}) + 0.7 \times (\text{weighted ratio of employment in high-paying & high stability industries to jobs in low paying & low stability industries})$.

- Absolute change over period calculated by the CSLS.

- Data was transformed from monthly to annual by the CSLS for 1988-1993. For subsequent years, the data was transformed from quarterly to annual.

Table 41: CCSD Personal Security Index, 2003*How adequate would you say your income is in meeting your family's basic needs? ¹*

Percent	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Inadequate	14	16	14	18	17
Moderately adequate	29	32	32	34	36
Very adequate	57	52	54	49	47

If I lose my job, I am confident I could count on government support programs to support me and my family adequately while I look for a new job.

Percent	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Not confident	60	55	51	56	59
Neither	17	23	22	20	18
Confident	23	22	27	24	23

I think there is a good chance I could lose my job over the next couple of years.

Percent	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Disagree	47	55	56	57	62
Neither	16	20	17	16	15
Agree	37	26	26	28	23

Source: Spyridoula Tsoukalas and Andrew Mackenzie, "The Personal Security Index, 2003," Canadian Council on Social Development (CCSD), retrieved May 26, 2005 from <http://www.ccsd.ca/pubs/2003/psi/>.

¹ This survey uses a 7-point scale where 1 is "not adequate at all" and 7 is "extremely adequate" and the mid-point 4 is "moderately adequate".

Table 42: Average Household Spending, by Category, 1997-2009, Current Dollars

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %	Total Growth Rate, %
	1997-2000	2000-2009												1997-2009	
Total expenditure	49,005	50,588	52,616	54,953	56,229	59,439	60,088	62,464	65,575	67,736	69,946	71,364	71,117	3.9	2.9
Real total expenditure (\$2002, CPI-deflated)	54,209	55,409	56,637	57,603	57,494	59,439	58,451	59,660	61,285	62,086	62,732	62,545	62,165	2.0	0.9
Real total expenditure (\$2002, PCE-deflated)	53,499	54,572	55,796	57,064	57,318	59,439	59,142	60,527	62,452	63,662	64,705	64,995	64,418	2.2	1.4
Total current consumption	34,604	35,874	36,984	38,667	40,122	42,665	42,997	44,678	46,610	48,765	49,766	51,068	50,734	3.8	3.1
Food	5,608	5,795	5,981	6,080	6,285	6,553	6,618	6,772	6,978	7,046	7,305	7,435	7,262	2.7	2.0
Shelter	9,463	9,724	9,865	10,159	10,551	11,079	11,419	11,987	12,376	12,986	13,643	14,183	14,095	2.4	3.7
Household operation	2,246	2,323	2,373	2,473	2,563	2,741	2,812	2,864	3,027	3,251	3,287	3,345	3,428	3.3	3.7
Household furnishings and equipment	1,348	1,518	1,498	1,575	1,661	1,810	1,779	1,871	1,954	2,131	1,964	1,967	1,896	5.3	2.1
Clothing	2,153	2,188	2,290	2,311	2,347	2,421	2,401	2,470	2,538	2,870	2,948	2,856	2,841	2.4	2.3
Transportation	6,166	6,325	6,819	7,495	7,463	8,337	8,179	8,476	8,914	9,240	9,395	9,722	9,753	6.7	3.0
Health care	1,133	1,168	1,245	1,331	1,386	1,561	1,553	1,653	1,755	1,867	1,932	2,044	2,004	5.5	4.7
Personal care	653	682	699	732	944	820	825	882	1,071	1,158	1,167	1,189	1,200	3.9	5.6
Recreation	2,749	2,924	2,933	3,153	3,400	3,520	3,533	3,619	3,850	3,975	3,976	4,066	3,843	4.7	2.2
Reading materials and other printed matter	269	273	272	270	269	280	278	278	278	264	260	253	232	0.1	-1.7
Education	674	704	746	827	882	907	1,013	1,067	1,214	1,157	1,017	1,179	1,238	7.1	4.6
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,123	1,203	1,172	1,199	1,283	1,460	1,455	1,480	1,398	1,475	1,536	1,495	1,506	2.2	2.6
Games of chance	241	243	258	249	254	302	262	258	271	258	251	260	255	1.1	0.3
Miscellaneous expenditures	778	805	832	811	835	875	870	1,000	987	1,087	1,081	1,075	1,180	1.4	4.3
Personal taxes	10,492	10,847	11,451	11,955	11,845	11,970	12,181	12,601	13,350	13,634	14,447	14,599	14,399	4.4	2.1
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	2,695	2,729	2,815	3,079	3,040	3,388	3,425	3,567	3,831	3,832	3,946	4,023	4,269	4.5	3.7
Gifts of money and contributions	1,213	1,138	1,367	1,252	1,223	1,416	1,485	1,619	1,784	1,505	1,788	1,674	1,715	1.1	3.6

Source: Based on SHS estimates. Cansim series v3310376, v3310381, v3310386, v3310391, v3310396, v3310401, v3310406, v3310411, v3310416, v3310421, v3310426, v3310431, v3310436, v3310441, v3310446, v3310451, v3310456, v3310461 and v3310466.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Average spending includes sales taxes.

Table 43: Percentage of Employees* in Temporary Jobs, by Selected Characteristics, 1989-2004

	1989	1994	1998	2004	Percentage point change, 1989-2004
I. All industries except public administration					
Men and women	5	7	8	9	4
New employees**	11	16	21	21	10
Other employees	3	5	3	5	2
II. All industries					
Men and women	5	7	9	9	4
New employees**	12	16	22	22	10
Other employees	3	5	4	5	2
Full-time jobs	4	6	7	8	4
New employees**	9	14	19	19	10
Other employees	2	4	3	4	2
Non-unionized jobs	5	7	9	9	4
New employees**	10	15	20	20	10
Other employees	2	5	3	4	2
Unionized jobs	5	7	8	9	4
New employees**	19	26	31	28	9
Other employees	3	5	4	6	3
Men and women aged 25-34	6	9	10	11	5
New employees**	10	16	19	19	9
Other employees	2	7	4	5	3
Men and women aged 35-64	5	6	8	9	4
New employees**	13	17	24	23	10
Other employees	3	5	3	5	2
Men	4	7	8	8	4
New employees**	12	19	21	20	8
Other employees	2	5	3	4	2
Women	6	7	10	10	4
New employees**	11	14	23	23	12
Other employees	4	5	4	6	2
Non-university graduates	5	7	8	9	4
New employees**	11	17	22	21	10
Other employees	3	5	3	5	2
University graduates	7	9	9	10	3
New employees**	15	16	22	24	9
Other employees	3	7	4	5	2

Source: Morissette and Johnson (2005), "Are good jobs disappearing in Canada?", Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper No. 239, Statistics Canada, Table 12. Data from the General Social Surveys of 1989 and 1994, Labour Force Surveys of 1998 and 2004.

Note: Percentage point changes calculated by the CSLS.

* Unless stated otherwise, the numbers refer to men and women aged 25 to 64 who are not full-time students.

** Employees with 2 years of seniority or less.

Table 43A: Job permanency, Canada, (thousand persons), 1997-2010

	Total employees A=B+C	Permanent B	Temporary C=D+E+F+G	Seasonal D	Term or contract E	Casual F	Other temporary G
1997	11,365	10,081	1,283	323	588	335	38
1998	11,633	10,261	1,372	326	628	375	43
1999	11,961	10,524	1,437	336	676	388	37
2000	12,379	10,834	1,545	356	723	423	43
2001	12,660	11,043	1,618	370	770	444	33
2002	12,969	11,292	1,677	392	796	454	36
2003	13,254	11,606	1,648	385	797	432	35
2004	13,452	11,736	1,716	394	827	457	38
2005	13,602	11,810	1,792	427	869	458	38
2006	13,911	12,092	1,819	431	891	457	39
2007	14,195	12,353	1,842	418	931	477	16
2008	14,464	12,687	1,777	417	899	450	12
2009	14,124	12,355	1,769	413	909	437	10
2010	14,371	12,449	1,922	440	998	474	11

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, CANSIM series v2375695, v2375696, v2375697, v2375698, v2375699, v2375700, v2375701.

Table 43B: Job permanency as a share of total employees, Canada, 1997-2010

	Total employees	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Term or contract	Casual	Other temporary
	A=B+C	B	C=D+E+F+G	D	E	F	G
1997	100.0	88.7	11.3	2.8	5.2	2.9	0.3
1998	100.0	88.2	11.8	2.8	5.4	3.2	0.4
1999	100.0	88.0	12.0	2.8	5.6	3.2	0.3
2000	100.0	87.5	12.5	2.9	5.8	3.4	0.3
2001	100.0	87.2	12.8	2.9	6.1	3.5	0.3
2002	100.0	87.1	12.9	3.0	6.1	3.5	0.3
2003	100.0	87.6	12.4	2.9	6.0	3.3	0.3
2004	100.0	87.2	12.8	2.9	6.1	3.4	0.3
2005	100.0	86.8	13.2	3.1	6.4	3.4	0.3
2006	100.0	86.9	13.1	3.1	6.4	3.3	0.3
2007	100.0	87.0	13.0	2.9	6.6	3.4	0.1
2008	100.0	87.7	12.3	2.9	6.2	3.1	0.1
2009	100.0	87.5	12.5	2.9	6.4	3.1	0.1
2010	100.0	86.6	13.4	3.1	6.9	3.3	0.1

Source: Calculated by the CSLS based on Labour Force Survey data.

Table 44A: Number and Percentage of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Age, All Jobs, 1976-2010

	Number of workers (in thousands)					Incidence of workers				
	15 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
1976	1,182	173	856	128	25	12.1	6.8	14.1	11.2	15.0
1977	1,192	179	859	130	25	12.0	7.0	13.8	11.4	15.4
1978	1,266	189	924	130	24	12.4	7.2	14.4	11.2	14.5
1979	1,391	215	1,014	137	25	13.0	7.8	15.2	11.3	15.1
1980	1,375	215	1,004	133	23	12.5	7.6	14.5	10.9	13.8
1981	1,369	200	1,016	130	24	12.1	7.0	14.1	10.5	14.3
1982	1,288	173	964	128	23	11.8	6.7	13.5	10.5	13.3
1983	1,368	179	1,031	133	25	12.4	7.1	14.1	11.0	15.2
1984	1,451	181	1,109	136	24	12.8	7.1	14.7	11.1	14.4
1985	1,553	186	1,188	153	26	13.3	7.3	15.1	12.4	14.9
1986	1,614	189	1,244	155	26	13.4	7.3	15.2	12.6	15.6
1987	1,703	209	1,312	156	26	13.8	8.1	15.4	12.5	15.2
1988	1,883	207	1,480	172	25	14.8	8.1	16.7	13.5	14.4
1989	1,981	207	1,577	172	26	15.2	8.2	17.2	13.5	14.0
1990	1,960	192	1,568	171	29	15.0	8.0	16.7	13.3	15.5
1991	1,818	158	1,456	172	32	14.1	7.1	15.5	13.7	16.5
1992	1,763	132	1,443	157	31	13.8	6.2	15.4	12.7	16.5
1993	1,895	145	1,552	171	28	14.8	7.0	16.3	14.0	15.1
1994	2,017	153	1,655	176	34	15.4	7.3	17.0	13.9	17.3
1995	1,999	146	1,642	178	33	15.0	7.0	16.5	14.2	17.0
1996	2,113	153	1,739	188	34	15.7	7.4	17.3	14.6	17.2
1997	2,130	152	1,744	200	34	15.5	7.5	16.9	14.9	16.3
1998	2,119	146	1,741	197	36	15.1	7.0	16.5	14.1	16.6
1999	2,171	152	1,768	215	37	15.1	6.9	16.5	14.6	17.5
2000	2,220	162	1,806	220	32	15.0	7.1	16.5	14.3	15.2
2001	2,080	148	1,681	217	34	13.9	6.4	15.3	13.6	15.8
2002	2,096	146	1,686	229	36	13.7	6.1	15.1	13.0	14.8
2003	2,013	145	1,592	239	37	12.8	6.0	14.1	12.1	13.6
2004	2,130	154	1,678	260	39	13.4	6.3	14.8	12.4	13.5
2005	2,219	166	1,726	282	46	13.8	6.7	15.1	12.7	14.7
2006	2,181	162	1,687	288	44	13.3	6.4	14.6	12.3	13.9
2007	2,281	164	1,755	318	44	13.6	6.3	15.0	12.7	12.5
2008	2,199	154	1,677	315	54	12.9	5.8	14.2	11.8	12.9
2009	1,971	130	1,491	297	53	11.7	5.3	12.9	10.7	12.1
2010	2,055	126	1,544	324	62	12.1	5.2	13.2	11.0	12.5
Average Annual Growth Rate, %						Percentage Point Change				
1976-1981	2.98	2.94	3.48	0.28	-1.05	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.7
1981-1989	4.73	0.40	5.66	3.61	0.81	3.1	1.2	3.1	3.0	-0.3
1989-2000	1.04	-2.16	1.24	2.26	2.02	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	0.8	1.3
2000-2010	-0.77	-2.48	-1.55	3.93	6.78	-3.0	-1.9	-3.3	-3.3	-2.8
1976-2010	1.64	-0.92	1.75	2.77	2.65	-0.1	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2	-2.5
1981-2010	1.41	-1.57	1.46	3.21	3.30	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8	0.5	-1.8

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey in CANSIM. Numbers: v2634376 ,v2634400 ,v2634496 ,v2634544 ,v2634568; Percentages: Numbers divided by employment for the age group using series v2461119 ,v2461120 ,v2461124 ,v2461125 ,v2461137 for employment.

Notes: - Percentage point changes and all annual growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population here means the population of person aged 15 and over.

Table 44B: Number of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Occupation, Main Job, (in thousands), 1987-2010

	Total employed, all occupations	Management occupations	Business, finance and administrative occupations	Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	Health occupations	Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	Sales and service occupations	Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	Occupations unique to primary industry	Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities
1987	1,543	312	133	66	46	113	36	232	319	231	57
1988	1,702	344	154	83	49	135	39	248	351	228	71
1989	1,782	355	170	88	54	143	39	253	378	227	78
1990	1,756	363	170	86	53	153	41	243	358	227	63
1991	1,628	354	144	87	54	144	36	225	304	227	53
1992	1,588	344	144	76	52	152	37	229	284	216	54
1993	1,715	374	152	84	62	157	48	231	325	220	62
1994	1,829	382	165	99	61	179	47	243	362	218	72
1995	1,813	413	146	93	54	174	47	235	363	215	71
1996	1,918	423	171	107	57	179	54	256	376	217	80
1997	1,938	414	172	117	59	180	52	246	407	213	80
1998	1,933	392	181	120	56	171	53	250	412	212	87
1999	1,981	425	161	126	64	192	53	241	425	209	85
2000	2,024	444	156	130	62	195	50	261	434	202	91
2001	1,891	401	148	122	61	188	52	243	407	185	85
2002	1,896	400	158	121	61	189	46	235	408	180	97
2003	1,818	386	142	110	62	169	48	234	394	182	91
2004	1,924	407	152	112	63	167	52	232	444	194	102
2005	2,001	404	151	134	62	194	51	247	455	205	99
2006	1,956	396	158	124	69	181	47	233	452	208	89
2007	2,040	407	164	129	75	194	55	261	467	203	86
2008	1,970	398	163	125	75	188	51	241	469	187	73
2009	1,759	352	147	108	75	176	51	234	385	173	57
2010	1,839	377	147	113	69	193	55	227	422	172	65
Average Annual Growth Rate, %											
1987-2000	2.11	2.76	1.26	5.32	2.34	4.26	2.70	0.92	2.40	-1.02	3.65
2000-2010	-0.95	-1.62	-0.60	-1.37	1.16	-0.09	0.84	-1.38	-0.30	-1.57	-3.32
1987-2010	0.77	0.83	0.45	2.36	1.82	2.35	1.89	-0.09	1.22	-1.26	0.56

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey in CANSIM II: Numbers: v2756052 ,v2756064 ,v2756100 ,v2756148 ,v2756160 ,v2756196 ,v2756232 ,v2756244 ,v2756328 ,v2756400 and v2756412.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population here means the population of person aged 15 and over.

Table 44C: Incidence of Workers Working 50 Hours or More by Occupation, Main Job, 1987-2010

	Total employed, all occupations	Management occupations	Business, finance and administrative occupations	Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	Health occupations	Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	Sales and service occupations	Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	Occupations unique to primary industry	Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities
1987	12.5	29.5	5.5	10.8	7.4	14.9	12.2	8.0	14.9	36.6	6.0
1988	13.4	30.3	6.1	12.7	7.8	16.9	12.8	8.5	16.5	36.1	7.2
1989	13.7	31.1	6.6	13.0	8.1	17.3	12.4	8.5	17.2	36.6	7.5
1990	13.4	30.1	6.6	12.5	7.7	16.9	13.0	8.1	16.5	36.5	6.6
1991	12.7	28.6	5.7	12.2	7.7	15.8	12.0	7.6	15.0	36.5	6.2
1992	12.5	28.1	5.8	11.4	7.6	15.5	12.4	7.6	14.5	35.5	6.4
1993	13.4	29.9	6.2	12.3	8.6	15.8	14.6	7.7	16.8	35.6	7.5
1994	14.0	30.4	6.7	14.3	8.4	16.9	13.5	8.0	18.0	35.7	8.4
1995	13.6	30.8	6.0	12.8	7.4	16.7	13.5	7.6	17.6	35.8	7.9
1996	14.3	31.4	6.9	14.7	7.8	17.1	14.5	8.1	18.3	36.2	8.5
1997	14.1	30.5	6.9	14.5	7.9	17.1	13.9	7.7	19.0	35.7	8.1
1998	13.8	28.8	7.2	13.8	7.4	15.6	14.0	7.6	19.1	35.2	8.5
1999	13.8	31.1	6.3	13.3	8.3	17.0	12.9	7.1	19.7	35.6	7.9
2000	13.7	31.3	6.0	13.2	7.8	16.9	12.1	7.4	19.7	35.5	8.2
2001	12.7	30.0	5.5	12.0	7.5	15.6	11.9	6.7	18.4	35.2	7.8
2002	12.4	29.6	5.8	11.7	7.0	15.3	10.5	6.3	18.1	34.3	8.5
2003	11.6	28.2	5.1	10.6	7.0	13.4	10.3	6.1	16.9	33.4	7.9
2004	12.1	28.2	5.3	10.7	6.9	13.4	11.1	6.0	18.7	34.8	8.9
2005	12.4	27.9	5.2	12.1	6.5	14.5	10.3	6.4	19.0	35.5	9.1
2006	11.9	26.3	5.3	11.0	7.0	12.9	9.6	6.0	18.5	35.5	8.7
2007	12.1	27.1	5.4	10.9	7.5	13.5	10.8	6.4	18.6	35.1	8.9
2008	11.5	25.4	5.2	10.4	7.2	12.7	9.6	5.9	18.0	34.4	8.2
2009	10.5	23.0	4.8	9.1	7.1	11.3	9.4	5.7	15.6	32.6	7.2
2010	10.8	24.7	4.8	9.0	6.3	12.0	9.9	5.5	17.0	32.7	8.2
Percentage Point Change											
1987-2000	1.2	1.8	0.4	2.4	0.4	2.0	-0.1	-0.6	4.8	-1.2	2.2
2000-2010	-2.9	-6.6	-1.2	-4.2	-1.5	-4.9	-2.2	-1.9	-2.8	-2.7	0.0
1987-2010	-1.7	-4.8	-0.7	-1.8	-1.1	-2.9	-2.3	-2.5	2.1	-3.9	2.2

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey in CANSIM: v2368997 ,v2368998 ,v2369001 ,v2369005 ,v2369006 ,v2369009 ,v2369012 ,v2369013 ,v2369020 ,v2369026 ,v2369027 for employment estimates and CSLS Table 44B.

Notes: - Values in this table and the growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

- Working age population here means the population of person aged 15 and over.

Table 44D: Proportion of workers working over 50 hours, Canada, 1976-2010

	Total employed (in thousands)	Over 50 hours, main job (in thousands)	Over 50 hours, all jobs (in thousands)	Over 50 hours in main job, per cent	Over 50 hours in all jobs, per cent
1976	9,748	1,099	1,182	11.3	12.1
1977	9,917	1,098	1,192	11.1	12.0
1978	10,220	1,169	1,266	11.4	12.4
1979	10,669	1,275	1,391	12.0	13.0
1980	10,984	1,248	1,375	11.4	12.5
1981	11,305	1,233	1,369	10.9	12.1
1982	10,944	1,173	1,288	10.7	11.8
1983	11,022	1,248	1,368	11.3	12.4
1984	11,302	1,327	1,451	11.7	12.8
1985	11,658	1,422	1,553	12.2	13.3
1986	12,009	1,470	1,614	12.2	13.4
1987	12,333	1,543	1,703	12.5	13.8
1988	12,710	1,702	1,883	13.4	14.8
1989	12,996	1,782	1,981	13.7	15.2
1990	13,086	1,756	1,960	13.4	15.0
1991	12,857	1,628	1,818	12.7	14.1
1992	12,731	1,588	1,763	12.5	13.8
1993	12,793	1,715	1,895	13.4	14.8
1994	13,059	1,829	2,017	14.0	15.4
1995	13,295	1,813	1,999	13.6	15.0
1996	13,420	1,918	2,113	14.3	15.7
1997	13,708	1,938	2,130	14.1	15.5
1998	14,047	1,933	2,119	13.8	15.1
1999	14,402	1,981	2,171	13.8	15.1
2000	14,760	2,024	2,220	13.7	15.0
2001	14,941	1,891	2,080	12.7	13.9
2002	15,298	1,896	2,096	12.4	13.7
2003	15,663	1,818	2,013	11.6	12.8
2004	15,922	1,924	2,130	12.1	13.4
2005	16,125	2,001	2,219	12.4	13.8
2006	16,410	1,956	2,181	11.9	13.3
2007	16,806	2,040	2,281	12.1	13.6
2008	17,087	1,970	2,199	11.5	12.9
2009	16,813	1,759	1,971	10.5	11.7
2010	17,041	1,839	2,055	10.8	12.1
	Average Growth				Point change
1976-1981	3.01	2.34	2.98	-0.4	0.0
1981-1989	1.76	4.71	4.73	2.8	3.1
1989-2000	1.16	1.17	1.04	0.0	-0.2
2000-2010	1.45	-0.95	-0.77	-2.9	-3.0
1976-2010	1.66	1.53	1.64	-0.5	-0.1
1981-2010	1.43	1.39	1.41	-0.1	-0.1
	Total growth				
1976-2010	74.8	67.4	73.9		
1981-2010	50.7	49.1	50.1		

Source: Statistics Canada v2634353, v2634364, v2634376.

Table 45A : After Tax LICO Poverty Line, 1992-2009, \$2009

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
CANADA																		
Single Employable	18,130	18,082	18,134	18,047	18,105	18,122	18,270	18,046	18,186	18,202	18,228	18,174	18,185	18,123	18,132	18,090	18,094	18,049
Person with a disability	18,050	18,077	18,133	18,130	18,155	18,067	18,072	18,042	18,072	18,109	18,145	18,100	18,108	18,133	18,143	18,164	18,103	18,152
Single parent, one child	22,044	21,952	22,058	21,964	22,063	21,984	21,967	21,994	21,933	21,986	22,016	21,997	22,097	22,008	21,984	22,058	21,994	22,130
Couple, two children	34,244	34,166	34,247	34,276	34,170	34,149	34,116	34,087	34,075	34,015	34,234	34,131	34,257	34,150	34,126	34,266	34,151	34,253
CANADA																		
Single Employable	18,129	18,089	18,139	18,064	18,105	18,128	18,286	18,035	18,176	18,157	18,170	18,095	18,119	18,062	18,078	18,031	18,077	17,986
Person with a disability	18,059	18,080	18,134	18,155	18,158	18,064	18,063	18,006	18,022	18,056	18,100	18,041	18,057	18,105	18,079	18,155	18,086	18,121
Single parent, on child	22,045	21,954	22,050	21,985	22,078	21,960	21,946	21,961	21,880	21,905	21,948	21,910	22,015	21,963	21,918	21,956	21,895	22,026
Couple, two children	34,249	34,181	34,235	34,315	34,166	34,114	34,097	33,997	33,979	33,898	34,142	33,999	34,136	34,047	34,030	34,114	34,000	34,058
NEWFOUNDLAND																		
Single Employable	15,690	15,490	15,490	15,553	15,800	15,027	15,073	15,009	15,743	15,332	15,487	15,610	15,621	15,650	15,572	15,469	15,534	15,473
Person with a disability	15,641	15,632	15,629	15,501	15,604	15,553	15,476	15,533	15,507	15,675	15,585	15,604	15,554	15,521	15,640	15,500	15,507	15,666
Single parent, on child	18,885	18,858	18,853	18,849	19,010	19,005	18,935	19,001	18,936	18,969	19,028	18,895	18,961	19,008	18,914	18,899	18,883	18,919
Couple, two children	29,509	29,561	29,557	29,353	29,521	29,372	29,286	29,559	29,585	29,582	29,617	29,558	29,477	29,407	29,635	29,379	29,393	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																		
Single Employable	15,300	15,392	15,411	15,296	15,250	15,502	13,820	13,855	13,908	15,545	15,514	15,568	15,420	15,449	15,535	15,334	15,563	15,347
Person with a disability	15,473	15,330	15,356	15,347	15,386	15,281	13,751	13,856	13,767	15,319	15,293	15,443	15,264	15,432	15,288	15,253	15,425	15,368
Single parent, on child	18,682	18,753	18,669	18,656	18,768	18,706	16,816	16,705	16,682	18,796	18,792	19,021	18,739	18,786	18,689	18,828	18,699	18,785
Couple, two children	28,949	29,013	29,231	29,127	29,286	29,242	25,933	26,085	26,080	29,099	29,073	29,327	28,932	29,073	29,230	29,015	29,171	28,970
NOVA SCOTIA																		
Single Employable	15,666	15,673	15,669	15,629	15,447	15,403	15,670	15,636	15,677	15,656	15,624	15,624	15,397	15,665	15,748	15,632	15,410	15,510
Person with a disability	15,676	15,593	15,632	15,545	15,530	15,478	15,546	15,491	15,537	15,685	15,523	15,584	15,585	15,592	15,705	15,540	15,537	15,588
Single parent, on child	18,880	18,986	19,010	18,854	19,030	18,933	18,945	18,852	19,031	18,859	18,865	18,823	18,992	18,915	18,885	18,885	18,856	18,977
Couple, two children	29,276	29,258	29,254	29,473	29,456	29,236	29,322	29,250	29,232	29,254	29,440	29,493	29,455	29,486	29,546	29,572	29,664	29,531
NEW BRUNSWICK																		
Single Employable	15,761	15,536	15,654	15,368	15,311	15,774	15,626	15,352	15,542	15,792	15,456	15,688	15,429	15,263	15,904	15,275	15,408	15,721
Person with a disability	15,617	15,501	15,555	15,484	15,673	15,502	15,432	15,442	15,591	15,473	15,650	15,461	15,468	15,540	15,469	15,436	15,493	15,473
Single parent, on child	18,833	18,835	18,974	18,913	19,064	18,945	18,910	18,955	18,844	18,849	18,948	18,881	19,005	18,958	18,915	18,873	18,948	19,025
Couple, two children	29,547	29,516	29,333	29,342	29,643	29,614	29,274	29,641	29,277	29,627	29,641	29,306	29,269	29,342	29,362	29,302	29,445	29,515
QUEBEC																		
Single Employable	18,315	18,343	18,391	18,400	18,553	18,400	18,578	18,240	18,371	18,307	18,566	18,346	18,366	18,565	18,435	18,210	18,372	18,280
Person with a disability	18,505	18,486	18,495	18,410	18,547	18,485	18,337	18,365	18,469	18,473	18,536	18,324	18,349	18,538	18,308	18,574	18,383	18,442
Single parent, on child	22,376	22,244	22,415	22,520	22,538	22,261	22,551	22,465	22,503	22,260	22,553	22,373	22,449	22,544	22,523	22,451	22,445	22,542
Couple, two children	34,823	35,018	34,676	35,053	34,866	35,038	34,754	34,598	34,868	34,728	34,797	34,662	34,953	34,583	34,929	35,092	34,689	34,791
ONTARIO																		
Single Employable	18,442	18,374	18,418	18,298	18,256	18,391	18,583	18,257	18,598	18,581	18,612	18,561	18,590	18,268	18,503	18,478	18,435	18,295
Person with a disability	18,328	18,429	18,466	18,502	18,456	18,364	18,418	18,324	18,314	18,349	18,434	18,442	18,452	18,413	18,486	18,412	18,384	18,436
Single parent, on child	22,510	22,431	22,474	22,288	22,565	22,501	22,283	22,480	22,291	22,471	22,351	22,449	22,57					

Table 45B : Hours of Work at Minimum Wage per Week Needed to Reach Welfare Income, 1986 and 1989-2009

	1986	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, %			
																							1986-1989	1989-2000	2000-2009	1989-2009	1989-2009			
CANADA ¹																														
Single Employable Person with a disability	19.5	20.5	22.9	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.0	20.5	18.3	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.9	16.6	15.9	15.7	1.73	-1.45	-1.22	-1.34	-23.7			
Single parent, one child		30.5	31.6	32.1	31.6	31.2	30.4	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.4	27.0	26.9	26.4	25.1	24.2	n.a.	-0.65	-1.73	-1.14	-20.4			
Couple, two children	43.8	43.5	46.2	46.1	46.1	45.9	44.8	42.0	38.4	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.1	36.6	37.0	36.8	36.7	38.8	39.0	37.0	36.1	-0.26	-1.32	-0.43	-0.92	-16.9			
CANADA ²		60.9	59.2	62.1	63.4	61.9	61.4	59.4	55.6	51.0	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.2	49.7	49.3	49.9	49.7	50.3	51.7	50.8	48.1	47.3	-0.96	-1.49	-0.66	-1.12	-20.1		
Single Employable Person with a disability	17.0	18.5	21.0	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.3	19.1	16.8	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.6	14.2	2.83	-1.39	-1.25	-1.33	-23.4			
Single parent, on child		27.9	29.1	29.5	29.0	28.7	28.0	27.1	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.1	25.9	25.3	25.1	25.1	24.8	24.6	24.3	23.0	22.2	n.a.	-0.67	-1.74	-1.15	-20.7				
Couple, two children	39.6	39.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	41.3	38.9	35.2	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.3	33.8	33.5	33.9	33.7	33.8	35.6	35.8	33.9	33.0	-0.07	-1.29	-0.44	-0.91	-16.7				
NEWFOUNDLAND	54.4	53.2	56.2	57.1	55.9	55.6	53.9	50.8	46.0	45.2	44.9	45.0	44.7	44.4	45.0	44.8	45.7	46.8	46.2	43.6	42.8	-0.75	-1.50	-0.56	-1.08	-19.5				
Single Employable Person with a disability	15.0	15.8	16.8	16.1	16.8	16.9	16.9	9.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.9	10.6	24.5	24.0	24.1	23.2	23.4	22.1	20.9	18.9	1.77	-8.55	13.76	0.89	19.4				
Single parent, on child		31.6	33.1	30.9	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.4	31.5	31.7	30.5	30.8	31.1	29.2	28.6	27.6	27.4	25.7	24.3	21.9	n.a.	-0.22	-3.73	-1.81	-30.7					
Couple, two children	42.3	44.5	47.4	46.1	48.1	48.4	48.5	47.1	46.6	47.9	47.2	48.3	49.6	47.2	46.6	47.1	45.9	46.9	44.4	42.1	38.0	1.67	0.75	-2.64	-0.79	-14.6				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	53.0	54.6	57.8	54.3	55.0	55.3	55.3	53.7	53.3	55.2	54.9	56.4	58.7	56.2	55.8	56.7	55.5	55.2	51.2	48.7	44.0	1.00	0.31	-2.73	-1.07	-19.4				
Single Employable Person with a disability	26.7	26.4	27.9	28.4	28.9	29.2	26.4	20.9	18.0	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.9	14.2	14.0	-0.34	-3.64	-2.53	-3.14	-47.2				
Single parent, on child		30.7	32.2	32.3	32.9	32.9	32.3	28.0	26.6	26.5	26.4	25.7	25.3	21.9	21.2	20.2	19.7	19.5	18.6	18.3	n.a.	-1.36	-4.00	-2.55	-40.4					
Couple, two children	41.3	40.6	43.1	44.1	45.1	45.6	45.0	43.9	39.4	36.7	36.7	37.1	36.7	36.7	36.2	35.4	34.2	35.5	35.7	34.0	33.4	-0.61	-0.81	-1.16	-0.97	-17.7				
NOVA SCOTIA	63.0	61.7	65.4	66.8	67.6	68.3	67.3	66.1	57.8	55.9	55.9	57.4	56.8	56.8	55.8	54.6	52.9	52.9	51.8	49.4	48.6	-0.66	-0.67	-1.83	-1.19	-21.3				
Single Employable Person with a disability	19.8	22.6	22.9	22.3	20.9	20.3	20.3	19.6	14.4	14.4	14.0	13.7	14.2	14.8	14.2	13.7	13.6	14.4	14.1	13.3	12.7	4.55	-4.43	-0.91	-2.86	-44.1				
Single parent, on child		29.7	31.3	31.3	29.5	28.7	29.2	29.3	28.2	27.4	27.4	26.9	26.5	24.5	25.2	24.2	23.3	22.4	21.5	20.5	19.3	18.3	n.a.	-1.05	-4.01	-2.39	-38.4			
Couple, two children	38.8	40.3	42.7	43.1	41.3	40.1	40.7	40.8	39.3	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.1	36.2	35.3	34.3	32.5	33.6	33.2	31.4	29.8	1.25	-0.50	-2.69	-1.49	-26.0				
NEW BRUNSWICK	50.4	53.6	54.7	54.3	51.5	50.2	50.2	50.2	52.0	51.8	52.4	50.8	52.0	54.6	51.4	49.0	47.9	47.9	46.1	43.8	41.7	2.07	-0.27	-2.41	-1.24	-22.1				
Single Employable Person with a disability	10.0	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.0	4.94	-1.06	-2.72	-1.81	-30.6			
Single parent, on child		29.7	28.5	28.3	28.4	28.8	22.8	23.2	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.9	22.3	23.1	22.3	22.2	21.1	19.9	19.2	18.3	n.a.	-2.80	-1.86	-2.38	-38.2			
Couple, two children	34.5	35.2	34.2	34.4	34.8	35.4	36.7	39.0	36.6	36.6	37.9	39.1	38.2	38.1	38.5	37.7	37.8	38.6	37.2	35.8	34.2	0.61	0.75	-1.21	-0.14	-2.7				
QUEBEC	41.6	41.4	40.0	40.9	41.7	42.4	43.7	46.3	43.4	43.8	46.0	48.2	47.5	48.0	48.3	49.1	48.3	48.7	48.2	45.4	43.7	41.9	-0.21	1.26	-1.38	0.06	1.2			
Single Employable Person with a disability	9.7	12.6	17.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.6	14.8	15.2	9.11	2.20	-0.63	0.92	20.0					
Single parent, on child	</td																													

Table 45C : Hours of Work at Minimum Wage per Week Needed to Reach Poverty Line, 1992-2009

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Average Annual Growth Rate, %				Total Growth Rate, % 1992-2009		
																			1992-2009	1992-2000	2000-2004	2004-2009			
CANADA¹																									
Single Employable	46.6	46.3	45.1	43.9	43.7	44.2	44.6	44.3	45.4	45.2	45.4	46.6	46.2	45.7	45.5	44.7	42.6	40.1	-0.87	-0.32	0.47	-2.79	-13.8		
Person with a disability	46.4	46.3	45.1	44.1	43.8	44.1	44.1	44.3	45.1	45.0	45.2	46.4	46.0	45.7	45.5	44.9	42.6	40.4	-0.81	-0.35	0.52	-2.59	-12.9		
Single parent, one child	56.6	56.2	54.9	53.4	53.2	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.7	54.6	54.8	56.4	56.2	55.5	55.1	54.5	51.7	49.2	-0.82	-0.43	0.66	-2.61	-13.1		
Couple, two children	87.9	87.5	85.2	83.3	82.5	83.3	83.2	83.7	85.0	84.5	85.2	87.1	86.1	85.6	84.7	80.3	76.2	-0.84	-0.42	0.60	-2.64	-13.4			
CANADA²																									
Single Employable	46.6	46.3	45.1	43.9	43.7	44.2	44.6	44.3	45.3	45.1	45.2	46.4	46.1	45.6	45.3	44.5	42.5	40.0	-0.89	-0.33	0.39	-2.78	-14.1		
Person with a disability	46.4	46.3	45.1	44.1	43.8	44.0	44.0	44.2	45.0	44.9	45.0	46.2	45.9	45.7	45.3	44.9	42.5	40.3	n.a.	-0.39	0.52	-2.57	-13.1		
Single parent, on child	56.6	56.2	54.9	53.4	53.3	53.5	53.5	53.9	54.6	54.4	54.6	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.0	54.2	51.5	49.0	-0.85	-0.46	0.62	-2.63	-13.5		
Couple, two children	88.0	87.5	85.2	83.4	82.4	83.2	83.1	83.5	84.8	84.2	85.0	87.1	86.8	85.9	85.3	84.3	80.0	75.7	-0.88	-0.46	0.59	-2.68	-13.9		
NEWFOUNDLAND																									
Single Employable	48.7	49.0	49.1	50.4	49.3	45.4	46.0	44.5	48.0	47.9	46.3	47.0	47.9	47.1	44.2	40.4	38.9	34.5	-2.00	-0.20	-0.04	-6.32	-29.1		
Person with a disability	48.6	49.5	49.5	50.2	48.7	47.0	47.3	46.1	47.2	49.0	46.6	47.0	47.7	46.7	44.4	40.5	38.8	35.0	n.a.	-0.35	0.23	-6.01	-28.0		
Single parent, on child	58.7	59.7	59.7	61.0	59.4	57.5	57.8	56.4	57.7	59.2	56.9	56.9	57.1	53.7	49.3	47.3	42.2	-1.91	-0.21	0.18	-6.18	-28.0			
Couple, two children	91.6	93.6	93.7	95.1	92.2	88.8	89.4	87.7	90.1	92.4	88.4	89.1	90.6	88.6	83.5	77.4	73.6	65.6	-1.95	-0.21	0.13	-6.25	-28.4		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																									
Single Employable	46.6	47.8	47.9	48.6	45.4	44.7	40.3	41.1	40.8	45.2	44.6	44.1	42.8	41.9	40.8	39.3	38.2	36.0	-1.51	-1.65	1.19	-3.39	-22.8		
Person with a disability	47.2	47.6	47.7	48.8	45.8	44.1	40.1	41.1	40.4	44.5	43.9	43.8	42.4	41.8	40.2	39.1	37.9	36.1	n.a.	-1.91	1.19	-3.17	-23.5		
Single parent, on child	56.9	58.2	58.0	59.3	55.8	54.0	49.0	49.5	49.0	54.6	54.0	53.9	52.0	50.9	49.1	48.2	46.0	44.1	-1.49	-1.86	1.52	-3.25	-22.6		
Couple, two children	88.2	90.1	90.9	92.6	87.1	84.4	75.6	77.3	76.6	84.6	83.5	83.1	80.3	78.8	76.9	74.3	71.7	68.0	-1.52	-1.76	1.20	-3.28	-22.9		
NOVA SCOTIA																									
Single Employable	45.8	45.4	45.4	46.3	44.7	44.1	45.3	45.2	46.0	45.4	44.8	43.2	42.9	41.9	39.9	37.8	35.9	-1.42	-0.04	-1.40	-3.61	-21.6			
Person with a disability	45.9	45.1	45.3	46.1	45.0	44.3	45.0	44.8	45.3	46.1	45.1	44.7	43.7	42.7	41.7	39.7	38.1	36.1	n.a.	-0.16	-0.88	-3.75	-21.3		
Single parent, on child	55.3	55.0	55.1	55.9	55.1	54.2	54.8	54.5	55.5	55.4	54.8	53.9	53.3	51.8	50.2	48.3	46.3	44.0	-1.33	0.05	-1.00	-3.77	-20.4		
Couple, two children	85.7	84.7	84.8	87.3	85.3	83.7	84.8	84.5	85.2	85.9	84.5	82.6	80.8	78.5	75.6	72.8	68.4	-1.31	-0.07	-0.77	-3.71	-20.1			
NEW BRUNSWICK																									
Single Employable	46.6	46.8	47.2	47.4	44.6	45.7	45.7	45.4	46.1	45.4	47.3	45.9	45.7	45.6	41.4	39.9	38.4	-1.14	-0.33	0.26	-3.50	-17.7			
Person with a disability	46.2	46.7	47.0	47.8	45.7	44.9	45.1	45.9	45.6	45.2	46.7	46.0	46.5	44.4	41.8	40.2	37.8	n.a.	-0.18	0.24	-3.86	-18.2			
Single parent, on child	55.7	56.8	57.3	58.4	55.5	54.8	55.3	56.4	55.1	55.6	57.0	56.5	56.7	54.2	51.1	49.1	46.5	-1.06	-0.15	0.66	-3.84	-16.6			
Couple, two children	87.4	89.0	88.5	90.5	86.3	85.7	85.6	88.2	85.5	86.5	87.0	88.4	87.8	84.2											

Table 46: Personal Saving Rate in Canada and the Provinces, Per Cent, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1981	17.4	13.3	10.2	13.2	14.2	17.9	19.6	17.6	19.2	15.5	13.8
1982	20.2	15.5	15.2	16.7	18.5	19.4	23.2	20.4	22.8	16.2	17.3
1983	16.9	11.3	12.9	12.5	15.0	15.3	20.9	15.2	14.3	13.4	14.0
1984	16.7	8.1	9.0	10.9	14.2	15.5	20.5	17.8	14.5	13.4	13.1
1985	15.8	7.1	8.7	10.7	12.4	13.4	19.1	18.0	15.2	15.4	12.1
1986	13.4	6.3	12.2	8.2	11.5	10.7	16.2	15.3	18.5	13.1	10.2
1987	11.9	9.0	10.4	8.1	11.7	10.1	15.3	13.3	6.4	8.5	8.8
1988	12.3	9.4	12.6	8.7	12.1	10.0	15.3	13.4	8.0	11.0	9.4
1989	13.0	10.3	13.3	10.2	12.9	11.5	15.9	13.3	7.9	10.3	10.1
1990	13.0	12.3	11.7	9.7	11.2	12.5	15.8	13.9	10.3	8.9	9.1
1991	13.3	13.5	13.1	11.2	10.6	12.7	16.4	13.6	10.4	9.9	8.3
1992	13.0	14.7	12.6	11.6	11.6	11.9	16.7	13.4	7.5	10.1	6.9
1993	11.9	15.2	14.1	11.4	11.1	11.9	14.6	10.5	6.6	10.2	5.7
1994	9.5	13.6	11.0	9.1	9.9	10.4	12.1	8.4	1.9	5.7	3.7
1995	9.2	12.6	10.9	8.5	10.2	10.3	11.6	7.6	4.8	5.9	3.3
1996	7.0	9.6	6.6	5.8	8.3	8.0	8.9	8.4	7.2	4.6	0.5
1997	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.6	6.6	4.9	7.6	3.3	-2.3	3.2	-0.8
1998	4.9	4.1	3.2	5.0	7.2	4.2	7.6	5.8	-0.1	4.4	-1.7
1999	4.0	1.9	3.3	3.8	6.4	3.4	6.5	4.8	0.5	3.1	-2.0
2000	4.7	0.6	1.9	2.3	4.9	3.8	7.6	4.9	-0.9	4.5	-1.5
2001	5.2	1.2	0.6	2.9	5.7	4.7	6.8	4.8	-2.6	9.5	-1.0
2002	3.5	-0.1	0.8	0.4	3.1	4.0	4.8	3.1	-4.6	7.1	-2.9
2003	2.6	-0.8	-3.1	-1.7	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.9	-2.5	6.3	-4.5
2004	3.2	-0.9	-4.2	-1.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	1.9	9.0	-4.6
2005	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-1.4	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.1	-1.5	9.7	-5.4
2006	3.5	15.5	-5.6	-2.0	2.4	2.7	3.8	2.5	-2.2	12.2	-4.1
2007	2.8	7.4	-7.8	-2.7	1.0	3.0	3.1	1.9	-1.7	10.8	-5.1
2008	3.9	-0.2	-8.2	-3.3	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.5	6.4	14.0	-3.7
2009	4.6	3.0	-4.9	-2.0	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	16.0	-4.0
2010	4.8										
						Average annual percentage change					
1981-1989	-0.55	-0.38	0.39	-0.38	-0.16	-0.80	-0.46	-0.54	-1.41	-0.65	-0.46
1989-2000	-0.75	-0.88	-1.04	-0.72	-0.73	-0.70	-0.75	-0.76	-0.80	-0.53	-1.05
2000-2009	-0.01	0.27	-0.76	-0.48	-0.06	0.09	-0.43	-0.13	0.58	1.28	-0.28
1981-2009	-0.46	-0.37	-0.54	-0.54	-0.35	-0.48	-0.57	-0.50	-0.53	0.02	-0.64

Source: Cansim series v691783, v691806, v691829, v691852, v691875, v691898, v691921, v691944, v691967, v691990 and v692013.

Note: Percentage changes calculated by the CSLS.

Table 47: Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of Dollars, 1981-2010

	Total Assets	Residential Structures	Consumer durables	Land	Shares	Currency and bank deposits	Life insurance and pensions	Other assets*	Total Liabilities	Consumer credit	Bank loans	Mortgages	Other liabilities**	Net worth
	A = B + C + D + E + F + G + H	B	C	D	E	F	G	H = A - (B + C + D + E + F + G)	I = J + K + L + M	J	K	L	M = I - (J + K + L)	O = A - I
1981	1,127,898	241,845	109,058	189,012	101,107	202,030	146,148	138,698	189,316	46,867	25,500	114,612	2,337	938,582
1982	1,203,491	259,268	111,930	186,066	105,287	210,466	164,257	164,257	188,170	46,043	24,243	116,496	1,388	1,015,321
1983	1,317,841	278,203	117,755	193,000	135,818	222,010	189,669	181,386	202,308	47,842	25,899	127,254	1,313	1,115,533
1984	1,406,843	295,950	124,990	201,427	141,351	238,650	213,657	190,818	213,027	52,122	24,431	134,938	1,536	1,193,816
1985	1,520,242	319,358	135,966	200,511	161,413	250,455	242,869	209,670	235,296	59,194	26,112	148,103	1,887	1,284,946
1986	1,673,067	357,430	153,430	219,968	175,783	280,095	275,990	210,371	268,555	65,110	31,164	168,843	3,438	1,404,512
1987	1,834,750	403,816	166,916	249,076	198,486	298,428	308,258	209,770	311,508	74,624	37,468	194,477	4,939	1,523,242
1988	2,007,917	446,882	184,807	280,100	197,595	342,450	340,622	215,461	351,229	84,045	40,592	220,558	6,034	1,656,688
1989	2,218,990	484,871	200,751	323,970	213,391	392,251	373,589	230,167	392,443	92,379	42,965	250,314	6,785	1,826,547
1990	2,324,403	510,213	207,707	321,705	219,484	420,470	401,156	243,668	425,137	97,233	47,624	270,656	9,624	1,899,266
1991	2,462,057	540,225	210,181	348,940	231,839	440,111	438,819	251,942	443,113	99,170	45,372	291,110	7,461	2,018,944
1992	2,592,801	567,865	212,657	369,273	243,609	463,990	470,799	264,608	467,266	99,752	47,546	312,309	7,659	2,125,535
1993	2,748,154	601,899	218,930	395,167	277,941	468,573	526,636	259,008	492,642	104,551	51,148	329,111	7,832	2,255,512
1994	2,900,395	628,315	227,097	422,465	307,655	472,178	562,116	280,569	517,172	111,166	54,983	343,868	7,155	2,383,223
1995	3,013,549	636,815	231,167	419,155	314,525	495,408	606,231	310,248	537,454	116,713	57,089	357,446	6,206	2,476,095
1996	3,167,469	653,960	236,360	434,492	352,529	509,667	655,736	324,725	563,873	124,054	61,602	373,514	4,703	2,603,596
1997	3,335,907	679,461	246,692	461,012	404,900	497,434	716,423	329,985	598,459	132,826	69,466	390,927	5,240	2,737,448
1998	3,471,294	708,241	258,923	483,868	452,139	496,770	788,892	282,461	636,784	144,189	78,199	408,219	6,177	2,834,510
1999	3,702,843	745,043	277,357	517,396	483,515	520,704	861,409	297,419	680,017	158,245	84,629	427,958	9,185	3,022,826
2000	3,931,907	775,822	292,519	547,820	538,985	532,437	940,531	303,793	720,315	172,093	91,646	445,250	11,326	3,211,592
2001	4,130,868	822,422	308,021	599,956	563,278	560,769	955,577	320,845	763,693	187,131	95,085	465,790	15,687	3,367,175
2002	4,370,955	886,292	330,846	673,746	579,954	587,253	979,100	333,764	812,668	204,792	97,601	494,072	16,203	3,558,287
2003	4,590,376	967,357	345,088	735,559	583,701	605,845	1,012,979	339,847	869,694	225,221	100,773	527,809	15,891	3,720,682
2004	4,884,981	1,050,558	359,267	838,172	603,669	643,776	1,080,425	309,114	945,073	254,419	102,833	576,933	10,888	3,939,908
2005	5,272,504	1,140,802	374,606	948,936	630,346	677,618	1,164,378	335,818	1,027,529	282,716	102,213	628,620	13,980	4,244,975
2006	5,778,619	1,276,286	387,202	1,070,705	726,911	728,446	1,258,603	330,466	1,124,144	309,929	110,492	688,172	15,551	4,654,475
2007	6,182,943	1,383,631	399,905	1,199,412	767,823	779,453	1,362,320	290,399	1,237,556	345,571	110,838	764,055	17,092	4,945,387
2008	6,542,763	1,447,092	402,288	1,268,568	914,818	863,359	1,356,888	289,750	1,345,399	374,505	114,273	834,480	22,141	5,197,364
2009	6,736,297	1,468,198	412,250	1,318,884	891,616	925,936	1,438,631	280,782	1,433,047	412,655	109,452	891,174	19,766	5,303,250
2010	7,040,692	1,565,985	427,419	1,394,697	918,620	968,980	1,501,687	263,304	1,526,161	412,655	112,640	956,165	44,701	5,514,531
Average Annual Growth Rate, %														
1981-1989	8.83	9.08	7.93	6.97	9.79	8.65	12.45	6.54	9.54	8.85	6.74	10.26	14.25	8.68
1989-2000	5.34	4.37	3.48	4.89	8.79	2.82	8.76	2.56	5.68	5.82	7.13	5.38	4.77	5.26
2000-2010	6.00	7.28	3.87	9.80	5.48	6.17	4.79	-1.42	7.80	9.14	2.08	7.94	14.72	5.56
1981-2010	6.52	6.65	4.82	7.13	7.91	5.56	8.37	2.23	7.46	7.79	5.26	7.59	10.71	6.30

Source: Cansim table 378-0051.

Note: Growth rates were calculated by the CSLS.

*Other assets includes : Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Inventories, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds.

**Other liabilities includes : Trade accounts payable and other loans.

Table 47A: Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of \$2002 (CPI adjusted), 1981-2010

	Total Assets	Residential Structures	Consumer durables	Land	Shares	Currency and bank deposits	Life insurance and pensions	Other assets*	Total Liabilities	Consumer credit	Bank loans	Mortgages	Other liabilities**	Net worth
	A = B + C + D + E + F + G + H	B	C	D	E	F	G	H = A - (B + C + D + E + F + G)	I = J + K + L + M	J	K	L	M = I - (J + K + L)	O = A - I
1981	2,278,582	488,576	220,319	381,842	204,257	408,141	295,248	280,198	382,457	94,681	51,515	231,539	4,721	1,896,125
1982	2,192,151	472,255	203,880	338,918	191,780	383,362	302,763	299,193	342,750	83,867	44,158	212,197	2,528	1,849,401
1983	2,268,229	478,835	202,676	332,186	233,766	382,117	326,453	312,196	348,207	82,344	44,577	219,026	2,260	1,920,022
1984	2,321,523	488,366	206,254	332,388	233,252	393,812	352,569	314,881	351,530	86,010	40,315	222,670	2,535	1,969,993
1985	2,413,083	506,917	215,819	318,271	256,211	397,548	385,506	332,810	373,486	93,959	41,448	235,084	2,995	2,039,597
1986	2,550,407	544,863	233,887	335,317	267,962	426,974	420,716	320,688	409,383	99,253	47,506	257,383	5,241	2,141,024
1987	2,678,467	589,512	243,673	363,615	289,761	435,661	450,012	306,234	454,756	108,940	54,698	283,908	7,210	2,223,711
1988	2,820,108	627,643	259,560	393,399	277,521	480,969	478,402	302,614	493,299	118,041	57,011	309,772	8,475	2,326,809
1989	2,966,564	648,223	268,384	433,115	285,282	524,400	499,451	307,710	524,656	123,501	57,440	334,644	9,071	2,441,908
1990	2,964,800	650,782	264,932	410,338	279,954	536,314	511,679	310,801	542,267	124,022	60,745	345,224	12,276	2,422,533
1991	2,973,499	652,446	253,842	421,425	279,999	531,535	529,975	304,278	535,161	119,771	54,797	351,582	9,011	2,438,338
1992	3,086,668	676,030	253,163	439,611	290,011	552,369	560,475	315,010	556,269	118,752	56,602	371,796	9,118	2,530,399
1993	3,210,460	703,153	255,759	461,644	324,697	547,398	615,229	302,579	575,516	122,139	59,752	384,475	9,150	2,634,944
1994	3,384,358	733,156	264,991	492,958	358,991	550,966	655,911	327,385	603,468	129,715	64,158	401,246	8,349	2,780,890
1995	3,440,124	726,958	263,889	478,487	359,047	565,534	692,045	354,164	613,532	133,234	65,170	408,043	7,084	2,826,592
1996	3,562,957	735,613	265,872	488,742	396,546	573,304	737,611	365,270	634,278	139,543	69,294	420,151	5,290	2,928,679
1997	3,690,163	751,616	272,889	509,969	447,898	550,259	792,503	365,028	662,012	146,931	76,843	432,441	5,796	3,028,150
1998	3,802,074	775,729	283,596	529,976	495,223	544,107	864,066	309,377	697,463	157,929	85,651	447,118	6,766	3,104,611
1999	3,985,837	801,984	298,554	556,939	520,468	560,499	927,243	320,150	731,988	170,339	91,097	460,665	9,887	3,253,849
2000	4,121,496	813,231	306,624	574,235	564,974	558,110	985,882	318,441	755,047	180,391	96,065	466,719	11,872	3,366,449
2001	4,223,791	840,922	314,950	613,452	575,949	573,383	977,073	328,062	780,872	191,340	97,224	476,268	16,040	3,442,919
2002	4,370,955	886,292	330,846	673,746	579,954	587,253	979,100	333,764	812,668	204,792	97,601	494,072	16,203	3,558,287
2003	4,465,346	941,009	335,689	715,524	567,803	589,343	985,388	330,590	846,006	219,087	98,028	513,433	15,458	3,619,340
2004	4,665,693	1,003,398	343,139	800,546	576,570	614,877	1,031,925	295,238	902,649	242,998	98,217	551,034	10,399	3,763,045
2005	4,927,574	1,066,170	350,099	886,856	589,108	633,288	1,088,204	313,849	960,307	264,221	95,526	587,495	13,065	3,967,266
2006	5,296,626	1,169,831	354,906	981,398	666,280	667,687	1,153,623	302,902	1,030,379	284,078	101,276	630,772	14,254	4,266,247
2007	5,545,240	1,240,925	358,659	1,075,706	688,630	699,061	1,221,812	260,448	1,109,916	309,929	99,406	685,251	15,329	4,435,325
2008	5,734,236	1,268,266	352,575	1,111,804	801,769	756,669	1,189,209	253,944	1,179,140	328,225	100,152	731,358	19,405	4,555,096
2009	5,888,372	1,283,390	360,358	1,152,871	779,385	809,385	1,257,545	245,439	1,252,663	360,712	95,675	778,998	17,278	4,635,708
2010	6,043,512	1,344,193	366,883	1,197,165	788,515	831,742	1,289,002	226,012	1,310,009	354,210	96,687	820,742	38,370	4,733,503
Average Annual Growth Rate, %														
1981-1989	3.35	3.60	2.50	1.59	4.26	3.18	6.79	1.18	4.03	3.38	1.37	4.71	8.50	3.21
1989-2000	3.03	2.08	1.22	2.60	6.41	0.57	6.38	0.31	3.36	3.50	4.79	3.07	2.48	2.96
2000-2010	3.90	5.15	1.81	7.62	3.39	4.07	2.72	-3.37	5.66	6.98	0.06	5.81	12.45	3.47
1981-2010	3.42	3.55	1.77	4.02	4.77	2.49	5.21	-0.74	4.34	4.65	2.19	4.46	7.49	3.20

Source: CSLS Tables 4 and 47.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Current dollar values from CSLS Table 47 deflated by the CPI using CSLS Table 4.

*Other assets includes : Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Inventories, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds.

****Other liabilities includes : Trade accounts payable and other loans**

Table 47B: Assets, Liabilities, Income and Savings for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses per Household, \$2002 (CPI adjusted), 1981-2009

	Total Assets	Residential Structures	Consumer durables	Land	Shares	Currency and bank deposits	Life insurance and pensions	Other assets*	Total Liabilities	Consumer credit	Bank loans	Mortgages	Other liabilities**	Net worth
	A = B + C + D + E + F + G + H	B	C	D	E	F	G	H = A - (B + C + D + E + F + G)	I = J + K + L + M	J	K	L	M = I - (J + K + L)	O = A - I
1981	249,516	53,502	24,126	41,814	22,367	44,694	32,331	30,683	41,881	10,368	5,641	25,355	517	207,635
1982	235,766	50,791	21,927	36,451	20,626	41,231	32,562	32,178	36,863	9,020	4,749	22,822	272	198,903
1983	239,265	50,510	21,379	35,041	24,659	40,308	34,436	32,932	36,731	8,686	4,702	23,104	238	202,534
1984	240,423	50,576	21,360	34,423	24,156	40,784	36,513	32,610	36,405	8,907	4,175	23,060	262	204,018
1985	245,307	51,532	21,940	32,355	26,046	40,414	39,189	33,832	37,967	9,552	4,213	23,898	304	207,339
1986	254,913	54,459	23,377	33,515	26,783	42,676	42,051	32,053	40,918	9,920	4,748	25,725	524	213,995
1987	262,466	57,767	23,878	35,631	28,394	42,691	44,097	30,008	44,562	10,675	5,360	27,820	707	217,904
1988	269,764	60,039	24,829	37,631	26,547	46,008	45,763	28,947	47,188	11,291	5,454	29,632	811	222,576
1989	278,315	60,815	25,179	40,634	26,764	49,198	46,857	28,869	49,222	11,587	5,389	31,395	851	229,094
1990	272,075	59,721	24,312	37,656	25,691	49,217	46,956	28,522	49,763	11,381	5,574	31,681	1,127	222,312
1991	268,803	58,981	22,947	38,097	25,312	48,051	47,909	27,507	48,378	10,827	4,954	31,783	815	220,425
1992	274,200	60,054	22,489	39,052	25,763	49,069	49,789	27,983	49,415	10,549	5,028	33,028	810	224,784
1993	281,743	61,707	22,445	40,513	28,495	48,038	53,991	26,554	50,506	10,719	5,244	33,741	803	231,237
1994	293,475	63,576	22,979	42,747	31,130	47,777	56,877	28,389	52,330	11,248	5,563	34,794	724	241,146
1995	293,852	62,096	22,541	40,872	30,669	48,307	59,114	30,252	52,407	11,381	5,567	34,855	605	241,445
1996	300,646	62,072	22,435	41,241	33,461	48,376	62,240	30,822	53,521	11,775	5,847	35,453	446	247,125
1997	307,079	62,546	22,709	42,437	37,272	45,790	65,949	30,376	55,090	12,227	6,395	35,986	482	251,989
1998	313,341	63,930	23,372	43,677	40,813	44,842	71,210	25,497	57,480	13,015	7,059	36,848	558	255,860
1999	324,368	65,266	24,296	45,324	42,356	45,614	75,459	26,054	59,569	13,862	7,413	37,489	805	264,799
2000	330,645	65,241	24,599	46,068	45,325	44,774	79,092	25,547	60,573	14,472	7,707	37,442	952	270,072
2001	333,870	66,471	24,895	48,490	45,526	45,323	77,233	25,932	61,724	15,125	7,685	37,647	1,268	272,146
2002	339,914	68,924	25,729	52,395	45,101	45,669	76,141	25,956	63,198	15,926	7,590	38,422	1,260	276,716
2003	342,618	72,202	25,757	54,901	43,567	45,219	75,607	25,366	64,913	16,810	7,522	39,395	1,186	277,706
2004	352,713	75,854	25,940	60,519	43,587	46,483	78,011	22,319	68,238	18,370	7,425	41,657	786	284,476
2005	366,117	79,216	26,012	65,893	43,771	47,053	80,853	23,319	71,351	19,632	7,098	43,651	971	294,767
2006	387,974	85,689	25,997	71,887	48,805	48,908	84,502	22,187	75,475	20,809	7,418	46,204	1,044	312,500
2007	400,755	89,682	25,920	77,741	49,767	50,521	88,300	18,823	80,214	22,399	7,184	49,523	1,108	320,541
2008	407,174	90,057	25,035	78,947	56,932	53,729	84,443	18,032	83,728	23,306	7,112	51,932	1,378	323,446
2009	412,529	89,912	25,246	80,768	54,602	56,704	88,101	17,195	87,759	25,271	6,703	54,575	1,210	324,769
														56.4
1981-1989	1.37	1.61	0.54	-0.36	2.27	1.21	4.75	-0.76	2.04	1.40	-0.57	2.71	6.43	1.24
1989-2000	1.58	0.64	-0.21	1.15	4.91	-0.85	4.87	-1.11	1.90	2.04	3.31	1.61	1.03	1.51
2000-2009	2.49	3.63	0.29	6.44	2.09	2.66	1.21	-4.30	4.21	6.39	-1.54	4.28	2.70	2.07
1981-2009	1.81	1.87	0.16	2.38	3.24	0.85	3.65	-2.05	2.68	3.23	0.62	2.78	3.08	1.61

#N/A #N/A #N/A #N/A #N/A #N/A #N/A

Source: Cansim series v33462, V33464,V33467,V33469, V33473, V33476, V33488, V33489, V33490, V33492 and V33495, V737344 and V1549258.

Notes: - Growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

- Values in CSLS Table 47A divided by the number of households (CSLS Table 2a).

*Other assets includes : Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Inventories, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds.

**Other liabilities includes : Trade accounts payable and other loans.

Table 47C: Types of Assets and Liabilities as a Proportion of Total Assets and Total Liabilities, Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, 1981-2010

	Total Assets	Residential Structures	Consumer durables	Land	Shares	Currency and bank deposits	Life insurance and pensions	Other assets*	Total Liabilities	Consumer credit	Bank loans	Mortgages	Other liabilities**
	A = B + C + D + E + F + G + H	B	C	D	E	F	G	H = A - (B + C + D + E + F + G)	I = J + K + L + M	J	K	L	M = I - (J + K + L)
1981	100	21.4	9.7	16.8	9.0	17.9	13.0	12.3	100	24.8	13.5	60.5	1.2
1982	100	21.5	9.3	15.5	8.7	17.5	13.8	13.6	100	24.5	12.9	61.9	0.7
1983	100	21.1	8.9	14.6	10.3	16.8	14.4	13.8	100	23.6	12.8	62.9	0.6
1984	100	21.0	8.9	14.3	10.0	17.0	15.2	13.6	100	24.5	11.5	63.3	0.7
1985	100	21.0	8.9	13.2	10.6	16.5	16.0	13.8	100	25.2	11.1	62.9	0.8
1986	100	21.4	9.2	13.1	10.5	16.7	16.5	12.6	100	24.2	11.6	62.9	1.3
1987	100	22.0	9.1	13.6	10.8	16.3	16.8	11.4	100	24.0	12.0	62.4	1.6
1988	100	22.3	9.2	13.9	9.8	17.1	17.0	10.7	100	23.9	11.6	62.8	1.7
1989	100	21.9	9.0	14.6	9.6	17.7	16.8	10.4	100	23.5	10.9	63.8	1.7
1990	100	22.0	8.9	13.8	9.4	18.1	17.3	10.5	100	22.9	11.2	63.7	2.3
1991	100	21.9	8.5	14.2	9.4	17.9	17.8	10.2	100	22.4	10.2	65.7	1.7
1992	100	21.9	8.2	14.2	9.4	17.9	18.2	10.2	100	21.3	10.2	66.8	1.6
1993	100	21.9	8.0	14.4	10.1	17.1	19.2	9.4	100	21.2	10.4	66.8	1.6
1994	100	21.7	7.8	14.6	10.6	16.3	19.4	9.7	100	21.5	10.6	66.5	1.4
1995	100	21.1	7.7	13.9	10.4	16.4	20.1	10.3	100	21.7	10.6	66.5	1.2
1996	100	20.6	7.5	13.7	11.1	16.1	20.7	10.3	100	22.0	10.9	66.2	0.8
1997	100	20.4	7.4	13.8	12.1	14.9	21.5	9.9	100	22.2	11.6	65.3	0.9
1998	100	20.4	7.5	13.9	13.0	14.3	22.7	8.1	100	22.6	12.3	64.1	1.0
1999	100	20.1	7.5	14.0	13.1	14.1	23.3	8.0	100	23.3	12.4	62.9	1.4
2000	100	19.7	7.4	13.9	13.7	13.5	23.9	7.7	100	23.9	12.7	61.8	1.6
2001	100	19.9	7.5	14.5	13.6	13.6	23.1	7.8	100	24.5	12.5	61.0	2.1
2002	100	20.3	7.6	15.4	13.3	13.4	22.4	7.6	100	25.2	12.0	60.8	2.0
2003	100	21.1	7.5	16.0	12.7	13.2	22.1	7.4	100	25.9	11.6	60.7	1.8
2004	100	21.5	7.4	17.2	12.4	13.2	22.1	6.3	100	26.9	10.9	61.0	1.2
2005	100	21.6	7.1	18.0	12.0	12.9	22.1	6.4	100	27.5	9.9	61.2	1.4
2006	100	22.1	6.7	18.5	12.6	12.6	21.8	5.7	100	27.6	9.8	61.2	1.4
2007	100	22.4	6.5	19.4	12.4	12.6	22.0	4.7	100	27.9	9.0	61.7	1.4
2008	100	22.1	6.1	19.4	14.0	13.2	20.7	4.4	100	27.8	8.5	62.0	1.6
2009	100	21.8	6.1	19.6	13.2	13.7	21.4	4.2	100	28.8	7.6	62.2	1.4
2010	100	22.2	6.1	19.8	13.0	13.8	21.3	3.7	100	27.0	7.4	62.7	2.9
								Total Percentage Point Change					
1981-1989	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-2.2	0.7	-0.2	3.9	-1.9	0.0	-1.2	-2.5	3.2	0.5
1989-2000	0.0	-2.1	-1.6	-0.7	4.1	-4.1	7.1	-2.6	0.0	0.4	1.8	-2.0	-0.2
2000-2010	0.0	2.5	-1.4	5.9	-0.7	0.2	-2.6	-4.0	0.0	3.1	-5.3	0.8	1.4
1981-2010	0.0	0.8	-3.6	3.1	4.1	-4.1	8.4	-8.6	0.0	2.3	-6.1	2.1	1.7

Source: CSLS Table 47.

*Other assets includes: Non-residential structures, Machinery and equipment, Inventories, Deposits in other institutions, Foreign currency deposits, Canada short-term paper, Other short-term paper, Canada bonds, Provincial bonds, Municipal bonds.

**Other liabilities includes: Trade accounts payable and other loans.

Table 47D: Income and Savings for Persons and Unincorporated Businesses, Millions of Dollars Unless Otherwise Indicated, 1981-2010

	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Savings	Assets/PDI Ratio	Liabilities/PDI Ratio	Net worth/PDI Ratio	Saving Rate, per cent
1981	238,606	41,583	4.73	0.79	3.93	17.4
1982	263,452	53,148	4.57	0.71	3.85	20.2
1983	275,529	46,505	4.78	0.73	4.05	16.9
1984	299,169	49,940	4.70	0.71	3.99	16.7
1985	322,989	50,886	4.71	0.73	3.98	15.8
1986	340,403	45,761	4.91	0.79	4.13	13.4
1987	362,185	43,073	5.07	0.86	4.21	11.9
1988	395,217	48,691	5.08	0.89	4.19	12.3
1989	432,772	56,281	5.13	0.91	4.22	13.0
1990	457,400	59,286	5.08	0.93	4.15	13.0
1991	472,509	62,670	5.21	0.94	4.27	13.3
1992	483,370	62,879	5.36	0.97	4.40	13.0
1993	494,944	58,674	5.55	1.00	4.56	11.9
1994	501,678	47,427	5.78	1.03	4.75	9.5
1995	519,588	47,859	5.80	1.03	4.77	9.2
1996	527,783	37,041	6.00	1.07	4.93	7.0
1997	546,166	26,607	6.11	1.10	5.01	4.9
1998	568,766	27,610	6.10	1.12	4.98	4.9
1999	596,227	23,937	6.21	1.14	5.07	4.0
2000	639,567	29,919	6.15	1.13	5.02	4.7
2001	669,196	34,475	6.17	1.14	5.03	5.2
2002	694,010	23,996	6.30	1.17	5.13	3.5
2003	720,855	19,056	6.37	1.21	5.16	2.6
2004	760,462	24,079	6.42	1.24	5.18	3.2
2005	794,269	16,878	6.64	1.29	5.34	2.1
2006	853,190	29,987	6.77	1.32	5.46	3.5
2007	901,634	25,435	6.86	1.37	5.48	2.8
2008	953,568	37,487	6.86	1.41	5.45	3.9
2009	966,269	44,314	6.97	1.48	5.49	4.6
2010	1,013,778	48,231	6.95	1.51	5.44	4.8
	% change	46.92	89.74	38.28	-77.44	
	Absolute change	2.22	0.71	1.51	-12.67	
	Average Annual Growth Rate, %			Average annual percentage change		
1981-1989	7.73	3.86	0.05	0.01	0.04	-0.55
1989-2000	3.61	-5.58	0.09	0.02	0.07	-0.76
2000-2010	4.71	4.89	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.01
1981-2010	5.11	0.51	0.08	0.02	0.05	-0.44

Source: Cansim series v647037 and v647015; CSLS Table 47.

Notes: Assets/PDI, liabilities/PDI, net worth/PDI, saving rate and average annual growth rates calculated by the CSLS.

Table 48: Composition of Assets and Debts, Including Employer-Sponsored Registered Pension Plans, Canada, 1999 and 2005

	1999		2005	
	millions of 2005\$	As a percentage of assets	millions of 2005\$	As a percentage of assets
ASSETS				
Private pension assets ¹	3,948,000	100.0	5,623,000	100.0
RRSPs/ LIRAs/ RRIFs/ other ²	1,152,000	29.2	1,632,000	29.0
EPPs ³	472,000	11.9	593,000	10.5
Financial assets, non pension	680,000	17.2	1,039,000	18.5
Deposits in financial institutions	487,000	12.3	585,000	10.4
Mutual and investment funds	182,000	4.6	237,000	4.2
Stocks	91,000	2.3	134,000	2.4
Bonds (savings and other)	104,000	2.6	103,000	1.8
Other financial assets ⁵	29,000	0.7	35,000	0.6
Non-financial assets	81,000	2.1	76,000	1.3
Principal residence	1,914,000	48.5	1,248,000	50.1
Other real estate	266,000	31.6	266,000	33.4
Vehicles	142,000	6.7	142,000	8.6
Other non-financial assets ⁶	171,000	3.6	171,000	3.0
Equity in business	258,000	10.0	395,000	5.1
DEBTS				
Mortgages	515,000	13.0	399,000	760,000
Principal residence	10.1	572,000	341,000	10.2
Other real estate	8.6	486,000	58,000	1.5
Line of credit	1.5	86,000	29,000	0.7
Credit card and installment debt ⁷	68,000	0.4	16,000	1.2
Student loans	26,000	0.4	17,000	0.5
Vehicle loans	20,000	0.8	33,000	0.4
Other debt	46,000	0.5	21,000	0.8
NET WORTH (assets less debts)	28,000	86.9	3,432,000	4,862,000
				86.5

Source: Statistics Canada, Survey of Financial Security. Percentage of assets calculated by the CSLS by dividing each value by the total value of assets and multiplying the result by 100.

1. Excludes public plans administered or sponsored by governments: Old Age Security (OAS) including the Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS) and the Spouse's Allowance (SPA), as well as the Canada/Quebec Pension Plans (C/QPP).

2. Registered Retirement Savings Plans (RRSPs), Registered Retirement Income Funds (RRIFs). Locked-in Retirement Accounts (LIRAs). Other includes Deferred Profit Sharing Plans (DPSPs), annuities and other miscellaneous pension assets.

3. Employer-sponsored Registered Pension Plans (EPPs). These plans were valued on a termination basis. Only plan membership to the time of the survey was considered. Interest rates are assumed based on current market rates.

4. Includes such things as Deferred Profit Sharing Plans (DPSPs) and annuities.

5. Includes Registered Education Savings Plans (RESPs), treasury bills, mortgage-backed securities, money held in trust, money owed to the respondent and other miscellaneous financial assets, including shares of privately held companies.

6. The value of the contents of the respondent's principal residence, valuables and collectibles, copyrights and patents, etc.

7. Includes major credit cards and retail store cards, gasoline station cards, etc. Installment debt is the total amount owing on deferred payment or installment plans where the purchased item is to be paid for over a period of time.

Table 49 : Assets and Debts Held by Family Units, Including Employer-Sponsored Registered Pension Plans, Canada, 1999 and 2005

	Proportion of family unit with component	1999		2005	
		Median amount (2005\$) ¹	Average amount (2005\$)	Median amount (2005\$) ¹	Average amount (2005\$)
ASSETS					
Private pension assets ²	100.0	184,600	323,200	100.0	229,900
RRSPs/LIRAs/RRIFs and other ³	69.7	57,600	135,300	70.6	68,000
EPPs ⁴	58.9	23,000	65,500	58.0	30,000
Financial assets, non pension	45.9	56,200	121,200	48.6	68,300
Deposits in financial institutions	89.8	5,300	44,400	89.4	6,100
Mutual funds/investment funds and income trusts	87.5	2,900	17,100	87.0	3,600
Stocks	14.0	15,000	53,100	12.3	24,200
Bonds (savings and other)	9.9	10,400	85,900	9.9	11,600
Other financial assets ⁵	14.0	2,900	17,000	10.4	2,500
Non-financial assets	13.2	5,500	50,400	17.5	6,000
100.0	115,200	156,700	100.0	141,700	
Principal residence	59.6	144,000	171,500	61.9	180,000
Other real estate	16.3	72,600	134,100	16.1	85,000
Vehicles	76.5	10,400	15,200	75.4	11,500
Other non-financial assets ⁷	100.0	11,500	21,100	100.0	10,000
Equity in business	19.0	10,400	169,800	16.6	15,800
DEBTS					
Mortgages	67.3	32,300	62,700	69.4	44,500
Principal residence	34.3	79,500	95,200	36.5	93,000
Other real estate	32.0	76,600	87,300	34.1	90,000
Line of credit	4.6	69,100	102,100	4.7	90,000
Credit card and installment debt ⁸	15.4	5,800	15,500	24.9	9,000
Student loans	38.0	2,100	3,500	39.3	2,400
Vehicle loans	11.7	8,300	12,000	11.8	9,000
Other debt	20.8	10,400	12,800	25.8	11,000
	16.2	4,600	10,700	14.1	6,000
NET WORTH (assets less debts)	100	120,500	281,000	148,400	364,300

Source: Statistics Canada, Survey of Financial Security.

1. The value at which half of all family units have lower net worth and half have higher net worth.

2. Excludes public plans administered or sponsored by governments: Old Age Security (OAS) including the Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS) and the Spouse's Allowance (SPA), as well as the Canada/Quebec Pension Plans (C/QPP).

3. Registered Retirement Savings Plans (RRSPs), Registered Retirement Income Funds (RRIFs). Locked-in Retirement Accounts (LIRAs). Other includes Deferred Profit Sharing Plans (DPSPs), annuities and other miscellaneous pension assets.

4. Employer-sponsored Registered Pension Plans (EPPs). These plans were valued on a termination basis. Only plan membership to the time of the survey was considered. Interest rates are assumed based on current market rates.

5. Includes such things as Deferred Profit Sharing Plans (DPSPs) and annuities.

6. Includes Registered Education Savings Plans (RESPs), treasury bills, mortgage-backed securities, money held in trust, money owed to the respondent and other miscellaneous financial assets, including shares of privately held companies.

7. The value of the contents of the respondent's principal residence, valuables and collectibles, copyrights and patents, etc.

8. Includes major credit cards and retail store cards, gasoline station cards, etc. Installment debt is the total amount owing on deferred payment or installment plans where the purchased item is to be paid for over a period of time.

Table 50: Sargent EI Discentives Index, 1970-2008 (1970=100)

	Canada (Unadjusted)	Canada (Adjusted)*	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1970	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1971	167.4	159.1	192.7	172.0	172.0	172.0	179.7	159.1	159.1	159.1	159.1	162.6
1972	264.7	247.0	319.1	274.8	274.8	274.8	291.2	247.0	247.0	247.0	247.0	254.5
1973	264.2	246.5	318.5	274.2	274.2	274.2	290.7	246.5	246.5	246.5	246.5	254.0
1974	259.3	243.6	315.2	311.5	271.1	311.5	275.6	243.6	243.6	243.6	243.6	251.0
1975	257.3	240.2	311.1	311.1	253.9	311.1	275.5	240.2	240.2	240.2	240.2	257.5
1976	253.0	236.2	304.4	304.4	257.4	304.4	267.2	236.2	236.2	236.2	236.2	262.2
1977	244.8	227.2	298.8	298.8	284.8	298.8	270.1	227.5	216.8	205.8	205.8	243.6
1978	212.5	190.4	272.8	268.9	255.8	271.4	258.4	190.8	178.4	147.0	137.5	213.2
1979	175.0	171.9	252.5	234.3	204.4	218.9	209.4	157.1	145.2	133.0	116.0	185.5
1980	167.0	170.1	250.3	206.0	193.8	210.6	194.9	157.3	141.8	135.4	110.7	160.2
1981	163.5	168.4	235.9	237.4	193.8	221.8	197.9	148.8	148.0	141.4	110.2	149.4
1982	201.8	169.0	250.7	242.8	225.9	243.7	235.8	183.7	177.7	165.4	156.9	214.4
1983	226.4	170.3	252.4	248.1	232.8	251.5	251.9	207.3	204.4	185.0	212.2	252.4
1984	221.5	173.4	256.3	247.9	231.6	256.3	247.5	190.5	189.9	195.3	236.0	256.3
1985	214.8	175.4	258.9	258.9	234.2	258.9	239.4	182.9	189.6	194.5	214.0	258.6
1986	199.7	177.3	261.2	261.2	222.5	257.6	219.3	166.9	181.7	194.7	205.2	236.3
1987	195.0	178.4	262.6	262.6	230.1	257.5	212.4	155.5	184.3	189.4	204.7	246.3
1988	179.6	179.1	263.5	263.5	211.9	247.1	200.6	135.9	190.5	189.9	188.7	219.7
1989	177.1	179.7	260.3	264.2	203.2	237.3	200.4	135.2	188.3	193.0	183.5	209.1
1990	168.5	164.4	235.4	236.5	195.9	208.6	189.2	141.2	172.8	175.0	165.5	179.2
1991	170.7	121.8	238.4	255.3	185.7	204.1	196.7	156.3	157.8	146.2	141.9	169.0
1992	186.5	122.0	249.1	255.6	199.2	210.2	206.9	177.7	174.1	156.4	165.8	178.2
1993	182.6	117.0	240.1	247.7	202.1	197.9	207.0	174.6	163.8	153.4	166.0	163.3
1994	153.9	106.3	210.6	221.1	179.5	180.0	173.9	145.1	148.6	126.5	133.1	141.0
1995	122.6	96.2	183.5	186.3	142.6	145.2	144.2	110.2	108.5	106.5	104.6	115.7
1996	117.1	91.8	176.9	168.3	135.9	132.7	135.0	109.1	105.3	105.2	95.2	108.6
1997	112.3	89.9	172.9	167.7	133.4	143.6	132.6	104.1	97.4	97.7	83.3	102.9
1998	105.1	90.7	167.2	157.5	124.2	134.7	120.6	93.3	89.1	101.8	81.2	110.0
1999	100.0	91.7	158.6	167.0	115.1	119.3	114.4	87.7	88.5	101.9	83.8	101.8
2000	94.2	92.6	159.3	142.1	113.0	124.6	104.6	81.8	86.9	96.6	81.3	97.9
2001	98.5	95.2	160.8	140.9	122.1	144.6	110.7	86.0	87.2	101.3	81.1	101.1
2002	105.0	96.7	162.6	150.8	125.0	139.9	114.5	93.9	88.4	102.8	84.6	116.2
2003	104.3	96.4	165.0	136.0	121.3	138.2	115.5	93.7	87.5	103.7	83.3	111.8
2004	103.7	98.1	172.9	148.9	125.6	137.6	114.3	93.6	88.3	106.3	81.4	108.2
2005	99.6	98.7	175.9	150.3	122.4	136.6	111.6	90.6	89.5	105.0	79.0	94.9
2006	94.8	97.3	170.5	145.9	120.5	129.4	109.0	85.4	88.6	103.4	77.8	84.0
2007	91.8	96.7	166.0	144.4	118.0	118.1	101.4	85.1	88.3	101.7	77.0	80.2
2008	92.1	96.7	167.0	144.0	114.9	123.3	100.5	85.8	88.3	102.4	77.2	81.4
Total percentage point change												
1970-1981	63.5	68.4	135.9	137.4	93.8	121.8	97.9	48.8	48.0	41.4	10.2	49.4
1981-1989	13.7	11.4	24.3	26.8	9.5	15.5	2.5	-13.6	40.4	51.6	73.3	59.7
1989-2000	-82.9	-87.2	-101.0	-122.1	-90.2	-112.7	-95.8	-53.4	-101.4	-96.4	-102.2	-111.2
2000-2008	-2.2	4.1	7.7	1.9	1.9	-1.2	-4.1	4.0	1.4	5.8	-4.1	-16.5
1970-2008	-7.9	-3.3	67.0	44.0	14.9	23.3	0.5	-14.2	-11.7	2.4	-22.8	-18.6
1981-2008	-71.4	-71.7	-68.9	-93.4	-78.8	-98.4	-97.4	-63.0	-59.7	-39.1	-33.0	-68.1

Source: Unpublished data from Finances Canada.

Note: Total percentage point change calculated by the CSLS.

*Assuming a 7.5 per cent unemployment rate.

Table 51: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Canada, 1981-2010

Canada	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	7.6	0.708	66.6	38.4	0.256	0.302	0.627
1982	11.0	0.540	75.9	38.0	0.289	0.346	0.501
1983	12.0	0.490	74.3	38.5	0.286	0.342	0.461
1984	11.3	0.525	73.7	38.4	0.283	0.339	0.488
1985	10.6	0.560	73.6	39.2	0.288	0.346	0.517
1986	9.7	0.604	75.6	40.2	0.304	0.367	0.557
1987	8.8	0.649	76.2	40.6	0.309	0.373	0.594
1988	7.8	0.698	82.6	41.4	0.342	0.416	0.642
1989	7.5	0.713	83.8	42.0	0.352	0.430	0.657
1990	8.1	0.684	83.1	43.5	0.361	0.443	0.635
1991	10.3	0.574	78.2	44.2	0.345	0.421	0.544
1992	11.2	0.530	71.5	44.2	0.316	0.382	0.500
1993	11.4	0.520	65.3	43.9	0.287	0.344	0.485
1994	10.4	0.569	59.1	42.5	0.251	0.296	0.515
1995	9.5	0.614	52.8	42.3	0.223	0.259	0.543
1996	9.6	0.609	49.5	41.8	0.207	0.237	0.535
1997	9.1	0.634	44.1	40.1	0.177	0.197	0.547
1998	8.3	0.674	45.5	40.4	0.184	0.206	0.580
1999	7.6	0.708	45.0	40.8	0.183	0.206	0.608
2000	6.8	0.748	45.0	40.4	0.182	0.204	0.639
2001	7.2	0.728	44.8	42.5	0.190	0.215	0.626
2002	7.7	0.703	43.8	42.8	0.187	0.211	0.605
2003	7.6	0.708	43.9	42.1	0.185	0.208	0.608
2004	7.2	0.728	43.9	41.3	0.182	0.204	0.623
2005	6.8	0.748	44.2	40.1	0.177	0.198	0.638
2006	6.3	0.773	44.6	40.5	0.181	0.202	0.659
2007	6.0	0.788	44.5	40.1	0.178	0.199	0.670
2008	6.1	0.783	43.6	40.6	0.177	0.197	0.666
2009	8.3	0.674	48.4	42.3	0.205	0.234	0.586
2010	8.0	0.688	46.1	40.7	0.187	0.211	0.593
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010	0.30		-1.10	0.33	-0.77		-0.24
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		-0.02			-20.019	-22.505	-5.434
							-0.034

Source: CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

Table 51A: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Newfoundland, 1981-2010

Newfoundland							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	13.5	0.416	131.7	34.8	0.458	0.571	0.447
1982	16.2	0.282	133.6	34.9	0.466	0.581	0.342
1983	18.1	0.188	127.7	36.8	0.470	0.586	0.267
1984	20.1	0.088	119.7	36.0	0.431	0.534	0.178
1985	20.2	0.083	123.2	37.0	0.457	0.569	0.180
1986	18.9	0.148	135.0	38.0	0.513	0.643	0.247
1987	17.8	0.202	144.3	38.7	0.558	0.703	0.303
1988	16.2	0.282	162.4	39.4	0.640	0.813	0.388
1989	15.5	0.316	175.1	41.0	0.718	0.917	0.437
1990	17.0	0.242	152.0	42.5	0.646	0.821	0.358
1991	18.0	0.192	154.5	42.7	0.659	0.838	0.321
1992	20.0	0.093	143.2	43.5	0.623	0.790	0.233
1993	20.1	0.088	125.9	42.6	0.537	0.675	0.206
1994	20.0	0.093	105.0	41.6	0.437	0.543	0.183
1995	18.0	0.192	91.7	43.3	0.397	0.490	0.252
1996	18.9	0.148	83.8	44.6	0.374	0.459	0.210
1997	18.1	0.188	80.3	44.4	0.357	0.436	0.237
1998	17.6	0.212	82.9	42.8	0.355	0.434	0.257
1999	16.7	0.257	89.5	41.6	0.373	0.457	0.297
2000	16.6	0.262	87.0	41.3	0.359	0.439	0.297
2001	15.8	0.302	90.0	44.2	0.398	0.491	0.339
2002	16.5	0.267	89.2	44.5	0.397	0.490	0.311
2003	16.4	0.272	88.4	42.4	0.375	0.461	0.310
2004	15.6	0.312	94.5	42.0	0.397	0.490	0.347
2005	15.1	0.336	99.8	41.2	0.411	0.509	0.371
2006	14.7	0.356	102.1	41.8	0.427	0.529	0.391
2007	13.5	0.416	106.6	41.4	0.442	0.549	0.442
2008	13.2	0.431	107.5	42.0	0.451	0.562	0.457
2009	15.5	0.316	105.5	42.4	0.447	0.557	0.365
2010	14.4	0.371	104.6	40.6	0.424	0.526	0.402
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		0.48	-0.76	0.69	-0.08		-0.70
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		-0.04			-0.04	-0.04	

See first page for notes.

Table 51B: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Prince Edward Island, 1981-2010

Prince Edward Island

	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	11.3	0.525	117.7	42.6	0.501	0.628	0.545
1982	12.6	0.460	125.0	42.4	0.530	0.666	0.501
1983	12.2	0.480	133.4	39.9	0.532	0.669	0.518
1984	12.5	0.465	146.5	40.9	0.600	0.759	0.524
1985	13.7	0.406	137.3	41.0	0.563	0.710	0.467
1986	13.2	0.431	140.0	43.5	0.609	0.771	0.499
1987	12.3	0.475	144.6	44.5	0.644	0.818	0.544
1988	12.2	0.480	143.9	45.4	0.654	0.831	0.550
1989	13.7	0.406	133.1	47.7	0.635	0.805	0.486
1990	14.4	0.371	121.2	48.3	0.586	0.741	0.445
1991	16.5	0.267	120.1	49.7	0.597	0.755	0.365
1992	17.6	0.212	115.3	50.2	0.578	0.731	0.316
1993	16.9	0.247	120.6	50.2	0.606	0.768	0.351
1994	16.5	0.267	108.5	48.2	0.523	0.657	0.345
1995	14.8	0.351	103.1	47.1	0.485	0.607	0.402
1996	14.6	0.361	92.3	45.4	0.419	0.519	0.393
1997	15.3	0.326	87.0	46.7	0.407	0.503	0.362
1998	13.9	0.396	96.8	44.9	0.435	0.540	0.425
1999	14.3	0.376	86.3	44.9	0.388	0.478	0.396
2000	12.0	0.490	97.9	45.2	0.442	0.550	0.502
2001	11.9	0.495	94.2	47.0	0.443	0.551	0.506
2002	12.0	0.490	94.3	46.8	0.442	0.549	0.502
2003	11.1	0.535	99.8	47.1	0.470	0.587	0.545
2004	11.2	0.530	96.2	46.4	0.447	0.556	0.535
2005	10.8	0.550	99.4	45.3	0.450	0.561	0.552
2006	11.1	0.535	95.2	47.9	0.456	0.569	0.541
2007	10.3	0.574	100.4	48.6	0.488	0.611	0.582
2008	10.8	0.550	93.4	49.2	0.460	0.573	0.554
2009	12.1	0.485	91.0	48.9	0.445	0.553	0.499
2010	11.2	0.530	97.9	47.7	0.467	0.582	0.540
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		0.24		-0.88	0.48	-0.41	-0.31
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		0.00				-0.05	-0.01

See first page for notes.

Table 51C: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Nova Scotia, 1981-2010

Nova Scotia							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	10.0	0.589	90.0	37.1	0.334	0.406	0.553
1982	12.8	0.450	95.8	36.8	0.353	0.431	0.446
1983	13.4	0.421	92.1	38.1	0.351	0.429	0.422
1984	13.0	0.440	91.2	37.7	0.344	0.419	0.436
1985	13.5	0.416	88.6	38.6	0.342	0.417	0.416
1986	13.3	0.426	86.7	39.3	0.340	0.415	0.423
1987	12.0	0.490	91.9	40.4	0.372	0.456	0.483
1988	10.2	0.579	103.6	41.2	0.427	0.529	0.569
1989	9.9	0.594	108.0	43.1	0.465	0.581	0.592
1990	10.7	0.555	103.4	43.7	0.452	0.563	0.556
1991	12.1	0.485	102.0	43.6	0.445	0.554	0.499
1992	13.1	0.436	96.0	43.9	0.422	0.522	0.453
1993	14.3	0.376	84.8	44.7	0.379	0.466	0.394
1994	13.5	0.416	83.1	43.7	0.363	0.445	0.422
1995	12.2	0.480	73.4	43.9	0.323	0.391	0.462
1996	12.4	0.470	67.0	43.9	0.295	0.354	0.447
1997	12.1	0.485	60.4	42.1	0.254	0.300	0.448
1998	10.5	0.564	66.7	43.3	0.289	0.346	0.521
1999	9.6	0.609	68.1	44.2	0.301	0.362	0.560
2000	9.1	0.634	71.2	45.1	0.321	0.389	0.585
2001	9.7	0.604	65.6	45.6	0.299	0.359	0.555
2002	9.6	0.609	68.0	45.2	0.307	0.371	0.561
2003	9.1	0.634	69.8	44.6	0.311	0.376	0.582
2004	8.8	0.649	70.4	43.9	0.309	0.373	0.594
2005	8.4	0.669	73.1	42.2	0.309	0.372	0.609
2006	7.9	0.693	76.8	43.7	0.336	0.408	0.636
2007	8.0	0.688	71.9	44.0	0.316	0.383	0.627
2008	7.7	0.703	73.7	44.4	0.327	0.397	0.642
2009	9.2	0.629	72.6	45.6	0.331	0.402	0.584
2010	9.3	0.624	71.8	43.5	0.313	0.378	0.575
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		-0.29		-0.74	0.71	-0.03	0.19
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		0.03				-0.03	0.02

See first page for notes.

Table 51D: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, New Brunswick, 1981-2010

New Brunswick

	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	11.6	0.510	118.7	37.8	0.449	0.558	0.520
1982	14.0	0.391	121.8	37.8	0.461	0.575	0.428
1983	14.9	0.346	118.9	40.2	0.477	0.596	0.396
1984	14.6	0.361	126.3	40.0	0.506	0.634	0.416
1985	15.2	0.331	116.0	40.9	0.475	0.593	0.384
1986	14.4	0.371	116.3	41.2	0.479	0.599	0.417
1987	13.2	0.431	122.3	43.6	0.533	0.670	0.478
1988	11.8	0.500	135.9	44.3	0.602	0.762	0.552
1989	12.1	0.485	128.5	44.9	0.577	0.729	0.534
1990	12.1	0.485	127.6	46.1	0.589	0.744	0.537
1991	12.7	0.455	135.3	45.9	0.621	0.788	0.522
1992	13.0	0.440	130.5	46.7	0.610	0.773	0.507
1993	12.6	0.460	129.3	47.3	0.611	0.774	0.523
1994	12.5	0.465	120.5	46.7	0.563	0.710	0.514
1995	11.4	0.520	108.9	45.8	0.499	0.626	0.541
1996	11.6	0.510	100.7	46.4	0.467	0.583	0.524
1997	12.6	0.460	82.3	43.6	0.359	0.439	0.456
1998	12.2	0.480	85.8	43.1	0.370	0.453	0.475
1999	10.2	0.579	95.7	42.8	0.409	0.506	0.565
2000	10.0	0.589	90.8	42.4	0.385	0.474	0.566
2001	11.0	0.540	86.9	44.6	0.387	0.477	0.527
2002	10.1	0.584	91.7	44.8	0.411	0.509	0.569
2003	10.2	0.579	88.4	44.3	0.392	0.482	0.560
2004	9.7	0.604	91.3	44.6	0.408	0.504	0.584
2005	9.6	0.609	92.5	43.7	0.404	0.499	0.587
2006	8.7	0.654	98.7	44.0	0.435	0.540	0.631
2007	7.5	0.713	105.5	43.6	0.460	0.574	0.685
2008	8.5	0.664	89.7	43.8	0.393	0.484	0.628
2009	8.8	0.649	101.5	44.7	0.454	0.565	0.632
2010	9.3	0.624	94.3	44.1	0.416	0.515	0.602
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		-0.95		-0.54	0.58	0.04	0.68
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		0.11				-0.04	0.08

See first page for notes.

Table 51E: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Quebec, 1981-2010

Quebec							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	10.5	0.564	75.7	34.5	0.261	0.309	0.513
1982	14.0	0.391	85.8	34.4	0.296	0.355	0.384
1983	14.2	0.381	80.4	37.4	0.300	0.362	0.377
1984	13.1	0.436	82.2	37.5	0.308	0.372	0.423
1985	12.3	0.475	82.6	39.3	0.324	0.393	0.459
1986	11.1	0.535	85.0	40.3	0.342	0.417	0.511
1987	10.2	0.579	84.4	40.4	0.341	0.415	0.546
1988	9.5	0.614	90.7	41.3	0.374	0.460	0.583
1989	9.6	0.609	91.9	42.3	0.389	0.479	0.583
1990	10.4	0.569	90.5	43.0	0.389	0.480	0.552
1991	12.1	0.485	87.6	43.9	0.385	0.474	0.483
1992	12.7	0.455	83.3	43.9	0.366	0.448	0.454
1993	13.2	0.431	75.6	44.1	0.333	0.405	0.425
1994	12.3	0.475	69.0	43.0	0.297	0.357	0.451
1995	11.5	0.515	62.7	42.7	0.268	0.318	0.476
1996	11.8	0.500	58.8	42.5	0.250	0.294	0.459
1997	11.4	0.520	52.5	40.5	0.213	0.245	0.465
1998	10.3	0.574	54.1	40.1	0.217	0.251	0.510
1999	9.3	0.624	53.4	41.4	0.221	0.256	0.550
2000	8.5	0.664	54.0	41.5	0.224	0.260	0.583
2001	8.8	0.649	54.2	43.2	0.234	0.273	0.574
2002	8.7	0.654	54.0	43.3	0.234	0.273	0.578
2003	9.2	0.629	50.5	42.8	0.216	0.250	0.553
2004	8.5	0.664	52.5	42.4	0.222	0.258	0.582
2005	8.3	0.674	52.8	41.7	0.220	0.255	0.590
2006	8.1	0.684	52.9	42.4	0.225	0.261	0.599
2007	7.2	0.728	56.7	42.0	0.238	0.278	0.638
2008	7.2	0.728	53.2	42.4	0.226	0.262	0.635
2009	8.5	0.664	56.0	43.7	0.245	0.287	0.588
2010	8.0	0.688	56.3	43.1	0.242	0.284	0.608
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010	-0.73		-1.03	0.82	-0.23		0.47
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		0.12			-0.03	0.09	

See first page for notes.

Table 51F: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Ontario, 1981-2010

Ontario							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	6.6	0.758	51.0	35.7	0.182	0.205	0.647
1982	9.8	0.599	61.5	36.3	0.223	0.259	0.531
1983	10.4	0.569	62.8	39.3	0.247	0.290	0.514
1984	9.0	0.639	61.0	38.7	0.236	0.275	0.566
1985	8.0	0.688	62.1	39.2	0.243	0.286	0.608
1986	7.0	0.738	61.6	39.5	0.243	0.286	0.648
1987	6.1	0.783	59.7	40.7	0.243	0.285	0.683
1988	5.0	0.837	64.0	41.8	0.268	0.318	0.733
1989	5.0	0.837	61.0	42.6	0.260	0.308	0.731
1990	6.2	0.778	65.8	44.9	0.296	0.355	0.693
1991	9.5	0.614	60.3	45.1	0.272	0.324	0.556
1992	10.8	0.550	54.1	44.7	0.242	0.284	0.496
1993	10.9	0.545	48.6	43.9	0.213	0.246	0.485
1994	9.6	0.609	42.7	42.0	0.179	0.201	0.527
1995	8.7	0.654	37.0	41.7	0.154	0.167	0.556
1996	9.0	0.639	35.1	40.9	0.143	0.153	0.542
1997	8.4	0.669	31.0	39.6	0.123	0.126	0.560
1998	7.2	0.728	30.9	40.2	0.124	0.127	0.608
1999	6.3	0.773	28.7	40.5	0.116	0.117	0.642
2000	5.7	0.803	28.5	40.7	0.116	0.116	0.665
2001	6.3	0.773	30.5	42.9	0.131	0.136	0.646
2002	7.2	0.728	29.4	42.9	0.126	0.130	0.608
2003	6.9	0.743	30.7	42.3	0.130	0.135	0.621
2004	6.8	0.748	29.7	41.4	0.123	0.126	0.624
2005	6.6	0.758	29.2	40.0	0.117	0.117	0.630
2006	6.3	0.773	29.7	40.0	0.119	0.120	0.642
2007	6.4	0.768	29.2	39.4	0.115	0.115	0.637
2008	6.5	0.763	30.6	40.3	0.123	0.126	0.636
2009	9.0	0.639	38.2	41.6	0.159	0.174	0.546
2010	8.7	0.654	34.5	39.6	0.136	0.144	0.552
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		1.08		-0.99	0.52	-0.47	-0.59
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010				-0.10		-0.06	-0.10

See first page for notes.

Table 51G: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Manitoba, 1981-2010

Manitoba							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	6.0	0.788	55.3	39.2	0.217	0.250	0.680
1982	8.5	0.664	68.6	39.3	0.270	0.320	0.595
1983	9.5	0.614	69.8	40.1	0.280	0.335	0.558
1984	8.6	0.659	70.5	39.6	0.279	0.333	0.594
1985	8.4	0.669	69.9	41.5	0.290	0.348	0.605
1986	7.8	0.698	69.0	42.3	0.292	0.350	0.629
1987	7.5	0.713	69.6	43.3	0.301	0.363	0.643
1988	7.7	0.703	69.2	43.8	0.303	0.365	0.636
1989	7.5	0.713	71.8	43.7	0.314	0.380	0.647
1990	7.4	0.718	70.9	45.1	0.320	0.387	0.652
1991	8.6	0.659	68.1	46.1	0.314	0.379	0.603
1992	9.3	0.624	59.4	45.7	0.272	0.323	0.564
1993	9.3	0.624	54.7	45.9	0.251	0.296	0.558
1994	8.8	0.649	47.7	44.8	0.214	0.247	0.568
1995	7.3	0.723	48.1	44.7	0.215	0.248	0.628
1996	7.2	0.728	43.4	44.6	0.193	0.219	0.626
1997	6.5	0.763	40.1	43.2	0.174	0.193	0.649
1998	5.5	0.813	44.2	44.8	0.198	0.226	0.695
1999	5.6	0.808	42.5	46.5	0.197	0.225	0.691
2000	5.0	0.837	45.9	45.7	0.210	0.241	0.718
2001	5.1	0.832	44.9	46.6	0.209	0.240	0.714
2002	5.1	0.832	46.4	46.9	0.217	0.251	0.716
2003	5.0	0.837	46.9	45.1	0.212	0.244	0.719
2004	5.3	0.822	41.6	44.2	0.184	0.206	0.699
2005	4.8	0.847	42.5	42.9	0.182	0.204	0.719
2006	4.3	0.872	41.2	42.8	0.176	0.197	0.737
2007	4.4	0.867	37.5	41.9	0.157	0.171	0.728
2008	4.2	0.877	40.2	42.8	0.172	0.191	0.740
2009	5.2	0.827	45.0	43.6	0.196	0.223	0.707
2010	5.4	0.817	44.9	43.4	0.195	0.222	0.698
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		-0.49		-0.71	0.38	-0.34	0.13
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010		0.03				-0.03	0.02

See first page for notes.

Table 51H: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Saskatchewan 1981-2010

Saskatchewan							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	4.5	0.862	52.4	37.1	0.194	0.220	0.734
1982	6.3	0.773	66.6	37.1	0.247	0.291	0.676
1983	7.7	0.703	63.5	40.5	0.257	0.304	0.624
1984	8.1	0.684	63.4	40.4	0.256	0.303	0.607
1985	8.4	0.669	60.5	40.9	0.247	0.291	0.593
1986	7.9	0.693	65.1	42.2	0.275	0.328	0.620
1987	7.3	0.723	69.2	42.9	0.297	0.357	0.650
1988	7.3	0.723	69.0	43.8	0.302	0.364	0.651
1989	7.3	0.723	69.3	45.0	0.312	0.376	0.654
1990	7.0	0.738	67.4	44.7	0.302	0.363	0.663
1991	7.4	0.718	69.9	45.0	0.314	0.380	0.651
1992	8.0	0.688	64.8	46.6	0.302	0.363	0.623
1993	8.3	0.674	57.8	46.4	0.268	0.319	0.603
1994	6.9	0.743	55.9	44.1	0.246	0.289	0.652
1995	6.7	0.753	45.6	45.5	0.208	0.238	0.650
1996	6.6	0.758	44.0	46.0	0.202	0.231	0.653
1997	5.9	0.793	37.4	44.2	0.165	0.182	0.671
1998	5.8	0.798	40.4	47.5	0.192	0.217	0.682
1999	6.0	0.788	41.8	47.7	0.200	0.228	0.676
2000	5.1	0.832	44.9	46.4	0.209	0.240	0.714
2001	5.8	0.798	39.8	47.0	0.187	0.211	0.680
2002	5.7	0.803	42.4	47.4	0.201	0.229	0.688
2003	5.6	0.808	43.0	45.8	0.197	0.224	0.691
2004	5.3	0.822	44.7	44.5	0.199	0.226	0.703
2005	5.1	0.832	42.4	42.5	0.180	0.202	0.706
2006	4.7	0.852	40.8	43.3	0.177	0.197	0.721
2007	4.2	0.877	42.7	43.3	0.185	0.209	0.743
2008	4.1	0.882	39.2	43.3	0.170	0.188	0.743
2009	4.8	0.847	49.5	45.2	0.224	0.260	0.730
2010	5.2	0.827	44.8	42.2	0.189	0.214	0.705
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		0.22		-0.19	0.69	0.49	-0.02
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010						-0.01	-0.03

See first page for notes.

Table 51I: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, Alberta, 1981-2010

Alberta							
	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	3.9	0.892	31.6	36.7	0.116	0.116	0.737
1982	7.7	0.703	53.2	36.3	0.193	0.219	0.607
1983	11.0	0.540	64.4	40.5	0.261	0.309	0.494
1984	11.3	0.525	60.9	40.9	0.249	0.294	0.479
1985	9.9	0.594	59.1	40.9	0.242	0.284	0.532
1986	10.1	0.584	63.1	43.9	0.277	0.330	0.534
1987	9.6	0.609	62.5	43.8	0.274	0.326	0.553
1988	8.0	0.688	63.8	44.0	0.281	0.336	0.618
1989	7.2	0.728	69.0	44.5	0.307	0.370	0.657
1990	6.9	0.743	67.2	45.3	0.304	0.366	0.668
1991	8.2	0.679	65.9	45.9	0.302	0.364	0.616
1992	9.5	0.614	58.9	46.0	0.271	0.322	0.556
1993	9.6	0.609	53.4	45.6	0.243	0.286	0.544
1994	8.8	0.649	48.7	45.5	0.221	0.257	0.570
1995	7.8	0.698	44.3	46.0	0.204	0.233	0.605
1996	6.9	0.743	43.0	44.0	0.189	0.214	0.637
1997	5.9	0.793	33.9	41.5	0.140	0.149	0.664
1998	5.6	0.808	36.5	44.8	0.163	0.180	0.682
1999	5.7	0.803	38.7	45.1	0.175	0.194	0.681
2000	5.0	0.837	33.3	43.2	0.144	0.154	0.701
2001	4.7	0.852	32.1	44.7	0.143	0.153	0.712
2002	5.3	0.822	34.3	45.9	0.158	0.172	0.692
2003	5.1	0.832	36.5	44.2	0.161	0.176	0.701
2004	4.7	0.852	33.3	43.0	0.143	0.152	0.712
2005	4.0	0.887	30.0	40.5	0.122	0.124	0.734
2006	3.4	0.917	27.6	40.5	0.112	0.111	0.756
2007	3.5	0.912	23.2	40.1	0.093	0.086	0.747
2008	3.6	0.907	23.0	39.6	0.091	0.083	0.742
2009	6.6	0.758	38.7	41.4	0.160	0.175	0.641
2010	6.5	0.763	35.7	38.9	0.139	0.147	0.640
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		1.83		0.71	0.41	1.12	-0.48
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010				-0.13		0.03	-0.10

See first page for notes.

Table 51J: Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment, British Columbia 1981-2010

British Columbia

	Unemployment Rate	Scaled Unemployment Rate	Proportion of Unemployed receiving benefits (coverage)	Proportion of Earnings replaced by Benefits	Financial Protection for Unemployment	Scaled Financial Protection for Unemployment	Overall Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Unemployment
	A	A'	B	C	D=B*C	D'	E=A'*0.8+D'*0.2
1981	6.8	0.748	57.3	33.7	0.193	0.219	0.642
1982	12.1	0.485	74.6	33.8	0.252	0.297	0.448
1983	13.9	0.396	71.1	37.5	0.267	0.317	0.380
1984	15.0	0.341	66.3	38.4	0.255	0.301	0.333
1985	14.6	0.361	62.5	38.9	0.243	0.286	0.346
1986	12.9	0.445	66.1	41.0	0.271	0.322	0.421
1987	12.1	0.485	67.2	40.8	0.274	0.326	0.453
1988	10.3	0.574	74.7	42.2	0.315	0.381	0.536
1989	9.1	0.634	77.0	42.1	0.324	0.393	0.586
1990	8.4	0.669	78.9	44.4	0.350	0.428	0.620
1991	9.9	0.594	76.6	45.5	0.349	0.426	0.561
1992	10.1	0.584	68.4	45.2	0.309	0.373	0.542
1993	9.7	0.604	65.1	45.0	0.293	0.352	0.554
1994	9.1	0.634	55.5	43.9	0.244	0.286	0.564
1995	8.5	0.664	49.5	43.1	0.213	0.246	0.580
1996	8.7	0.654	46.1	42.9	0.198	0.225	0.568
1997	8.5	0.664	40.4	41.6	0.168	0.186	0.568
1998	8.8	0.649	39.4	42.8	0.169	0.186	0.556
1999	8.3	0.674	37.9	42.4	0.161	0.176	0.574
2000	7.2	0.728	37.0	41.4	0.153	0.166	0.616
2001	7.7	0.703	36.9	44.6	0.164	0.181	0.599
2002	8.5	0.664	36.0	44.4	0.160	0.175	0.566
2003	8.0	0.688	37.5	43.4	0.163	0.179	0.587
2004	7.2	0.728	37.6	42.4	0.159	0.174	0.617
2005	5.8	0.798	39.2	41.0	0.161	0.176	0.673
2006	4.8	0.847	38.9	41.2	0.160	0.175	0.713
2007	4.3	0.872	38.5	41.5	0.160	0.175	0.733
2008	4.6	0.857	38.9	43.2	0.168	0.186	0.723
2009	7.7	0.703	45.8	44.4	0.204	0.233	0.609
2010	7.6	0.708	43.7	42.8	0.187	0.211	0.609
Average annual rate of change (%):							
1981-2010		0.43		-0.77	0.96	0.19	-0.18
Total percentage point changes:							
1981-2010						-0.01	-0.03

See first page for notes.

Table 52: Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness, 1981-2010

	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia	
	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness
1981	2.655	0.801	5.462	0.295	5.382	0.309	2.410	0.845
1982	2.776	0.779	5.112	0.358	4.865	0.402	2.582	0.814
1983	2.888	0.759	5.286	0.327	4.563	0.457	2.635	0.804
1984	2.937	0.750	4.120	0.537	4.215	0.520	2.785	0.777
1985	3.018	0.735	3.970	0.564	4.239	0.515	2.935	0.750
1986	3.175	0.707	3.215	0.700	3.550	0.639	3.484	0.651
1987	3.240	0.695	3.227	0.698	3.636	0.624	3.645	0.622
1988	3.238	0.696	3.126	0.716	3.503	0.648	3.598	0.631
1989	3.278	0.688	2.996	0.739	3.765	0.601	3.708	0.611
1990	3.406	0.665	3.039	0.731	3.859	0.584	3.689	0.614
1991	3.578	0.634	3.266	0.691	4.072	0.545	3.769	0.600
1992	3.747	0.604	3.473	0.653	4.481	0.472	3.929	0.571
1993	3.956	0.566	3.577	0.634	4.628	0.445	4.011	0.556
1994	4.101	0.540	3.760	0.602	4.842	0.407	4.209	0.521
1995	4.113	0.538	3.655	0.620	5.073	0.365	4.196	0.523
1996	4.151	0.531	3.493	0.650	5.124	0.356	4.394	0.487
1997	4.309	0.503	3.576	0.635	5.212	0.340	4.520	0.465
1998	4.355	0.494	4.003	0.558	5.377	0.310	4.720	0.428
1999	4.528	0.463	3.944	0.568	5.282	0.327	4.550	0.459
2000	4.559	0.457	4.193	0.523	5.110	0.358	4.884	0.399
2001	4.791	0.416	4.231	0.517	5.977	0.202	5.086	0.363
2002	5.043	0.370	4.423	0.482	5.363	0.313	5.544	0.280
2003	5.115	0.357	4.802	0.414	6.122	0.176	5.762	0.241
2004	5.175	0.346	5.041	0.371	5.957	0.206	5.631	0.264
2005	5.274	0.329	5.305	0.323	5.750	0.243	5.732	0.246
2006	5.350	0.315	4.321	0.500	6.295	0.145	6.067	0.186
2007	5.297	0.324	5.004	0.377	6.048	0.189	6.151	0.171
2008	5.342	0.316	5.112	0.358	6.012	0.196	6.224	0.157
2009	5.543	0.280	4.936	0.390	6.111	0.178	6.563	0.096
2010	5.585	0.273	4.910	0.394	5.930	0.210	6.635	0.083
Average annual rate of change (%):								
1981-2010	2.60		-0.37		0.33		3.55	
Total percentage point changes:								
1981-2010	-0.53			0.10		-0.10		-0.76

Source: CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

Table 52: Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness, 1981-2010

	New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness
1981	3.366	0.672	2.471	0.834	2.661	0.800	3.010	0.737
1982	3.546	0.640	2.496	0.829	2.829	0.769	2.955	0.747
1983	3.681	0.616	2.575	0.815	3.033	0.732	3.119	0.717
1984	3.878	0.580	2.606	0.809	3.086	0.723	2.979	0.742
1985	3.764	0.601	2.812	0.772	3.142	0.713	3.090	0.722
1986	3.658	0.620	3.148	0.712	3.229	0.697	3.328	0.679
1987	3.660	0.620	3.103	0.720	3.311	0.682	3.122	0.716
1988	3.672	0.617	3.129	0.715	3.288	0.687	2.836	0.768
1989	3.633	0.624	3.201	0.702	3.289	0.686	2.957	0.746
1990	3.921	0.572	3.327	0.680	3.456	0.656	3.070	0.726
1991	4.191	0.524	3.518	0.645	3.652	0.621	3.251	0.693
1992	4.290	0.506	3.756	0.602	3.831	0.589	3.380	0.670
1993	4.509	0.466	3.921	0.572	4.128	0.535	3.683	0.615
1994	4.618	0.447	4.060	0.547	4.327	0.499	3.773	0.599
1995	4.239	0.515	3.964	0.565	4.497	0.469	3.894	0.577
1996	4.134	0.534	3.945	0.568	4.581	0.454	4.024	0.554
1997	4.579	0.454	4.079	0.544	4.680	0.436	4.344	0.496
1998	4.401	0.486	3.985	0.561	4.776	0.418	4.356	0.494
1999	4.602	0.450	4.235	0.516	4.929	0.391	4.636	0.444
2000	4.651	0.441	4.244	0.514	4.909	0.394	4.707	0.431
2001	5.137	0.353	4.509	0.466	5.148	0.351	5.106	0.359
2002	5.431	0.300	4.661	0.439	5.559	0.277	5.173	0.347
2003	5.596	0.271	4.790	0.416	5.581	0.273	5.175	0.347
2004	5.471	0.293	4.725	0.428	5.729	0.247	5.137	0.353
2005	6.037	0.191	4.968	0.384	5.845	0.226	5.327	0.319
2006	6.202	0.161	5.051	0.369	5.851	0.225	5.412	0.304
2007	6.040	0.191	5.009	0.376	5.892	0.217	5.265	0.330
2008	6.048	0.189	5.140	0.353	5.914	0.213	5.334	0.318
2009	6.425	0.121	5.355	0.314	6.177	0.166	5.451	0.297
2010	6.483	0.111	5.409	0.304	6.283	0.147	5.480	0.292
Average annual rate of change (%):								
1981-2010	2.29		2.74		3.01		2.09	
Total percentage point changes:								
1981-2010	-0.56		-0.53		-0.65		-0.45	

See first page for notes.

Table 52: Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness, 1981-2010

	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness	Proportion of Private Expenditure on Healthcare in Personal Disposable Income	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Illness
1981	2.069	0.906	2.252	0.873	2.884	0.759
1982	2.011	0.917	2.781	0.778	2.859	0.764
1983	2.177	0.887	2.502	0.828	3.050	0.729
1984	2.374	0.851	2.573	0.815	3.241	0.695
1985	2.852	0.765	2.503	0.828	3.228	0.697
1986	2.929	0.751	2.687	0.795	3.339	0.677
1987	3.308	0.683	2.884	0.759	3.420	0.663
1988	2.891	0.758	3.149	0.712	3.454	0.657
1989	3.159	0.710	3.252	0.693	3.433	0.660
1990	3.208	0.701	3.307	0.683	3.548	0.640
1991	3.377	0.670	3.353	0.675	3.698	0.613
1992	3.551	0.639	3.434	0.660	3.784	0.597
1993	3.901	0.576	3.589	0.632	3.821	0.590
1994	4.117	0.537	3.705	0.611	3.835	0.588
1995	3.928	0.571	3.615	0.628	3.724	0.608
1996	3.737	0.606	3.610	0.628	3.810	0.593
1997	4.243	0.514	3.856	0.584	3.959	0.566
1998	4.014	0.556	3.811	0.592	4.171	0.527
1999	4.139	0.533	4.107	0.539	4.263	0.511
2000	4.255	0.512	4.164	0.529	4.342	0.497
2001	4.702	0.432	4.313	0.502	4.471	0.473
2002	4.719	0.429	4.322	0.500	4.698	0.432
2003	4.799	0.414	4.348	0.495	4.814	0.412
2004	4.665	0.438	4.387	0.489	4.995	0.379
2005	4.741	0.425	4.239	0.515	4.963	0.385
2006	4.988	0.380	4.349	0.495	5.281	0.327
2007	4.776	0.418	4.242	0.515	4.981	0.381
2008	4.130	0.535	4.215	0.519	5.284	0.327
2009	4.376	0.490	4.336	0.498	5.366	0.312
2010	4.306	0.503	4.292	0.506	5.378	0.310
Average annual rate of change (%):						
1981-2010	2.56		2.25		2.17	
Total percentage point changes:						
1981-2010	-0.40		-0.37		-0.45	

See first page for notes.

Table 53: Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty, 1981-2010

Divorce Rate	Canada					Newfoundland					Prince Edward Island				
	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty		Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty		Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	
	A	B	C	E=A*B*C (max-x)/(max-min)	G	H	I	K=G*H*I* (max-x)/(max-min)	M	N	O	Q=M*N*O (max-x)/(max-min)			
1981	1.116	45.1	0.382	19.224	0.387	0.442	52.8	0.469	10.943	0.666	0.657	52.1	0.317	10.850	0.669
1982	1.146	48.1	0.352	19.413	0.380	0.482	62.1	0.379	11.353	0.652	0.719	46.7	0.252	8.466	0.750
1983	1.103	51.7	0.345	19.681	0.371	0.541	61.3	0.490	16.250	0.487	0.739	40.2	0.309	9.187	0.725
1984	1.037	50.9	0.335	17.665	0.439	0.445	52.1	0.405	9.398	0.718	0.661	28.4	0.188	3.519	0.917
1985	0.977	51.2	0.351	17.562	0.443	0.421	53.3	0.448	10.048	0.696	0.714	49.7	0.205	7.272	0.790
1986	1.221	49.1	0.330	19.754	0.369	0.515	54.6	0.428	12.025	0.630	0.660	42.1	0.369	10.248	0.690
1987	1.475	48.5	0.323	23.118	0.255	0.830	64.9	0.402	21.657	0.305	0.903	52.0	0.339	15.901	0.499
1988	1.260	46.5	0.322	18.885	0.398	0.666	63.0	0.402	16.873	0.466	0.873	55.0	0.261	12.536	0.612
1989	1.199	45.6	0.320	17.464	0.446	0.730	54.6	0.450	17.944	0.430	0.795	56.9	0.274	12.393	0.617
1990	1.144	52.1	0.308	18.325	0.417	0.730	70.9	0.402	20.793	0.334	0.894	45.3	0.231	9.343	0.720
1991	1.110	49.6	0.307	16.879	0.466	0.648	62.5	0.457	18.518	0.410	0.853	44.1	0.312	11.746	0.639
1992	1.129	46.5	0.288	15.131	0.525	0.612	67.1	0.410	16.847	0.467	0.717	40.4	0.296	8.589	0.746
1993	1.109	45.2	0.270	13.542	0.578	0.652	63.6	0.366	15.199	0.522	0.710	34.3	0.284	6.908	0.802
1994	1.109	42.8	0.276	13.080	0.594	0.656	65.4	0.312	13.364	0.584	0.772	41.5	0.242	7.766	0.773
1995	1.084	45.3	0.281	13.777	0.570	0.693	72.3	0.345	17.306	0.451	0.800	40.9	0.242	7.905	0.769
1996	0.992	52.3	0.279	14.445	0.548	0.752	68.6	0.340	17.565	0.443	0.723	42.4	0.300	9.199	0.725
1997	0.924	47.6	0.296	13.006	0.596	0.587	64.7	0.347	13.156	0.591	0.735	53.0	0.289	11.255	0.656
1998	0.938	47.2	0.300	13.290	0.587	0.681	66.6	0.294	13.330	0.586	0.840	47.2	0.238	9.418	0.718
1999	0.953	42.7	0.296	12.032	0.629	0.647	70.2	0.299	13.557	0.578	0.869	48.3	0.233	9.772	0.706
2000	0.947	40.1	0.290	11.002	0.664	0.664	65.3	0.291	12.617	0.610	0.809	44.3	0.250	8.946	0.733
2001	0.935	42.0	0.297	11.665	0.642	0.553	51.4	0.338	9.594	0.712	0.728	52.4	0.235	8.963	0.733
2002	0.915	49.1	0.304	13.643	0.575	0.615	55.5	0.335	11.432	0.650	0.749	47.6	0.195	6.946	0.801
2003	0.918	48.2	0.305	13.506	0.580	0.482	64.2	0.327	10.132	0.693	0.811	45.1	0.127	4.655	0.878
2004	0.895	46.2	0.304	12.586	0.611	0.609	60.7	0.316	11.688	0.641	0.841	38.2	0.238	7.627	0.778
2005	0.909	40.8	0.307	11.386	0.651	0.574	56.0	0.327	10.517	0.680	0.808	33.6	0.269	7.301	0.789
2006	0.902	39.7	0.303	10.854	0.669	0.560	61.7	0.274	9.458	0.716	0.812	47.8	0.210	8.131	0.761
2007	0.896	38.7	0.303	10.519	0.680	0.545	55.8	0.300	9.124	0.727	0.811	34.9	0.230	6.502	0.816
2008	0.890	36.9	0.301	9.884	0.702	0.529	58.4	0.271	8.371	0.753	0.813	49.7	0.264	10.685	0.675
2009	0.883	33.9	0.295	8.844	0.737	0.515	51.2	0.310	8.171	0.760	0.815	45.5	0.235	8.729	0.741
2010	0.877	33.9	0.295	8.781	0.739	0.501	51.2	0.310	7.949	0.767	0.817	45.5	0.235	8.750	0.740
Average annual rate of change (%):															
1981-2010	-0.83	-0.98	-0.88	-2.67		0.43	-0.11	-1.42	-1.10		0.76	-0.47	-1.02	-0.74	
Total percentage point changes:						0.35					0.10				0.07

Source: CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

Table 53: Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty, 1981-2010

Divorce Rate	Nova Scotia					New Brunswick					Quebec				
	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Index of Poverty	Divorce Rate	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Divorce Rate	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty
	A	B	C	E=A*B*C	(max-x)/(max-min)	G	H	I	K=G*H*I	(max-x)/(max-min)	M	N	O	Q=M*N*O	(max-x)/(max-min)
1981	1.127	62.0	0.252	17.643	0.440	0.799	64.6	0.403	20.796	0.334	1.226	49.2	0.423	25.488	0.175
1982	1.115	52.5	0.182	10.674	0.675	0.989	64.2	0.346	21.974	0.294	1.178	57.6	0.340	23.052	0.257
1983	1.129	50.3	0.179	10.145	0.693	1.139	60.5	0.410	28.211	0.083	1.095	53.4	0.333	19.488	0.378
1984	1.079	60.4	0.235	15.295	0.519	0.826	67.0	0.364	20.166	0.355	1.056	54.7	0.295	17.052	0.460
1985	1.101	58.1	0.236	15.071	0.527	0.781	62.3	0.396	19.283	0.385	0.985	52.9	0.358	18.642	0.406
1986	1.220	62.5	0.216	16.497	0.479	0.986	59.8	0.351	20.693	0.337	1.176	53.6	0.326	20.559	0.342
1987	1.274	56.8	0.213	15.396	0.516	1.124	66.1	0.353	26.218	0.151	1.342	54.9	0.321	23.621	0.238
1988	1.138	53.1	0.165	9.973	0.699	0.932	62.1	0.367	21.220	0.319	1.218	48.9	0.322	19.200	0.387
1989	1.139	57.0	0.181	11.780	0.638	0.907	62.1	0.361	20.358	0.348	1.168	46.6	0.349	18.985	0.395
1990	1.079	62.0	0.197	13.145	0.592	0.924	61.4	0.344	19.515	0.377	1.191	55.3	0.318	20.934	0.329
1991	1.007	62.7	0.184	11.636	0.643	0.889	61.4	0.321	17.503	0.445	1.169	49.3	0.292	16.807	0.468
1992	1.014	61.1	0.183	11.351	0.652	0.873	69.3	0.372	22.484	0.277	1.135	52.6	0.270	16.107	0.492
1993	1.043	68.2	0.195	13.879	0.567	0.856	67.9	0.336	19.537	0.376	1.131	52.4	0.286	16.933	0.464
1994	1.001	64.6	0.190	12.259	0.622	0.833	61.2	0.372	18.947	0.396	1.048	53.3	0.266	14.874	0.533
1995	1.005	62.4	0.191	11.967	0.632	0.770	64.4	0.317	15.742	0.504	1.159	50.1	0.287	16.640	0.474
1996	0.975	65.0	0.193	12.210	0.623	0.764	64.8	0.312	15.453	0.514	1.042	52.3	0.269	14.680	0.540
1997	0.863	72.2	0.230	14.344	0.551	0.720	59.5	0.317	13.571	0.577	1.003	53.3	0.290	15.504	0.512
1998	0.838	70.8	0.237	14.037	0.562	0.771	56.6	0.321	13.991	0.563	0.967	46.9	0.285	12.903	0.600
1999	0.842	47.5	0.124	4.950	0.868	0.872	65.4	0.290	16.556	0.477	0.975	46.7	0.284	12.927	0.599
2000	0.882	44.5	0.131	5.153	0.862	0.893	54.0	0.271	13.050	0.595	0.964	44.4	0.308	13.173	0.591
2001	0.834	59.8	0.151	7.545	0.781	0.815	59.1	0.303	14.611	0.542	0.960	39.0	0.298	11.164	0.659
2002	0.846	58.5	0.200	9.901	0.701	0.766	59.6	0.277	12.657	0.608	0.925	47.0	0.279	12.142	0.626
2003	0.811	52.5	0.166	7.060	0.797	0.760	63.8	0.293	14.226	0.555	0.937	42.3	0.283	11.212	0.657
2004	0.849	47.6	0.136	5.486	0.850	0.742	65.2	0.282	13.626	0.576	0.894	33.9	0.290	8.786	0.739
2005	0.835	47.2	0.122	4.804	0.873	0.758	57.7	0.302	13.209	0.590	0.861	34.2	0.286	8.429	0.751
2006	0.828	46.4	0.130	4.999	0.867	0.734	54.5	0.295	11.788	0.638	0.843	33.5	0.273	7.699	0.776
2007	0.821	44.1	0.128	4.629	0.879	0.709	52.4	0.297	11.032	0.663	0.827	37.3	0.255	7.861	0.770
2008	0.814	53.9	0.166	7.302	0.789	0.685	51.9	0.288	10.246	0.690	0.810	28.4	0.288	6.629	0.812
2009	0.807	45.0	0.125	4.550	0.882	0.663	47.9	0.317	10.070	0.696	0.793	32.0	0.273	6.937	0.801
2010	0.801	45.0	0.125	4.513	0.883	0.641	47.9	0.317	9.738	0.707	0.777	32.0	0.273	6.795	0.806
1981-2010	-1.17	-1.10	-2.39	-4.59		-0.76	-1.03	-0.82	-2.58		-1.56	-1.47	-1.49	-4.46	
Total percentage point changes:					0.44					0.37					0.63
1981-2010															

See first page for notes.

Table 53: Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty, 1981-2010

Divorce Rate	Ontario					Manitoba					Saskatchewan				
	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Divorce Rate	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Divorce Rate	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	
A	B	C	E=A*B*C (max-x)/(max-min)	G	H	I	K=G*H*I (max-x)/(max-min)	M	N	O	Q=M*N*O (max-x)/(max-min)				
1981	0.983	39.7	0.354	13.834	0.569	0.954	49.4	0.411	19.353	0.382	0.816	56.8	0.306	14.198	0.556
1982	1.058	42.3	0.361	16.171	0.490	0.942	48.9	0.349	16.054	0.494	0.758	41.5	0.354	11.115	0.660
1983	1.018	51.1	0.361	18.766	0.402	1.027	86.1	0.319	28.177	0.084	0.824	39.5	0.196	6.370	0.820
1984	0.940	46.0	0.377	16.319	0.485	1.004	40.4	0.349	14.164	0.557	0.809	51.5	0.347	14.453	0.548
1985	0.894	48.8	0.335	14.600	0.543	0.881	51.1	0.379	17.072	0.459	0.777	49.8	0.335	12.972	0.598
1986	1.163	43.4	0.316	15.944	0.497	1.126	55.2	0.375	23.324	0.248	0.997	53.0	0.310	16.357	0.483
1987	1.614	37.6	0.296	17.957	0.429	1.471	46.7	0.339	23.258	0.250	1.187	53.9	0.350	22.374	0.280
1988	1.316	39.4	0.312	16.176	0.489	1.158	54.8	0.320	20.276	0.351	1.003	58.8	0.361	21.252	0.318
1989	1.234	36.3	0.278	12.442	0.616	1.086	60.3	0.315	20.632	0.339	0.994	59.4	0.377	22.233	0.285
1990	1.124	45.7	0.290	14.919	0.532	1.044	60.8	0.355	22.534	0.275	0.967	55.0	0.395	21.019	0.326
1991	1.063	47.6	0.300	15.189	0.523	1.039	50.7	0.346	18.245	0.420	0.922	63.6	0.385	22.535	0.275
1992	1.158	35.2	0.271	11.024	0.663	0.991	55.8	0.365	20.164	0.355	0.960	55.7	0.387	20.707	0.337
1993	1.089	37.4	0.237	9.640	0.710	0.963	51.3	0.280	13.814	0.569	0.926	58.4	0.332	17.947	0.430
1994	1.147	30.1	0.246	8.475	0.749	1.021	57.8	0.311	18.338	0.417	0.976	59.8	0.345	20.103	0.357
1995	1.086	41.3	0.236	10.565	0.679	0.994	51.0	0.269	13.610	0.576	0.961	60.0	0.363	20.939	0.329
1996	0.919	50.4	0.265	12.279	0.621	0.965	57.4	0.309	17.124	0.457	0.918	66.3	0.341	20.759	0.335
1997	0.854	43.3	0.287	10.588	0.678	0.972	54.8	0.284	15.111	0.525	0.912	52.9	0.313	15.115	0.525
1998	0.896	46.0	0.292	12.028	0.629	0.904	56.9	0.246	12.650	0.609	0.932	45.9	0.230	9.837	0.703
1999	0.917	37.4	0.299	10.254	0.689	0.950	57.8	0.310	17.016	0.461	0.930	41.1	0.340	12.985	0.597
2000	0.904	35.3	0.281	8.974	0.733	0.896	50.5	0.311	14.075	0.560	0.917	50.5	0.354	16.379	0.483
2001	0.900	36.5	0.310	10.185	0.692	0.913	53.4	0.308	14.989	0.530	0.822	50.0	0.293	12.024	0.630
2002	0.874	46.5	0.300	12.178	0.624	0.882	42.0	0.348	12.874	0.601	0.829	71.3	0.280	16.551	0.477
2003	0.910	46.4	0.290	12.249	0.622	0.865	44.6	0.295	11.381	0.651	0.846	54.6	0.319	14.755	0.537
2004	0.862	48.3	0.296	12.322	0.620	0.855	40.5	0.312	10.813	0.670	0.799	59.4	0.306	14.526	0.545
2005	0.932	42.9	0.298	11.920	0.633	0.892	41.0	0.316	11.564	0.645	0.824	54.0	0.321	14.276	0.554
2006	0.941	40.1	0.309	11.647	0.642	0.892	37.9	0.270	9.128	0.727	0.806	50.7	0.334	13.666	0.574
2007	0.952	38.8	0.293	10.809	0.671	0.890	41.2	0.285	10.452	0.683	0.780	39.3	0.340	10.440	0.683
2008	0.961	39.1	0.319	11.988	0.631	0.889	43.6	0.219	8.480	0.749	0.762	44.0	0.248	8.319	0.755
2009	0.970	32.0	0.278	8.626	0.744	0.888	53.9	0.217	10.368	0.686	0.743	47.8	0.384	13.626	0.576
2010	0.980	32.0	0.278	8.711	0.741	0.887	53.9	0.217	10.360	0.686	0.725	47.8	0.384	13.294	0.587
1981-2010	-0.01	-0.74	-0.84	-1.58		-0.25	0.30	-2.18	-2.13		-0.41	-0.59	0.78	-0.23	
Total percentage point changes:					0.17					0.30				0.03	
1981-2010															

See first page for notes.

Table 53: Security from the Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty, 1981-2010

Divorce Rate	Alberta				British Columbia					
	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Divorce Rate	Poverty Rate for lone female families	Poverty Gap for lone female families	Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Single- Parent Poverty	
A	B	C	E=A*B*C	(max-x)/(max-min)	G	H	I	K=G*H*I (max-x)/(max-min)		
1981	1.523	28.4	0.401	17.355	0.450	1.338	48.3	0.343	22.141	0.288
1982	1.553	35.6	0.341	18.852	0.399	1.403	47.1	0.370	24.461	0.210
1983	1.514	51.0	0.355	27.400	0.111	1.276	37.6	0.327	15.666	0.507
1984	1.460	48.8	0.327	23.287	0.250	1.212	53.7	0.287	18.667	0.405
1985	1.391	43.1	0.345	20.684	0.337	1.114	55.4	0.338	20.875	0.331
1986	1.624	35.9	0.342	19.916	0.363	1.497	55.5	0.317	26.332	0.147
1987	1.612	44.2	0.313	22.309	0.283	1.584	52.1	0.329	27.161	0.119
1988	1.463	47.6	0.290	20.183	0.354	1.366	45.9	0.332	20.823	0.333
1989	1.355	46.7	0.300	19.004	0.394	1.316	52.5	0.312	21.580	0.307
1990	1.369	53.3	0.271	19.733	0.369	1.173	52.4	0.288	17.708	0.438
1991	1.329	47.3	0.323	20.299	0.350	1.212	45.6	0.275	15.193	0.523
1992	1.285	52.6	0.271	18.278	0.419	1.194	45.9	0.277	15.149	0.524
1993	1.330	40.0	0.253	13.430	0.582	1.218	42.2	0.267	13.740	0.572
1994	1.247	44.4	0.290	16.030	0.494	1.247	39.3	0.268	13.146	0.592
1995	1.146	43.7	0.339	16.983	0.462	1.104	33.3	0.301	11.067	0.662
1996	1.118	49.3	0.309	17.014	0.461	1.139	46.9	0.253	13.505	0.580
1997	1.048	39.2	0.367	15.080	0.526	0.995	39.7	0.267	10.529	0.680
1998	1.092	36.8	0.318	12.790	0.604	1.000	46.1	0.359	16.560	0.477
1999	1.107	30.5	0.308	10.403	0.684	1.004	46.5	0.297	13.847	0.568
2000	1.120	31.9	0.308	10.993	0.664	1.006	37.3	0.230	8.623	0.744
2001	1.110	41.4	0.252	11.581	0.645	1.007	49.3	0.292	14.505	0.546
2002	1.097	36.6	0.355	14.237	0.555	1.001	57.8	0.322	18.604	0.408
2003	1.041	44.7	0.361	16.783	0.469	0.964	60.2	0.345	19.987	0.361
2004	1.075	47.3	0.324	16.473	0.479	0.975	54.0	0.338	17.798	0.435
2005	1.024	35.6	0.351	12.791	0.604	0.954	38.1	0.348	12.652	0.608
2006	0.999	29.4	0.279	8.179	0.759	0.941	45.3	0.355	15.110	0.525
2007	0.970	27.7	0.396	10.636	0.676	0.929	40.5	0.362	13.624	0.576
2008	0.950	36.1	0.278	9.522	0.714	0.917	30.8	0.353	9.963	0.699
2009	0.930	27.4	0.396	10.078	0.695	0.905	28.5	0.363	9.367	0.719
2010	0.908	27.4	0.396	9.842	0.703	0.893	28.5	0.363	9.244	0.723
1981-2010	-1.77	-0.12	-0.05	-1.94		-1.38	-1.80	0.20	-2.97	
Total percentage point changes:					0.25				0.44	
1981-2010										

See first page for notes.

Table 54: Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age, 1981-2010

	Canada				Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island			
	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap Ratio for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age
A	B	C=A*B*Constant	(max-x)/(max-min)	F	G	H=F*G*Constant	(max-x)/(max-min)	K	L	M=K*L*Constant	(max-x)/(max-min)	
1981	20.40	0.19	0.073	0.345	28.00	0.17	0.088	0.223	24.10	0.17	0.075	0.327
1982	15.40	0.17	0.049	0.553	19.70	0.22	0.081	0.278	22.00	0.17	0.069	0.380
1983	15.70	0.18	0.052	0.524	25.10	0.19	0.092	0.185	28.50	0.17	0.090	0.204
1984	14.30	0.17	0.047	0.570	18.50	0.21	0.072	0.353	23.70	0.17	0.075	0.330
1985	11.90	0.19	0.043	0.600	24.00	0.16	0.072	0.357	16.20	0.20	0.062	0.436
1986	11.10	0.18	0.038	0.645	22.10	0.18	0.075	0.329	20.80	0.17	0.065	0.416
1987	10.30	0.18	0.035	0.669	19.40	0.16	0.057	0.481	14.20	0.13	0.034	0.679
1988	13.10	0.16	0.041	0.622	21.60	0.16	0.067	0.398	19.20	0.15	0.054	0.506
1989	10.70	0.15	0.030	0.708	21.90	0.13	0.053	0.514	19.90	0.13	0.048	0.558
1990	7.50	0.16	0.022	0.778	13.80	0.13	0.035	0.671	16.50	0.15	0.048	0.559
1991	5.40	0.14	0.014	0.847	11.10	0.14	0.029	0.721	13.40	0.12	0.030	0.711
1992	5.20	0.15	0.015	0.842	15.40	0.12	0.035	0.665	9.50	0.16	0.029	0.721
1993	5.50	0.17	0.018	0.811	8.50	0.17	0.028	0.729	6.70	0.07	0.008	0.894
1994	4.10	0.16	0.013	0.858	9.10	0.11	0.020	0.799	4.80	0.10	0.009	0.892
1995	3.90	0.14	0.010	0.880	3.70	0.14	0.010	0.882	7.70	0.12	0.018	0.813
1996	4.60	0.17	0.015	0.838	4.80	0.17	0.015	0.837	6.80	0.11	0.014	0.849
1997	4.90	0.17	0.016	0.831	6.60	0.13	0.016	0.833	8.40	0.09	0.014	0.847
1998	5.90	0.16	0.018	0.813	10.60	0.11	0.021	0.786	12.10	0.11	0.025	0.755
1999	6.30	0.13	0.016	0.831	13.80	0.11	0.028	0.730	12.70	0.13	0.031	0.706
2000	7.60	0.15	0.021	0.787	17.10	0.15	0.047	0.567	13.40	0.13	0.033	0.688
2001	8.00	0.15	0.023	0.769	18.20	0.13	0.046	0.573	12.20	0.13	0.031	0.706
2002	9.70	0.15	0.027	0.738	14.90	0.12	0.035	0.670	17.10	0.15	0.047	0.566
2003	9.10	0.16	0.028	0.730	19.20	0.10	0.037	0.652	19.70	0.13	0.047	0.565
2004	8.70	0.15	0.025	0.757	19.60	0.12	0.043	0.598	19.70	0.14	0.051	0.536
2005	10.20	0.14	0.026	0.741	20.90	0.11	0.043	0.599	17.70	0.13	0.045	0.586
2006	9.40	0.14	0.025	0.750	20.50	0.13	0.049	0.547	12.90	0.15	0.036	0.661
2007	10.40	0.14	0.027	0.736	22.50	0.10	0.044	0.597	14.20	0.14	0.038	0.645
2008	12.30	0.15	0.034	0.677	22.10	0.10	0.043	0.597	15.70	0.14	0.043	0.602
2009	11.50	0.16	0.035	0.672	21.10	0.11	0.044	0.588	10.80	0.13	0.026	0.748
2010	11.50	0.16	0.035	0.672	21.10	0.11	0.044	0.588	10.80	0.13	0.026	0.748
Average annual rate of change (%):												
1981-2010	-1.96	-0.61	-2.55		-0.97	-1.35	-2.31		-2.73	-0.95	-3.65	
Total percentage point changes:												
1981-2010				0.328				0.365				0.422

Source: CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

Table 54: Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age, 1981-2010

	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick				Quebec			
	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age
	A	B	C=A*B*Constant (max-x)/(max-min)	F	G	H=F*G*Constant (max-x)/(max-min)	K	L	M=K*L*Constant (max-x)/(max-min)			
1981	22.80	0.20	0.088	0.221	26.60	0.19	0.096	0.151	23.30	0.19	0.084	0.257
1982	18.80	0.18	0.063	0.430	22.20	0.21	0.089	0.211	15.50	0.19	0.055	0.501
1983	17.80	0.15	0.051	0.535	26.30	0.17	0.084	0.249	16.70	0.17	0.054	0.511
1984	16.70	0.17	0.054	0.508	19.00	0.17	0.062	0.439	15.90	0.18	0.054	0.504
1985	17.10	0.16	0.053	0.516	14.30	0.15	0.041	0.621	15.50	0.16	0.047	0.566
1986	17.40	0.15	0.049	0.553	12.70	0.19	0.046	0.577	15.00	0.18	0.050	0.545
1987	12.60	0.13	0.031	0.707	19.20	0.14	0.049	0.550	14.70	0.15	0.043	0.605
1988	19.10	0.16	0.058	0.471	16.80	0.17	0.053	0.519	18.30	0.15	0.053	0.517
1989	17.90	0.14	0.047	0.571	14.50	0.12	0.032	0.698	17.10	0.15	0.049	0.549
1990	11.40	0.11	0.023	0.769	11.70	0.11	0.024	0.758	11.50	0.14	0.030	0.710
1991	9.20	0.10	0.018	0.813	8.10	0.10	0.015	0.836	7.50	0.10	0.015	0.842
1992	9.60	0.11	0.021	0.791	8.70	0.11	0.018	0.810	7.50	0.13	0.018	0.811
1993	8.10	0.10	0.015	0.840	8.60	0.08	0.013	0.854	8.10	0.12	0.019	0.807
1994	6.00	0.12	0.013	0.853	6.00	0.12	0.013	0.854	6.80	0.11	0.014	0.849
1995	6.60	0.13	0.016	0.833	6.40	0.11	0.013	0.854	6.50	0.09	0.011	0.876
1996	7.40	0.11	0.016	0.831	8.10	0.13	0.021	0.790	9.20	0.14	0.024	0.761
1997	7.10	0.13	0.018	0.816	7.10	0.11	0.015	0.842	8.10	0.11	0.018	0.816
1998	10.00	0.13	0.024	0.761	7.90	0.13	0.020	0.797	10.10	0.16	0.031	0.703
1999	14.90	0.12	0.034	0.675	10.70	0.13	0.027	0.736	9.50	0.11	0.020	0.793
2000	17.00	0.15	0.048	0.560	12.30	0.12	0.027	0.738	11.10	0.12	0.024	0.758
2001	13.70	0.14	0.036	0.656	12.30	0.13	0.031	0.706	10.80	0.12	0.025	0.750
2002	14.30	0.13	0.035	0.668	15.00	0.12	0.034	0.679	13.30	0.14	0.035	0.668
2003	14.80	0.12	0.033	0.687	15.50	0.13	0.037	0.653	13.00	0.13	0.033	0.688
2004	13.00	0.13	0.032	0.697	16.20	0.14	0.044	0.596	12.60	0.13	0.031	0.704
2005	14.30	0.13	0.036	0.662	13.70	0.16	0.041	0.621	15.30	0.14	0.041	0.619
2006	13.20	0.16	0.039	0.635	14.90	0.14	0.039	0.638	14.40	0.12	0.034	0.680
2007	16.20	0.14	0.043	0.604	15.50	0.13	0.039	0.637	17.20	0.12	0.040	0.625
2008	19.90	0.14	0.052	0.528	18.10	0.13	0.043	0.599	18.70	0.13	0.045	0.586
2009	19.30	0.15	0.055	0.496	15.50	0.12	0.036	0.659	16.30	0.15	0.045	0.583
2010	19.30	0.15	0.055	0.496	15.50	0.12	0.036	0.659	16.30	0.15	0.045	0.583
Average annual rate of change (%):												
1981-2010	-0.57	-1.01	-1.58		-1.85	-1.50	-3.32		-1.22	-0.89	-2.11	
Total percentage point changes:												
1981-2010				0.276				0.508				0.327

Table 54: Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age, 1981-2010

	Ontario				Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age
	A	B	C=A*B*Constant	(max-x)/(max-min)	F	G	H=F*G*Constant	(max-x)/(max-min)	K	L	M=K*L*Constant	(max-x)/(max-min)
1981	17.50	0.18	0.058	0.470	21.80	0.20	0.081	0.283	27.20	0.20	0.104	0.083
1982	12.90	0.15	0.036	0.656	17.80	0.16	0.054	0.511	17.50	0.17	0.057	0.485
1983	12.80	0.21	0.050	0.539	14.90	0.13	0.036	0.663	21.60	0.19	0.078	0.301
1984	11.70	0.15	0.034	0.681	13.60	0.17	0.043	0.599	16.80	0.15	0.049	0.553
1985	7.50	0.27	0.038	0.645	14.00	0.17	0.045	0.582	15.00	0.17	0.048	0.554
1986	6.80	0.20	0.026	0.747	12.30	0.22	0.051	0.535	17.50	0.19	0.062	0.436
1987	5.60	0.25	0.026	0.743	12.40	0.13	0.032	0.697	12.70	0.15	0.036	0.657
1988	9.00	0.20	0.034	0.675	9.10	0.19	0.033	0.690	16.30	0.15	0.046	0.579
1989	5.10	0.19	0.019	0.808	10.40	0.15	0.030	0.714	12.40	0.11	0.027	0.741
1990	3.90	0.24	0.018	0.815	8.00	0.15	0.023	0.769	5.90	0.20	0.022	0.775
1991	3.50	0.22	0.014	0.844	5.30	0.12	0.012	0.867	3.30	0.16	0.010	0.881
1992	2.20	0.23	0.009	0.885	6.30	0.09	0.011	0.873	4.10	0.16	0.012	0.861
1993	4.00	0.22	0.016	0.826	6.00	0.17	0.020	0.798	4.50	0.17	0.014	0.843
1994	2.40	0.26	0.012	0.865	4.70	0.20	0.018	0.817	3.90	0.13	0.010	0.882
1995	1.90	0.16	0.006	0.917	4.30	0.14	0.011	0.872	3.70	0.16	0.011	0.871
1996	2.40	0.24	0.011	0.874	4.60	0.16	0.014	0.848	3.50	0.18	0.012	0.863
1997	2.60	0.27	0.013	0.853	6.50	0.17	0.020	0.793	4.50	0.19	0.016	0.827
1998	2.80	0.20	0.011	0.876	6.40	0.13	0.015	0.836	6.00	0.18	0.020	0.795
1999	3.00	0.19	0.011	0.873	8.00	0.11	0.017	0.822	8.10	0.11	0.017	0.822
2000	4.70	0.22	0.019	0.800	8.50	0.15	0.025	0.757	10.50	0.09	0.018	0.814
2001	5.40	0.19	0.020	0.798	9.50	0.15	0.027	0.732	11.50	0.11	0.025	0.755
2002	6.50	0.15	0.018	0.810	9.60	0.16	0.029	0.723	14.00	0.12	0.033	0.689
2003	5.60	0.19	0.020	0.797	7.50	0.21	0.030	0.708	12.20	0.10	0.023	0.767
2004	5.10	0.15	0.015	0.841	9.00	0.19	0.033	0.687	12.70	0.12	0.030	0.714
2005	6.50	0.12	0.015	0.836	10.50	0.18	0.035	0.665	17.30	0.13	0.044	0.592
2006	6.10	0.17	0.019	0.801	8.90	0.14	0.024	0.766	14.70	0.13	0.037	0.649
2007	6.20	0.13	0.015	0.838	10.90	0.15	0.030	0.708	11.50	0.17	0.036	0.659
2008	8.70	0.16	0.027	0.736	11.40	0.13	0.028	0.730	16.60	0.14	0.045	0.582
2009	8.80	0.17	0.028	0.729	11.10	0.14	0.030	0.711	13.40	0.13	0.033	0.683
2010	8.80	0.17	0.028	0.729	11.10	0.14	0.030	0.711	13.40	0.13	0.033	0.683
Average annual rate of change (%):												
1981-2010	-2.34	-0.18	-2.52		-2.30	-1.07	-3.34		-2.41	-1.47	-3.85	
Total percentage point changes:												
1981-2010				0.259				0.428				0.599

Table 54: Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age, 1981-2010

	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Poverty Rate for Elderly Families (%)	Poverty Gap for Elderly Families	Poverty Intensity for Elderly Families	Index of Security from the Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age
	A	B	C=A*B*Constant (max-x)/(max-min)		F	G	H=F*G*Constant (max-x)/(max-min)	
1981	19.30	0.21	0.076	0.318	17.50	0.21	0.069	0.381
1982	15.00	0.14	0.040	0.628	16.90	0.16	0.051	0.534
1983	13.80	0.17	0.045	0.580	15.80	0.13	0.040	0.625
1984	12.00	0.19	0.044	0.595	16.10	0.20	0.059	0.461
1985	6.10	0.27	0.031	0.704	15.30	0.17	0.049	0.548
1986	7.90	0.23	0.035	0.671	10.80	0.13	0.027	0.740
1987	6.90	0.19	0.025	0.757	11.50	0.21	0.047	0.570
1988	13.00	0.16	0.039	0.634	11.50	0.12	0.025	0.751
1989	11.00	0.11	0.022	0.780	9.70	0.15	0.028	0.732
1990	7.30	0.15	0.021	0.789	8.00	0.11	0.017	0.819
1991	4.60	0.23	0.020	0.795	5.60	0.07	0.007	0.904
1992	4.30	0.28	0.023	0.773	6.60	0.12	0.015	0.842
1993	3.90	0.27	0.020	0.797	4.30	0.28	0.023	0.773
1994	3.60	0.30	0.020	0.795	3.10	0.15	0.009	0.891
1995	4.40	0.22	0.018	0.810	2.90	0.24	0.013	0.853
1996	2.90	0.25	0.014	0.848	2.20	0.26	0.011	0.872
1997	2.90	0.28	0.015	0.835	5.00	0.20	0.019	0.808
1998	3.50	0.27	0.018	0.816	6.50	0.12	0.015	0.839
1999	1.40	0.25	0.007	0.908	7.70	0.12	0.017	0.823
2000	2.20	0.24	0.010	0.880	7.30	0.11	0.015	0.836
2001	2.10	0.23	0.009	0.887	8.60	0.17	0.028	0.731
2002	3.00	0.22	0.013	0.859	12.40	0.17	0.039	0.633
2003	4.10	0.21	0.016	0.826	10.60	0.22	0.044	0.591
2004	2.90	0.16	0.009	0.892	10.00	0.18	0.034	0.676
2005	3.60	0.11	0.007	0.905	10.60	0.15	0.030	0.712
2006	2.40	0.17	0.008	0.901	9.50	0.13	0.023	0.773
2007	3.10	0.23	0.014	0.851	9.80	0.18	0.034	0.681
2008	3.40	0.17	0.011	0.870	11.50	0.19	0.040	0.624
2009	2.50	0.17	0.008	0.896	12.20	0.19	0.044	0.589
2010	2.50	0.17	0.008	0.896	12.20	0.19	0.044	0.589
Average annual rate of change (%):								
1981-2010	-6.81	-0.63	-7.39		-1.24	-0.27	-1.50	
Total percentage point changes:								
1981-2010			0.578			0.207		

Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

	Canada								
	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security
1981	0.2933	0.1839	0.4305	0.3447	0.1949	0.0753	0.0814	0.0280	0.632
1982	0.2945	0.1475	0.4314	0.3360	0.1926	0.0732	0.0815	0.0450	0.602
1983	0.2955	0.1361	0.4321	0.3278	0.1906	0.0708	0.0818	0.0429	0.577
1984	0.2962	0.1444	0.4328	0.3246	0.1887	0.0829	0.0822	0.0469	0.599
1985	0.2969	0.1534	0.4338	0.3190	0.1870	0.0828	0.0822	0.0493	0.605
1986	0.2978	0.1657	0.4347	0.3073	0.1852	0.0683	0.0824	0.0531	0.594
1987	0.2982	0.1770	0.4361	0.3032	0.1830	0.0467	0.0827	0.0553	0.582
1988	0.2980	0.1913	0.4365	0.3036	0.1823	0.0726	0.0833	0.0518	0.619
1989	0.2981	0.1957	0.4373	0.3011	0.1809	0.0807	0.0836	0.0592	0.637
1990	0.2979	0.1893	0.4380	0.2914	0.1800	0.0750	0.0841	0.0655	0.621
1991	0.2974	0.1617	0.4382	0.2779	0.1794	0.0835	0.0851	0.0720	0.595
1992	0.2967	0.1484	0.4383	0.2647	0.1782	0.0935	0.0868	0.0730	0.580
1993	0.2963	0.1436	0.4382	0.2481	0.1770	0.1024	0.0885	0.0718	0.566
1994	0.2965	0.1526	0.4386	0.2369	0.1745	0.1037	0.0903	0.0775	0.571
1995	0.2969	0.1612	0.4389	0.2361	0.1721	0.0982	0.0920	0.0809	0.576
1996	0.2974	0.1590	0.4393	0.2333	0.1695	0.0929	0.0938	0.0786	0.564
1997	0.2978	0.1628	0.4393	0.2208	0.1673	0.0998	0.0956	0.0794	0.563
1998	0.2982	0.1730	0.4392	0.2171	0.1648	0.0967	0.0977	0.0794	0.566
1999	0.2979	0.1811	0.4376	0.2026	0.1648	0.1037	0.0998	0.0829	0.570
2000	0.2986	0.1909	0.4374	0.2001	0.1618	0.1075	0.1022	0.0805	0.579
2001	0.2993	0.1872	0.4370	0.1817	0.1592	0.1022	0.1044	0.0803	0.551
2002	0.3000	0.1815	0.4369	0.1618	0.1560	0.0897	0.1071	0.0791	0.512
2003	0.3000	0.1825	0.4359	0.1558	0.1545	0.0896	0.1095	0.0799	0.508
2004	0.2999	0.1869	0.4345	0.1505	0.1539	0.0940	0.1117	0.0846	0.516
2005	0.3003	0.1916	0.4336	0.1425	0.1521	0.0990	0.1140	0.0845	0.518
2006	0.3006	0.1980	0.4332	0.1364	0.1499	0.1003	0.1163	0.0872	0.522
2007	0.3009	0.2016	0.4331	0.1405	0.1479	0.1006	0.1182	0.0870	0.530
2008	0.3009	0.2003	0.4330	0.1370	0.1460	0.1025	0.1200	0.0812	0.521
2009	0.3009	0.1763	0.4332	0.1214	0.1443	0.1064	0.1216	0.0817	0.486
2010	0.3009	0.1784	0.4335	0.1182	0.1428	0.1055	0.1229	0.0826	0.485
	0.008	-0.006	0.003	-0.227	-0.052	0.030	0.042	0.055	-0.147
Average annual rate of change (%):									
1981-2010	0.09	-0.10	0.02	-3.62	-1.07	1.17	1.43	3.80	-0.91

Source: CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

Note: Overall index of economic security = the sum of each component multiplied by its respective weight in each year.

Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 2

	Newfoundland										Prince Edward Island									
	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security		
1981	0.2768	0.1236	0.4385	0.1293	0.2182	0.1453	0.0666	0.0149	0.413	0.2768	0.1510	0.4380	0.1354	0.2089	0.1398	0.0763	0.0249	0.451		
1982	0.2786	0.0951	0.4382	0.1568	0.2160	0.1409	0.0672	0.0187	0.412	0.2772	0.1390	0.4385	0.1764	0.2075	0.1556	0.0768	0.0292	0.500		
1983	0.2818	0.0753	0.4387	0.1433	0.2124	0.1034	0.0672	0.0124	0.334	0.2797	0.1449	0.4397	0.2009	0.2040	0.1480	0.0765	0.0156	0.509		
1984	0.2840	0.0504	0.4385	0.2354	0.2100	0.1508	0.0675	0.0238	0.460	0.2821	0.1478	0.4406	0.2289	0.2010	0.1843	0.0763	0.0251	0.586		
1985	0.2858	0.0516	0.4384	0.2471	0.2082	0.1450	0.0676	0.0242	0.468	0.2836	0.1323	0.4417	0.2276	0.1985	0.1568	0.0763	0.0332	0.550		
1986	0.2874	0.0710	0.4375	0.3061	0.2067	0.1301	0.0684	0.0225	0.530	0.2848	0.1420	0.4424	0.2828	0.1962	0.1353	0.0766	0.0318	0.592		
1987	0.2891	0.0875	0.4370	0.3048	0.2049	0.0624	0.0690	0.0332	0.488	0.2853	0.1551	0.4429	0.2763	0.1948	0.0971	0.0771	0.0523	0.581		
1988	0.2910	0.1129	0.4365	0.3125	0.2021	0.0942	0.0704	0.0280	0.548	0.2858	0.1573	0.4440	0.2876	0.1927	0.1180	0.0775	0.0392	0.602		
1989	0.2931	0.1280	0.4362	0.3224	0.1988	0.0855	0.0719	0.0369	0.573	0.2861	0.1390	0.4448	0.2672	0.1905	0.1176	0.0785	0.0438	0.568		
1990	0.2951	0.1056	0.4359	0.3188	0.1955	0.0652	0.0735	0.0493	0.539	0.2863	0.1274	0.4454	0.2600	0.1886	0.1358	0.0797	0.0446	0.568		
1991	0.2969	0.0955	0.4354	0.3006	0.1921	0.0788	0.0757	0.0546	0.529	0.2863	0.1044	0.4449	0.2426	0.1873	0.1197	0.0815	0.0580	0.525		
1992	0.2983	0.0694	0.4352	0.2843	0.1883	0.0879	0.0782	0.0520	0.494	0.2866	0.0906	0.4444	0.2095	0.1848	0.1378	0.0842	0.0607	0.499		
1993	0.2991	0.0615	0.4342	0.2755	0.1858	0.0971	0.0809	0.0590	0.493	0.2869	0.1007	0.4435	0.1974	0.1833	0.1471	0.0863	0.0772	0.522		
1994	0.2997	0.0549	0.4333	0.2607	0.1827	0.1068	0.0843	0.0673	0.490	0.2875	0.0992	0.4426	0.1799	0.1812	0.1402	0.0886	0.0790	0.498		
1995	0.3001	0.0756	0.4324	0.2682	0.1797	0.0811	0.0878	0.0774	0.502	0.2878	0.1158	0.4415	0.1611	0.1797	0.1381	0.0911	0.0740	0.489		
1996	0.3002	0.0631	0.4311	0.2801	0.1770	0.0783	0.0917	0.0767	0.498	0.2886	0.1133	0.4403	0.1566	0.1778	0.1289	0.0933	0.0791	0.478		
1997	0.3018	0.0716	0.4317	0.2740	0.1704	0.1008	0.0962	0.0801	0.526	0.2887	0.1044	0.4387	0.1490	0.1773	0.1162	0.0954	0.0808	0.450		
1998	0.3017	0.0774	0.4305	0.2401	0.1672	0.0979	0.1006	0.0790	0.494	0.2894	0.1229	0.4385	0.1359	0.1738	0.1247	0.0983	0.0742	0.458		
1999	0.3022	0.0898	0.4297	0.2442	0.1633	0.0944	0.1048	0.0765	0.505	0.2902	0.1150	0.4382	0.1433	0.1703	0.1202	0.1013	0.0715	0.450		
2000	0.3022	0.0899	0.4284	0.2243	0.1608	0.0980	0.1086	0.0616	0.474	0.2908	0.1460	0.4371	0.1566	0.1679	0.1231	0.1042	0.0717	0.497		
2001	0.3033	0.1030	0.4287	0.2215	0.1552	0.1105	0.1127	0.0646	0.500	0.2922	0.1479	0.4372	0.0883	0.1632	0.1196	0.1074	0.0759	0.432		
2002	0.3039	0.0946	0.4289	0.2067	0.1508	0.0980	0.1164	0.0780	0.477	0.2934	0.1473	0.4367	0.1365	0.1595	0.1278	0.1103	0.0624	0.474		
2003	0.3045	0.0943	0.4289	0.1774	0.1467	0.1017	0.1199	0.0782	0.452	0.2931	0.1598	0.4345	0.0764	0.1600	0.1405	0.1125	0.0635	0.440		
2004	0.3041	0.1056	0.4280	0.1586	0.1452	0.0930	0.1227	0.0734	0.431	0.2929	0.1567	0.4322	0.0888	0.1603	0.1247	0.1146	0.0614	0.432		
2005	0.3051	0.1131	0.4287	0.1385	0.1399	0.0952	0.1263	0.0757	0.423	0.2950	0.1628	0.4338	0.1053	0.1533	0.1210	0.1179	0.0690	0.458		
2006	0.3041	0.1188	0.4275	0.2140	0.1391	0.0996	0.1293	0.0707	0.503	0.2935	0.1589	0.4308	0.0623	0.1554	0.1183	0.1202	0.0795	0.419		
2007	0.3028	0.1340	0.4273	0.1612	0.1377	0.1002	0.1322	0.0789	0.474	0.2937	0.1709	0.4309	0.0815	0.1523	0.1243	0.1231	0.0793	0.456		
2008	0.3018	0.1379	0.4276	0.1530	0.1364	0.1027	0.1342	0.0801	0.474	0.2937	0.1628	0.4305	0.0842	0.1502	0.1014	0.1255	0.0756	0.424		
2009	0.3010	0.1097	0.4281	0.1668	0.1348	0.1024	0.1361	0.0801	0.459	0.2937	0.1465	0.4307	0.0765	0.1480	0.1096	0.1277	0.0955	0.428		
2010	0.3002	0.1207	0.4289	0.1691	0.1330	0.1020	0.1379	0.0811	0.473	0.2938	0.1587	0.4310	0.0907	0.1449	0.1073	0.1303	0.0976	0.454		

Average annual rate of change (%):

1981-2010 0.28 -0.08 -0.08 0.93 -1.69 -1.21 2.54 6.02 0.47 0.21 0.17 -0.06 -1.37 -1.25 -0.91 1.86 4.82 0.02

Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

	Nova Scotia								New Brunswick									
	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security
1981	0.2843	0.1571	0.4318	0.3647	0.2049	0.0902	0.0790	0.0174	0.6294	0.2840	0.1475	0.4353	0.2927	0.2052	0.0685	0.0755	0.0114	0.520
1982	0.2856	0.1275	0.4324	0.3520	0.2030	0.1371	0.0789	0.0339	0.6504	0.2854	0.1221	0.4359	0.2790	0.2030	0.0596	0.0757	0.0160	0.477
1983	0.2875	0.1214	0.4334	0.3486	0.2004	0.1389	0.0787	0.0420	0.6509	0.2877	0.1140	0.4371	0.2691	0.1996	0.0166	0.0756	0.0189	0.419
1984	0.2891	0.1261	0.4343	0.3375	0.1981	0.1028	0.0785	0.0399	0.6064	0.2896	0.1204	0.4381	0.2542	0.1965	0.0697	0.0758	0.0333	0.478
1985	0.2906	0.1209	0.4354	0.3267	0.1959	0.1032	0.0780	0.0403	0.5911	0.2911	0.1117	0.4389	0.2637	0.1942	0.0747	0.0758	0.0471	0.497
1986	0.2918	0.1235	0.4358	0.2838	0.1943	0.0930	0.0782	0.0432	0.5435	0.2925	0.1219	0.4393	0.2723	0.1921	0.0647	0.0762	0.0439	0.503
1987	0.2924	0.1413	0.4364	0.2715	0.1928	0.0994	0.0784	0.0554	0.5677	0.2935	0.1405	0.4400	0.2726	0.1897	0.0286	0.0768	0.0422	0.484
1988	0.2931	0.1668	0.4368	0.2755	0.1907	0.1333	0.0794	0.0374	0.6130	0.2945	0.1626	0.4401	0.2717	0.1877	0.0599	0.0777	0.0404	0.535
1989	0.2939	0.1739	0.4376	0.2673	0.1883	0.1201	0.0802	0.0458	0.6070	0.2954	0.1577	0.4405	0.2750	0.1852	0.0645	0.0789	0.0551	0.552
1990	0.2945	0.1638	0.4382	0.2692	0.1860	0.1101	0.0813	0.0625	0.6056	0.2963	0.1591	0.4410	0.2524	0.1828	0.0689	0.0799	0.0606	0.541
1991	0.2948	0.1471	0.4387	0.2631	0.1837	0.1180	0.0828	0.0673	0.5956	0.2972	0.1551	0.4414	0.2312	0.1802	0.0801	0.0813	0.0680	0.534
1992	0.2949	0.1336	0.4387	0.2505	0.1810	0.1180	0.0854	0.0675	0.5697	0.2977	0.1509	0.4409	0.2231	0.1775	0.0491	0.0839	0.0679	0.491
1993	0.2951	0.1163	0.4387	0.2440	0.1783	0.1011	0.0879	0.0739	0.5352	0.2979	0.1558	0.4406	0.2055	0.1751	0.0658	0.0739	0.0501	
1994	0.2955	0.1246	0.4388	0.2284	0.1752	0.1089	0.0905	0.0772	0.5391	0.2983	0.1534	0.4403	0.1968	0.1720	0.0681	0.0893	0.0763	0.495
1995	0.2960	0.1369	0.4390	0.2295	0.1719	0.1086	0.0931	0.0775	0.5525	0.2990	0.1617	0.4401	0.2267	0.1690	0.0852	0.0920	0.0785	0.552
1996	0.2968	0.1327	0.4396	0.2142	0.1680	0.1047	0.0956	0.0795	0.5310	0.2993	0.1570	0.4392	0.2346	0.1669	0.0858	0.0945	0.0747	0.552
1997	0.2983	0.1337	0.4410	0.2049	0.1620	0.0893	0.0986	0.0804	0.5084	0.2998	0.1367	0.4391	0.1993	0.1638	0.0946	0.0972	0.0819	0.512
1998	0.2985	0.1554	0.4401	0.1886	0.1602	0.0900	0.1013	0.0771	0.5111	0.3002	0.1425	0.4386	0.2131	0.1609	0.0906	0.1003	0.0800	0.526
1999	0.2989	0.1673	0.4391	0.2016	0.1579	0.1371	0.1042	0.0703	0.5763	0.2996	0.1692	0.4360	0.1961	0.1612	0.0768	0.1032	0.0759	0.518
2000	0.2994	0.1751	0.4388	0.1751	0.1545	0.1331	0.1072	0.0600	0.5434	0.3002	0.1700	0.4353	0.1919	0.1581	0.0941	0.1065	0.0786	0.535
2001	0.3000	0.1666	0.4383	0.1589	0.1513	0.1181	0.1103	0.0724	0.5160	0.3016	0.1590	0.4360	0.1540	0.1525	0.0827	0.1099	0.0776	0.473
2002	0.2996	0.1682	0.4358	0.1220	0.1515	0.1062	0.1131	0.0756	0.4720	0.3021	0.1719	0.4358	0.1308	0.1486	0.0904	0.1135	0.0771	0.470
2003	0.2997	0.1745	0.4346	0.1046	0.1497	0.1194	0.1160	0.0797	0.4782	0.3028	0.1696	0.4361	0.1180	0.1440	0.0799	0.1171	0.0765	0.444
2004	0.3002	0.1782	0.4340	0.1147	0.1470	0.1250	0.1189	0.0828	0.5007	0.3022	0.1765	0.4347	0.1274	0.1434	0.0825	0.1198	0.0713	0.458
2005	0.2996	0.1826	0.4317	0.1062	0.1471	0.1285	0.1215	0.0805	0.4978	0.3011	0.1768	0.4326	0.0827	0.1438	0.0848	0.1224	0.0760	0.420
2006	0.3003	0.1911	0.4320	0.0802	0.1430	0.1239	0.1247	0.0792	0.4744	0.3008	0.1898	0.4324	0.0698	0.1414	0.0902	0.1253	0.0799	0.430
2007	0.3000	0.1882	0.4319	0.0737	0.1405	0.1235	0.1275	0.0770	0.4624	0.3003	0.2058	0.4323	0.0824	0.1396	0.0926	0.1278	0.0814	0.462
2008	0.2996	0.1924	0.4320	0.0680	0.1385	0.1093	0.1299	0.0686	0.4383	0.2999	0.1882	0.4323	0.0818	0.1378	0.0950	0.1300	0.0780	0.443
2009	0.2993	0.1747	0.4322	0.0417	0.1366	0.1205	0.1319	0.0655	0.4023	0.2994	0.1893	0.4325	0.0524	0.1361	0.0946	0.1320	0.0870	0.423
2010	0.2992	0.1720	0.4329	0.0361	0.1344	0.1187	0.1335	0.0662	0.3930	0.2991	0.1801	0.4331	0.0480	0.1341	0.0948	0.1337	0.0882	0.411

Average annual rate of change (%):

1981-2010 0.18 0.31 0.01 -7.67 -1.44 0.95 1.82 4.71 -1.61 0.18 0.69 -0.02 -6.05 -1.46 1.13 1.99 7.30 -0.81

Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

	Quebec										Ontario									
	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security		
1981	0.2957	0.1518	0.4240	0.3536	0.1992	0.0349	0.0811	0.0208	0.561	0.2925	0.1894	0.4273	0.3416	0.1951	0.1109	0.0851	0.0400	0.682		
1982	0.2969	0.1139	0.4251	0.3525	0.1965	0.0506	0.0815	0.0408	0.558	0.2937	0.1560	0.4278	0.3291	0.1931	0.0945	0.0854	0.0560	0.636		
1983	0.2979	0.1123	0.4261	0.3473	0.1940	0.0733	0.0821	0.0419	0.575	0.2949	0.1515	0.4285	0.3138	0.1909	0.0768	0.0857	0.0463	0.588		
1984	0.2987	0.1263	0.4272	0.3458	0.1913	0.0880	0.0828	0.0417	0.602	0.2960	0.1676	0.4293	0.3103	0.1887	0.0914	0.0860	0.0585	0.628		
1985	0.2997	0.1375	0.4284	0.3309	0.1886	0.0766	0.0833	0.0472	0.592	0.2970	0.1805	0.4305	0.3068	0.1868	0.1014	0.0858	0.0554	0.644		
1986	0.3006	0.1536	0.4297	0.3058	0.1857	0.0634	0.0841	0.0458	0.569	0.2981	0.1931	0.4317	0.3010	0.1847	0.0918	0.0855	0.0639	0.650		
1987	0.3013	0.1646	0.4315	0.3106	0.1822	0.0434	0.0850	0.0514	0.570	0.2991	0.2043	0.4338	0.2961	0.1817	0.0780	0.0854	0.0635	0.642		
1988	0.3008	0.1755	0.4318	0.3088	0.1811	0.0702	0.0862	0.0446	0.599	0.2990	0.2193	0.4345	0.2983	0.1811	0.0887	0.0853	0.0576	0.664		
1989	0.3008	0.1754	0.4326	0.3038	0.1794	0.0708	0.0872	0.0479	0.598	0.2996	0.2191	0.4358	0.2991	0.1796	0.1106	0.0850	0.0687	0.697		
1990	0.3004	0.1657	0.4332	0.2944	0.1779	0.0585	0.0885	0.0628	0.581	0.2992	0.2075	0.4366	0.2865	0.1793	0.0954	0.0849	0.0692	0.659		
1991	0.2998	0.1447	0.4336	0.2797	0.1768	0.0828	0.0899	0.0757	0.583	0.2982	0.1658	0.4366	0.2711	0.1797	0.0940	0.0855	0.0721	0.603		
1992	0.2993	0.1359	0.4340	0.2613	0.1752	0.0862	0.0916	0.0743	0.558	0.2969	0.1474	0.4367	0.2570	0.1794	0.1190	0.0871	0.0771	0.600		
1993	0.2992	0.1273	0.4344	0.2487	0.1732	0.0804	0.0932	0.0752	0.532	0.2960	0.1435	0.4370	0.2339	0.1782	0.1265	0.0888	0.0734	0.577		
1994	0.2994	0.1352	0.4348	0.2380	0.1706	0.0910	0.0951	0.0807	0.545	0.2960	0.1561	0.4378	0.2186	0.1757	0.1317	0.0905	0.0783	0.585		
1995	0.3000	0.1427	0.4352	0.2458	0.1678	0.0795	0.0970	0.0850	0.553	0.2962	0.1648	0.4385	0.2055	0.1734	0.1177	0.0919	0.0843	0.572		
1996	0.3006	0.1379	0.4359	0.2477	0.1645	0.0888	0.0990	0.0754	0.550	0.2961	0.1604	0.4391	0.1992	0.1715	0.1065	0.0934	0.0816	0.548		
1997	0.3014	0.1401	0.4369	0.2377	0.1604	0.0822	0.1013	0.0827	0.543	0.2960	0.1658	0.4388	0.1912	0.1704	0.1155	0.0948	0.0809	0.553		
1998	0.3024	0.1542	0.4382	0.2458	0.1554	0.0933	0.1039	0.0730	0.566	0.2962	0.1801	0.4388	0.1836	0.1686	0.1061	0.0964	0.0844	0.554		
1999	0.3020	0.1662	0.4368	0.2254	0.1549	0.0928	0.1063	0.0842	0.569	0.2957	0.1897	0.4371	0.1708	0.1693	0.1167	0.0979	0.0854	0.563		
2000	0.3021	0.1761	0.4365	0.2245	0.1525	0.0901	0.1090	0.0826	0.573	0.2971	0.1977	0.4379	0.1727	0.1651	0.1210	0.0999	0.0799	0.571		
2001	0.3030	0.1738	0.4371	0.2039	0.1482	0.0976	0.1117	0.0838	0.559	0.2976	0.1921	0.4372	0.1536	0.1639	0.1133	0.1014	0.0809	0.540		
2002	0.3032	0.1751	0.4370	0.1919	0.1452	0.0909	0.1145	0.0765	0.534	0.2982	0.1814	0.4366	0.1210	0.1618	0.1011	0.1034	0.0838	0.487		
2003	0.3026	0.1674	0.4359	0.1813	0.1446	0.0950	0.1170	0.0805	0.524	0.2980	0.1852	0.4349	0.1189	0.1617	0.1006	0.1054	0.0840	0.489		
2004	0.3015	0.1756	0.4339	0.1856	0.1456	0.1076	0.1190	0.0837	0.552	0.2987	0.1863	0.4347	0.1072	0.1589	0.0984	0.1077	0.0905	0.482		
2005	0.3021	0.1782	0.4340	0.1665	0.1424	0.1069	0.1215	0.0751	0.527	0.2990	0.1883	0.4334	0.0978	0.1578	0.0999	0.1098	0.0919	0.478		
2006	0.3016	0.1807	0.4329	0.1597	0.1423	0.1103	0.1232	0.0838	0.534	0.2992	0.1922	0.4328	0.0972	0.1558	0.1001	0.1122	0.0899	0.479		
2007	0.3015	0.1925	0.4330	0.1630	0.1406	0.1083	0.1249	0.0781	0.542	0.2996	0.1909	0.4324	0.0939	0.1536	0.1030	0.1144	0.0959	0.484		
2008	0.3012	0.1913	0.4334	0.1529	0.1391	0.1129	0.1263	0.0740	0.531	0.2997	0.1905	0.4322	0.0921	0.1514	0.0955	0.1167	0.0859	0.464		
2009	0.3008	0.1770	0.4341	0.1363	0.1376	0.1103	0.1274	0.0743	0.498	0.2996	0.1635	0.4319	0.0716	0.1497	0.1114	0.1188	0.0866	0.433		
2010	0.3005	0.1826	0.4352	0.1324	0.1360	0.1097	0.1283	0.0748	0.500	0.2998	0.1654	0.4318	0.0634	0.1479	0.1096	0.1206	0.0879	0.426		

Average annual rate of change (%):

1981-2010 0.05 0.64 0.09 -3.33 -1.31 4.03 1.59 4.51 -0.40 0.08 -0.47 0.04 -5.64 -0.95 -0.04 1.21 2.75 -1.61

Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

	Manitoba								Saskatchewan									
	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security
1981	0.2857	0.1943	0.4387	0.3232	0.1917	0.0733	0.0840	0.0238	0.615	0.2800	0.2054	0.4407	0.3994	0.1961	0.1091	0.0832	0.0069	0.721
1982	0.2869	0.1707	0.4398	0.3284	0.1900	0.0938	0.0833	0.0426	0.635	0.2803	0.1896	0.4418	0.4050	0.1957	0.1292	0.0822	0.0399	0.764
1983	0.2884	0.1610	0.4411	0.3163	0.1877	0.0159	0.0827	0.0549	0.548	0.2811	0.1753	0.4431	0.3929	0.1948	0.1598	0.0810	0.0244	0.752
1984	0.2896	0.1719	0.4422	0.3282	0.1860	0.1037	0.0821	0.0492	0.653	0.2819	0.1712	0.4442	0.3781	0.1940	0.1062	0.0799	0.0442	0.700
1985	0.2906	0.1757	0.4435	0.3204	0.1845	0.0847	0.0813	0.0474	0.628	0.2821	0.1673	0.4453	0.3407	0.1939	0.1159	0.0787	0.0436	0.668
1986	0.2917	0.1834	0.4444	0.3019	0.1830	0.0454	0.0809	0.0433	0.574	0.2818	0.1748	0.4455	0.3347	0.1946	0.0941	0.0781	0.0341	0.638
1987	0.2917	0.1876	0.4456	0.3193	0.1822	0.0456	0.0804	0.0561	0.609	0.2810	0.1827	0.4459	0.3045	0.1955	0.0548	0.0776	0.0509	0.593
1988	0.2916	0.1854	0.4465	0.3429	0.1814	0.0637	0.0805	0.0555	0.648	0.2809	0.1829	0.4468	0.3387	0.1943	0.0618	0.0780	0.0452	0.629
1989	0.2912	0.1883	0.4471	0.3336	0.1810	0.0614	0.0807	0.0576	0.641	0.2801	0.1831	0.4477	0.3178	0.1938	0.0552	0.0785	0.0581	0.614
1990	0.2908	0.1896	0.4477	0.3250	0.1805	0.0496	0.0810	0.0623	0.626	0.2790	0.1850	0.4482	0.3142	0.1938	0.0632	0.0791	0.0613	0.624
1991	0.2906	0.1752	0.4481	0.3106	0.1796	0.0754	0.0817	0.0709	0.632	0.2788	0.1814	0.4490	0.3010	0.1924	0.0529	0.0797	0.0703	0.606
1992	0.2900	0.1635	0.4483	0.3003	0.1784	0.0633	0.0832	0.0727	0.600	0.2792	0.1741	0.4499	0.2876	0.1899	0.0639	0.0810	0.0697	0.595
1993	0.2896	0.1617	0.4481	0.2757	0.1776	0.1011	0.0847	0.0676	0.606	0.2785	0.1678	0.4486	0.2584	0.1913	0.0822	0.0816	0.0688	0.577
1994	0.2897	0.1646	0.4484	0.2687	0.1756	0.0732	0.0863	0.0705	0.577	0.2803	0.1829	0.4506	0.2420	0.1862	0.0664	0.0829	0.0731	0.564
1995	0.2897	0.1820	0.4485	0.2590	0.1739	0.1002	0.0878	0.0766	0.618	0.2813	0.1829	0.4506	0.2574	0.1840	0.0605	0.0840	0.0732	0.574
1996	0.2904	0.1819	0.4486	0.2485	0.1714	0.0784	0.0896	0.0761	0.585	0.2824	0.1843	0.4505	0.2728	0.1820	0.0610	0.0851	0.0734	0.592
1997	0.2910	0.1888	0.4489	0.2228	0.1685	0.0885	0.0916	0.0727	0.573	0.2833	0.1900	0.4502	0.2316	0.1798	0.0944	0.0867	0.0717	0.588
1998	0.2911	0.2023	0.4481	0.2214	0.1671	0.1017	0.0937	0.0783	0.604	0.2835	0.1932	0.4486	0.2493	0.1795	0.1263	0.0884	0.0703	0.639
1999	0.2895	0.2000	0.4439	0.1969	0.1716	0.0791	0.0951	0.0782	0.554	0.2837	0.1917	0.4463	0.2380	0.1793	0.1071	0.0907	0.0746	0.611
2000	0.2887	0.2073	0.4413	0.1901	0.1730	0.0970	0.0970	0.0734	0.568	0.2844	0.2030	0.4451	0.2280	0.1768	0.0853	0.0936	0.0762	0.593
2001	0.2901	0.2071	0.4417	0.1585	0.1688	0.0894	0.0995	0.0729	0.528	0.2865	0.1949	0.4458	0.1924	0.1707	0.1075	0.0971	0.0732	0.568
2002	0.2904	0.2080	0.4404	0.1528	0.1672	0.1005	0.1020	0.0737	0.535	0.2877	0.1980	0.4459	0.1911	0.1662	0.0792	0.1002	0.0690	0.537
2003	0.2911	0.2091	0.4398	0.1524	0.1647	0.1073	0.1044	0.0739	0.543	0.2888	0.1995	0.4453	0.1844	0.1630	0.0876	0.1030	0.0790	0.550
2004	0.2901	0.2028	0.4362	0.1541	0.1676	0.1124	0.1061	0.0729	0.542	0.2893	0.2034	0.4434	0.1943	0.1619	0.0882	0.1055	0.0753	0.561
2005	0.2920	0.2099	0.4370	0.1395	0.1617	0.1044	0.1092	0.0726	0.526	0.2885	0.2038	0.4399	0.1869	0.1638	0.0907	0.1078	0.0638	0.545
2006	0.2922	0.2153	0.4360	0.1325	0.1604	0.1167	0.1115	0.0854	0.550	0.2902	0.2093	0.4411	0.1677	0.1580	0.0907	0.1108	0.0719	0.540
2007	0.2925	0.2129	0.4354	0.1438	0.1589	0.1085	0.1132	0.0801	0.545	0.2905	0.2159	0.4404	0.1843	0.1564	0.1069	0.1127	0.0743	0.581
2008	0.2926	0.2165	0.4351	0.1383	0.1577	0.1181	0.1146	0.0837	0.557	0.2908	0.2161	0.4398	0.2352	0.1550	0.1170	0.1144	0.0665	0.635
2009	0.2928	0.2069	0.4349	0.1291	0.1567	0.1074	0.1156	0.0822	0.526	0.2914	0.2126	0.4394	0.2155	0.1537	0.0885	0.1155	0.0788	0.595
2010	0.2931	0.2047	0.4351	0.1268	0.1554	0.1066	0.1164	0.0827	0.521	0.2919	0.2057	0.4394	0.2211	0.1525	0.0895	0.1162	0.0793	0.596

Average annual rate of change (%):

1981-2010 0.09 0.18 -0.03 -3.17 1.30 1.13 4.40 -0.57 0.14 0.00 -0.01 -2.02 -0.86 -0.68 1.16 8.77 -0.66

Table 55: Overall Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

	Alberta								British Columbia									
	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Unemployment	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Illness	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Single-Parent Poverty	Weight for Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Contribution of Security from Risk Imposed by Poverty in Old Age	Overall Index of Economic Security
1981	0.3019	0.2224	0.4383	0.3828	0.1904	0.0856	0.0694	0.0220	0.713	0.2999	0.1926	0.4401	0.3341	0.1756	0.0506	0.0844	0.0322	0.610
1982	0.3041	0.1844	0.4400	0.3423	0.1867	0.0745	0.0692	0.0434	0.645	0.3006	0.1345	0.4409	0.3368	0.1739	0.0365	0.0846	0.0452	0.553
1983	0.3036	0.1498	0.4401	0.3645	0.1866	0.0207	0.0697	0.0405	0.575	0.3006	0.1142	0.4411	0.3218	0.1730	0.0877	0.0853	0.0533	0.577
1984	0.3020	0.1445	0.4395	0.3583	0.1879	0.0469	0.0706	0.0420	0.592	0.3009	0.1003	0.4416	0.3069	0.1718	0.0697	0.0857	0.0395	0.516
1985	0.3013	0.1603	0.4393	0.3638	0.1883	0.0635	0.0711	0.0500	0.638	0.3008	0.1041	0.4421	0.3083	0.1713	0.0567	0.0858	0.0470	0.516
1986	0.3014	0.1608	0.4394	0.3493	0.1877	0.0682	0.0714	0.0479	0.626	0.3006	0.1265	0.4425	0.2998	0.1707	0.0251	0.0861	0.0637	0.515
1987	0.3000	0.1657	0.4392	0.3335	0.1888	0.0533	0.0721	0.0545	0.607	0.3003	0.1361	0.4436	0.2941	0.1697	0.0202	0.0864	0.0492	0.500
1988	0.2988	0.1846	0.4389	0.3123	0.1892	0.0670	0.0731	0.0464	0.610	0.2994	0.1604	0.4433	0.2911	0.1706	0.0568	0.0867	0.0651	0.573
1989	0.2982	0.1958	0.4396	0.3047	0.1884	0.0742	0.0738	0.0576	0.632	0.2988	0.1750	0.4435	0.2929	0.1708	0.0525	0.0869	0.0636	0.584
1990	0.2980	0.1990	0.4406	0.3010	0.1870	0.0691	0.0744	0.0587	0.628	0.2988	0.1854	0.4437	0.2839	0.1705	0.0746	0.0869	0.0712	0.615
1991	0.2977	0.1833	0.4410	0.2976	0.1859	0.0651	0.0753	0.0599	0.606	0.2984	0.1673	0.4434	0.2717	0.1705	0.0891	0.0876	0.0792	0.607
1992	0.2971	0.1651	0.4411	0.2912	0.1846	0.0773	0.0772	0.0597	0.593	0.2981	0.1616	0.4430	0.2645	0.1697	0.0890	0.0892	0.0751	0.590
1993	0.2963	0.1613	0.4401	0.2783	0.1846	0.1075	0.0790	0.0630	0.610	0.2978	0.1649	0.4419	0.2609	0.1697	0.0970	0.0906	0.0700	0.593
1994	0.2964	0.1691	0.4399	0.2690	0.1827	0.0904	0.0809	0.0643	0.593	0.2983	0.1684	0.4416	0.2596	0.1679	0.0994	0.0922	0.0821	0.609
1995	0.2967	0.1796	0.4397	0.2760	0.1808	0.0836	0.0828	0.0670	0.606	0.2989	0.1734	0.4411	0.2682	0.1662	0.1100	0.0938	0.0801	0.632
1996	0.2974	0.1895	0.4393	0.2761	0.1788	0.0824	0.0845	0.0716	0.620	0.3006	0.1708	0.4417	0.2617	0.1623	0.0941	0.0954	0.0832	0.610
1997	0.2986	0.1982	0.4393	0.2567	0.1759	0.0926	0.0862	0.0720	0.619	0.3003	0.1706	0.4402	0.2490	0.1625	0.1105	0.0970	0.0784	0.608
1998	0.3000	0.2046	0.4391	0.2601	0.1728	0.1043	0.0880	0.0719	0.641	0.2998	0.1668	0.4387	0.2314	0.1621	0.0772	0.0994	0.0834	0.559
1999	0.2994	0.2039	0.4361	0.2351	0.1744	0.1194	0.0900	0.0818	0.640	0.3007	0.1726	0.4386	0.2241	0.1585	0.0901	0.1022	0.0841	0.571
2000	0.3006	0.2106	0.4358	0.2304	0.1709	0.1135	0.0928	0.0816	0.636	0.3006	0.1851	0.4370	0.2170	0.1577	0.1174	0.1047	0.0876	0.607
2001	0.3008	0.2143	0.4339	0.2177	0.1701	0.1096	0.0952	0.0845	0.626	0.3018	0.1808	0.4374	0.2070	0.1533	0.0837	0.1075	0.0786	0.550
2002	0.3029	0.2097	0.4348	0.2175	0.1640	0.0910	0.0983	0.0844	0.603	0.3025	0.1712	0.4374	0.1891	0.1493	0.0608	0.1108	0.0702	0.491
2003	0.3042	0.2133	0.4351	0.2156	0.1594	0.0748	0.1012	0.0836	0.587	0.3031	0.1778	0.4377	0.1801	0.1452	0.0524	0.1140	0.0674	0.478
2004	0.3030	0.2158	0.4319	0.2110	0.1618	0.0776	0.1033	0.0921	0.596	0.3027	0.1869	0.4362	0.1653	0.1446	0.0629	0.1164	0.0787	0.494
2005	0.3034	0.2228	0.4305	0.2218	0.1609	0.0972	0.1052	0.0952	0.637	0.3034	0.2043	0.4361	0.1678	0.1416	0.0861	0.1190	0.0847	0.543
2006	0.3048	0.2303	0.4309	0.2135	0.1572	0.1194	0.1071	0.0965	0.660	0.3031	0.2161	0.4352	0.1425	0.1406	0.0739	0.1210	0.0936	0.526
2007	0.3062	0.2285	0.4309	0.2217	0.1543	0.1044	0.1087	0.0925	0.647	0.3036	0.2224	0.4351	0.1660	0.1385	0.0797	0.1228	0.0836	0.552
2008	0.3067	0.2276	0.4309	0.2238	0.1525	0.1089	0.1100	0.0957	0.656	0.3040	0.2197	0.4351	0.1423	0.1365	0.0954	0.1244	0.0776	0.535
2009	0.3071	0.1970	0.4311	0.2145	0.1507	0.1048	0.1112	0.0996	0.616	0.3044	0.1854	0.4355	0.1359	0.1344	0.0967	0.1257	0.0740	0.492
2010	0.3064	0.1960	0.4310	0.2179	0.1503	0.1057	0.1123	0.1006	0.620	0.3047	0.1855	0.4360	0.1351	0.1326	0.0960	0.1267	0.0746	0.491

Average annual rate of change (%):

1981-2010 0.05 -0.44 -0.06 -1.92 -0.81 0.73 1.67 5.37 -0.48 0.05 -0.13 -0.03 -3.07 -0.96 2.23 1.41 2.94 -0.74

Table 56: Government Transfer Payments to Persons by Resource in Canada, 1981-2008
 (in millions of current dollars)

Page 1

Total government transfer payments to persons	Federal Transfers											Total federal transfers	
	Family and youth allowances	Child tax benefit or credit	Universal Child Care Benefit	Pensions, World Wars I and II	War veterans' allowances	Grants to aboriginal persons and organizations	Goods and Services Tax credit	Employment insurance benefits	Old age security payments	Scholarships and research grants	Miscellaneous and other transfers		
A=M+T+U+V+W	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M=B+C+D+E+F+G +H+I+J+K+L	
1981	28,392	1,958	0	0	487	346	536	0	4,757	8,213	273	469	17,039
1982	36,210	2,204	0	0	544	390	633	0	8,454	9,304	330	629	22,488
1983	41,839	2,303	0	0	598	424	773	0	10,062	10,137	377	1,286	25,960
1984	45,075	2,393	0	0	625	468	990	0	9,859	10,999	442	1,592	27,368
1985	48,668	2,492	0	0	637	519	1,052	0	10,118	12,150	459	1,763	29,190
1986	52,136	2,524	395	0	653	505	1,397	0	10,394	13,148	492	1,308	30,816
1987	56,068	2,552	402	0	676	475	1,444	0	10,369	14,006	495	1,216	31,635
1988	59,923	2,595	351	0	702	448	1,701	0	10,781	14,801	521	1,148	33,048
1989	64,724	2,634	488	0	738	436	1,863	0	11,445	15,718	555	1,046	34,923
1990	73,004	2,711	579	0	822	432	2,209	580	13,119	16,705	665	1,175	38,997
1991	83,830	2,824	598	0	777	439	2,376	1,805	17,323	17,955	691	597	45,385
1992	93,077	2,870	658	0	856	443	2,573	2,557	18,648	18,776	726	1,210	49,317
1993	98,323	37	5,252	0	848	441	2,886	2,655	17,591	19,479	727	1,684	51,600
1994	98,495	37	5,259	0	864	417	3,027	2,833	15,012	20,170	780	1,767	50,166
1995	98,512	38	5,214	0	909	397	3,566	2,810	12,889	20,622	687	1,747	48,879
1996	98,865	39	5,228	0	914	383	3,564	2,866	11,859	21,221	686	1,992	48,752
1997	100,431	43	5,310	0	921	387	3,730	2,905	10,874	21,798	700	2,566	49,234
1998	104,558	58	5,600	0	918	387	4,447	2,924	10,713	22,398	519	2,775	50,739
1999	106,006	84	5,939	0	910	414	4,271	2,943	10,150	22,907	519	3,438	51,575
2000	110,487	99	6,577	0	973	404	4,511	2,974	9,615	23,790	531	4,005	53,479
2001	117,633	116	7,379	0	1,196	267	4,448	3,099	11,361	24,789	560	4,750	57,965
2002	121,047	133	7,824	0	1,398	212	4,800	3,140	12,837	25,747	585	4,181	60,857
2003	124,775	140	8,051	0	1,463	223	4,951	3,264	13,361	26,931	612	3,953	62,949
2004	130,153	157	8,547	0	1,530	266	5,254	3,346	13,269	27,992	734	4,508	65,603
2005	136,247	165	9,174	0	1,584	289	5,752	3,472	12,937	29,085	789	4,656	67,903
2006	145,754	187	9,470	1,175	1,693	331	5,823	3,566	12,498	30,468	858	4,478	70,547
2007	154,609	205	9,495	2,451	1,694	464	6,179	3,599	12,561	31,929	883	7,118	76,578
2008	163,979	210	9,468	2,518	1,696	588	7,534	3,692	13,325	33,538	922	7,517	81,008
Annual Average Growth Rate, %													
1981-2008	6.71	-7.94	n.a.	n.a.	4.73	1.98	10.28	n.a.	3.89	5.35	4.61	10.82	5.94

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts. Cansim series: v690759, v690760, v690761, v690764, v690765, v690766, v690767, v690768, v690769, v690771, v690762, v690763, v690772, v690773, v690775, v690776, v690777, v690778, v690779, v690780, v690781, v44176287, v44176288.

Table 56: Government Transfer Payments to Persons by Resource in Canada, 1981-2008
 (in millions of current dollars)

Page 2

	Provincial Transfers						Total local	Canada Pension Plan (CPP)	Quebec Pension Plan (QPP)	
	Workers' compensation benefits	Social Insurance Benefits: Other	Grants to benevolent associations	Social assistance, income maintenance	Social assistance, other	Miscellaneous transfers				
	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T=N+O+P+Q+R+S	U	V	W
1981	1,452	0	1,887	2,617	766	971	7,693	521	2,321	818
1982	1,791	0	2,110	3,313	822	1,208	9,244	610	2,873	995
1983	1,933	0	2,220	4,077	849	1,360	10,439	744	3,485	1,211
1984	2,187	0	2,150	4,509	906	1,564	11,316	802	4,045	1,544
1985	2,338	0	2,160	4,888	960	1,765	12,111	850	4,676	1,841
1986	2,721	0	2,349	5,120	996	1,780	12,966	939	5,349	2,066
1987	2,998	0	2,793	5,363	1,080	1,877	14,111	1,045	6,948	2,329
1988	3,170	0	3,163	5,584	1,105	2,023	15,045	1,129	8,095	2,606
1989	3,442	0	4,151	5,891	1,117	1,929	16,530	1,250	9,137	2,884
1990	3,938	0	4,999	6,617	1,168	2,203	18,925	1,713	10,199	3,170
1991	3,982	0	5,571	7,960	1,230	2,194	20,937	2,700	11,298	3,510
1992	4,091	0	6,848	9,371	1,213	2,128	23,651	3,410	12,808	3,891
1993	3,925	0	5,506	9,660	2,239	3,273	24,603	3,899	14,058	4,163
1994	3,811	0	5,577	9,863	2,316	3,248	24,815	3,949	15,132	4,433
1995	3,992	0	5,962	9,854	2,308	3,290	25,406	3,738	15,777	4,712
1996	4,198	0	6,123	9,258	2,371	3,626	25,576	2,950	16,559	5,028
1997	4,067	0	6,714	8,723	2,408	4,033	25,945	2,640	17,327	5,285
1998	3,886	0	7,196	8,050	2,241	5,344	26,717	3,523	18,054	5,525
1999	4,073	0	7,322	7,048	2,546	6,181	27,170	2,990	18,540	5,731
2000	4,434	0	7,953	6,538	2,906	6,743	28,574	3,248	19,183	6,003
2001	4,840	0	8,406	6,547	2,966	6,903	29,662	3,641	20,023	6,342
2002	5,150	0	8,500	6,603	2,936	6,592	29,781	2,637	21,076	6,696
2003	5,036	0	8,667	6,641	3,061	6,661	30,066	2,747	21,986	7,027
2004	5,083	0	9,011	6,788	3,167	6,932	30,981	2,940	23,129	7,500
2005	5,229	0	9,581	6,918	3,445	8,124	33,297	3,026	24,225	7,796
2006	5,316	830	10,593	7,123	3,791	10,917	38,570	2,976	25,417	8,244
2007	5,500	1,452	11,280	7,480	3,989	9,745	39,446	3,305	26,624	8,656
2008	5,749	1,561	11,745	7,821	4,201	10,827	41,904	3,834	28,089	9,144
Annual Average Growth Rate, %										
1981-2008	5.23	n.a.	7.01	4.14	6.51	9.34	6.48	7.67	9.67	9.35

Source: Stati
 v690778, v6t

Table 57: Hours Worked per Week and Other Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 15 Years and Over, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	344,183	17,058	10,491	9,748	20.2	35.3	61.5	57.1	7.10
1977	349,989	17,436	10,785	9,917	20.1	35.3	61.9	56.9	8.00
1978	364,194	17,779	11,155	10,220	20.5	35.6	62.7	57.5	8.40
1979	380,540	18,119	11,537	10,669	21.0	35.7	63.7	58.9	7.50
1980	385,527	18,484	11,879	10,984	20.9	35.1	64.3	59.4	7.50
1981	390,866	18,814	12,236	11,305	20.8	34.6	65.0	60.1	7.60
1982	376,801	19,103	12,302	10,944	19.7	34.4	64.4	57.3	11.00
1983	380,096	19,355	12,528	11,022	19.6	34.5	64.7	56.9	12.00
1984	390,311	19,598	12,748	11,302	19.9	34.5	65.0	57.7	11.30
1985	405,098	19,843	13,026	11,658	20.4	34.7	65.6	58.8	10.50
1986	417,331	20,093	13,283	12,009	20.8	34.8	66.1	59.8	9.60
1987	427,341	20,348	13,526	12,333	21.0	34.7	66.5	60.6	8.80
1988	447,819	20,612	13,779	12,710	21.7	35.2	66.8	61.7	7.80
1989	463,962	20,899	14,057	12,996	22.2	35.7	67.3	62.2	7.50
1990	460,283	21,215	14,245	13,086	21.7	35.2	67.1	61.7	8.10
1991	443,617	21,533	14,336	12,857	20.6	34.5	66.6	59.7	10.30
1992	432,273	21,820	14,336	12,731	19.8	34.0	65.7	58.3	11.20
1993	440,006	22,093	14,435	12,793	19.9	34.4	65.3	57.9	11.40
1994	454,993	22,368	14,574	13,059	20.3	34.8	65.2	58.4	10.40
1995	460,053	22,660	14,689	13,295	20.3	34.6	64.8	58.7	9.50
1996	467,584	22,960	14,849	13,420	20.4	34.8	64.7	58.4	9.60
1997	477,935	23,247	15,081	13,708	20.6	34.9	64.9	58.9	9.10
1998	485,398	23,516	15,315	14,047	20.6	34.6	65.1	59.7	8.30
1999	501,729	23,781	15,584	14,402	21.1	34.8	65.5	60.6	7.60
2000	517,701	24,090	15,842	14,760	21.5	35.1	65.8	61.3	6.80
2001	513,899	24,439	16,105	14,941	21.0	34.4	65.9	61.1	7.20
2002	522,468	24,786	16,569	15,298	21.1	34.2	66.8	61.7	7.70
2003	525,544	25,099	16,948	15,663	20.9	33.6	67.5	62.4	7.60
2004	539,705	25,431	17,154	15,922	21.2	33.9	67.5	62.7	7.20
2005	551,012	25,780	17,294	16,125	21.4	34.2	67.1	62.7	6.80
2006	556,350	26,146	17,517	16,410	21.3	33.9	67.0	63.0	6.30
2007	571,063	26,520	17,884	16,806	21.5	34.0	67.4	63.5	6.00
2008	575,485	26,907	18,204	17,087	21.4	33.7	67.7	63.6	6.10
2009	551,829	27,298	18,329	16,813	20.2	32.8	67.1	61.7	8.30
2010	566,142	27,659	18,525	17,041	20.5	33.2	67.0	61.7	8.30
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2009	1.44	1.44	1.71	1.67	0.0	-2.5	5.6	4.6	1.2
1981-2009	1.24	1.34	1.45	1.43	-0.6	-1.8	2.1	1.6	0.7

Source: Labour Force Survey, Table 282-0018, 282-0002.

Table 58: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Canada, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	338,853	15,187	10,319	9,579	22.3	35.4	67.9	63.1	7.17
1977	344,914	15,502	10,620	9,756	22.2	35.4	68.5	62.9	8.14
1978	359,018	15,786	10,989	10,057	22.7	35.7	69.6	63.7	8.47
1979	375,329	16,060	11,366	10,501	23.4	35.7	70.8	65.4	7.61
1980	380,455	16,356	11,710	10,817	23.3	35.2	71.6	66.1	7.62
1981	385,794	16,623	12,065	11,137	23.2	34.6	72.6	67.0	7.69
1982	371,715	16,853	12,127	10,774	22.1	34.5	72.0	63.9	11.16
1983	375,119	17,053	12,359	10,857	22.0	34.6	72.5	63.7	12.15
1984	385,345	17,235	12,575	11,133	22.4	34.6	73.0	64.6	11.47
1985	400,063	17,402	12,852	11,487	23.0	34.8	73.9	66.0	10.62
1986	412,508	17,570	13,115	11,845	23.5	34.8	74.6	67.4	9.68
1987	422,336	17,732	13,351	12,162	23.8	34.7	75.3	68.6	8.90
1988	442,717	17,911	13,601	12,535	24.7	35.3	75.9	70.0	7.84
1989	458,654	18,109	13,870	12,813	25.3	35.8	76.6	70.8	7.62
1990	454,861	18,335	14,052	12,897	24.8	35.3	76.6	70.3	8.22
1991	438,072	18,557	14,137	12,666	23.6	34.6	76.2	68.3	10.41
1992	426,666	18,772	14,138	12,542	22.7	34.0	75.3	66.8	11.29
1993	434,813	18,973	14,242	12,610	22.9	34.5	75.1	66.5	11.46
1994	449,000	19,182	14,364	12,860	23.4	34.9	74.9	67.0	10.47
1995	454,373	19,406	14,488	13,102	23.4	34.7	74.7	67.5	9.56
1996	461,915	19,640	14,645	13,224	23.5	34.9	74.6	67.3	9.70
1997	471,904	19,856	14,866	13,500	23.8	35.0	74.9	68.0	9.19
1998	479,073	20,062	15,091	13,830	23.9	34.6	75.2	68.9	8.36
1999	495,330	20,272	15,366	14,190	24.4	34.9	75.8	70.0	7.65
2000	511,746	20,521	15,627	14,551	24.9	35.2	76.2	70.9	6.89
2001	507,740	20,805	15,885	14,728	24.4	34.5	76.4	70.8	7.28
2002	515,649	21,083	16,320	15,057	24.5	34.2	77.4	71.4	7.74
2003	517,963	21,323	16,666	15,390	24.3	33.7	78.2	72.2	7.65
2004	531,721	21,578	16,858	15,635	24.6	34.0	78.1	72.5	7.26
2005	542,073	21,846	16,974	15,816	24.8	34.3	77.7	72.4	6.82
2006	547,387	22,110	17,184	16,092	24.8	34.0	77.7	72.8	6.35
2007	561,268	22,376	17,515	16,449	25.1	34.1	78.3	73.5	6.08
2008	563,719	22,642	17,773	16,668	24.9	33.8	78.5	73.6	6.21
2009	539,690	22,904	17,868	16,371	23.6	33.0	78.0	71.5	8.37
2010	552,651	23,131	18,007	16,548	23.9	33.4	77.8	71.5	8.10
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2009	1.42	1.25	1.68	1.64	1.3	-2.4	10.1	8.4	1.2
1981-2009	1.21	1.15	1.41	1.39	0.4	-1.7	5.4	4.5	0.7

1.527082761

Source: Labour Force Survey, Table 282-0018, 282-0002. V2634390, V2634486, V2634534, V2461084, V2461105, V2461126.

Table 58A: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Newfoundland and Labrador, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	5,777	336	182	157	17.2	36.7	54.2	46.9	13.47
1977	5,844	340	189	160	17.2	36.6	55.6	46.9	15.56
1978	6,030	345	196	165	17.5	36.5	57.0	47.9	15.94
1979	6,490	350	206	175	18.6	37.0	58.9	50.1	14.94
1980	6,421	355	209	182	18.1	35.4	58.9	51.1	13.32
1981	6,498	360	214	185	18.0	35.2	59.3	51.3	13.53
1982	6,313	364	215	180	17.4	35.1	59.0	49.4	16.31
1983	6,270	370	219	180	16.9	34.9	59.3	48.5	18.19
1984	6,187	374	223	178	16.6	34.8	59.6	47.5	20.25
1985	6,291	376	227	181	16.8	34.8	60.5	48.2	20.30
1986	6,544	377	229	186	17.4	35.2	60.8	49.3	18.86
1987	6,561	379	230	189	17.3	34.7	60.8	49.9	17.93
1988	7,022	381	237	199	18.4	35.4	62.1	52.1	16.21
1989	7,188	385	243	205	18.7	35.0	63.1	53.3	15.55
1990	7,205	389	248	206	18.5	35.1	63.8	52.9	17.07
1991	6,987	392	249	204	17.8	34.3	63.4	51.9	18.07
1992	6,456	395	242	193	16.4	33.4	61.3	49.0	20.12
1993	6,387	396	241	193	16.1	33.2	60.9	48.6	20.19
1994	6,429	395	240	192	16.3	33.5	60.9	48.7	20.05
1995	6,506	391	236	194	16.6	33.6	60.4	49.5	18.08
1996	6,406	388	231	187	16.5	34.2	59.7	48.4	19.01
1997	6,484	383	231	189	16.9	34.4	60.2	49.3	18.22
1998	6,593	377	234	192	17.5	34.3	62.0	51.0	17.72
1999	7,087	373	241	201	19.0	35.3	64.6	53.8	16.76
2000	6,992	371	237	197	18.9	35.5	63.9	53.2	16.69
2001	7,135	368	243	204	19.4	35.0	65.9	55.5	15.87
2002	7,144	366	247	206	19.5	34.6	67.5	56.3	16.58
2003	7,105	366	251	210	19.4	33.8	68.7	57.4	16.47
2004	7,164	366	251	212	19.6	33.9	68.6	57.9	15.70
2005	7,292	364	249	211	20.0	34.6	68.3	57.9	15.21
2006	7,464	361	250	213	20.7	35.1	69.3	59.0	14.78
2007	7,518	357	247	214	21.1	35.2	69.2	59.8	13.56
2008	7,523	355	248	215	21.2	35.0	69.8	60.6	13.23
2009	7,119	355	248	209	20.1	34.0	69.9	59.0	15.57
2010	7,338	355	252	215	20.7	34.1	71.0	60.8	14.39
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	0.71	0.16	0.96	0.93	3.5	-2.6	16.8	13.8	0.9
1981-2010	0.42	-0.06	0.57	0.53	2.7	-1.1	11.7	9.5	0.9

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58B: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Prince Edward Island, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	1,550	71	46	42	22.0	37.2	65.2	59.1	9.35
1977	1,561	72	47	42	21.7	36.8	65.2	59.0	9.59
1978	1,643	74	49	44	22.3	37.6	65.9	59.4	9.90
1979	1,668	75	51	45	22.2	36.9	68.3	60.2	11.89
1980	1,702	76	52	47	22.4	36.6	68.5	61.1	10.75
1981	1,643	77	52	46	21.5	35.8	67.8	60.0	11.56
1982	1,579	77	52	45	20.6	35.0	67.4	58.7	12.93
1983	1,721	78	54	48	22.0	36.2	69.5	60.8	12.52
1984	1,751	79	55	48	22.1	36.2	69.8	60.8	12.82
1985	1,777	80	57	50	22.1	35.9	71.4	61.6	13.76
1986	1,843	81	59	51	22.7	36.1	72.6	63.0	13.27
1987	1,842	81	60	52	22.7	35.3	73.5	64.3	12.56
1988	1,942	82	61	53	23.8	36.4	74.8	65.4	12.46
1989	1,938	82	62	54	23.6	36.0	76.0	65.5	13.78
1990	1,973	83	63	54	23.9	36.5	76.7	65.5	14.69
1991	1,852	83	63	53	22.4	35.3	76.2	63.4	16.80
1992	1,813	84	64	53	21.7	34.4	76.7	63.0	17.91
1993	1,840	85	65	54	21.7	34.3	76.3	63.2	17.16
1994	1,939	86	66	55	22.5	35.3	76.6	63.8	16.69
1995	2,006	87	66	56	23.0	35.6	76.0	64.6	14.95
1996	2,099	88	68	58	23.8	36.2	77.1	65.6	14.85
1997	2,081	89	68	58	23.4	36.1	76.9	65.0	15.52
1998	2,086	89	68	59	23.4	35.5	76.7	66.0	14.06
1999	2,114	90	69	59	23.6	35.6	77.3	66.2	14.43
2000	2,244	90	71	62	24.9	36.3	78.2	68.7	12.20
2001	2,237	91	71	63	24.7	35.8	78.3	68.9	11.97
2002	2,246	91	72	64	24.6	35.4	79.1	69.6	12.05
2003	2,250	92	73	65	24.5	34.6	79.5	70.7	11.08
2004	2,205	93	74	65	23.8	33.8	79.6	70.6	11.28
2005	2,293	93	74	66	24.6	34.6	79.8	71.1	10.90
2006	2,346	93	75	67	25.2	35.3	80.3	71.4	11.10
2007	2,316	94	75	67	24.7	34.6	79.6	71.5	10.20
2008	2,319	94	76	68	24.6	34.2	80.4	71.7	10.80
2009	2,258	95	76	67	23.7	33.9	79.6	70.0	12.14
2010	2,272	96	77	68	23.6	33.4	79.7	70.8	11.23
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	1.13	0.92	1.51	1.45	1.7	-3.8	14.5	11.6	1.9
1981-2010	1.12	0.79	1.35	1.36	2.2	-2.4	11.9	10.8	-0.3

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58C: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Nova Scotia, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	10,238	513	322	292	20.0	35.1	62.8	57.0	9.29
1977	10,372	520	328	293	19.9	35.4	63.0	56.4	10.47
1978	10,815	527	336	300	20.5	36.0	63.7	56.9	10.65
1979	11,152	535	347	312	20.9	35.8	64.9	58.3	10.12
1980	11,253	541	354	320	20.8	35.2	65.5	59.1	9.77
1981	11,174	545	360	324	20.5	34.5	66.1	59.4	10.09
1982	10,893	550	364	317	19.8	34.4	66.1	57.6	12.95
1983	11,055	558	370	320	19.8	34.6	66.3	57.3	13.61
1984	11,643	566	386	335	20.6	34.8	68.2	59.2	13.17
1985	11,856	572	392	339	20.7	35.0	68.5	59.3	13.54
1986	12,095	577	400	346	21.0	34.9	69.3	60.1	13.36
1987	12,259	579	404	355	21.2	34.6	69.7	61.2	12.14
1988	13,033	583	412	370	22.4	35.3	70.7	63.4	10.25
1989	13,484	587	419	377	23.0	35.7	71.4	64.3	9.95
1990	13,423	591	427	381	22.7	35.2	72.2	64.4	10.75
1991	12,929	596	430	377	21.7	34.3	72.1	63.4	12.13
1992	12,414	599	421	365	20.7	34.0	70.3	61.0	13.21
1993	12,346	602	423	362	20.5	34.1	70.3	60.2	14.43
1994	12,747	605	426	368	21.1	34.6	70.4	60.8	13.57
1995	12,785	608	424	372	21.0	34.4	69.7	61.2	12.23
1996	12,922	611	425	372	21.2	34.7	69.6	61.0	12.46
1997	13,123	613	430	378	21.4	34.7	70.1	61.6	12.18
1998	13,541	615	438	392	22.0	34.6	71.3	63.7	10.55
1999	13,828	618	442	399	22.4	34.6	71.6	64.7	9.68
2000	14,162	620	448	407	22.8	34.8	72.1	65.6	9.09
2001	14,145	623	456	411	22.7	34.4	73.2	66.0	9.79
2002	14,221	626	461	417	22.7	34.1	73.7	66.6	9.64
2003	14,258	630	469	426	22.6	33.5	74.5	67.6	9.17
2004	14,280	633	478	435	22.6	32.8	75.5	68.8	8.92
2005	14,652	634	475	435	23.1	33.7	74.9	68.6	8.42
2006	14,578	634	471	434	23.0	33.6	74.4	68.4	7.96
2007	14,926	633	477	439	23.6	34.0	75.4	69.4	8.02
2008	14,780	633	479	442	23.4	33.5	75.7	69.8	7.73
2009	14,561	633	484	439	23.0	33.2	76.4	69.3	9.32
2010	14,744	633	485	439	23.3	33.6	76.5	69.3	9.41
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	1.08	0.62	1.21	1.21	3.3	-1.5	13.7	12.4	0.1
1981-2010	0.96	0.52	1.03	1.06	2.8	-0.9	10.5	9.9	-0.7

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58D: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in New Brunswick, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	7,939	424	256	228	18.7	34.8	60.5	53.8	11.08
1977	7,962	431	260	225	18.5	35.4	60.2	52.1	13.45
1978	8,489	437	270	236	19.4	36.0	61.7	53.9	12.61
1979	8,840	443	277	246	19.9	35.9	62.4	55.6	11.02
1980	8,727	448	282	250	19.5	34.9	62.8	55.8	11.25
1981	8,717	451	287	254	19.3	34.4	63.7	56.3	11.70
1982	8,447	454	285	245	18.6	34.5	62.8	53.9	14.20
1983	8,580	461	291	247	18.6	34.7	63.1	53.6	15.05
1984	8,733	467	295	252	18.7	34.7	63.3	53.9	14.77
1985	8,994	470	305	258	19.1	34.8	64.9	54.9	15.34
1986	9,313	473	313	268	19.7	34.8	66.2	56.6	14.54
1987	9,588	475	320	278	20.2	34.5	67.4	58.4	13.33
1988	10,086	478	327	288	21.1	35.0	68.4	60.3	11.83
1989	10,461	482	335	295	21.7	35.5	69.5	61.1	12.14
1990	10,445	487	339	298	21.4	35.1	69.6	61.2	12.18
1991	10,073	492	335	292	20.5	34.4	68.2	59.5	12.79
1992	10,097	495	338	294	20.4	34.4	68.3	59.4	13.10
1993	10,336	496	340	297	20.8	34.8	68.5	59.8	12.70
1994	10,465	498	338	296	21.0	35.4	67.9	59.4	12.60
1995	10,746	500	344	304	21.5	35.3	68.7	60.8	11.53
1996	10,752	502	343	303	21.4	35.5	68.4	60.4	11.69
1997	10,923	503	352	307	21.7	35.5	70.0	61.1	12.72
1998	11,079	503	357	313	22.0	35.4	70.9	62.2	12.25
1999	11,440	505	359	323	22.7	35.5	71.2	64.0	10.21
2000	11,812	506	365	328	23.3	36.0	72.1	64.9	10.05
2001	11,536	507	369	328	22.8	35.2	72.7	64.7	11.07
2002	11,878	507	377	339	23.4	35.1	74.3	66.8	10.18
2003	11,739	508	377	338	23.1	34.7	74.2	66.5	10.27
2004	11,832	509	381	344	23.3	34.4	75.0	67.7	9.78
2005	11,881	508	380	343	23.4	34.7	74.7	67.5	9.70
2006	12,042	506	379	346	23.8	34.8	75.0	68.4	8.76
2007	12,185	505	379	351	24.2	34.7	75.2	69.5	7.56
2008	12,102	504	386	353	24.0	34.3	76.5	69.9	8.61
2009	12,001	505	385	351	23.8	34.2	76.4	69.6	8.87
2010	11,978	504	382	346	23.7	34.6	75.8	68.7	9.37
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	1.22	0.51	1.18	1.24	5.0	-0.2	15.3	14.9	-1.7
1981-2010	1.10	0.39	0.99	1.08	4.4	0.2	12.0	12.4	-2.3

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58E: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Quebec, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	89,122	4,285	2,748	2,507	20.8	35.5	64.1	58.5	8.78
1977	88,741	4,341	2,814	2,519	20.4	35.2	64.8	58.0	10.50
1978	90,725	4,381	2,880	2,560	20.7	35.4	65.7	58.4	11.13
1979	92,393	4,426	2,947	2,657	20.9	34.8	66.6	60.0	9.83
1980	93,357	4,475	3,028	2,722	20.9	34.3	67.7	60.8	10.11
1981	93,398	4,513	3,086	2,758	20.7	33.9	68.4	61.1	10.63
1982	87,924	4,542	3,033	2,605	19.4	33.8	66.8	57.4	14.13
1983	89,966	4,564	3,095	2,653	19.7	33.9	67.8	58.1	14.30
1984	91,613	4,586	3,140	2,725	20.0	33.6	68.5	59.4	13.22
1985	95,194	4,610	3,207	2,813	20.7	33.8	69.6	61.0	12.30
1986	98,117	4,635	3,266	2,904	21.2	33.8	70.5	62.6	11.09
1987	101,330	4,664	3,333	2,992	21.7	33.9	71.5	64.2	10.22
1988	105,725	4,691	3,369	3,047	22.5	34.7	71.8	64.9	9.58
1989	107,641	4,723	3,423	3,091	22.8	34.8	72.5	65.4	9.70
1990	106,006	4,763	3,473	3,108	22.3	34.1	72.9	65.3	10.50
1991	102,156	4,799	3,480	3,056	21.3	33.4	72.5	63.7	12.21
1992	99,421	4,829	3,444	3,004	20.6	33.1	71.3	62.2	12.78
1993	100,831	4,859	3,461	3,001	20.8	33.6	71.2	61.8	13.28
1994	105,123	4,885	3,498	3,065	21.5	34.3	71.6	62.7	12.38
1995	105,483	4,912	3,511	3,108	21.5	33.9	71.5	63.3	11.49
1996	104,976	4,941	3,518	3,100	21.2	33.9	71.2	62.7	11.87
1997	106,225	4,957	3,544	3,137	21.4	33.9	71.5	63.3	11.50
1998	107,888	4,974	3,591	3,218	21.7	33.5	72.2	64.7	10.39
1999	113,398	4,998	3,637	3,295	22.7	34.4	72.8	65.9	9.40
2000	115,685	5,025	3,688	3,374	23.0	34.3	73.4	67.1	8.52
2001	113,010	5,058	3,737	3,407	22.3	33.2	73.9	67.4	8.82
2002	117,041	5,094	3,864	3,527	23.0	33.2	75.9	69.2	8.73
2003	116,013	5,127	3,937	3,574	22.6	32.5	76.8	69.7	9.22
2004	118,925	5,165	3,964	3,624	23.0	32.8	76.7	70.2	8.58
2005	120,512	5,205	3,978	3,647	23.2	33.0	76.4	70.1	8.34
2006	120,119	5,242	4,008	3,684	22.9	32.6	76.4	70.3	8.08
2007	121,071	5,278	4,066	3,770	22.9	32.1	77.0	71.4	7.29
2008	123,782	5,312	4,108	3,808	23.3	32.5	77.3	71.7	7.29
2009	119,800	5,346	4,121	3,770	22.4	31.8	77.1	70.5	8.53
2010	123,699	5,377	4,155	3,822	23.0	32.4	77.3	71.1	8.01
	Annual Average Growth Rate, %				Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	0.97	0.67	1.22	1.25	2.2	-3.2	13.1	12.6	-0.8
1981-2010	0.97	0.61	1.03	1.13	2.3	-1.5	8.9	10.0	-2.6

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58F: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Ontario, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	128,207	5,514	3,916	3,672	23.3	34.9	71.0	66.6	6.21
1977	131,090	5,622	4,023	3,742	23.3	35.0	71.6	66.6	6.98
1978	136,789	5,726	4,163	3,860	23.9	35.4	72.7	67.4	7.29
1979	143,869	5,818	4,313	4,026	24.7	35.7	74.1	69.2	6.66
1980	144,358	5,905	4,407	4,101	24.4	35.2	74.6	69.4	6.95
1981	146,829	5,977	4,525	4,224	24.6	34.8	75.7	70.7	6.65
1982	143,100	6,067	4,584	4,129	23.6	34.7	75.6	68.1	9.92
1983	145,445	6,167	4,677	4,184	23.6	34.8	75.8	67.8	10.55
1984	151,881	6,271	4,777	4,344	24.2	35.0	76.2	69.3	9.06
1985	158,406	6,367	4,901	4,508	24.9	35.1	77.0	70.8	8.01
1986	164,096	6,464	5,023	4,669	25.4	35.1	77.7	72.2	7.05
1987	169,453	6,572	5,139	4,823	25.8	35.1	78.2	73.4	6.15
1988	178,469	6,680	5,282	5,014	26.7	35.6	79.1	75.1	5.06
1989	184,592	6,780	5,397	5,124	27.2	36.0	79.6	75.6	5.05
1990	180,649	6,879	5,454	5,114	26.3	35.3	79.3	74.3	6.23
1991	171,329	6,970	5,458	4,932	24.6	34.7	78.3	70.8	9.64
1992	165,180	7,059	5,448	4,856	23.4	34.0	77.2	68.8	10.86
1993	168,466	7,129	5,466	4,864	23.6	34.6	76.7	68.2	11.01
1994	172,370	7,205	5,461	4,932	23.9	35.0	75.8	68.4	9.70
1995	174,220	7,296	5,504	5,018	23.9	34.7	75.4	68.8	8.82
1996	178,665	7,394	5,597	5,087	24.2	35.1	75.7	68.8	9.10
1997	183,236	7,487	5,688	5,206	24.5	35.2	76.0	69.5	8.48
1998	188,902	7,588	5,787	5,367	24.9	35.2	76.3	70.7	7.26
1999	195,659	7,695	5,927	5,547	25.4	35.3	77.0	72.1	6.41
2000	203,102	7,837	6,078	5,726	25.9	35.5	77.6	73.1	5.78
2001	203,338	8,002	6,225	5,826	25.4	34.9	77.8	72.8	6.40
2002	205,737	8,159	6,385	5,923	25.2	34.7	78.3	72.6	7.23
2003	206,921	8,287	6,553	6,094	25.0	34.0	79.1	73.5	7.00
2004	213,026	8,413	6,641	6,186	25.3	34.4	78.9	73.5	6.85
2005	215,456	8,537	6,688	6,241	25.2	34.5	78.3	73.1	6.68
2006	215,919	8,649	6,750	6,320	25.0	34.2	78.0	73.1	6.36
2007	220,586	8,755	6,863	6,421	25.2	34.4	78.4	73.3	6.44
2008	220,076	8,858	6,954	6,492	24.8	33.9	78.5	73.3	6.64
2009	209,649	8,954	6,959	6,322	23.4	33.2	77.7	70.6	9.16
2010	214,772	9,052	7,025	6,409	23.7	33.5	77.6	70.8	8.77
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	1.53	1.47	1.73	1.65	0.5	-1.4	6.6	4.2	2.6
1981-2010	1.32	1.44	1.53	1.45	-0.8	-1.3	1.9	0.1	2.1

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58G: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Manitoba, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	15,318	639	448	427	24.0	35.9	70.0	66.8	4.69
1977	15,413	646	455	429	23.9	35.9	70.5	66.5	5.73
1978	15,689	651	465	435	24.1	36.1	71.5	66.8	6.64
1979	16,296	650	471	445	25.1	36.7	72.4	68.4	5.59
1980	16,047	651	479	452	24.7	35.5	73.6	69.5	5.56
1981	16,179	653	489	459	24.8	35.2	74.8	70.3	6.04
1982	15,707	660	493	450	23.8	34.9	74.6	68.2	8.65
1983	15,984	669	506	458	23.9	34.9	75.7	68.4	9.66
1984	16,561	677	514	469	24.5	35.3	75.9	69.3	8.68
1985	16,780	683	521	477	24.6	35.2	76.2	69.8	8.41
1986	17,240	689	532	490	25.0	35.2	77.2	71.2	7.77
1987	17,203	691	535	495	24.9	34.8	77.5	71.6	7.59
1988	17,443	692	539	497	25.2	35.1	77.9	71.8	7.85
1989	18,049	690	543	501	26.2	36.0	78.6	72.7	7.59
1990	17,906	690	544	503	26.0	35.6	78.9	73.0	7.48
1991	17,152	690	543	495	24.8	34.6	78.6	71.8	8.72
1992	16,783	690	541	490	24.3	34.2	78.3	71.0	9.30
1993	17,185	691	544	493	24.9	34.9	78.8	71.3	9.42
1994	17,509	693	545	497	25.3	35.2	78.7	71.7	8.83
1995	17,734	695	547	507	25.5	35.0	78.7	72.9	7.33
1996	17,979	698	549	508	25.8	35.4	78.6	72.8	7.33
1997	18,379	700	551	515	26.3	35.7	78.7	73.6	6.57
1998	18,525	702	555	524	26.4	35.4	79.1	74.6	5.62
1999	18,682	707	563	531	26.4	35.2	79.6	75.1	5.70
2000	19,157	712	569	540	26.9	35.5	79.9	75.9	5.03
2001	19,013	717	573	543	26.5	35.0	79.9	75.8	5.10
2002	19,185	723	588	558	26.6	34.4	81.4	77.2	5.12
2003	19,146	729	589	560	26.3	34.2	80.8	76.7	5.04
2004	19,402	738	599	567	26.3	34.2	81.1	76.8	5.36
2005	19,569	744	597	568	26.3	34.4	80.3	76.4	4.81
2006	19,782	749	600	574	26.4	34.5	80.2	76.7	4.40
2007	20,306	756	611	584	26.9	34.8	80.8	77.2	4.48
2008	20,328	764	617	591	26.6	34.4	80.8	77.4	4.25
2009	19,869	773	622	589	25.7	33.8	80.4	76.2	5.32
2010	20,105	783	633	599	25.7	33.6	80.9	76.5	5.40
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	0.80	0.60	1.03	1.00	1.7	-2.4	10.8	9.8	0.7
1981-2010	0.75	0.63	0.90	0.92	0.9	-1.7	6.1	6.2	-0.6

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58H: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Saskatchewan, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	14,259	562	385	370	25.4	38.5	68.5	65.8	3.97
1977	14,715	574	401	383	25.6	38.4	69.8	66.7	4.47
1978	15,039	582	410	390	25.8	38.6	70.4	66.9	4.98
1979	15,625	589	422	404	26.5	38.7	71.6	68.6	4.27
1980	15,344	596	429	410	25.7	37.4	72.0	68.8	4.41
1981	15,410	602	439	418	25.6	36.8	72.9	69.5	4.61
1982	15,277	609	446	417	25.1	36.6	73.2	68.5	6.42
1983	15,415	617	460	423	25.0	36.4	74.5	68.6	7.88
1984	15,531	626	469	430	24.8	36.2	74.9	68.7	8.30
1985	16,156	630	480	440	25.6	36.8	76.1	69.7	8.34
1986	16,449	631	487	448	26.1	36.7	77.1	71.0	7.89
1987	16,137	631	483	447	25.6	36.1	76.6	70.9	7.53
1988	16,201	625	485	448	25.9	36.2	77.5	71.7	7.53
1989	16,490	616	477	442	26.8	37.4	77.5	71.7	7.52
1990	16,365	606	474	440	27.0	37.2	78.2	72.6	7.22
1991	16,260	602	473	438	27.0	37.2	78.7	72.7	7.56
1992	15,752	601	470	432	26.2	36.5	78.2	71.8	8.19
1993	15,802	602	472	432	26.2	36.6	78.4	71.7	8.52
1994	16,208	604	471	438	26.8	37.0	77.9	72.4	7.09
1995	16,134	608	473	440	26.5	36.7	77.7	72.3	6.96
1996	16,339	609	471	439	26.8	37.2	77.3	72.1	6.78
1997	16,677	610	478	449	27.3	37.2	78.3	73.5	6.07
1998	16,446	612	482	453	26.9	36.3	78.7	74.0	5.96
1999	16,466	613	484	454	26.9	36.3	79.0	74.1	6.20
2000	16,667	611	480	455	27.3	36.6	78.6	74.4	5.29
2001	16,021	610	474	446	26.3	35.9	77.8	73.2	5.91
2002	16,135	609	483	455	26.5	35.4	79.3	74.7	5.81
2003	16,115	611	491	462	26.4	34.9	80.3	75.7	5.75
2004	16,267	614	493	466	26.5	34.9	80.2	75.9	5.40
2005	16,616	615	492	466	27.0	35.6	80.0	75.8	5.17
2006	16,875	615	498	474	27.5	35.6	81.1	77.2	4.80
2007	17,496	621	508	486	28.2	36.0	81.8	78.3	4.29
2008	17,632	630	515	494	28.0	35.7	81.7	78.4	4.12
2009	17,126	640	525	499	26.8	34.3	81.9	77.9	4.88
2010	17,481	651	531	503	26.9	34.7	81.6	77.3	5.27
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	0.60	0.43	0.95	0.91	1.5	-3.8	13.1	11.5	1.3
1981-2010	0.44	0.27	0.66	0.64	1.3	-2.1	8.7	7.8	0.7

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58I: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in Alberta, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	31,160	1,196	873	838	26.1	37.2	73.0	70.1	4.01
1977	32,754	1,270	932	890	25.8	36.8	73.4	70.1	4.54
1978	34,945	1,336	993	945	26.2	37.0	74.3	70.7	4.81
1979	38,522	1,401	1,061	1,019	27.5	37.8	75.8	72.8	3.97
1980	40,696	1,477	1,133	1,089	27.6	37.4	76.7	73.7	3.90
1981	42,841	1,555	1,216	1,169	27.6	36.7	78.2	75.2	3.94
1982	41,863	1,607	1,248	1,151	26.0	36.4	77.6	71.6	7.77
1983	39,964	1,621	1,258	1,118	24.7	35.7	77.6	69.0	11.11
1984	40,164	1,618	1,269	1,124	24.8	35.7	78.4	69.5	11.44
1985	41,902	1,623	1,285	1,158	25.8	36.2	79.1	71.3	9.87
1986	42,054	1,637	1,297	1,167	25.7	36.0	79.2	71.3	10.04
1987	41,990	1,633	1,297	1,172	25.7	35.8	79.4	71.7	9.68
1988	43,650	1,639	1,309	1,203	26.6	36.3	79.9	73.4	8.11
1989	45,818	1,657	1,328	1,232	27.6	37.2	80.1	74.3	7.26
1990	46,992	1,686	1,349	1,255	27.9	37.4	80.0	74.4	6.96
1991	46,070	1,716	1,376	1,262	26.9	36.5	80.2	73.6	8.29
1992	44,866	1,739	1,391	1,258	25.8	35.7	80.0	72.3	9.57
1993	45,588	1,760	1,403	1,267	25.9	36.0	79.7	72.0	9.70
1994	47,865	1,782	1,430	1,303	26.9	36.7	80.2	73.1	8.85
1995	48,964	1,807	1,455	1,340	27.1	36.5	80.5	74.2	7.90
1996	51,010	1,838	1,482	1,378	27.8	37.0	80.6	75.0	6.97
1997	52,712	1,883	1,518	1,428	28.0	36.9	80.6	75.8	5.94
1998	53,142	1,938	1,572	1,483	27.4	35.8	81.2	76.6	5.65
1999	54,538	1,984	1,608	1,515	27.5	36.0	81.1	76.4	5.78
2000	57,136	2,029	1,638	1,556	28.2	36.7	80.7	76.7	5.01
2001	58,793	2,079	1,684	1,605	28.3	36.6	81.0	77.2	4.70
2002	59,094	2,134	1,742	1,648	27.7	35.9	81.6	77.2	5.38
2003	60,579	2,180	1,791	1,699	27.8	35.7	82.2	77.9	5.15
2004	62,414	2,228	1,827	1,740	28.0	35.9	82.0	78.1	4.74
2005	65,145	2,293	1,864	1,789	28.4	36.4	81.3	78.0	4.00
2006	68,159	2,371	1,945	1,877	28.7	36.3	82.0	79.2	3.49
2007	71,520	2,440	2,016	1,944	29.3	36.8	82.6	79.7	3.57
2008	71,991	2,501	2,075	1,999	28.8	36.0	83.0	79.9	3.68
2009	67,852	2,557	2,109	1,969	26.5	34.5	82.5	77.0	6.63
2010	68,813	2,589	2,098	1,961	26.6	35.1	81.1	75.7	6.57
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	2.36	2.30	2.61	2.53	0.5	-2.1	8.0	5.6	2.6
1981-2010	1.65	1.77	1.90	1.80	-1.0	-1.6	2.8	0.6	2.6

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 58J: Hours Worked and Other Labour Force Statistics in British Columbia, 15-64 years old, 1976-2010

	Total actual hours worked per week, thousands	Population, thousands	Labour Force, thousands	Employment, thousands	Average hours worked per week per person	Average hours worked per week per worker	Labour force participation, per cent	Employment rate, per cent	Unemployment rate
					E=A/B	F=A/D	G=C/B*100	H=D/B*100	
A	B	C	D						
1976	35,283	1,648	1,143	1,046	21.4	33.7	69.3	63.5	8.50
1977	36,462	1,686	1,172	1,073	21.6	34.0	69.5	63.7	8.44
1978	38,855	1,728	1,226	1,124	22.5	34.6	70.9	65.0	8.34
1979	40,475	1,773	1,271	1,172	22.8	34.5	71.7	66.1	7.81
1980	42,551	1,832	1,337	1,247	23.2	34.1	73.0	68.1	6.75
1981	43,106	1,890	1,398	1,302	22.8	33.1	74.0	68.9	6.87
1982	40,611	1,923	1,408	1,235	21.1	32.9	73.2	64.2	12.27
1983	40,719	1,947	1,428	1,227	20.9	33.2	73.3	63.0	14.03
1984	41,282	1,973	1,448	1,229	20.9	33.6	73.4	62.3	15.13
1985	42,707	1,991	1,477	1,264	21.5	33.8	74.2	63.5	14.42
1986	44,757	2,006	1,509	1,315	22.3	34.0	75.2	65.6	12.85
1987	45,974	2,027	1,549	1,361	22.7	33.8	76.4	67.1	12.17
1988	49,148	2,062	1,581	1,417	23.8	34.7	76.7	68.7	10.35
1989	52,994	2,106	1,643	1,492	25.2	35.5	78.0	70.8	9.15
1990	53,898	2,162	1,681	1,538	24.9	35.0	77.8	71.2	8.52
1991	53,265	2,219	1,730	1,558	24.0	34.2	78.0	70.2	9.96
1992	53,884	2,282	1,780	1,598	23.6	33.7	78.0	70.0	10.21
1993	56,032	2,352	1,826	1,647	23.8	34.0	77.6	70.0	9.80
1994	58,345	2,429	1,889	1,715	24.0	34.0	77.8	70.6	9.23
1995	59,796	2,502	1,929	1,764	23.9	33.9	77.1	70.5	8.51
1996	60,768	2,573	1,962	1,791	23.6	33.9	76.2	69.6	8.72
1997	62,063	2,633	2,006	1,836	23.6	33.8	76.2	69.7	8.50
1998	60,871	2,664	2,007	1,828	22.8	33.3	75.3	68.6	8.90
1999	62,119	2,690	2,036	1,866	23.1	33.3	75.7	69.4	8.31
2000	64,789	2,719	2,054	1,906	23.8	34.0	75.5	70.1	7.24
2001	62,511	2,751	2,055	1,895	22.7	33.0	74.7	68.9	7.76
2002	62,968	2,773	2,101	1,921	22.7	32.8	75.7	69.3	8.55
2003	63,837	2,793	2,135	1,962	22.9	32.5	76.4	70.3	8.09
2004	66,206	2,821	2,151	1,996	23.5	33.2	76.3	70.8	7.21
2005	68,658	2,854	2,177	2,049	24.1	33.5	76.3	71.8	5.88
2006	70,104	2,891	2,208	2,103	24.3	33.3	76.4	72.8	4.74
2007	73,347	2,940	2,272	2,174	24.9	33.7	77.3	74.0	4.29
2008	73,187	2,992	2,316	2,208	24.5	33.2	77.4	73.8	4.68
2009	69,455	3,046	2,340	2,158	22.8	32.2	76.8	70.8	7.77
2010	71,448	3,092	2,369	2,185	23.1	32.7	76.6	70.7	7.74
Annual Average Growth Rate, %					Total Absolute Change				
1976-2010	2.10	1.87	2.17	2.19	1.7	-1.0	7.3	7.2	-0.8
1981-2010	1.76	1.71	1.84	1.80	0.3	-0.4	2.7	1.8	0.9

Source: Labour Force Survey, Tables 282-0018, 282-0002. Cansim series: v2635038, v2635134, v2635182, v2461714, v2461735, v2461756.

Table 59A: Employment by Hours Worked in Canada, 15 Years and Over, 1976-2010

(in thousands of persons)

	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-29 hours	Total part time	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-49 hours	50 hours and more	Total full-time	Total employment
	A	B	C	D=A+B+C	E	F	G	H	I	J=E+F+G+H+I	K=D+J
1976	698.5	515.6	1,005.7	2,219.8	1,126.0	1,384.1	2,891.0	944.6	1,182.0	7,527.7	9,747.5
1977	690.8	548.8	1,020.3	2,259.9	1,069.2	1,485.3	2,968.8	941.5	1,192.4	7,657.2	9,917.1
1978	716.2	564.9	989.8	2,270.9	841.2	1,611.7	3,243.1	987.6	1,265.8	7,949.4	10,220.3
1979	798.3	606.5	1,012.7	2,417.5	752.6	1,633.2	3,410.6	1,063.4	1,391.2	8,251.0	10,668.5
1980	814.6	654.1	1,134.4	2,603.1	1,023.6	1,648.0	3,276.4	1,058.1	1,374.8	8,380.9	10,984.0
1981	850.5	690.1	1,266.2	2,806.8	1,373.6	1,633.9	3,070.6	1,050.8	1,369.2	8,498.1	11,304.9
1982	786.9	724.8	1,299.0	2,810.7	1,164.1	1,714.6	3,017.1	949.1	1,288.1	8,133.0	10,943.7
1983	813.2	778.7	1,247.2	2,839.1	1,073.5	1,720.6	3,018.3	1,002.3	1,368.2	8,182.9	11,022.0
1984	872.1	776.4	1,274.4	2,922.9	1,032.5	1,729.3	3,099.1	1,067.2	1,450.7	8,378.8	11,301.7
1985	865.9	791.3	1,336.0	2,993.2	1,088.3	1,712.8	3,173.6	1,136.9	1,553.2	8,664.8	11,658.0
1986	900.3	789.5	1,395.0	3,084.8	1,106.7	1,741.4	3,282.5	1,178.8	1,614.3	8,923.7	12,008.5
1987	931.7	786.2	1,473.7	3,191.6	1,423.0	1,671.8	3,160.5	1,183.4	1,702.8	9,141.5	12,333.1
1988	920.3	810.4	1,455.6	3,186.3	1,164.1	1,744.3	3,433.4	1,298.4	1,883.0	9,523.2	12,709.5
1989	930.6	783.2	1,433.3	3,147.1	837.7	1,891.0	3,743.6	1,395.6	1,981.2	9,849.1	12,996.2
1990	1,042.7	813.5	1,478.3	3,334.5	919.6	1,864.6	3,672.0	1,335.7	1,960.0	9,751.9	13,086.4
1991	1,005.0	876.9	1,566.4	3,448.3	1,184.1	1,822.1	3,393.7	1,191.0	1,818.2	9,409.1	12,857.4
1992	1,014.4	905.4	1,640.0	3,559.8	1,482.5	1,711.5	3,098.9	1,115.2	1,762.9	9,171.0	12,730.8
1993	958.9	930.2	1,669.5	3,558.6	1,307.5	1,704.8	3,149.3	1,177.4	1,895.2	9,234.2	12,792.8
1994	963.7	903.8	1,640.4	3,507.9	1,205.1	1,792.3	3,284.3	1,251.9	2,017.3	9,550.9	13,058.8
1995	982.2	905.0	1,684.8	3,572.0	1,368.0	1,752.9	3,363.5	1,239.9	1,999.1	9,723.4	13,295.4
1996	997.1	911.4	1,687.9	3,596.4	1,223.4	1,767.3	3,428.3	1,291.7	2,113.0	9,823.7	13,420.1
1997	1,061.5	918.3	1,740.5	3,720.3	1,185.7	1,919.1	3,261.7	1,491.8	2,129.5	9,987.8	13,708.1
1998	1,120.1	921.4	1,853.8	3,895.3	1,333.8	1,921.3	3,252.6	1,525.1	2,118.9	10,151.7	14,047.0
1999	1,088.3	913.1	1,875.9	3,877.3	1,306.1	2,033.0	3,432.2	1,582.0	2,171.4	10,524.7	14,402.0
2000	1,099.0	916.1	1,854.9	3,870.0	1,165.7	2,169.0	3,643.8	1,691.6	2,220.1	10,890.2	14,760.2
2001	1,176.1	940.0	2,021.0	4,137.1	1,473.7	2,139.1	3,416.1	1,695.1	2,079.9	10,803.9	14,941.0
2002	1,222.5	1,011.3	2,107.3	4,341.1	1,524.9	2,174.5	3,345.5	1,815.7	2,096.2	10,956.8	15,297.9
2003	1,283.1	1,063.2	2,290.2	4,636.5	1,882.1	2,131.8	3,257.7	1,742.3	2,012.5	11,026.4	15,662.9
2004	1,280.6	1,038.7	2,295.2	4,614.5	1,732.3	2,225.0	3,423.2	1,796.3	2,130.4	11,307.2	15,921.7
2005	1,304.2	1,027.5	2,241.7	4,573.4	1,637.4	2,312.2	3,446.5	1,936.1	2,219.2	11,551.4	16,124.8
2006	1,344.9	1,044.7	2,339.2	4,728.8	1,833.5	2,267.6	3,516.3	1,883.3	2,180.9	11,681.6	16,410.4
2007	1,444.3	1,076.9	2,323.7	4,844.9	1,636.0	2,393.8	3,696.5	1,953.4	2,281.0	11,960.7	16,805.6
2008	1,444.2	1,136.3	2,417.9	4,998.4	1,798.1	2,412.9	3,715.8	1,963.0	2,199.2	12,089.0	17,087.4
2009	1,478.5	1,180.2	2,559.7	5,218.4	2,005.5	2,351.1	3,523.4	1,743.7	1,971.0	11,594.7	16,813.1
2010	1,384.8	1,211.3	2,526.6	5,122.7	1,936.9	2,486.3	3,595.2	1,844.7	2,055.3	11,918.4	17,041.1
Annual Average Growth Rate, %											
1976-2010	2.03	2.54	2.75	2.49	1.61	1.74	0.64	1.99	1.64	1.36	1.66
1981-2010	1.70	1.96	2.41	2.10	1.19	1.46	0.55	1.96	1.41	1.17	1.43

Source: Labour Force Survey, Table 282-0018. CANSIM series v2634369, v2634370, v2634371, v2634372, v2634373, v2634374, v2634375, v2634376.

Table 59B: Employment Share by Hours Worked in Canada, 15 Years and Over, Per Cent, 1976-2010

	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-29 hours	Total part time	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-49 hours	50 hours and more	Total full-time	Total employment	
	A	B	C	D=A+B+C	E	F	G	H	I	J=E+F+G+H +I	K=D+J	
1976	7.2	5.3	10.3	22.8	11.6	14.2	29.7	9.7	12.1	77.2	100.0	
1977	7.0	5.5	10.3	22.8	10.8	15.0	29.9	9.5	12.0	77.2	100.0	
1978	7.0	5.5	9.7	22.2	8.2	15.8	31.7	9.7	12.4	77.8	100.0	
1979	7.5	5.7	9.5	22.7	7.1	15.3	32.0	10.0	13.0	77.3	100.0	
1980	7.4	6.0	10.3	23.7	9.3	15.0	29.8	9.6	12.5	76.3	100.0	
1981	7.5	6.1	11.2	24.8	12.2	14.5	27.2	9.3	12.1	75.2	100.0	
1982	7.2	6.6	11.9	25.7	10.6	15.7	27.6	8.7	11.8	74.3	100.0	
1983	7.4	7.1	11.3	25.8	9.7	15.6	27.4	9.1	12.4	74.2	100.0	
1984	7.7	6.9	11.3	25.9	9.1	15.3	27.4	9.4	12.8	74.1	100.0	
1985	7.4	6.8	11.5	25.7	9.3	14.7	27.2	9.8	13.3	74.3	100.0	
1986	7.5	6.6	11.6	25.7	9.2	14.5	27.3	9.8	13.4	74.3	100.0	
1987	7.6	6.4	11.9	25.9	11.5	13.6	25.6	9.6	13.8	74.1	100.0	
1988	7.2	6.4	11.5	25.1	9.2	13.7	27.0	10.2	14.8	74.9	100.0	
1989	7.2	6.0	11.0	24.2	6.4	14.6	28.8	10.7	15.2	75.8	100.0	
1990	8.0	6.2	11.3	25.5	7.0	14.2	28.1	10.2	15.0	74.5	100.0	
1991	7.8	6.8	12.2	26.8	9.2	14.2	26.4	9.3	14.1	73.2	100.0	
1992	8.0	7.1	12.9	28.0	11.6	13.4	24.3	8.8	13.8	72.0	100.0	
1993	7.5	7.3	13.1	27.8	10.2	13.3	24.6	9.2	14.8	72.2	100.0	
1994	7.4	6.9	12.6	26.9	9.2	13.7	25.2	9.6	15.4	73.1	100.0	
1995	7.4	6.8	12.7	26.9	10.3	13.2	25.3	9.3	15.0	73.1	100.0	
1996	7.4	6.8	12.6	26.8	9.1	13.2	25.5	9.6	15.7	73.2	100.0	
1997	7.7	6.7	12.7	27.1	8.6	14.0	23.8	10.9	15.5	72.9	100.0	
1998	8.0	6.6	13.2	27.7	9.5	13.7	23.2	10.9	15.1	72.3	100.0	
1999	7.6	6.3	13.0	26.9	9.1	14.1	23.8	11.0	15.1	73.1	100.0	
2000	7.4	6.2	12.6	26.2	7.9	14.7	24.7	11.5	15.0	73.8	100.0	
2001	7.9	6.3	13.5	27.7	9.9	14.3	22.9	11.3	13.9	72.3	100.0	
2002	8.0	6.6	13.8	28.4	10.0	14.2	21.9	11.9	13.7	71.6	100.0	
2003	8.2	6.8	14.6	29.6	12.0	13.6	20.8	11.1	12.8	70.4	100.0	
2004	8.0	6.5	14.4	29.0	10.9	14.0	21.5	11.3	13.4	71.0	100.0	
2005	8.1	6.4	13.9	28.4	10.2	14.3	21.4	12.0	13.8	71.6	100.0	
2006	8.2	6.4	14.3	28.8	11.2	13.8	21.4	11.5	13.3	71.2	100.0	
2007	8.6	6.4	13.8	28.8	9.7	14.2	22.0	11.6	13.6	71.2	100.0	
2008	8.5	6.6	14.2	29.3	10.5	14.1	21.7	11.5	12.9	70.7	100.0	
2009	8.8	7.0	15.2	31.0	11.9	14.0	21.0	10.4	11.7	69.0	100.0	
2010	8.1	7.1	14.8	30.1	11.4	14.6	21.1	10.8	12.1	69.9	100.0	
					Annual Average Growth Rate, %							
1976-2010	0.37	0.87	1.07	0.82	-0.05	0.08	-1.00	0.33	-0.02	-0.29	0.00	
1981-2010	0.27	0.53	0.97	0.66	-0.23	0.03	-0.87	0.53	-0.01	-0.25	0.00	

Source: CSLS Table 59A.

Table 60: Wage Difference Between Males and Females, 1997-2010

(15 Years and Older)

YEAR	Total employees, thousands of persons		Share of total employees in population, per cent		Average hourly rate, dollars			Median hourly rate, dollars		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Female/Male, per cent	Male	Female	Female/Male, per cent
1997	5,955	5,410	50.71	44.39	17.09	13.94	81.57	15.76	12.42	78.81
1998	6,060	5,573	51.05	45.22	17.33	14.11	81.42	16.00	12.52	78.25
1999	6,204	5,757	51.63	46.18	17.80	14.43	81.07	16.30	12.98	79.63
2000	6,428	5,952	52.77	47.15	18.38	14.81	80.58	16.97	13.14	77.43
2001	6,529	6,132	52.78	47.92	18.97	15.34	80.86	17.26	13.80	79.95
2002	6,674	6,295	53.19	48.51	19.38	15.84	81.73	17.50	14.00	80.00
2003	6,770	6,485	53.28	49.36	19.76	16.27	82.34	18.00	14.42	80.11
2004	6,850	6,602	53.19	49.61	20.16	16.78	83.23	18.00	15.00	83.33
2005	6,935	6,666	53.10	49.43	20.74	17.37	83.75	18.70	15.13	80.91
2006	7,078	6,832	53.42	49.96	21.44	17.95	83.72	19.23	15.81	82.22
2007	7,168	7,027	53.33	50.67	22.18	18.60	83.86	20.00	16.35	81.75
2008	7,297	7,168	53.49	50.95	23.18	19.41	83.74	20.19	17.00	84.20
2009	7,027	7,098	50.76	49.75	23.87	20.23	84.75	21.00	17.85	85.00
2010	7,175	7,196	51.13	49.77	24.33	20.74	85.24	21.63	18.00	83.22

Source: Statistics Canada Labour Force Survey. Cansim series v2224229, v2226209, v2224225, v2226205, v2224227, v2226207, v466972, v466687, v466973, v466688.

Table 61: Number of Families, by Family Type, 1981, 2007-2009

Family Units in Thousands

	<u>Estimated</u>				<u>Shares of total</u>				<u>Median Income (2009\$)</u>			
	1981	2007	2008	2009	1981	2007	2008	2009	1981	2007	2008	2009
All family units	9,132	13,837	14,083	14,300	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53,100	54,600	54,900	54,000
Economic families, two persons or more	6,611	9,067	9,210	9,323	72.4	65.5	65.4	65.2	65,200	72,600	73,700	72,300
Elderly families	806	1,388	1,397	1,507	8.8	10.0	9.9	10.5	34,700	49,700	49,900	49,200
Non-elderly families	5,805	7,680	7,813	7,816	63.6	55.5	55.5	54.7	68,400	78,100	78,900	78,300
Married couples	1,354	2,214	2,308	2,296	14.8	16.0	16.4	16.1	66,700	73,200	74,500	74,200
Two-parent families with children	3,081	2,893	2,951	2,946	33.7	20.9	21.0	20.6	71,000	87,500	87,500	87,700
Married couples with other relatives	643	974	942	962	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	92,700	113,400	114,100	113,000
Lone-parent families	429	698	717	694	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	31,400	38,300	40,700	41,700
Other non-elderly families	298	900	894	918	3.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	53,200	66,700	66,500	64,800
Unattached individuals	2,521	4,769	4,874	4,977	27.6	34.5	34.6	34.8	24,500	27,200	27,400	28,000
Elderly males	191	339	386	379	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	16,900	25,800	28,500	28,700
Elderly females	529	863	905	922	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	14,900	22,200	22,000	22,700
Non-elderly males	965	2,069	2,109	2,170	10.6	15.0	15.0	15.2	36,200	32,300	34,200	32,400
Non-elderly females	837	1,498	1,474	1,506	9.2	10.8	10.5	10.5	26,700	25,800	25,900	28,000

Source: CANSIM Table 202-0411 Series v25739992, v25739993, v25739994, v25739997, v25739998, v25740002, v25740007, v25740008, v25740014, v25740015, v25740016, v25740019, v25740022, v25740025.

Table 62: Trends in Headline Indicators for Canada, 1981-2010

	Income Distribution: Ratio of top to bottom quintile	After tax median income of economic families, 2009 constant dollars	Incidence of persons in low income, percent	Scaled value of CSLS economic security	Incidence of Long Term Unemployment	Employment Rate	CIBC Index of Employment Quality (Q1 1994=100)	RBC Housing Affordability Index	Wealth Distribution: Ratio of top half to bottom half	Persistence of low income for vulnerable groups for 5 years (1996-2001)	Prevalence of food insecurity, per cent
1981	4.78	55,800	11.6	0.632	5.7	60.1	n/a	n/a	11.8	n/a	n/a
1982	4.91	53,800	12.4	0.602	6.9	57.3	n/a	n/a	11.7	n/a	n/a
1983	5.05	52,400	14.0	0.577	11.8	56.9	n/a	n/a	11.7	n/a	n/a
1984	5.06	53,100	13.7	0.599	11.8	57.7	n/a	n/a	11.6	n/a	n/a
1985	4.89	53,700	13.0	0.605	11.9	58.8	n/a	36.5	11.9	n/a	n/a
1986	4.79	54,000	12.1	0.594	10.5	59.8	n/a	35.8	12.2	n/a	n/a
1987	4.69	53,800	11.9	0.582	10.5	60.6	n/a	38.7	12.5	n/a	n/a
1988	4.55	55,400	10.8	0.619	8.7	61.7	112.6	41.5	12.8	n/a	n/a
1989	4.57	56,200	10.2	0.637	8.1	62.2	113.5	44.1	13.1	n/a	n/a
1990	4.77	54,100	11.8	0.621	7.1	61.7	111.7	49.2	13.4	n/a	n/a
1991	4.89	52,100	13.2	0.595	8.9	59.7	108.6	43.1	13.7	n/a	n/a
1992	4.98	52,400	13.3	0.580	13.2	58.3	104.0	40.1	14.0	n/a	n/a
1993	4.79	50,800	14.1	0.566	16.2	57.9	101.8	39.3	14.3	n/a	n/a
1994	4.83	51,700	14.0	0.571	17.4	58.4	100.6	41.5	14.6	n/a	n/a
1995	4.92	51,200	14.5	0.576	16.3	58.7	101.6	39.6	14.9	n/a	n/a
1996	5.18	51,100	15.2	0.564	16.3	58.5	100.1	36.7	15.2	n/a	n/a
1997	5.31	51,400	15.0	0.563	15.6	59.0	100.2	35.2	15.5	n/a	n/a
1998	5.52	53,300	13.7	0.566	13.3	59.7	100.4	34.7	15.8	n/a	n/a
1999	5.44	55,100	13.0	0.570	11.3	60.6	104.3	35.5	16.1	n/a	n/a
2000	5.69	56,000	12.5	0.579	10.8	61.3	105.3	36.9	16.4	62.1	n/a
2001	5.56	58,300	11.2	0.551	9.0	61.1	105.6	34.7	16.7	n/a	14.7
2002	5.63	58,200	11.6	0.512	9.2	61.7	102.8	35.2	17.0	n/a	n/a
2003	5.53	58,100	11.6	0.508	9.6	62.4	100.2	35.6	17.2	n/a	n/a
2004	5.72	58,900	11.4	0.516	9.1	62.6	99.0	36.8	17.5	n/a	n/a
2005	5.62	59,900	10.8	0.518	9.2	62.5	99.1	37.4	17.8	n/a	n/a
2006	5.54	61,100	10.5	0.522	8.3	62.8	98.3	41.1	17.8	n/a	n/a
2007	5.50	63,400	9.2	0.530	7.1	63.4	97.6	44.3	17.8	n/a	7.7
2008	5.61	64,100	9.4	0.521	6.7	63.5	99.8	45.0	17.8	n/a	n/a
2009	5.64	63,800	9.6	0.486	7.5	61.6	97.4	39.9	17.8	n/a	n/a
2010	5.64	63,800	9.6	0.485	11.5	61.6	97.9	41.2	17.8	n/a	n/a
Average annual growth rate, %											
1981-1988	-0.68	-0.10	-1.02	-0.29	6.24	0.37	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	n.a.	n.a.
1988-2000	1.87	0.09	1.23	-0.56	1.82	-0.05	-0.56	-0.97	2.08	n.a.	n.a.
2000-2009	-0.09	1.46	-2.89	-1.93	-3.92	0.06	-0.86	0.87	0.96	n.a.	n.a.
1981-2009	0.60	0.48	-0.67	-0.94	1.01	0.09	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	n.a.	n.a.
1981-2010	0.57	0.46	-0.65	-0.91	2.48	0.09	n.a.	n.a.	1.43	n.a.	n.a.
1988-2009	1.03	0.67	-0.56	-1.15	-0.68	-0.01	-0.69	-0.19	1.60	n.a.	n.a.
1988-2010	0.98	0.64	-0.53	-1.11	1.31	0.00	-0.64	-0.03	1.52	n.a.	n.a.
Total growth, %											
1981-2009	18.08	14.34	-17.24	-23.14	32.33	2.50	n.a.	n.a.	51.01	n.a.	n.a.
1981-2010	18.08	14.34	-17.24	-23.31	103.48	2.54	n.a.	n.a.	51.01	n.a.	n.a.
1988-2009	23.88	15.16	-11.11	-21.56	-13.39	-0.11	-13.49	-3.88	39.49	n.a.	n.a.
1988-2010	23.88	15.16	-11.11	-21.73	33.17	-0.08	-13.11	-0.74	39.49	n.a.	n.a.

Sources: CSLS Tables 12I, 15C, 16b, 19C, 25, 27, 36, 36a, 37, 40 and 55; CSLS Database for Living Standards 2011.

Note: - When data is not available, values are assumed to be the same as in the previous year. These values are denoted in italics.

- 2009 value of RBC Housing Affordability Index based in first quarter estimates only.

- For wealth distribution, values in italics represent interpolations from the years for which data is available. The ratio for 1977 was 12.1; this value was used to calculate values for years between 1977 and 1984. In addition, there were components of net worth that were not included in the 1984 and 1977 data that were included in the 1999 and 2005 data. Values previous to 1999 have been altered from the old definition such that the growth rate between 1984 and 1999 remains consistent with the growth rate under the old definition.

- The elements of net worth excluded in surveys previous to 1999 include the value of the contents of the home, collectibles and valuables, annuities and locked in retirement income funds (LIRAs) and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs).

Table 63: Index of Headline Indicators of Living Standards for Canada, 1988-2009

	Income Distribution: Ratio of top to bottom quintile*	After tax median income of economic families, 2009 constant dollars	Incidence of persons in low income, percent*	Scaled value of CSLS economic security	Incidence of Long Term Unemployment*	Employment Rate	CIBC Index of Employment Quality	RBC Housing Affordability Index*	Average overall index of living standards	Median overall index of living standards
1988	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989	99.5	101.4	105.9	102.8	106.9	100.9	100.8	94.1	101.5	101.1
1990	95.4	97.7	91.5	100.3	122.7	100.0	99.2	84.4	98.9	98.4
1991	93.0	94.0	81.8	96.1	97.9	96.8	96.4	96.4	94.1	96.3
1992	91.5	94.6	81.2	93.6	65.4	94.6	92.3	103.6	89.6	93.0
1993	95.1	91.7	76.6	91.4	53.5	93.9	90.4	105.7	87.3	91.5
1994	94.2	93.3	77.1	92.2	49.7	94.7	89.4	99.9	86.3	92.7
1995	92.6	92.4	74.5	93.1	53.1	95.2	90.2	104.8	87.0	92.5
1996	87.9	92.2	71.1	91.0	53.0	94.8	88.9	113.2	86.5	90.0
1997	85.7	92.8	72.0	90.9	55.4	95.6	89.0	117.9	87.4	89.9
1998	82.5	96.2	78.8	91.5	64.9	96.9	89.2	119.7	90.0	90.3
1999	83.7	99.5	83.1	92.1	77.0	98.2	92.6	117.1	92.9	92.4
2000	80.1	101.1	86.4	93.5	80.6	99.4	93.5	112.4	93.4	93.5
2001	81.9	105.2	96.4	89.0	95.8	99.1	93.8	119.7	97.6	96.1
2002	80.9	105.1	93.1	82.7	94.1	100.1	91.3	117.9	95.6	93.6
2003	82.3	104.9	93.1	82.0	90.6	101.2	89.0	116.7	95.0	91.8
2004	79.6	106.3	94.7	83.3	95.5	101.5	87.9	112.8	95.2	95.1
2005	81.0	108.1	100.0	83.6	94.6	101.4	88.0	111.2	96.0	97.3
2006	82.2	110.3	102.9	84.3	104.8	101.8	87.3	101.1	96.8	101.4
2007	82.7	114.4	117.4	85.5	122.5	102.8	86.7	93.6	100.7	98.2
2008	81.1	115.7	114.9	84.1	129.4	103.0	88.6	92.2	101.1	97.6
2009	80.7	115.2	112.5	78.4	115.5	99.9	86.5	104.0	99.1	102.0
2010	80.7	115.2	112.5	78.3	75.1	99.9	86.9	100.7	93.7	93.4
Average annual growth rate, %										
1988-2010	-0.97	0.64	0.54	-1.11	-1.29	0.00	-0.64	0.03	-0.30	-0.31
1994-2010	-0.96	1.32	2.39	-1.01	2.62	0.34	-0.18	0.05	0.51	0.05
1988-2009	-1.01	0.67	0.56	-1.15	0.69	-0.01	-0.69	0.19	-0.04	0.09
1988-2010	-0.97	0.64	0.54	-1.11	-1.29	0.00	-0.64	0.03	-0.30	-0.31
Total growth, %										
1988-2010	-19.28	15.16	12.50	-21.73	-24.91	-0.08	-13.11	0.74	-6.34	-6.59
1994-2010	-14.27	23.40	45.83	-15.06	51.14	5.53	-2.77	0.79	8.52	0.72

Source: CSLS Table 62.

*These columns use the reciprocal of the original index. An increased index value indicates an improvement in living standards.

Table 64: Selected Government Transfers, 1981-2008 (in millions of current dollars)

	Child Tax Benefit or Credit	Employment Insurance	Old Age Security	Canada Pension Plan	Quebec Pension Plan
1981	0	4,757	8,213	2,321	818
1982	0	8,454	9,304	2,873	995
1983	0	10,062	10,137	3,485	1,211
1984	0	9,859	10,999	4,045	1,544
1985	0	10,118	12,150	4,676	1,841
1986	395	10,394	13,148	5,349	2,066
1987	402	10,369	14,006	6,948	2,329
1988	351	10,781	14,801	8,095	2,606
1989	488	11,445	15,718	9,137	2,884
1990	579	13,119	16,705	10,199	3,170
1991	598	17,323	17,955	11,298	3,510
1992	658	18,648	18,776	12,808	3,891
1993	5,252	17,591	19,479	14,058	4,163
1994	5,259	15,012	20,170	15,132	4,433
1995	5,214	12,889	20,622	15,777	4,712
1996	5,228	11,859	21,221	16,559	5,028
1997	5,310	10,874	21,798	17,327	5,285
1998	5,600	10,713	22,398	18,054	5,525
1999	5,939	10,150	22,907	18,540	5,731
2000	6,577	9,615	23,790	19,183	6,003
2001	7,379	11,361	24,789	20,023	6,342
2002	7,824	12,837	25,747	21,076	6,696
2003	8,051	13,361	26,931	21,986	7,027
2004	8,547	13,269	27,992	23,129	7,500
2005	9,174	12,937	29,085	24,225	7,796
2006	9,470	12,498	30,468	25,417	8,244
2007	9,495	12,561	31,929	26,624	8,656
2008	9,468	13,325	33,538	28,089	9,144
Average annual change, %					
1981-1989	n.a.	11.60	8.45	18.68	17.06
1989-2000	26.68	-1.57	3.84	6.98	6.89
2000-2008	4.66	4.16	4.39	4.88	5.40
1981-2008	n.a.	3.89	5.35	9.67	9.35
Total change, %					
1981-1989	n.a.	140.59	91.38	293.67	252.57
1989-2000	1247.75	-15.99	51.36	109.95	108.15
2000-2008	43.96	38.59	40.98	46.43	52.32
1981-2008	n.a.	180.11	308.35	1110.21	1017.85

Source: Cansim series v690764,v690769,v690771,v690780,v690781.

Table 65: Selected Government Transfers, 1981-2008 (in millions of 2002 dollars)

	Child Tax Benefit or Credit	Employment Insurance	Old Age Security	Canada Pension Plan	Quebec Pension Plan
1981	0	9,610	16,592	4,689	1,653
1982	0	15,399	16,947	5,233	1,812
1983	0	17,318	17,448	5,998	2,084
1984	0	16,269	18,150	6,675	2,548
1985	0	16,060	19,286	7,422	2,922
1986	602	15,845	20,043	8,154	3,149
1987	587	15,137	20,447	10,143	3,400
1988	493	15,142	20,788	11,369	3,660
1989	652	15,301	21,013	12,215	3,856
1990	739	16,733	21,307	13,009	4,043
1991	722	20,921	21,685	13,645	4,239
1992	783	22,200	22,352	15,248	4,632
1993	6,136	20,550	22,756	16,423	4,863
1994	6,137	17,517	23,536	17,657	5,173
1995	5,952	14,713	23,541	18,010	5,379
1996	5,881	13,340	23,871	18,627	5,656
1997	5,874	12,029	24,113	19,167	5,846
1998	6,134	11,734	24,532	19,774	6,051
1999	6,393	10,926	24,658	19,957	6,169
2000	6,894	10,079	24,937	20,108	6,292
2001	7,545	11,617	25,347	20,473	6,485
2002	7,824	12,837	25,747	21,076	6,696
2003	7,832	12,997	26,197	21,387	6,836
2004	8,163	12,673	26,735	22,091	7,163
2005	8,574	12,091	27,182	22,640	7,286
2006	8,680	11,456	27,927	23,297	7,556
2007	8,516	11,265	28,636	23,878	7,763
2008	8,298	11,678	29,394	24,618	8,014
Average annual change, %					
1981-1989	n.a.	5.99	3.00	12.71	11.17
1989-2000	23.90	-3.72	1.57	4.64	4.55
2000-2008	2.34	1.86	2.08	2.56	3.07
1981-2008	n.a.	0.72	2.14	6.33	6.02
Total change, %					
1981-1989	n.a.	59.22	26.65	160.51	133.32
1989-2000	956.72	-34.13	18.67	64.61	63.20
2000-2008	20.36	15.87	17.87	22.43	27.36
1981-2008	n.a.	21.52	77.16	425.03	384.96

Source: CSLS Tables 4 and 64.

Table 66: NCB Reinvestments and Investments by Jurisdiction for Fiscal Years (\$millions), 2000-2007

Page 1

	2000-2001		2001-2002		Expenditures		2003-2004		2004-2005	
	Reinvestment & Investment		Reinvestment & Investment		Reinvestment & Investment		Reinvestment & Investment		Reinvestment & Investment	
	Reinvestment	Investment (Total)	Reinvestment	Investment (Total)	Reinvestment	Investment (Total)	Reinvestment	Investment (Total)	Reinvestment	Investment (Total)
Newfoundland and Labrador	6.8	16.7	8.8	16.8	8.8	17.0	9.2	18.9	9.7	18.8
Prince Edward Island	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.6
Nova Scotia	21.7	21.7	20.4	29.5	20.1	30.9	20.2	29.8	20.3	28.6
New Brunswick	--	6.9	--	7.2	-	8.3	--	8.2	--	9.3
Ontario ^a	166.7	207.6	191.6	227.5	202.5	231.2	214.5	236.8	218.5	245.6
Manitoba ^{b,c}	17.0	30.7	12.1	32.2	8.0	38.2	6.3	45.6	4.0	51.5
Saskatchewan ^d	29.0	35.8	38.0	39.6	55.1	60.9	55.1	56.4	57.3	59.2
Alberta	31.3	32.1	28.7	32.0	32.7	38.1	35.3	45.6	37.7	47.2
British Columbia	176.3	176.3	270.3	270.3	284.8	297.8	314.0	379.8	318.8	371.9
Yukon	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	2.0
Northwest Territories	0.7	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.9
Nunavut	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
P/T SUB-TOTAL	453.7	535.0	575.2	663.5	618.2	731.4	660.9	830.9	673.1	842.4
First Nations Citizenship and Immigration Canada ^e	50.2	54.3	51.2	57.0	53.5	56.0	51.8	53.2	52.7	55.1
"Other" SUB-TOTAL	2.3	3.8	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6
Total	506.2	593.1	628.5	723.4	673.5	789.3	714.6	886.0	728.4	900.1

Source: National Child Benefit 2002, 2003, 2004 and 2005.

a Figures exclude an additional \$40 million previously committed to the Ontario Child Care Tax Credit.

b Figures include funding which is provided through remaining NCB Supplement recoveries, Childrens Special Allowance recoveries, federal transfers under the 2000 Early Childhood Development Agreement (\$18.3 million in 2003-2004, 2004-2005 and 2005-2006 and \$18.1 million in 2006-2007), federal transfers under the Multilateral Framework on Early Learning and Child Care (\$0.9 million in 2003-2004, \$5.5 million in 2004-2005, \$8.2 million in 2005-2006 and \$11 million in 2006-2007), as well as provincial revenue.

c Figures for Manitoba's reinvestments and investments include expenditures on the restoration of the NCB Supplement for families in receipt of Employment Income and Income Assistance Benefits. In 2003-2004, \$11.0 million was spent on the Restoration of the NCB Supplement and in 2004-2005, \$13.7 million was spent. It is estimated that in both 2005-2006 and 2006-2007, \$13.7 million was spent on the Restoration of the NCB Supplement.

d In 2005-2006, due to improved reporting methods, Saskatchewan revised the way in which it reports reinvestments/investments. Expenditures for 2003-2004 and 2004-2005 have been restated and will not match figures from reports prior to 2005.

e Citizenship and Immigration Canada administers the Resettlement Assistance Program (RAP) for refugees.

Table 66: NCB Reinvestments and Investments by Jurisdiction for Fiscal Years (\$ millions)

Page 2

	Estimates			
	2005-2006		2006-2007	
	Reinvestment	Reinvestment & Investment (Total)	Reinvestment	Reinvestment & Investment (Total)
Newfoundland and Labrador	10.1	19.7	10.7	20.3
Prince Edward Island	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.7
Nova Scotia	20.4	27.8	20.6	26.5
New Brunswick	--	12.1	--	12.1
Ontario ^a	221.5	246.2	218.1	245.5
Manitoba ^{b c}	4.3	56.3	4.5	54.7
Saskatchewan ^d	57.4	61.9	57.5	59.6
Alberta	36.6	48.8	36.0	47.3
British Columbia	278.8	330.4	242.8	320.5
Yukon	0.3	1.9	0.3	1.9
Northwest Territories	0.8	2.1	0.8	3.3
Nunavut	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1
P/T SUB-TOTAL	636.0	813.4	596.5	797.4
First Nations Citizenship and Immigration Canada ^e	54.6	58.0	47.3	48.3
“Other” SUB-TOTAL	57.1	60.5	49.4	50.4
Total	693.0	873.9	645.9	847.8

Source and Notes: See page 1.

Table 67: Private Expenditure on Healthcare, Millions of Current Dollars, 1981-2010

	Canada	Nfld.	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	BC
1981	6,334	211	49	167	178	1,397	2,378	288	186	582	879
1982	7,312	218	50	199	210	1,529	2,834	315	204	787	943
1983	7,959	235	51	216	233	1,643	3,254	338	219	721	1,027
1984	8,786	192	50	249	266	1,828	3,625	368	259	768	1,159
1985	9,747	197	53	285	274	2,104	4,000	416	333	831	1,227
1986	10,809	170	50	354	286	2,486	4,367	464	378	911	1,317
1987	11,734	188	53	395	305	2,632	4,855	450	396	986	1,445
1988	12,796	197	57	420	331	2,851	5,322	435	369	1,185	1,597
1989	14,184	204	65	470	352	3,182	5,877	484	424	1,319	1,773
1990	15,577	221	70	490	397	3,497	6,466	533	460	1,423	1,986
1991	16,907	248	77	519	442	3,819	7,038	570	491	1,505	2,160
1992	18,112	269	86	555	467	4,142	7,574	603	506	1,584	2,291
1993	19,578	284	93	580	503	4,445	8,253	660	574	1,720	2,427
1994	20,574	301	97	610	521	4,654	8,741	689	606	1,786	2,533
1995	21,370	296	105	621	496	4,664	9,412	736	621	1,809	2,574
1996	21,911	279	106	651	488	4,728	9,655	787	628	1,854	2,689
1997	23,532	284	110	695	551	4,976	10,314	849	680	2,140	2,889
1998	24,768	324	116	757	554	5,001	11,054	893	673	2,251	3,103
1999	26,999	330	120	766	607	5,551	12,034	980	725	2,540	3,300
2000	29,161	366	124	856	639	5,905	13,023	1,040	774	2,823	3,557
2001	32,061	386	147	922	728	6,561	14,136	1,173	870	3,258	3,815
2002	34,997	415	140	1,035	786	7,079	15,797	1,225	899	3,385	4,163
2003	36,869	469	161	1,106	841	7,607	16,405	1,265	971	3,563	4,405
2004	39,357	507	162	1,131	865	7,833	17,667	1,322	1,021	3,929	4,840
2005	41,893	549	163	1,202	984	8,513	18,699	1,409	1,050	4,177	5,043
2006	45,646	560	188	1,329	1,055	9,051	19,924	1,524	1,160	4,889	5,851
2007	47,760	631	188	1,409	1,075	9,507	20,980	1,578	1,213	5,178	5,858
2008	50,725	636	196	1,488	1,144	10,220	21,816	1,708	1,235	5,604	6,544
2009	53,524	651	207	1,614	1,257	10,912	23,054	1,789	1,325	5,860	6,711
2010	56,570	684	210	1,699	1,323	11,487	24,360	1,888	1,391	6,299	7,077
Average Annual Growth Rates:											
1981-2010	7.84	4.14	5.13	8.33	7.17	7.54	8.35	6.70	7.19	8.56	7.46

Source: - CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

- Canadian Institute for Health Information, www.cihi.ca, National Health Expenditure Database and Survey of Household Spending (Statistics Canada).

Notes: - Includes total institutions, physicians and other professionals, drugs, capital, and other health spending.

- Data after 2009 and 2010 are forecasts, extrapolated using the average annual growth rate of the 5 previous years.

Table 68A: Population by Age, Thousands, 1981-2010

Page 1

	Canada				Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island				Nova Scotia			
	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.
	A	B=A/Population*10 0.000	C	D=C/Population*10 0.000	E	F=E/Population*100 .000	G	H=G/Population*10 0.000	I	J=I/Population*100, 000	K	L=K/Population*1000 .000	M	N=M/Population*10 0.000	O	P=O/Population*100 .000
1981	16,910,264	68.13	4,690,888	18.90	363,159	63.12	87,388	15.19	78,063	63.18	21,521	17.42	562,919	65.85	156,435	18.30
1982	17,149,959	68.28	4,746,299	18.90	364,724	63.56	87,937	15.33	78,112	63.20	21,659	17.53	567,338	66.04	156,790	18.25
1983	17,344,480	68.38	4,803,778	18.94	371,946	64.22	88,659	15.31	79,584	63.62	21,771	17.40	575,937	66.33	157,582	18.15
1984	17,525,217	68.44	4,862,628	18.99	375,634	64.76	89,278	15.39	81,045	64.04	21,909	17.31	584,225	66.58	158,599	18.07
1985	17,689,106	68.45	4,899,033	18.96	377,696	65.20	89,379	15.43	81,932	64.20	22,035	17.27	591,259	66.74	158,709	17.92
1986	17,878,120	68.50	4,947,844	18.96	378,555	65.69	90,042	15.62	82,688	64.38	22,241	17.32	595,328	66.96	159,445	17.93
1987	18,082,037	68.37	5,015,923	18.97	380,552	66.16	90,851	15.79	82,868	64.42	22,380	17.40	598,865	67.02	160,615	17.97
1988	18,288,208	68.26	5,110,551	19.08	383,293	66.66	92,699	16.12	83,230	64.38	22,559	17.45	601,958	67.09	163,049	18.17
1989	18,594,227	68.17	5,216,055	19.12	387,458	67.20	94,997	16.48	83,719	64.32	22,978	17.65	607,053	67.16	165,744	18.34
1990	18,837,266	68.03	5,319,307	19.21	390,862	67.70	97,365	16.86	83,824	64.28	23,339	17.90	611,785	67.20	168,917	18.55
1991	19,029,372	67.87	5,443,495	19.42	395,349	68.21	100,732	17.38	83,880	64.34	23,879	18.32	615,003	67.22	172,809	18.89
1992	19,207,617	67.70	5,617,668	19.80	397,552	68.53	104,269	17.97	84,380	64.50	24,798	18.95	618,100	67.22	178,906	19.46
1993	19,392,564	67.61	5,791,678	20.19	399,552	68.89	108,082	18.64	85,502	64.69	25,731	19.47	621,497	67.27	185,127	20.04
1994	19,605,196	67.60	5,970,930	20.59	397,308	69.16	111,731	19.45	86,680	64.96	26,710	20.02	624,168	67.34	191,160	20.62
1995	19,821,323	67.64	6,144,173	20.97	393,848	69.41	115,221	20.31	87,622	65.19	27,739	20.64	625,905	67.44	196,784	21.20
1996	20,045,149	67.70	6,320,329	21.35	389,800	69.64	119,007	21.26	88,973	65.55	28,748	21.18	628,782	67.51	202,542	21.75
1997	20,273,661	67.79	6,508,583	21.76	385,096	69.90	122,710	22.27	89,567	65.81	29,597	21.75	630,759	67.65	208,439	22.36
1998	20,472,300	67.89	6,709,905	22.25	378,308	70.08	126,125	23.36	89,643	66.01	30,442	22.42	632,001	67.82	214,486	23.02
1999	20,696,249	68.08	6,932,859	22.80	375,126	70.34	130,093	24.39	90,250	66.22	31,495	23.11	635,595	68.07	221,651	23.74
2000	20,950,263	68.27	7,169,453	23.36	372,481	70.55	133,830	25.35	90,792	66.53	32,528	23.84	637,190	68.23	228,087	24.43
2001	21,242,401	68.48	7,413,247	23.90	369,340	70.75	137,236	26.29	91,323	66.82	33,576	24.57	638,243	68.45	234,717	25.17
2002	21,532,363	68.68	7,684,929	24.51	368,071	70.85	140,967	27.13	91,965	67.19	34,561	25.25	642,734	68.74	242,748	25.96
2003	21,779,619	68.84	7,951,131	25.13	368,082	70.99	144,915	27.95	92,561	67.45	35,534	25.90	646,438	68.95	250,212	26.69
2004	22,044,570	69.02	8,213,400	25.71	367,692	71.06	148,375	28.67	93,302	67.77	36,494	26.51	649,746	69.17	257,292	27.39
2005	22,326,765	69.24	8,479,707	26.30	366,070	71.17	151,527	29.46	93,889	68.01	37,513	27.17	650,981	69.41	264,028	28.15
2006	22,599,461	69.37	8,742,177	26.84	362,909	71.11	154,360	30.25	93,965	68.13	38,478	27.90	652,104	69.52	270,829	28.87
2007	22,877,927	69.47	8,989,043	27.30	358,874	70.87	156,622	30.93	94,184	68.17	39,465	28.56	650,009	69.46	276,321	29.53
2008	23,152,366	69.49	9,234,336	27.72	357,306	70.59	158,826	31.38	95,195	68.22	40,691	29.16	649,725	69.36	281,679	30.07
2009	23,424,059	69.47	9,465,910	28.07	357,305	70.32	161,551	31.79	96,212	68.19	41,823	29.64	650,334	69.25	286,543	30.51
2010	23,672,481	69.40	9,669,151	28.35	356,817	70.00	163,851	32.14	96,970	68.16	43,027	30.24	651,475	69.12	290,555	30.83

Average Annual Growth Rates:

1981-2009	1.17	0.06	2.53	1.41	-0.06	0.36	2.19	2.62	0.75	0.26	2.42	1.92	0.51	0.17	2.16	1.81
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Source: - CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

- CANSIM series: Table 510001, Estimates of population for July 1, 1971-2007.

Table 68A: Population by Age, Thousands, 1981-2010

Page 2

	New Brunswick				Quebec				Ontario				Manitoba			
	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.
	A	B=A/Population*10 0.000	C	D=C/Population*10 0.000	E	F=E/Population*100 .000	G	H=G/Population*10 0.000	I	J=I/Population*100, 000	K	L=K/Population*1000 .000	M	N=M/Population*10 0.000	O	P=O/Population*100 .000
1981	460,819	65.23	122,505	17.34	4,566,524	69.75	1,251,764	19.12	6,033,577	68.47	1,755,417	19.92	674,380	65.12	198,210	19.14
1982	463,307	65.49	122,903	17.37	4,596,037	69.84	1,261,962	19.18	6,124,611	68.66	1,780,407	19.96	681,802	65.23	198,026	18.95
1983	470,581	65.83	123,715	17.31	4,615,272	69.90	1,271,538	19.26	6,221,508	68.83	1,808,807	20.01	692,824	65.38	198,762	18.76
1984	476,226	66.10	124,621	17.30	4,636,788	69.92	1,284,484	19.37	6,321,231	68.95	1,836,805	20.04	701,789	65.48	199,093	18.58
1985	479,677	66.32	124,950	17.28	4,662,173	69.94	1,296,454	19.45	6,412,636	68.99	1,852,514	19.93	709,303	65.52	198,548	18.34
1986	482,733	66.58	125,768	17.35	4,692,226	69.95	1,312,941	19.57	6,516,868	69.05	1,869,027	19.80	716,542	65.64	198,686	18.20
1987	485,574	66.72	126,995	17.45	4,735,313	69.82	1,336,382	19.70	6,643,937	68.94	1,896,568	19.68	719,008	65.46	198,228	18.05
1988	488,668	66.91	128,988	17.66	4,763,227	69.67	1,364,903	19.96	6,770,121	68.81	1,931,551	19.63	719,919	65.32	198,597	18.02
1989	493,049	67.07	131,634	17.91	4,815,443	69.54	1,396,176	20.16	6,945,287	68.74	1,969,879	19.50	718,903	65.13	199,262	18.05
1990	497,325	67.19	134,107	18.12	4,852,690	69.35	1,428,982	20.42	7,056,848	68.54	2,002,098	19.45	718,025	64.95	199,915	18.08
1991	501,994	67.33	137,252	18.41	4,886,095	69.14	1,464,877	20.73	7,123,434	68.29	2,042,129	19.58	719,691	64.86	202,288	18.23
1992	505,162	67.52	142,291	19.02	4,903,151	68.96	1,499,862	21.10	7,187,004	67.98	2,108,640	19.95	719,871	64.70	206,615	18.57
1993	506,262	67.61	147,077	19.64	4,928,283	68.86	1,535,765	21.46	7,241,331	67.74	2,171,793	20.32	722,401	64.64	211,316	18.91
1994	508,275	67.75	152,158	20.28	4,952,675	68.86	1,573,615	21.88	7,315,589	67.62	2,235,610	20.66	725,579	64.60	216,188	19.25
1995	510,188	67.94	156,961	20.90	4,975,497	68.92	1,608,580	22.28	7,394,941	67.53	2,295,624	20.96	729,431	64.60	221,123	19.58
1996	512,616	68.14	161,863	21.52	4,997,121	68.96	1,645,755	22.71	7,472,778	67.43	2,357,502	21.27	734,063	64.72	226,616	19.98
1997	513,824	68.28	166,596	22.14	5,019,148	69.00	1,686,162	23.18	7,574,366	67.46	2,425,275	21.60	736,514	64.83	231,789	20.40
1998	513,743	68.45	171,723	22.88	5,034,935	69.01	1,729,849	23.71	7,672,693	67.51	2,498,285	21.98	738,930	64.96	237,727	20.90
1999	515,751	68.71	177,582	23.66	5,062,210	69.13	1,781,716	24.33	7,783,700	67.66	2,577,746	22.41	745,018	65.21	244,739	21.42
2000	517,574	68.96	183,599	24.46	5,091,730	69.21	1,836,381	24.96	7,928,351	67.86	2,665,183	22.81	750,674	65.43	252,133	21.98
2001	518,638	69.17	188,899	25.19	5,126,688	69.31	1,890,083	25.55	8,098,424	68.07	2,758,854	23.19	756,136	65.67	259,373	22.53
2002	519,452	69.32	195,227	26.05	5,162,590	69.38	1,950,286	26.21	8,258,494	68.30	2,863,934	23.69	762,630	65.94	267,887	23.16
2003	520,290	69.43	201,290	26.86	5,196,270	69.41	2,009,651	26.85	8,387,967	68.52	2,966,851	24.23	770,240	66.18	276,413	23.75
2004	520,983	69.52	206,474	27.55	5,236,244	69.48	2,066,382	27.42	8,515,777	68.73	3,069,690	24.77	780,380	66.50	285,450	24.32
2005	520,624	69.61	211,671	28.30	5,278,082	69.61	2,121,724	27.98	8,642,372	68.98	3,175,350	25.35	787,343	66.82	294,382	24.98
2006	518,769	69.57	216,065	28.98	5,316,418	69.66	2,171,712	28.46	8,757,500	69.15	3,284,136	25.93	793,516	67.02	302,696	25.56
2007	517,856	69.46	220,312	29.55	5,353,467	69.64	2,216,673	28.84	8,863,215	69.28	3,386,263	26.47	801,761	67.17	310,380	26.00
2008	518,049	69.36	224,650	30.08	5,387,185	69.50	2,259,408	29.15	8,968,258	69.35	3,491,976	27.00	810,521	67.23	317,524	26.34
2009	518,732	69.23	228,620	30.51	5,424,254	69.29	2,297,985	29.35	9,063,744	69.37	3,593,739	27.51	820,894	67.31	324,264	26.59
2010	519,165	69.06	232,139	30.88	5,459,069	69.04	2,330,465	29.47	9,171,092	69.42	3,688,564	27.92	832,197	67.36	330,477	26.75

Average Annual Growth Rates:

1981-2009 0.41 0.20 2.23 2.01 0.62 -0.04 2.17 1.50 1.45 0.05 2.59 1.17 0.73 0.12 1.78 1.16

Source: See Page 1

Table 68A: Population by Age, Thousands, 1981-2010

Page 3

	Saskatchewan				Alberta				British Columbia			
	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.	15-64	% of total pop.	45-64	% of total pop.
	A	B=A/Population*10 0.000	C	D=C/Population*10 0.000	E	F=E/Population*100 .000	G	H=G/Population*10 0.000	I	J=I/Population*100, 000	K	L=K/Population*100 .000
1981	619,820	63.52	184,232	18.88	1,577,729	68.86	362,683	15.83	1,926,546	68.16	542,433	19.19
1982	625,960	63.45	183,464	18.60	1,637,765	69.11	372,511	15.72	1,961,340	68.18	552,123	19.19
1983	635,272	63.45	183,109	18.29	1,650,901	68.97	379,122	15.84	1,981,435	68.15	561,999	19.33
1984	643,834	63.46	182,497	17.99	1,645,324	68.73	384,599	16.07	2,008,461	68.15	571,712	19.40
1985	649,354	63.36	181,134	17.67	1,648,942	68.58	388,898	16.17	2,023,760	68.02	577,014	19.39
1986	650,710	63.25	180,364	17.53	1,668,701	68.59	395,245	16.25	2,040,732	67.94	584,451	19.46
1987	650,903	63.02	179,727	17.40	1,667,061	68.30	400,631	16.41	2,063,596	67.69	593,510	19.47
1988	646,361	62.86	179,559	17.46	1,672,186	68.07	408,911	16.65	2,103,541	67.53	609,312	19.56
1989	637,747	62.56	178,694	17.53	1,694,479	67.82	419,473	16.79	2,154,291	67.39	626,367	19.59
1990	627,341	62.25	177,799	17.64	1,723,204	67.64	430,396	16.89	2,216,909	67.34	645,074	19.59
1991	622,690	62.10	178,092	17.76	1,749,971	67.51	442,876	17.08	2,270,909	67.31	666,670	19.76
1992	623,161	62.07	180,690	18.00	1,773,621	67.37	460,801	17.50	2,333,633	67.27	698,230	20.13
1993	625,120	62.08	183,088	18.18	1,795,714	67.32	478,961	17.96	2,403,921	67.38	731,416	20.50
1994	628,014	62.21	185,778	18.40	1,819,824	67.39	496,671	18.39	2,483,590	67.56	767,264	20.87
1995	633,207	62.43	189,139	18.65	1,845,577	67.49	514,807	18.83	2,560,128	67.78	803,338	21.27
1996	638,842	62.70	192,438	18.89	1,878,637	67.70	533,622	19.23	2,637,071	68.07	836,476	21.59
1997	640,523	62.93	195,946	19.25	1,923,225	67.96	555,169	19.62	2,693,748	68.22	870,545	22.05
1998	643,058	63.21	200,474	19.71	1,980,558	68.32	581,249	20.05	2,722,023	68.34	902,702	22.66
1999	644,925	63.57	206,135	20.32	2,027,264	68.66	609,322	20.64	2,749,802	68.55	934,827	23.30
2000	643,886	63.91	211,986	21.04	2,072,209	68.98	639,477	21.29	2,778,461	68.79	967,955	23.96
2001	642,821	64.27	217,765	21.77	2,120,002	69.33	671,236	21.95	2,813,006	69.01	1,002,376	24.59
2002	643,249	64.53	223,929	22.46	2,179,468	69.67	707,155	22.60	2,834,272	69.16	1,038,146	25.33
2003	646,281	64.86	230,559	23.14	2,225,301	69.90	740,717	23.27	2,854,839	69.25	1,073,934	26.05
2004	650,739	65.24	237,319	23.79	2,272,934	70.16	774,644	23.91	2,883,667	69.40	1,109,075	26.69
2005	651,636	65.58	243,505	24.51	2,341,642	70.48	811,899	24.44	2,919,949	69.58	1,145,012	27.28
2006	652,790	65.80	249,119	25.11	2,420,531	70.75	850,373	24.86	2,955,786	69.65	1,180,190	27.81
2007	659,825	65.97	255,969	25.59	2,495,825	71.05	885,834	25.22	3,006,658	69.77	1,216,074	28.22
2008	670,368	66.12	263,605	26.00	2,556,404	71.18	916,792	25.53	3,062,264	69.85	1,253,244	28.59
2009	682,513	66.32	270,481	26.28	2,614,936	71.24	946,928	25.80	3,117,287	69.89	1,287,303	28.86
2010	694,564	66.43	276,423	26.44	2,645,102	71.09	969,612	26.06	3,166,761	69.89	1,316,533	29.06

Average Annual Growth Rates:

1981-2009 0.39 0.15 1.41 1.17 1.80 0.11 3.45 1.73 1.73 0.09 3.10 1.44

Source: See Page 1

Table 68B: Labour Force by Age in Canada, Thousands, 1976-2010

	15 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
1981	12235.8	3284.7	3434.0	2398.7	1827.0	1120.3	171.0
1982	12301.8	3153.7	3478.5	2533.1	1828.7	1133.0	174.7
1983	12527.6	3112.4	3574.5	2662.7	1861.9	1147.0	169.1
1984	12747.9	3070.2	3675.5	2804.9	1869.2	1155.3	172.7
1985	13026.1	3039.2	3794.8	2937.3	1913.3	1166.8	174.5
1986	13282.7	3027.1	3927.7	3072.9	1930.7	1156.4	167.8
1987	13526.0	2967.2	4002.8	3208.4	2012.7	1159.4	175.5
1988	13779.1	2891.6	4088.6	3358.2	2092.3	1170.0	178.4
1989	14057.0	2838.9	4172.7	3505.5	2186.9	1165.9	186.9
1990	14244.6	2744.2	4211.6	3658.6	2268.0	1169.9	192.5
1991	14336.3	2656.3	4181.8	3760.7	2379.4	1159.1	199.1
1992	14336.1	2569.7	4096.7	3802.2	2513.5	1155.9	198.2
1993	14435.0	2502.5	4034.8	3904.4	2647.0	1152.9	193.5
1994	14573.7	2485.0	3961.4	3983.9	2761.9	1172.1	209.4
1995	14689.2	2462.2	3910.8	4066.2	2887.7	1160.7	201.6
1996	14848.5	2437.7	3876.8	4165.7	2986.5	1177.7	203.9
1997	15080.6	2423.7	3814.1	4283.1	3121.4	1223.8	214.5
1998	15314.8	2457.6	3751.5	4362.6	3251.3	1267.9	223.7
1999	15583.7	2550.9	3660.0	4436.0	3384.8	1334.3	217.6
2000	15841.9	2619.4	3617.6	4463.6	3518.9	1407.3	215.0
2001	16104.9	2666.4	3615.6	4479.9	3651.2	1471.7	220.1
2002	16569.1	2769.3	3630.4	4500.5	3796.2	1623.7	248.9
2003	16948.0	2826.9	3647.9	4461.7	3920.2	1809.1	282.4
2004	17154.3	2838.0	3660.5	4423.0	4019.4	1916.6	296.7
2005	17293.5	2832.8	3652.8	4364.9	4104.5	2018.8	319.8
2006	17516.7	2882.8	3664.3	4300.3	4209.2	2127.1	333.0
2007	17884.2	2944.4	3740.1	4245.7	4323.6	2260.8	369.6
2008	18203.9	2993.4	3794.9	4176.7	4438.2	2369.5	431.3
2009	18329.0	2915.2	3869.7	4079.2	4504.9	2498.5	461.6
2010	18525.1	2876.5	3941.5	4026.2	4545.6	2617.1	518.3
				Average annual change, %			
1981-1989	1.75	-1.81	2.47	4.86	2.27	0.50	1.12
1989-2000	1.09	-0.73	-1.29	2.22	4.42	1.73	1.28
2000-2010	1.58	0.94	0.86	-1.03	2.59	6.40	9.20
1981-2010	1.44	-0.46	0.48	1.80	3.19	2.97	3.90
				Total change, %			
1981-1989	14.88	-13.57	21.51	46.14	19.70	4.07	9.30
1989-2000	12.70	-7.73	-13.30	27.33	60.91	20.71	15.03
2000-2010	16.94	9.82	8.95	-9.80	29.18	85.97	141.07
1981-2010	51.40	-12.43	14.78	67.85	148.80	133.61	203.10

Source: Statistics Canada, Cansim Series v2461098, v2461099, v2461108, v2461109, v2461110, v2461111, v2461112, v2461113, v2461114, v2461115 and

Table 68C: Labour Force Shares by Age in Canada, in Per Cent, 1976-2010

	15 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
1981	100.0	26.8	28.1	19.6	14.9	9.2	1.4
1982	100.0	25.6	28.3	20.6	14.9	9.2	1.4
1983	100.0	24.8	28.5	21.3	14.9	9.2	1.3
1984	100.0	24.1	28.8	22.0	14.7	9.1	1.4
1985	100.0	23.3	29.1	22.5	14.7	9.0	1.3
1986	100.0	22.8	29.6	23.1	14.5	8.7	1.3
1987	100.0	21.9	29.6	23.7	14.9	8.6	1.3
1988	100.0	21.0	29.7	24.4	15.2	8.5	1.3
1989	100.0	20.2	29.7	24.9	15.6	8.3	1.3
1990	100.0	19.3	29.6	25.7	15.9	8.2	1.4
1991	100.0	18.5	29.2	26.2	16.6	8.1	1.4
1992	100.0	17.9	28.6	26.5	17.5	8.1	1.4
1993	100.0	17.3	28.0	27.0	18.3	8.0	1.3
1994	100.0	17.1	27.2	27.3	19.0	8.0	1.4
1995	100.0	16.8	26.6	27.7	19.7	7.9	1.4
1996	100.0	16.4	26.1	28.1	20.1	7.9	1.4
1997	100.0	16.1	25.3	28.4	20.7	8.1	1.4
1998	100.0	16.0	24.5	28.5	21.2	8.3	1.5
1999	100.0	16.4	23.5	28.5	21.7	8.6	1.4
2000	100.0	16.5	22.8	28.2	22.2	8.9	1.4
2001	100.0	16.6	22.5	27.8	22.7	9.1	1.4
2002	100.0	16.7	21.9	27.2	22.9	9.8	1.5
2003	100.0	16.7	21.5	26.3	23.1	10.7	1.7
2004	100.0	16.5	21.3	25.8	23.4	11.2	1.7
2005	100.0	16.4	21.1	25.2	23.7	11.7	1.8
2006	100.0	16.5	20.9	24.5	24.0	12.1	1.9
2007	100.0	16.5	20.9	23.7	24.2	12.6	2.1
2008	100.0	16.4	20.8	22.9	24.4	13.0	2.4
2009	100.0	15.9	21.1	22.3	24.6	13.6	2.5
2010	101.1	15.7	21.5	22.0	24.8	14.3	2.8
				Total Percentage Point Change			
1981-1989	0.00	-6.6	1.6	5.3	0.6	-0.9	-0.1
1989-2000	0.00	-3.7	-6.8	3.2	6.7	0.6	0.0
2000-2010	1.07	-0.8	-1.3	-6.2	2.6	5.4	1.5
1981-2010	1.07	-11.2	-6.6	2.4	9.9	5.1	1.4
				Total change, %			
1981-2010	1.07	-41.54	-23.38	12.05	66.09	55.95	102.34

Source: CSLS Table 68B

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 1

Canada	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	68.13	0.293	100.00	0.430	45.27	0.195	18.90	0.081	232.30
1982	68.28	0.295	100.00	0.431	44.64	0.193	18.90	0.082	231.82
1983	68.38	0.295	100.00	0.432	44.11	0.191	18.94	0.082	231.42
1984	68.44	0.296	100.00	0.433	43.60	0.189	18.99	0.082	231.03
1985	68.45	0.297	100.00	0.434	43.11	0.187	18.96	0.082	230.52
1986	68.50	0.298	100.00	0.435	42.59	0.185	18.96	0.082	230.05
1987	68.37	0.298	100.00	0.436	41.96	0.183	18.97	0.083	229.29
1988	68.26	0.298	100.00	0.436	41.76	0.182	19.08	0.083	229.10
1989	68.17	0.298	100.00	0.437	41.36	0.181	19.12	0.084	228.66
1990	68.03	0.298	100.00	0.438	41.09	0.180	19.21	0.084	228.32
1991	67.87	0.297	100.00	0.438	40.94	0.179	19.42	0.085	228.23
1992	67.70	0.297	100.00	0.438	40.66	0.178	19.80	0.087	228.16
1993	67.61	0.296	100.00	0.438	40.40	0.177	20.19	0.088	228.20
1994	67.60	0.297	100.00	0.439	39.79	0.175	20.59	0.090	227.98
1995	67.64	0.297	100.00	0.439	39.22	0.172	20.97	0.092	227.83
1996	67.70	0.297	100.00	0.439	38.58	0.169	21.35	0.094	227.62
1997	67.79	0.298	100.00	0.439	38.08	0.167	21.76	0.096	227.64
1998	67.89	0.298	100.00	0.439	37.52	0.165	22.25	0.098	227.66
1999	68.08	0.298	100.00	0.438	37.66	0.165	22.80	0.100	228.54
2000	68.27	0.299	100.00	0.437	36.99	0.162	23.36	0.102	228.63
2001	68.48	0.299	100.00	0.437	36.43	0.159	23.90	0.104	228.81
2002	68.68	0.300	100.00	0.437	35.71	0.156	24.51	0.107	228.90
2003	68.84	0.300	100.00	0.436	35.45	0.155	25.13	0.110	229.42
2004	69.02	0.300	100.00	0.434	35.43	0.154	25.71	0.112	230.16
2005	69.24	0.300	100.00	0.434	35.07	0.152	26.30	0.114	230.60
2006	69.37	0.301	100.00	0.433	34.61	0.150	26.84	0.116	230.82
2007	69.47	0.301	100.00	0.433	34.15	0.148	27.30	0.118	230.92
2008	69.49	0.301	100.00	0.433	33.72	0.146	27.72	0.120	230.93
2009	69.47	0.301	100.00	0.433	33.32	0.144	28.07	0.122	230.86
2010	69.40	0.301	100.00	0.433	32.93	0.143	28.35	0.123	230.68
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	0.06	0.09	0.00	0.02	-1.09	-1.07	1.41	1.43	-0.02

Source: - CSLS Index of Economic Well Being Database.

- CSLS Table 28.

- Data on mothers and children as a % of population for 1973, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1982, 1984-1996 are from Statistics Canada using Survey of Consumer Finance (SCF) and data for 1996-2005 from Survey for Labour and Income Dynamics (SLID-LIS) equivalence scales.

Note: Values of mothers and children as a percentage of population for 1996-2003 are based on SLID data. Data before 1996 are computed using the percent change of SCF-based data for 1973, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1982, 1984-1996. Years between are interpolations.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 2

Newfoundland		% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
		A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	63.12	0.277	100.00	0.438	49.76	0.218	15.19	0.067	228.07	
1982	63.56	0.279	100.00	0.438	49.30	0.216	15.33	0.067	228.19	
1983	64.22	0.282	100.00	0.439	48.41	0.212	15.31	0.067	227.93	
1984	64.76	0.284	100.00	0.439	47.89	0.210	15.39	0.067	228.03	
1985	65.20	0.286	100.00	0.438	47.49	0.208	15.43	0.068	228.12	
1986	65.69	0.287	100.00	0.438	47.25	0.207	15.62	0.068	228.56	
1987	66.16	0.289	100.00	0.437	46.90	0.205	15.79	0.069	228.85	
1988	66.66	0.291	100.00	0.437	46.30	0.202	16.12	0.070	229.09	
1989	67.20	0.293	100.00	0.436	45.58	0.199	16.48	0.072	229.26	
1990	67.70	0.295	100.00	0.436	44.85	0.195	16.86	0.074	229.41	
1991	68.21	0.297	100.00	0.435	44.12	0.192	17.38	0.076	229.70	
1992	68.53	0.298	100.00	0.435	43.26	0.188	17.97	0.078	229.76	
1993	68.89	0.299	100.00	0.434	42.80	0.186	18.64	0.081	230.32	
1994	69.16	0.300	100.00	0.433	42.16	0.183	19.45	0.084	230.77	
1995	69.41	0.300	100.00	0.432	41.57	0.180	20.31	0.088	231.29	
1996	69.64	0.300	100.00	0.431	41.06	0.177	21.26	0.092	231.97	
1997	69.90	0.302	100.00	0.432	39.47	0.170	22.27	0.096	231.65	
1998	70.08	0.302	100.00	0.431	38.85	0.167	23.36	0.101	232.29	
1999	70.34	0.302	100.00	0.430	38.01	0.163	24.39	0.105	232.74	
2000	70.55	0.302	100.00	0.428	37.54	0.161	25.35	0.109	233.44	
2001	70.75	0.303	100.00	0.429	36.21	0.155	26.29	0.113	233.25	
2002	70.85	0.304	100.00	0.429	35.17	0.151	27.13	0.116	233.15	
2003	70.99	0.304	100.00	0.429	34.20	0.147	27.95	0.120	233.14	
2004	71.06	0.304	100.00	0.428	33.92	0.145	28.67	0.123	233.65	
2005	71.17	0.305	100.00	0.429	32.64	0.140	29.46	0.126	233.27	
2006	71.11	0.304	100.00	0.428	32.53	0.139	30.25	0.129	233.89	
2007	70.87	0.303	100.00	0.427	32.23	0.138	30.93	0.132	234.03	
2008	70.59	0.302	100.00	0.428	31.89	0.136	31.38	0.134	233.86	
2009	70.32	0.301	100.00	0.428	31.48	0.135	31.79	0.136	233.59	
2010	70.00	0.300	100.00	0.429	31.01	0.133	32.14	0.138	233.15	
Average Annual Growth Rates:										
1981-2010	0.36	0.28	0.00	-0.08	-1.62	-1.69	2.62	2.54	0.08	

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 3

	Prince Edward Island								
	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	63.18	0.277	100.00	0.438	47.70	0.209	17.42	0.076	228.30
1982	63.20	0.277	100.00	0.439	47.32	0.207	17.53	0.077	228.05
1983	63.62	0.280	100.00	0.440	46.39	0.204	17.40	0.077	227.41
1984	64.04	0.282	100.00	0.441	45.63	0.201	17.31	0.076	226.98
1985	64.20	0.284	100.00	0.442	44.93	0.198	17.27	0.076	226.40
1986	64.38	0.285	100.00	0.442	44.35	0.196	17.32	0.077	226.05
1987	64.42	0.285	100.00	0.443	43.97	0.195	17.40	0.077	225.79
1988	64.38	0.286	100.00	0.444	43.41	0.193	17.45	0.077	225.23
1989	64.32	0.286	100.00	0.445	42.82	0.190	17.65	0.079	224.80
1990	64.28	0.286	100.00	0.445	42.35	0.189	17.90	0.080	224.53
1991	64.34	0.286	100.00	0.445	42.10	0.187	18.32	0.081	224.76
1992	64.50	0.287	100.00	0.444	41.59	0.185	18.95	0.084	225.04
1993	64.69	0.287	100.00	0.443	41.33	0.183	19.47	0.086	225.49
1994	64.96	0.288	100.00	0.443	40.95	0.181	20.02	0.089	225.92
1995	65.19	0.288	100.00	0.441	40.70	0.180	20.64	0.091	226.52
1996	65.55	0.289	100.00	0.440	40.37	0.178	21.18	0.093	227.10
1997	65.81	0.289	100.00	0.439	40.41	0.177	21.75	0.095	227.97
1998	66.01	0.289	100.00	0.438	39.64	0.174	22.42	0.098	228.07
1999	66.22	0.290	100.00	0.438	38.87	0.170	23.11	0.101	228.20
2000	66.53	0.291	100.00	0.437	38.40	0.168	23.84	0.104	228.77
2001	66.82	0.292	100.00	0.437	37.33	0.163	24.57	0.107	228.72
2002	67.19	0.293	100.00	0.437	36.53	0.160	25.25	0.110	228.97
2003	67.45	0.293	100.00	0.434	36.82	0.160	25.90	0.113	230.17
2004	67.77	0.293	100.00	0.432	37.10	0.160	26.51	0.115	231.37
2005	68.01	0.295	100.00	0.434	35.35	0.153	27.17	0.118	230.53
2006	68.13	0.294	100.00	0.431	36.07	0.155	27.90	0.120	232.10
2007	68.17	0.294	100.00	0.431	35.35	0.152	28.56	0.123	232.08
2008	68.22	0.294	100.00	0.431	34.89	0.150	29.16	0.126	232.27
2009	68.19	0.294	100.00	0.431	34.36	0.148	29.64	0.128	232.19
2010	68.16	0.294	100.00	0.431	33.63	0.145	30.24	0.130	232.04
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	0.26	0.21	0.00	-0.06	-1.20	-1.25	1.92	1.86	0.06

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 4

	Nova Scotia									
	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk	
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G	
1981	65.85	0.284	100.00	0.432	47.46	0.205	18.30	0.079	231.60	
1982	66.04	0.286	100.00	0.432	46.95	0.203	18.25	0.079	231.24	
1983	66.33	0.287	100.00	0.433	46.24	0.200	18.15	0.079	230.72	
1984	66.58	0.289	100.00	0.434	45.61	0.198	18.07	0.078	230.27	
1985	66.74	0.291	100.00	0.435	45.00	0.196	17.92	0.078	229.66	
1986	66.96	0.292	100.00	0.436	44.58	0.194	17.93	0.078	229.47	
1987	67.02	0.292	100.00	0.436	44.18	0.193	17.97	0.078	229.17	
1988	67.09	0.293	100.00	0.437	43.66	0.191	18.17	0.079	228.92	
1989	67.16	0.294	100.00	0.438	43.03	0.188	18.34	0.080	228.53	
1990	67.20	0.294	100.00	0.438	42.44	0.186	18.55	0.081	228.18	
1991	67.22	0.295	100.00	0.439	41.87	0.184	18.89	0.083	227.97	
1992	67.22	0.295	100.00	0.439	41.25	0.181	19.46	0.085	227.93	
1993	67.27	0.295	100.00	0.439	40.63	0.178	20.04	0.088	227.94	
1994	67.34	0.296	100.00	0.439	39.91	0.175	20.62	0.091	227.88	
1995	67.44	0.296	100.00	0.439	39.16	0.172	21.20	0.093	227.80	
1996	67.51	0.297	100.00	0.440	38.20	0.168	21.75	0.096	227.47	
1997	67.65	0.298	100.00	0.441	36.74	0.162	22.36	0.099	226.75	
1998	67.82	0.298	100.00	0.440	36.40	0.160	23.02	0.101	227.24	
1999	68.07	0.299	100.00	0.439	35.95	0.158	23.74	0.104	227.76	
2000	68.23	0.299	100.00	0.439	35.22	0.155	24.43	0.107	227.88	
2001	68.45	0.300	100.00	0.438	34.52	0.151	25.17	0.110	228.14	
2002	68.74	0.300	100.00	0.436	34.76	0.151	25.96	0.113	229.46	
2003	68.95	0.300	100.00	0.435	34.45	0.150	26.69	0.116	230.09	
2004	69.17	0.300	100.00	0.434	33.86	0.147	27.39	0.119	230.42	
2005	69.41	0.300	100.00	0.432	34.08	0.147	28.15	0.122	231.63	
2006	69.52	0.300	100.00	0.432	33.09	0.143	28.87	0.125	231.49	
2007	69.46	0.300	100.00	0.432	32.53	0.140	29.53	0.128	231.52	
2008	69.36	0.300	100.00	0.432	32.07	0.139	30.07	0.130	231.51	
2009	69.25	0.299	100.00	0.432	31.61	0.137	30.51	0.132	231.37	
2010	69.12	0.299	100.00	0.433	31.06	0.134	30.83	0.133	231.01	
Average Annual Growth Rates:										
1981-2010	0.17	0.18	0.00	0.01	-1.45	-1.44	1.81	1.82	-0.01	

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 5

	New Brunswick								
	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	65.23	0.284	100.00	0.435	47.15	0.205	17.34	0.075	229.72
1982	65.49	0.285	100.00	0.436	46.57	0.203	17.37	0.076	229.43
1983	65.83	0.288	100.00	0.437	45.66	0.200	17.31	0.076	228.80
1984	66.10	0.290	100.00	0.438	44.86	0.197	17.30	0.076	228.25
1985	66.32	0.291	100.00	0.439	44.25	0.194	17.28	0.076	227.85
1986	66.58	0.292	100.00	0.439	43.72	0.192	17.35	0.076	227.65
1987	66.72	0.294	100.00	0.440	43.12	0.190	17.45	0.077	227.29
1988	66.91	0.294	100.00	0.440	42.65	0.188	17.66	0.078	227.22
1989	67.07	0.295	100.00	0.440	42.04	0.185	17.91	0.079	227.02
1990	67.19	0.296	100.00	0.441	41.44	0.183	18.12	0.080	226.75
1991	67.33	0.297	100.00	0.441	40.82	0.180	18.41	0.081	226.56
1992	67.52	0.298	100.00	0.441	40.26	0.177	19.02	0.084	226.80
1993	67.61	0.298	100.00	0.441	39.73	0.175	19.64	0.087	226.99
1994	67.75	0.298	100.00	0.440	39.06	0.172	20.28	0.089	227.10
1995	67.94	0.299	100.00	0.440	38.40	0.169	20.90	0.092	227.25
1996	68.14	0.299	100.00	0.439	38.00	0.167	21.52	0.095	227.66
1997	68.28	0.300	100.00	0.439	37.30	0.164	22.14	0.097	227.72
1998	68.45	0.300	100.00	0.439	36.69	0.161	22.88	0.100	228.02
1999	68.71	0.300	100.00	0.436	36.97	0.161	23.66	0.103	229.34
2000	68.96	0.300	100.00	0.435	36.32	0.158	24.46	0.106	229.75
2001	69.17	0.302	100.00	0.436	34.97	0.152	25.19	0.110	229.34
2002	69.32	0.302	100.00	0.436	34.10	0.149	26.05	0.114	229.48
2003	69.43	0.303	100.00	0.436	33.01	0.144	26.86	0.117	229.30
2004	69.52	0.302	100.00	0.435	32.98	0.143	27.55	0.120	230.06
2005	69.61	0.301	100.00	0.433	33.25	0.144	28.30	0.122	231.15
2006	69.57	0.301	100.00	0.432	32.70	0.141	28.98	0.125	231.25
2007	69.46	0.300	100.00	0.432	32.29	0.140	29.55	0.128	231.30
2008	69.36	0.300	100.00	0.432	31.87	0.138	30.08	0.130	231.30
2009	69.23	0.299	100.00	0.433	31.46	0.136	30.51	0.132	231.20
2010	69.06	0.299	100.00	0.433	30.97	0.134	30.88	0.134	230.91
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	0.20	0.18	0.00	-0.02	-1.44	-1.46	2.01	1.99	0.02

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 6

Quebec	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	69.75	0.296	100.00	0.424	46.98	0.199	19.12	0.081	235.85
1982	69.84	0.297	100.00	0.425	46.22	0.196	19.18	0.082	235.24
1983	69.90	0.298	100.00	0.426	45.52	0.194	19.26	0.082	234.67
1984	69.92	0.299	100.00	0.427	44.78	0.191	19.37	0.083	234.08
1985	69.94	0.300	100.00	0.428	44.02	0.189	19.45	0.083	233.41
1986	69.95	0.301	100.00	0.430	43.21	0.186	19.57	0.084	232.73
1987	69.82	0.301	100.00	0.431	42.23	0.182	19.70	0.085	231.76
1988	69.67	0.301	100.00	0.432	41.94	0.181	19.96	0.086	231.57
1989	69.54	0.301	100.00	0.433	41.46	0.179	20.16	0.087	231.16
1990	69.35	0.300	100.00	0.433	41.08	0.178	20.42	0.088	230.85
1991	69.14	0.300	100.00	0.434	40.77	0.177	20.73	0.090	230.64
1992	68.96	0.299	100.00	0.434	40.36	0.175	21.10	0.092	230.42
1993	68.86	0.299	100.00	0.434	39.87	0.173	21.46	0.093	230.20
1994	68.86	0.299	100.00	0.435	39.23	0.171	21.88	0.095	229.97
1995	68.92	0.300	100.00	0.435	38.55	0.168	22.28	0.097	229.75
1996	68.96	0.301	100.00	0.436	37.74	0.165	22.71	0.099	229.40
1997	69.00	0.301	100.00	0.437	36.72	0.160	23.18	0.101	228.89
1998	69.01	0.302	100.00	0.438	35.47	0.155	23.71	0.104	228.19
1999	69.13	0.302	100.00	0.437	35.47	0.155	24.33	0.106	228.92
2000	69.21	0.302	100.00	0.436	34.93	0.152	24.96	0.109	229.10
2001	69.31	0.303	100.00	0.437	33.89	0.148	25.55	0.112	228.76
2002	69.38	0.303	100.00	0.437	33.23	0.145	26.21	0.115	228.82
2003	69.41	0.303	100.00	0.436	33.16	0.145	26.85	0.117	229.43
2004	69.48	0.302	100.00	0.434	33.55	0.146	27.42	0.119	230.46
2005	69.61	0.302	100.00	0.434	32.81	0.142	27.98	0.121	230.41
2006	69.66	0.302	100.00	0.433	32.86	0.142	28.46	0.123	230.98
2007	69.64	0.302	100.00	0.433	32.46	0.141	28.84	0.125	230.94
2008	69.50	0.301	100.00	0.433	32.09	0.139	29.15	0.126	230.74
2009	69.29	0.301	100.00	0.434	31.70	0.138	29.35	0.127	230.35
2010	69.04	0.300	100.00	0.435	31.26	0.136	29.47	0.128	229.77
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	-0.04	0.05	0.00	0.09	-1.40	-1.31	1.50	1.59	-0.09

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 7

Ontario	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	68.47	0.293	100.00	0.427	45.67	0.195	19.92	0.085	234.05
1982	68.66	0.294	100.00	0.428	45.13	0.193	19.96	0.085	233.74
1983	68.83	0.295	100.00	0.428	44.56	0.191	20.01	0.086	233.39
1984	68.95	0.296	100.00	0.429	43.95	0.189	20.04	0.086	232.94
1985	68.99	0.297	100.00	0.430	43.39	0.187	19.93	0.086	232.31
1986	69.05	0.298	100.00	0.432	42.77	0.185	19.80	0.086	231.63
1987	68.94	0.299	100.00	0.434	41.89	0.182	19.68	0.085	230.51
1988	68.81	0.299	100.00	0.435	41.69	0.181	19.63	0.085	230.13
1989	68.74	0.300	100.00	0.436	41.22	0.180	19.50	0.085	229.46
1990	68.54	0.299	100.00	0.437	41.07	0.179	19.45	0.085	229.05
1991	68.29	0.298	100.00	0.437	41.16	0.180	19.58	0.085	229.03
1992	67.98	0.297	100.00	0.437	41.08	0.179	19.95	0.087	229.00
1993	67.74	0.296	100.00	0.437	40.77	0.178	20.32	0.089	228.82
1994	67.62	0.296	100.00	0.438	40.14	0.176	20.66	0.090	228.42
1995	67.53	0.296	100.00	0.439	39.54	0.173	20.96	0.092	228.03
1996	67.43	0.296	100.00	0.439	39.05	0.171	21.27	0.093	227.75
1997	67.46	0.296	100.00	0.439	38.83	0.170	21.60	0.095	227.89
1998	67.51	0.296	100.00	0.439	38.43	0.169	21.98	0.096	227.92
1999	67.66	0.296	100.00	0.437	38.72	0.169	22.41	0.098	228.79
2000	67.86	0.297	100.00	0.438	37.71	0.165	22.81	0.100	228.38
2001	68.07	0.298	100.00	0.437	37.48	0.164	23.19	0.101	228.75
2002	68.30	0.298	100.00	0.437	37.07	0.162	23.69	0.103	229.06
2003	68.52	0.298	100.00	0.435	37.18	0.162	24.23	0.105	229.93
2004	68.73	0.299	100.00	0.435	36.55	0.159	24.77	0.108	230.05
2005	68.98	0.299	100.00	0.433	36.41	0.158	25.35	0.110	230.73
2006	69.15	0.299	100.00	0.433	36.00	0.156	25.93	0.112	231.08
2007	69.28	0.300	100.00	0.432	35.53	0.154	26.47	0.114	231.28
2008	69.35	0.300	100.00	0.432	35.04	0.151	27.00	0.117	231.39
2009	69.37	0.300	100.00	0.432	34.66	0.150	27.51	0.119	231.54
2010	69.42	0.300	100.00	0.432	34.25	0.148	27.92	0.121	231.59
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.04	-0.99	-0.95	1.17	1.21	-0.04

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 8

	Manitoba								
	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	65.12	0.286	100.00	0.439	43.69	0.192	19.14	0.084	227.96
1982	65.23	0.287	100.00	0.440	43.20	0.190	18.95	0.083	227.38
1983	65.38	0.288	100.00	0.441	42.56	0.188	18.76	0.083	226.69
1984	65.48	0.290	100.00	0.442	42.07	0.186	18.58	0.082	226.12
1985	65.52	0.291	100.00	0.444	41.60	0.185	18.34	0.081	225.47
1986	65.64	0.292	100.00	0.444	41.19	0.183	18.20	0.081	225.03
1987	65.46	0.292	100.00	0.446	40.89	0.182	18.05	0.080	224.39
1988	65.32	0.292	100.00	0.446	40.64	0.181	18.02	0.080	223.98
1989	65.13	0.291	100.00	0.447	40.49	0.181	18.05	0.081	223.67
1990	64.95	0.291	100.00	0.448	40.31	0.180	18.08	0.081	223.35
1991	64.86	0.291	100.00	0.448	40.07	0.180	18.23	0.082	223.16
1992	64.70	0.290	100.00	0.448	39.80	0.178	18.57	0.083	223.07
1993	64.64	0.290	100.00	0.448	39.64	0.178	18.91	0.085	223.18
1994	64.60	0.290	100.00	0.448	39.17	0.176	19.25	0.086	223.01
1995	64.60	0.290	100.00	0.449	38.77	0.174	19.58	0.088	222.95
1996	64.72	0.290	100.00	0.449	38.20	0.171	19.98	0.090	222.90
1997	64.83	0.291	100.00	0.449	37.54	0.169	20.40	0.092	222.77
1998	64.96	0.291	100.00	0.448	37.30	0.167	20.90	0.094	223.16
1999	65.21	0.289	100.00	0.444	38.66	0.172	21.42	0.095	225.29
2000	65.43	0.289	100.00	0.441	39.21	0.173	21.98	0.097	226.61
2001	65.67	0.290	100.00	0.442	38.21	0.169	22.53	0.099	226.40
2002	65.94	0.290	100.00	0.440	37.96	0.167	23.16	0.102	227.05
2003	66.18	0.291	100.00	0.440	37.45	0.165	23.75	0.104	227.39
2004	66.50	0.290	100.00	0.436	38.42	0.168	24.32	0.106	229.24
2005	66.82	0.292	100.00	0.437	37.01	0.162	24.98	0.109	228.81
2006	67.02	0.292	100.00	0.436	36.79	0.160	25.56	0.111	229.37
2007	67.17	0.292	100.00	0.435	36.50	0.159	26.00	0.113	229.67
2008	67.23	0.293	100.00	0.435	36.24	0.158	26.34	0.115	229.81
2009	67.31	0.293	100.00	0.435	36.02	0.157	26.59	0.116	229.92
2010	67.36	0.293	100.00	0.435	35.72	0.155	26.75	0.116	229.84
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	0.12	0.09	0.00	-0.03	-0.69	-0.72	1.16	1.13	0.03

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 9

	Saskatchewan									
	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk	
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G	
1981	63.52	0.280	100.00	0.441	44.49	0.196	18.88	0.083	226.89	
1982	63.45	0.280	100.00	0.442	44.29	0.196	18.60	0.082	226.33	
1983	63.45	0.281	100.00	0.443	43.95	0.195	18.29	0.081	225.69	
1984	63.46	0.282	100.00	0.444	43.67	0.194	17.99	0.080	225.11	
1985	63.36	0.282	100.00	0.445	43.55	0.194	17.67	0.079	224.58	
1986	63.25	0.282	100.00	0.445	43.69	0.195	17.53	0.078	224.48	
1987	63.02	0.281	100.00	0.446	43.85	0.196	17.40	0.078	224.27	
1988	62.86	0.281	100.00	0.447	43.49	0.194	17.46	0.078	223.81	
1989	62.56	0.280	100.00	0.448	43.29	0.194	17.53	0.078	223.38	
1990	62.25	0.279	100.00	0.448	43.24	0.194	17.64	0.079	223.13	
1991	62.10	0.279	100.00	0.449	42.85	0.192	17.76	0.080	222.72	
1992	62.07	0.279	100.00	0.450	42.22	0.190	18.00	0.081	222.28	
1993	62.08	0.279	100.00	0.449	42.65	0.191	18.18	0.082	222.92	
1994	62.21	0.280	100.00	0.451	41.31	0.186	18.40	0.083	221.92	
1995	62.43	0.281	100.00	0.451	40.83	0.184	18.65	0.084	221.92	
1996	62.70	0.282	100.00	0.450	40.41	0.182	18.89	0.085	222.00	
1997	62.93	0.283	100.00	0.450	39.93	0.180	19.25	0.087	222.11	
1998	63.21	0.284	100.00	0.449	40.02	0.180	19.71	0.088	222.94	
1999	63.57	0.284	100.00	0.446	40.17	0.179	20.32	0.091	224.06	
2000	63.91	0.284	100.00	0.445	39.73	0.177	21.04	0.094	224.67	
2001	64.27	0.286	100.00	0.446	38.29	0.171	21.77	0.097	224.33	
2002	64.53	0.288	100.00	0.446	37.27	0.166	22.46	0.100	224.26	
2003	64.86	0.289	100.00	0.445	36.60	0.163	23.14	0.103	224.59	
2004	65.24	0.289	100.00	0.443	36.51	0.162	23.79	0.105	225.54	
2005	65.58	0.289	100.00	0.440	37.23	0.164	24.51	0.108	227.32	
2006	65.80	0.290	100.00	0.441	35.82	0.158	25.11	0.111	226.72	
2007	65.97	0.290	100.00	0.440	35.53	0.156	25.59	0.113	227.08	
2008	66.12	0.291	100.00	0.440	35.25	0.155	26.00	0.114	227.38	
2009	66.32	0.291	100.00	0.439	34.99	0.154	26.28	0.115	227.59	
2010	66.43	0.292	100.00	0.439	34.70	0.152	26.44	0.116	227.56	
Average Annual Growth Rates:										
1981-2010	0.15	0.14	0.00	-0.01	-0.85	-0.86	1.17	1.16	0.01	

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 10

Alberta	% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
	A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	68.86	0.302	100.00	0.438	43.44	0.190	15.83	0.069	228.13
1982	69.11	0.304	100.00	0.440	42.44	0.187	15.72	0.069	227.27
1983	68.97	0.304	100.00	0.440	42.40	0.187	15.84	0.070	227.21
1984	68.73	0.302	100.00	0.439	42.75	0.188	16.07	0.071	227.55
1985	68.58	0.301	100.00	0.439	42.87	0.188	16.17	0.071	227.62
1986	68.59	0.301	100.00	0.439	42.72	0.188	16.25	0.071	227.56
1987	68.30	0.300	100.00	0.439	42.98	0.189	16.41	0.072	227.69
1988	68.07	0.299	100.00	0.439	43.11	0.189	16.65	0.073	227.82
1989	67.82	0.298	100.00	0.440	42.86	0.188	16.79	0.074	227.47
1990	67.64	0.298	100.00	0.441	42.44	0.187	16.89	0.074	226.96
1991	67.51	0.298	100.00	0.441	42.15	0.186	17.08	0.075	226.74
1992	67.37	0.297	100.00	0.441	41.85	0.185	17.50	0.077	226.73
1993	67.32	0.296	100.00	0.440	41.95	0.185	17.96	0.079	227.23
1994	67.39	0.296	100.00	0.440	41.54	0.183	18.39	0.081	227.32
1995	67.49	0.297	100.00	0.440	41.12	0.181	18.83	0.083	227.44
1996	67.70	0.297	100.00	0.439	40.69	0.179	19.23	0.084	227.61
1997	67.96	0.299	100.00	0.439	40.04	0.176	19.62	0.086	227.62
1998	68.32	0.300	100.00	0.439	39.35	0.173	20.05	0.088	227.72
1999	68.66	0.299	100.00	0.436	40.00	0.174	20.64	0.090	229.29
2000	68.98	0.301	100.00	0.436	39.22	0.171	21.29	0.093	229.48
2001	69.33	0.301	100.00	0.434	39.20	0.170	21.95	0.095	230.48
2002	69.67	0.303	100.00	0.435	37.71	0.164	22.60	0.098	229.98
2003	69.90	0.304	100.00	0.435	36.64	0.159	23.27	0.101	229.81
2004	70.16	0.303	100.00	0.432	37.47	0.162	23.91	0.103	231.55
2005	70.48	0.303	100.00	0.430	37.39	0.161	24.44	0.105	232.31
2006	70.75	0.305	100.00	0.431	36.48	0.157	24.86	0.107	232.09
2007	71.05	0.306	100.00	0.431	35.81	0.154	25.22	0.109	232.08
2008	71.18	0.307	100.00	0.431	35.39	0.152	25.53	0.110	232.10
2009	71.24	0.307	100.00	0.431	34.95	0.151	25.80	0.111	231.99
2010	71.09	0.306	100.00	0.431	34.87	0.150	26.06	0.112	232.02
Average Annual Growth Rates:									
1981-2010	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.06	-0.75	-0.81	1.73	1.67	0.06

Source: See Page 1.

Table 69: Weights for Index of Economic Security, 1981-2010

Page 11

British Columbia		% of pop. 15-64	Normalized weight for risk from unemployment	% of pop. at risk of illness	Normalized weight for risk from illness	Mothers and children as a % of pop.	Normalized weight for risk from single- parent poverty	% of pop. 45-64	Normalized weight for risk from poverty in old age	Total proportion at risk
		A	B=A/I	C	D=C/I	E	F=E/I	G	H=G/I	I=A+C+E+G
1981	68.16	0.300	100.00	0.440	39.89	0.176	19.19	0.084	227.24	
1982	68.18	0.301	100.00	0.441	39.44	0.174	19.19	0.085	226.82	
1983	68.15	0.301	100.00	0.441	39.22	0.173	19.33	0.085	226.70	
1984	68.15	0.301	100.00	0.442	38.91	0.172	19.40	0.086	226.46	
1985	68.02	0.301	100.00	0.442	38.75	0.171	19.39	0.086	226.17	
1986	67.94	0.301	100.00	0.443	38.59	0.171	19.46	0.086	225.99	
1987	67.69	0.300	100.00	0.444	38.25	0.170	19.47	0.086	225.41	
1988	67.53	0.299	100.00	0.443	38.49	0.171	19.56	0.087	225.59	
1989	67.39	0.299	100.00	0.443	38.52	0.171	19.59	0.087	225.50	
1990	67.34	0.299	100.00	0.444	38.42	0.171	19.59	0.087	225.36	
1991	67.31	0.298	100.00	0.443	38.46	0.171	19.76	0.088	225.53	
1992	67.27	0.298	100.00	0.443	38.31	0.170	20.13	0.089	225.71	
1993	67.38	0.298	100.00	0.442	38.40	0.170	20.50	0.091	226.28	
1994	67.56	0.298	100.00	0.442	38.03	0.168	20.87	0.092	226.46	
1995	67.78	0.299	100.00	0.441	37.68	0.166	21.27	0.094	226.72	
1996	68.07	0.301	100.00	0.442	36.74	0.162	21.59	0.095	226.40	
1997	68.22	0.300	100.00	0.440	36.92	0.162	22.05	0.097	227.18	
1998	68.34	0.300	100.00	0.439	36.95	0.162	22.66	0.099	227.95	
1999	68.55	0.301	100.00	0.439	36.15	0.159	23.30	0.102	228.00	
2000	68.79	0.301	100.00	0.437	36.09	0.158	23.96	0.105	228.84	
2001	69.01	0.302	100.00	0.437	35.05	0.153	24.59	0.108	228.65	
2002	69.16	0.303	100.00	0.437	34.13	0.149	25.33	0.111	228.62	
2003	69.25	0.303	100.00	0.438	33.17	0.145	26.05	0.114	228.47	
2004	69.40	0.303	100.00	0.436	33.15	0.145	26.69	0.116	229.24	
2005	69.58	0.303	100.00	0.436	32.47	0.142	27.28	0.119	229.33	
2006	69.65	0.303	100.00	0.435	32.31	0.141	27.81	0.121	229.77	
2007	69.77	0.304	100.00	0.435	31.83	0.139	28.22	0.123	229.81	
2008	69.85	0.304	100.00	0.435	31.37	0.136	28.59	0.124	229.81	
2009	69.89	0.304	100.00	0.436	30.86	0.134	28.86	0.126	229.61	
2010	69.89	0.305	100.00	0.436	30.43	0.133	29.06	0.127	229.37	
Average Annual Growth Rates:										
1981-2010	0.09	0.05	0.00	-0.03	-0.93	-0.96	1.44	1.41	0.03	

Source: See Page 1.

Table 70: Canada's Net International Investment Position on December 31 and Net Investment Income from Non-Residents, 1981 2009 (in millions of dollars)

	Total assets	Canadian direct investment abroad	Canadian portfolio investment	Other Canadian investment	Total liabilities	Foreign direct investment in Canada	Foreign portfolio investment	Other foreign investment	Canada's net international investment position	Net investment income from non-residents*
	A = B + C + D	B	C	D	E = F + G + H	F	G	H	I = A - E	J
1981	130,766	35,662	9,970	85,134	266,503	70,327	85,347	110,829	-135,738	-12,136
1982	140,248	37,464	10,646	92,137	276,849	72,814	97,285	106,750	-136,601	-13,249
1983	146,170	44,587	12,731	88,852	290,487	79,669	103,632	107,187	-144,317	-12,236
1984	164,998	52,778	15,832	96,388	319,403	85,984	116,945	116,474	-154,405	-14,172
1985	181,357	60,292	19,194	101,871	359,190	90,358	138,346	130,486	-177,833	-15,076
1986	201,794	64,794	22,285	114,715	398,610	96,054	167,542	135,014	-196,816	-17,446
1987	212,863	74,137	26,776	111,950	425,436	105,937	180,674	138,825	-212,572	-17,305
1988	220,272	79,763	30,911	109,598	436,178	114,175	193,641	128,362	-215,905	-19,801
1989	237,995	89,851	36,045	112,099	470,056	122,664	211,153	136,239	-232,061	-22,543
1990	263,922	98,402	40,194	125,326	516,428	130,932	235,198	150,298	-252,506	-24,444
1991	281,902	109,068	50,584	122,249	549,310	135,234	263,733	150,342	-267,408	-22,854
1992	298,521	111,691	57,682	129,147	596,636	137,918	298,181	160,537	-298,114	-25,397
1993	326,268	122,427	70,437	133,403	650,007	141,493	353,456	155,058	-323,739	-25,169
1994	396,900	146,315	83,608	166,976	729,981	154,594	395,262	180,124	-333,081	-27,994
1995	443,266	161,237	90,768	191,262	767,455	168,167	422,903	176,386	-324,189	-28,550
1996	509,132	181,238	108,273	219,620	820,501	182,126	443,287	195,088	-311,370	-28,330
1997	599,483	218,607	130,366	250,510	889,707	194,277	459,801	235,629	-290,224	-27,704
1998	686,347	262,909	157,405	266,033	986,008	219,389	511,384	255,235	-299,661	-30,420
1999	717,346	290,730	179,774	246,842	961,024	252,563	486,138	222,323	-243,677	-33,232
2000	827,578	356,506	209,212	261,860	1,036,415	319,116	487,517	229,781	-208,837	-28,032
2001	921,976	399,253	239,762	282,962	1,125,414	340,429	526,178	258,806	-203,437	-31,353
2002	979,184	435,494	270,775	272,915	1,187,876	356,819	554,975	276,082	-208,692	-28,868
2003	921,148	412,217	253,788	255,143	1,137,847	373,685	507,150	257,012	-216,699	-28,590
2004	952,790	448,546	265,411	238,832	1,143,215	379,450	521,898	241,867	-190,425	-26,306
2005	996,411	452,195	292,213	252,003	1,161,336	397,828	502,243	261,265	-164,925	-25,748
2006	1,181,703	518,839	371,358	291,507	1,272,587	437,171	531,240	304,177	-90,884	-14,239
2007	1,211,875	513,140	384,214	314,521	1,341,673	510,139	498,813	332,722	-129,799	-19,556
2008	1,493,968	641,641	428,431	423,896	1,524,755	540,830	586,103	397,822	-30,787	-18,595
2009	1,414,500	593,291	384,103	437,106	1,567,743	549,400	641,419	376,925	-153,243	-21,441
					Average Annual Growth Rate, %					
1981-1989	7.77	12.24	17.43	3.50	7.35	7.20	11.99	2.61	6.93	8.05
1989-2000	12.00	13.35	17.34	8.02	7.45	9.08	7.90	4.87	-0.95	2.00
2000-2009	6.14	5.82	6.98	5.86	4.71	6.22	3.10	5.65	-3.38	-2.93
1981-2009	8.88	10.56	13.93	6.02	6.53	7.62	7.47	4.47	0.43	2.05
					Total Growth Rate, %					
1981-2009	981.7	1563.7	3752.6	413.4	488.3	681.2	651.5	240.1	12.9	76.7

Source: Statistics Canada, Cansim series v235395, v235396, v235411, v235412, v235422, v235423, v235424, v235425 and v235426 on Table 376-0037 and Cansim series v647784 on Table 380-0030.

* Net investment income from non-residents is the difference between GDP and GNP. It is excluded in GDP, but included in GNP, which explains why GNP has been lower than GDP in Canada between 1981 and 2009.

Table 71A: Unemployment Rate of Immigrants and Non-Immigrants, 1996, 2001 and 2006

	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1996											
Non-immigrant population	9.9	25.4	13.9	13.5	15.6	11.2	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.2	9.4
Entered country 6 to 10 years ago	13.4	12.4	11.9	11.0	16.3	21.1	12.8	9.2	9.0	8.9	12.8
Entered country within the last 5 years	18.0	15.9	16.7	13.8	18.3	26.5	17.9	11.8	11.0	11.0	16.2
2001											
Non-immigrant population	7.4	22.1	13.3	11.1	12.6	7.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.2	8.6
Entered country 6 to 10 years ago	9.2	11.0	11.1	9.2	9.9	13.7	8.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	10.0
Entered country within the last 5 years	12.7	16.3	8.8	11.7	13.0	20.5	11.8	6.4	10.0	6.4	13.3
2006											
Non-immigrant population	6.4	18.8	11.1	9.2	10.1	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	4.3	5.9
Entered country 6 to 10 years ago	8.4	10.5	11.1	8.8	8.9	11.9	8.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	7.5
Entered country within the last 5 years	12.3	14.1	11.7	12.1	10	19.5	11.9	9.1	6.4	6.7	10.6
Unemployment rate of immigrants as a ratio of the non-immigrant unemployment rate											
1996											
Entered country 6 to 10 years ago	135.4	48.8	85.6	81.5	104.5	188.4	148.8	116.5	125.0	123.6	136.2
Entered country within the last 5 years	181.8	62.6	120.1	102.2	117.3	236.6	208.1	149.4	152.8	152.8	172.3
2001											
Entered country 6 to 10 years ago	124.3	49.8	83.5	82.9	78.6	175.6	144.1	88.9	85.9	117.3	116.3
Entered country within the last 5 years	171.6	73.8	66.2	105.4	103.2	262.8	200.0	101.6	156.3	123.1	154.7
2006											
Entered country 6 to 10 years ago	131.3	55.9	100.0	95.7	88.1	185.9	138.7	83.9	68.4	111.6	127.1
Entered country within the last 5 years	192.2	75.0	105.4	131.5	99.0	304.7	191.9	162.5	112.3	155.8	179.7

Source: Census 1996, 2001 and 2006.

For 1996 and 2001 data:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=60337&APATH=3&GID=431515&METH=1&PTYPE=55440&THEME=46&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACENAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEARCH=0&GC=99&GK=NA&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&FL=0&RL=0&FREE=0>

For 2006 data:

[http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/topics/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?TPL=RETR&ALEVEL=3&APATH=3&CATNO=&DETAIL=0&DIM=&DS=99&FL=0&FREE=0&GAL=0&GC=99&GK=NA&GRP=1&PS=&METH=0&ORDER=1&PID=93716&PTYPE=88971&RL=0&S=1&ShowAll=No&StartRow=1&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&Theme=75&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=](http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/topics/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?TPL=RETR&ALEVEL=3&APATH=3&CATNO=&DETAIL=0&DIM=&DS=99&FL=0&FREE=0&GAL=0&GC=99&GK=NA&GRP=1&PS=&METH=0&ORDER=1&PID=93716&PTYPE=88971&RL=0&S=1&>ShowAll=No&StartRow=1&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&Theme=75&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=)

Table 71B: Average Total Income for Economic Families by Immigrant Status and Period, by Province, 2000 and 2005 (2005 Dollars)

	2000					2005				
	Total	Non-immigrants	Immigrants	Recent immigrants (between 1996 and 1999)	Recent immigrant's income as a share of non-immigrant income	Total	Non-immigrants	Immigrants	Recent immigrants (between 2001 and 2004)	Recent immigrant's income as a share of non-immigrant income
Canada	76,569	76,485	77,145	55,615	72.7	82,325	83,538	79,372	53,556	64.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	57,677	56,792	93,178	-	-	63,041	62,081	100,974	85,549	137.8
Prince Edward Island	62,022	61,918	63,556	-	-	64,139	64,396	59,467	-	-
Nova Scotia	63,063	62,294	75,031	54,251	87.1	67,672	67,082	77,496	58,493	87.2
New Brunswick	60,662	60,300	69,907	62,146	103.1	63,913	63,718	69,355	60,483	94.9
Quebec	67,551	68,074	64,671	44,877	65.9	71,838	73,269	64,258	43,509	59.4
Ontario	86,241	88,752	82,023	59,137	66.6	90,526	95,069	83,394	55,031	57.9
Manitoba	67,843	67,541	69,470	54,653	80.9	72,240	72,344	72,348	52,815	73.0
Saskatchewan	65,139	64,792	70,172	59,217	91.4	71,339	70,779	79,788	71,904	101.6
Alberta	82,430	83,446	78,425	61,104	73.2	98,240	100,720	89,666	67,022	66.5
British Columbia	75,831	77,858	72,043	51,119	65.7	80,511	83,827	74,956	51,012	60.9

Source: Census 2006, Topic-Based Tabulations.

<http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=97-563-XWE2006021>

Table 71C: Median Total Income for Economic Families by Immigrant Status and Period, by Province, 2000 and 2005 (2005 Dollars)

	2000					2005				
	Total	Non-immigrants	Immigrants	Recent immigrants (between 1996 and 1999)	Recent immigrant's income as a share of non-immigrant income	Total	Non-immigrants	Immigrants	Recent immigrants (between 2001 and 2004)	Recent immigrant's income as a share of non-immigrant income
Canada	64,004	64,483	62,889	45,380	70.4	66,343	67,874	62,242	43,932	64.7
Newfoundland and Labrador	48,370	47,912	75,710	-	-	51,791	51,448	74,658	60,916	118.4
Prince Edward Island	53,908	53,914	54,338	-	-	56,207	56,383	51,419	-	-
Nova Scotia	53,820	53,431	60,272	39,867	74.6	57,078	56,997	60,506	44,038	77.3
New Brunswick	52,602	52,439	58,147	50,367	96.0	54,520	54,542	55,745	45,592	83.6
Quebec	57,416	58,359	50,863	35,679	61.1	59,734	61,550	49,524	35,363	57.5
Ontario	71,717	74,068	67,395	49,342	66.6	72,734	76,761	66,204	46,222	60.2
Manitoba	58,588	58,692	58,400	45,292	77.2	60,754	61,451	58,510	44,746	72.8
Saskatchewan	56,340	56,402	55,937	42,489	75.3	59,998	59,930	61,682	49,853	83.2
Alberta	69,561	70,482	65,502	50,422	71.5	76,526	78,573	69,415	55,672	70.9
British Columbia	64,607	67,257	59,292	40,215	59.8	65,787	69,462	59,342	42,641	61.4

Source: Census 2006, Topic-Based Tabulations.

<http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=97-563-XWE2006021>

Table 72A: Unemployment Rate of Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Canadians by Province, 2001 and 2006

	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
2001											
Nonaboriginal population	7.1	21.4	13.1	10.7	12.2	8.1	6.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	8.0
Aboriginal population	19.1	33.5	24.6	21.9	28.1	18.5	14.7	19.0	23.0	14.9	22.5
2006											
Nonaboriginal population	6.3	18.0	11.0	9.0	9.7	6.9	6.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	5.6
Aboriginal population	14.8	30.1	17.2	15.5	20.8	15.6	12.3	15.4	18.2	11.1	15.0
Unemployment rate of aboriginal Canadians as a ratio of the nonaboriginal unemployment rate											
2001	269.0	156.5	187.8	204.7	230.3	228.4	245.0	404.3	479.2	310.4	281.3
2006	234.9	167.2	156.4	172.2	214.4	226.1	195.2	366.7	433.3	284.6	267.9

Source: Census 2001 and 2006.

For 2001: Statistics Canada 97F0011XCB01044

For 2006: Statistics Canada 97-560-XCB2006031

Table 72B: Employment Rate of Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Canadians by Province, 2001 and 2006

	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
2001											
Nonaboriginal population	61.8	45.2	60.0	55.1	55.4	59.0	63.3	65.2	66.0	70.0	60.0
Aboriginal population	49.7	40.2	48.3	47.4	44.6	47.1	55.1	47.8	42.0	54.6	48.7
2006											
Nonaboriginal population	62.7	48.2	60.7	57.3	57.5	60.5	62.9	65.6	67.1	71.4	61.9
Aboriginal population	53.7	42.5	59.7	53.2	49.7	51.3	56.7	50.1	46.1	60.8	55.3
Unemployment rate of aboriginal Canadians as a ratio of the nonaboriginal unemployment rate											
2001	80.4	88.9	80.5	86.0	80.5	79.8	87.0	73.3	63.6	78.0	81.2
2006	85.6	88.2	98.4	92.8	86.4	84.8	90.1	76.4	68.7	85.2	89.3

Source: Census 2001 and 2006.

For 2001: Statistics Canada 97F0011XCB01044

For 2006: Statistics Canada 97-560-XCB2006031

Table 73A: Nominal Wages of Employees (both full-time and part-time), 1997-2010

	Average Hourly Rate, in dollars				Median Hourly Rate, in dollars			
	Total (15+)	Aged 15-24	Aged 25-54	Aged 55+	Total (15+)	Aged 15-24	Aged 25-54	Aged 55+
1997	15.59	8.92	16.90	17.05	14.00	7.80	15.51	15.00
1998	15.78	9.10	17.11	17.24	14.29	8.00	15.87	15.20
1999	16.17	9.32	17.58	17.70	14.50	8.00	16.11	15.67
2000	16.66	9.63	18.16	18.19	15.00	8.00	16.83	16.00
2001	17.21	9.94	18.76	18.81	15.38	8.50	17.00	16.83
2002	17.66	10.09	19.28	19.27	15.65	8.80	17.58	17.00
2003	18.05	10.35	19.68	19.84	16.00	9.00	18.00	17.31
2004	18.50	10.47	20.19	20.28	16.35	9.00	18.27	17.79
2005	19.09	10.86	20.82	20.95	17.00	9.50	19.00	18.24
2006	19.72	11.35	21.52	21.51	17.31	10.00	19.25	18.50
2007	20.41	11.79	22.31	22.05	18.00	10.00	20.00	19.23
2008	21.31	12.39	23.25	23.12	18.75	10.25	20.84	20.00
2009	22.04	12.83	23.98	23.59	19.23	11.00	21.54	20.00
2010	22.53	13.05	24.41	24.33	20.00	11.00	22.00	20.83
Compound Annual Growth Rate, %								
1997-2000	2.24	2.59	2.43	2.18	2.33	0.85	2.76	2.17
2000-2004	2.65	2.11	2.68	2.76	2.18	2.99	2.07	2.69
2004-2010	3.34	3.74	3.21	3.08	3.42	3.40	3.14	2.66
1997-2010	2.87	2.97	2.87	2.77	2.78	2.68	2.73	2.56

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, Cansim Table 282-0070. CPI from Cansim Table 326-0021.

Table 73B: Real Wages of Employees (both full-time and part-time), \$2002, 1997-2010

	Average Hourly Rate, in 2002 dollars*				Median Hourly Rate, in 2002 dollars*				Consumer Price Index (CPI)
	Total (15+)	Aged 15-24	Aged 25-54	Aged 55+	Total (15+)	Aged 15-24	Aged 25-54	Aged 55+	
1997	17.25	9.87	18.69	18.86	15.49	8.63	17.16	16.59	90.4
1998	17.28	9.97	18.74	18.88	15.65	8.76	17.38	16.65	91.3
1999	17.41	10.03	18.92	19.05	15.61	8.61	17.34	16.87	92.9
2000	17.46	10.09	19.04	19.07	15.72	8.39	17.64	16.77	95.4
2001	17.60	10.16	19.18	19.23	15.73	8.69	17.38	17.21	97.8
2002	17.66	10.09	19.28	19.27	15.65	8.80	17.58	17.00	100.0
2003	17.56	10.07	19.14	19.30	15.56	8.75	17.51	16.84	102.8
2004	17.67	10.00	19.28	19.37	15.62	8.60	17.45	16.99	104.7
2005	17.84	10.15	19.46	19.58	15.89	8.88	17.76	17.05	107.0
2006	18.08	10.40	19.73	19.72	15.87	9.17	17.64	16.96	109.1
2007	18.30	10.57	20.01	19.78	16.14	8.97	17.94	17.25	111.5
2008	18.68	10.86	20.38	20.26	16.43	8.98	18.26	17.53	114.1
2009	19.27	11.22	20.96	20.62	16.81	9.62	18.83	17.48	114.4
2010	19.34	11.20	20.95	20.88	17.17	9.44	18.88	17.88	116.5
Compound Annual Growth Rate									
1997-2000	0.42	0.76	0.60	0.36	0.51	-0.95	0.93	0.36	1.81
2000-2004	0.29	-0.23	0.32	0.39	-0.17	0.62	-0.27	0.33	2.35
2004-2010	1.52	1.91	1.39	1.26	1.59	1.58	1.33	0.85	1.80
1997-2010	0.89	0.98	0.88	0.79	0.80	0.70	0.74	0.58	1.97

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, Cansim Table 282-0070. CPI from Cansim Table 326-0021.

*Adjusted with the Consumer Price Index